CSC 6013

Module 4 Coding Assignment

Create an algorithm to solve each problem and implement your algorithm in Python code as a function with the indicated input parameters and return value. Create a driver/main block of code that initializes the input parameters and makes the function call inside a print statement to print out the value returned by the function call. Submit your work for the entire assignment – codes and outputs - as a single docx or pdf file through Canvas.

1) Find the number of entries in an array of integers that are divisible by a given integer. Your function should have two input parameters — an array of integers and a positive integer — and should return an integer indicating the count using a return statement.

Run your algorithm on the problem instances:

a) [20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65] number of entries that are divisible by 3 and

b) [18, 45, 77, 81, 33, 54, 99] number of entries that are divisible by 9

2) Given an array of real numbers, <u>without sorting the array</u>, find the smallest gap between all pairs of elements (for an array A, the absolute value of the difference between elements A[i] and A[j]). Your function should have one input parameter – an array of numbers – and should return a non-negative number indicating the smallest gap using a return statement.

Run your algorithm on the problem instances:

- a) [50, 120, 250, 100, 20, 300, 200]
- b) [12.4, 45.9, 8.1, 79.8, -13.64, 5.09]

3) Given an integer n>=2 and two nxn matrices A and B of real numbers, find the product AB of the matrices. Your function should have three input parameters – a positive integer n and two nxn matrices of numbers– and should return the nxn product matrix using a return statement.

Run your algorithm on the problem instances:

a) n=2, A =
$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 7 \\ 3 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$
, B = $\begin{pmatrix} 8 & -4 \\ 6 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$

b) n=3, A =
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & -2 & 5 \\ 6 & 2 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$
, B = $\begin{pmatrix} .3 & .25 & .1 \\ .4 & .8 & 0 \\ -.5 & .75 & .6 \end{pmatrix}$

If you are not familiar with matrix multiplication, you might the following internet resources helpful. (Thanks to Dr. Paulo Fernandes for these references.)

The definition of matrix multiplication from Wikipedia: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Matrix_multiplication

A simpler definition of matrix multiplication: https://www.mathsisfun.com/algebra/matrix-multiplying.html

Two videos of matrix multiplication:

https://youtu.be/sYlOjyPyX3g https://youtu.be/n8ICyS8CKIQ

An automatic calculator that will multiply two matrices that you provide: https://matrix.reshish.com/multiplication.php