

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
        from darts import TimeSeries
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [2]: df = pd.read_csv("MY3_May_2023_KNN_Imputed.csv")

df
```

```
Out[2]:
```

| | Datetime | id | field1 | field2 | field3 | field4 | field5 | field6 | field7 | field8 |
|-------|---------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0 | 2022-07-03 20:30:00 | 2.200000e+01 | 8.871990 | 0.000000 | 398.496241 | 3.636364 | 26.00000 | 71.000000 | 45.666667 | 55.000000 |
| 1 | 2022-07-03 20:45:00 | 6.700000e+01 | 3.802281 | 0.000000 | 229.323308 | 0.000000 | 25.00000 | 62.000000 | 44.666667 | 53.333333 |
| 2 | 2022-07-03 21:00:00 | 1.120000e+02 | 12.674271 | 0.000000 | 184.210526 | 0.000000 | 25.00000 | 60.000000 | 43.666667 | 52.750000 |
| 3 | 2022-07-03 21:15:00 | 1.560000e+02 | 16.476553 | 0.000000 | 165.413534 | 0.000000 | 24.00000 | 59.666667 | 43.333333 | 52.666667 |
| 4 | 2022-07-03 21:30:00 | 5.307278e+05 | 321.540266 | 190.816359 | 794.429588 | 371.997558 | 27.25921 | 61.186420 | 18.749892 | 20.904609 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28042 | 2023-04-21 23:00:00 | 1.061851e+06 | 397.944200 | 225.108225 | 700.960219 | 489.898990 | 29.00000 | 69.000000 | 27.666667 | 29.000000 |
| 28043 | 2023-04-21 23:15:00 | 1.061896e+06 | 392.070485 | 225.974026 | 707.818930 | 492.424242 | 29.00000 | 69.000000 | 31.666667 | 36.000000 |
| 28044 | 2023-04-21 23:30:00 | 1.061941e+06 | 393.538913 | 225.974026 | 716.049383 | 493.686869 | 29.00000 | 70.000000 | 33.333333 | 39.333333 |
| 28045 | 2023-04-21 23:45:00 | 1.061986e+06 | 392.070485 | 225.108225 | 727.023320 | 488.636364 | 29.00000 | 70.000000 | 35.333333 | 42.666667 |
| 28046 | 2023-04-22 00:00:00 | 1.062008e+06 | 414.096916 | 220.779221 | 720.164609 | 496.212121 | 29.00000 | 70.000000 | 37.000000 | 44.000000 |

28047 rows × 10 columns

```
In [3]: df1 = df
df1['Datetime'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Datetime'])

df1 = df.set_index('Datetime')
#df1
df2=df1.resample('1H').mean()
df2.reset_index(inplace = True)
df2
```

```
Out[3]:
```

| | Datetime | id | field1 | field2 | field3 | field4 | field5 | field6 | field7 | field8 |
|------|---------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0 | 2022-07-03 20:00:00 | 4.450000e+01 | 6.337136 | 0.000000 | 313.909774 | 1.818182 | 25.500000 | 66.500000 | 45.166667 | 54.166667 |
| 1 | 2022-07-03 21:00:00 | 2.654309e+05 | 168.057839 | 95.408180 | 484.620809 | 185.998779 | 25.879605 | 60.509877 | 31.124946 | 36.806471 |
| 2 | 2022-07-03 22:00:00 | 5.307278e+05 | 321.540266 | 190.816359 | 794.429588 | 371.997558 | 27.259210 | 61.186420 | 18.749892 | 20.904609 |
| 3 | 2022-07-03 23:00:00 | 5.307278e+05 | 321.540266 | 190.816359 | 794.429588 | 371.997558 | 27.259210 | 61.186420 | 18.749892 | 20.904609 |
| 4 | 2022-07-04 00:00:00 | 5.307278e+05 | 321.540266 | 190.816359 | 794.429588 | 371.997558 | 27.259210 | 61.186420 | 18.749892 | 20.904609 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7008 | 2023-04-21 20:00:00 | 1.061380e+06 | 395.374449 | 224.242424 | 685.528121 | 498.737374 | 30.000000 | 68.500000 | 22.833333 | 23.916667 |
| 7009 | 2023-04-21 21:00:00 | 1.061558e+06 | 396.475771 | 225.757576 | 692.386831 | 496.527778 | 29.750000 | 69.000000 | 25.500000 | 27.250000 |
| 7010 | 2023-04-21 22:00:00 | 1.061738e+06 | 393.538913 | 227.056277 | 710.562414 | 493.686869 | 29.000000 | 69.000000 | 31.000000 | 34.833333 |
| 7011 | 2023-04-21 23:00:00 | 1.061918e+06 | 393.906021 | 225.541126 | 712.962963 | 491.161616 | 29.000000 | 69.500000 | 32.000000 | 36.750000 |
| 7012 | 2023-04-22 00:00:00 | 1.062008e+06 | 414.096916 | 220.779221 | 720.164609 | 496.212121 | 29.000000 | 70.000000 | 37.000000 | 44.000000 |

7013 rows × 10 columns

```
In [4]: test1 = 24*7
train1 = len(df2) - test1
df3 = df2.set_index('Datetime')

df_train = df3[:train1]
df_test = df3[train1-24:train1+test1]
```

```
In [5]: targets = ['field1', 'field2', 'field3', 'field4', 'field7', 'field8']
covariates = ['field5', 'field6']

X_train_df = df_train[covariates]
Y_train_df = df_train[targets]

X_test_df = df_test[covariates]
Y_test_df = df_test[targets]
```

```
In [6]: X_train = TimeSeries.from_dataframe(X_train_df)
Y_train = TimeSeries.from_dataframe(Y_train_df)

X_test = TimeSeries.from_dataframe(X_test_df)
Y_test = TimeSeries.from_dataframe(Y_test_df)
```

```
In [7]: from darts.models import CatBoostModel as CB
n = len(Y_test)

modelctb1 = CB(lags=24, lags_past_covariates=24, output_chunk_length=24)
modelctb1.fit(Y_train, past_covariates=X_train)
```

```
Out[7]: CatBoostModel(lags=24, lags_past_covariates=24, lags_future_covariates=None, output_chunk_length=24, add_encoders=None, likelihood=None, quantiles=None, random_state=None, multi_models=True, use_static_covariates=True)
```

```
In [8]: predctb1 = modelctb1.predict(n, past_covariates = X_test)

predictions = TimeSeries.pd_dataframe(predctb1)
predictions
```

```
Out[8]:
```

| component | field1 | field2 | field3 | field4 | field7 | field8 |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Datetime | | | | | | |
| 2023-04-15 01:00:00 | 236.047908 | 132.931336 | 921.126117 | 277.136389 | 46.184107 | 57.056045 |
| 2023-04-15 02:00:00 | 236.825004 | 129.197059 | 902.132862 | 273.931142 | 45.697279 | 56.325347 |
| 2023-04-15 03:00:00 | 235.180152 | 129.507197 | 854.512086 | 279.598942 | 43.112473 | 53.172999 |
| 2023-04-15 04:00:00 | 234.248471 | 127.219970 | 850.653499 | 271.345190 | 43.494129 | 53.326802 |
| 2023-04-15 05:00:00 | 234.726273 | 130.141016 | 863.042154 | 267.579117 | 43.191277 | 54.037078 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2023-04-22 20:00:00 | 184.433689 | 89.238445 | 601.152341 | 208.655879 | 12.837750 | 13.488931 |
| 2023-04-22 21:00:00 | 192.142376 | 92.481606 | 601.555017 | 221.836892 | 14.673687 | 14.936672 |
| 2023-04-22 22:00:00 | 202.267134 | 97.873545 | 638.020542 | 222.386341 | 12.516310 | 15.215385 |
| 2023-04-22 23:00:00 | 193.003819 | 102.285955 | 670.902636 | 230.703567 | 14.662616 | 14.916363 |
| 2023-04-23 00:00:00 | 198.945233 | 110.932759 | 707.555028 | 264.852550 | 13.168766 | 13.682858 |

192 rows × 6 columns

```
In [10]: from darts.metrics import rmse, mae

# Convert actual and predicted values to TimeSeries
actual_series_list = [TimeSeries.from_dataframe(Y_test_df[[target]]) for target in targets]
predicted_series_list = [TimeSeries.from_dataframe(predictions[[target]]) for target in targets]

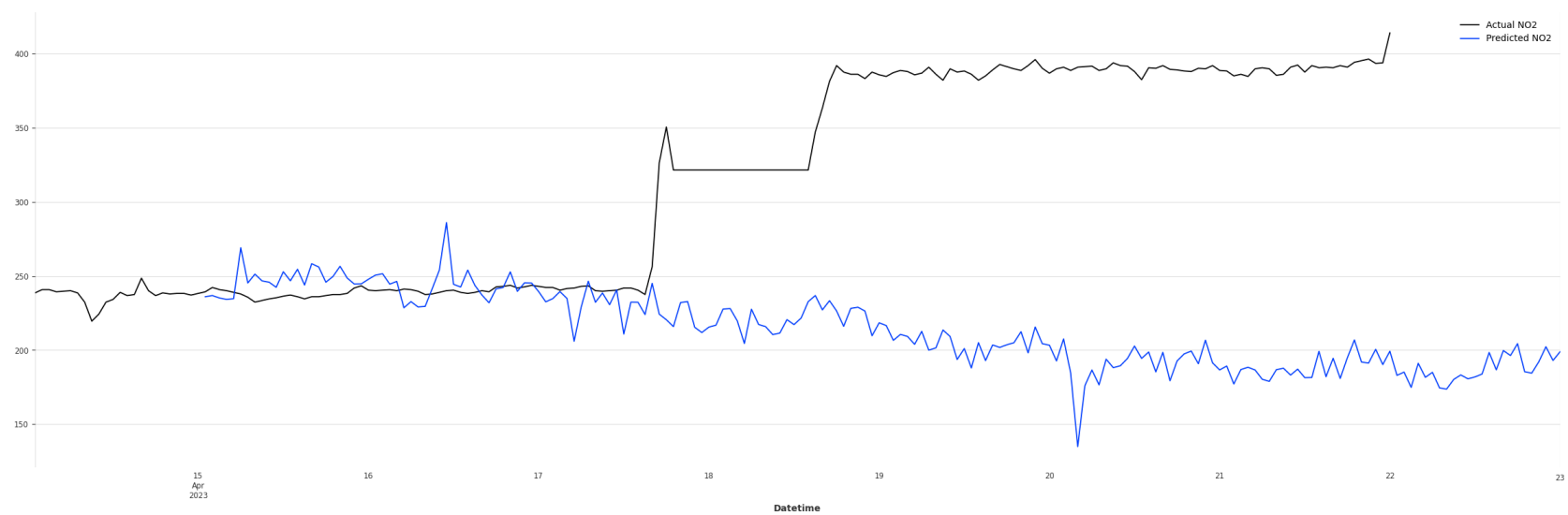
# Calculate RMSE and MAE for each target field
rmse_values = []
mae_values = []

for actual, predicted in zip(actual_series_list, predicted_series_list):
    rmse_value = rmse(actual, predicted)
    mae_value = mae(actual, predicted)
    rmse_values.append(rmse_value)
    mae_values.append(mae_value)

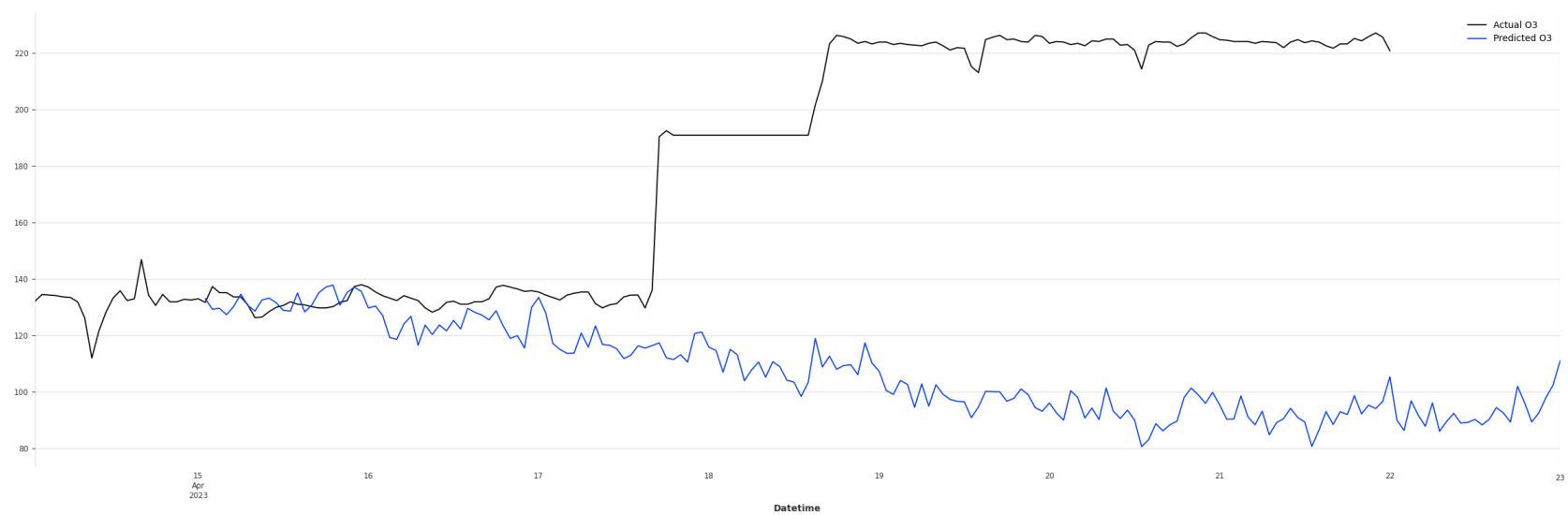
# Create a DataFrame to store the results for LightGBM
results_df = pd.DataFrame({
    'Field': targets,
    'RMSE_CB': rmse_values,
    'MAE_CB': mae_values
})

# Save the LightGBM results to a CSV file
results_df.to_csv('CatBoost_multi_results.csv', index=False)
```

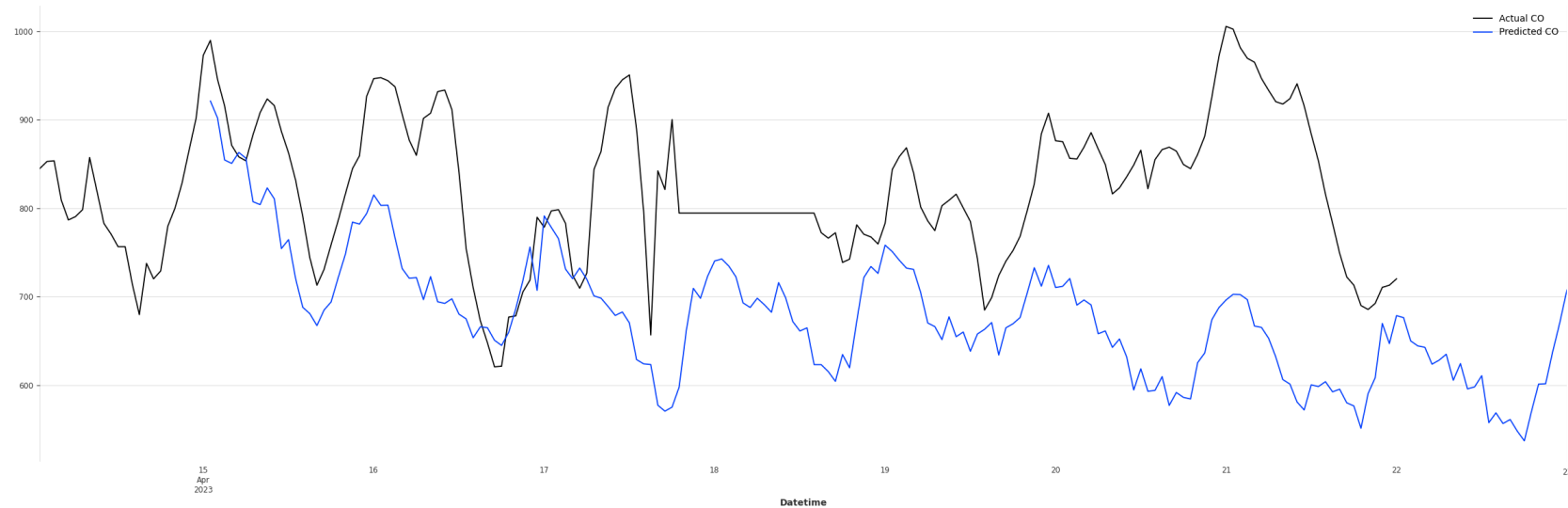
```
In [11]: plt.figure(figsize=(30,9))
Y_test_df['field1'].plot(label='Actual NO2')
predictions['field1'].plot(label='Predicted NO2')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



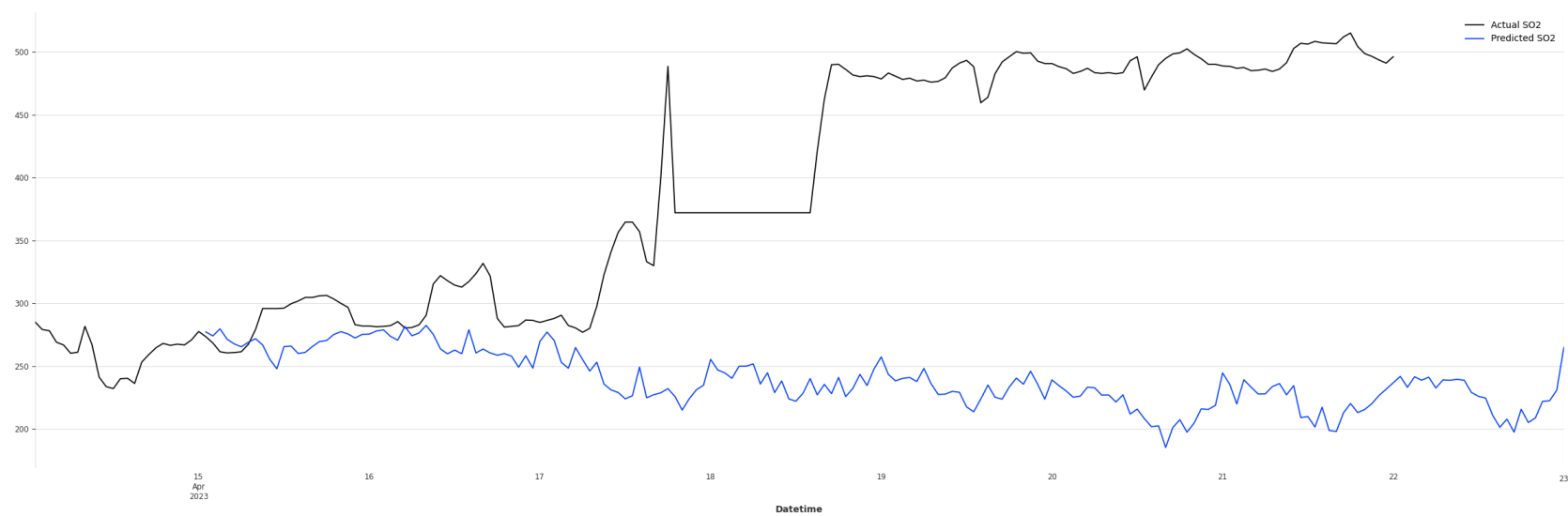
```
In [12]: plt.figure(figsize=(30,9))
Y_test_df['field2'].plot(label='Actual O3')
predictions['field2'].plot(label='Predicted O3')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



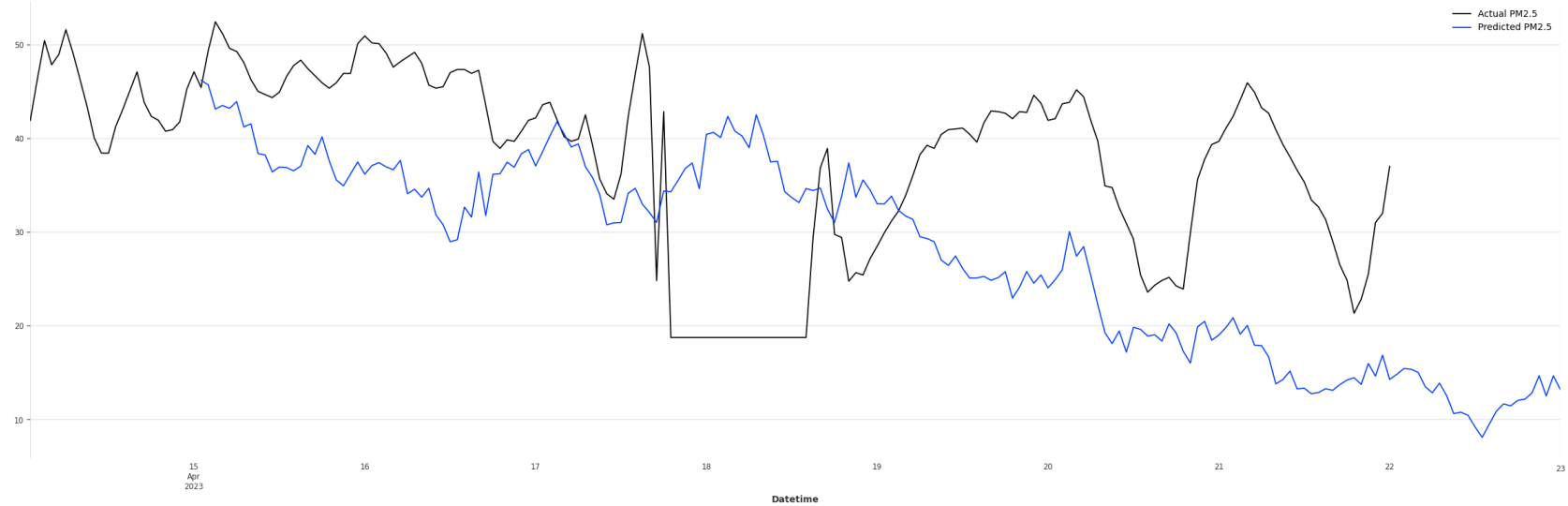
```
In [13]: plt.figure(figsize=(30,9))
Y_test_df['field3'].plot(label='Actual CO')
predictions['field3'].plot(label='Predicted CO')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



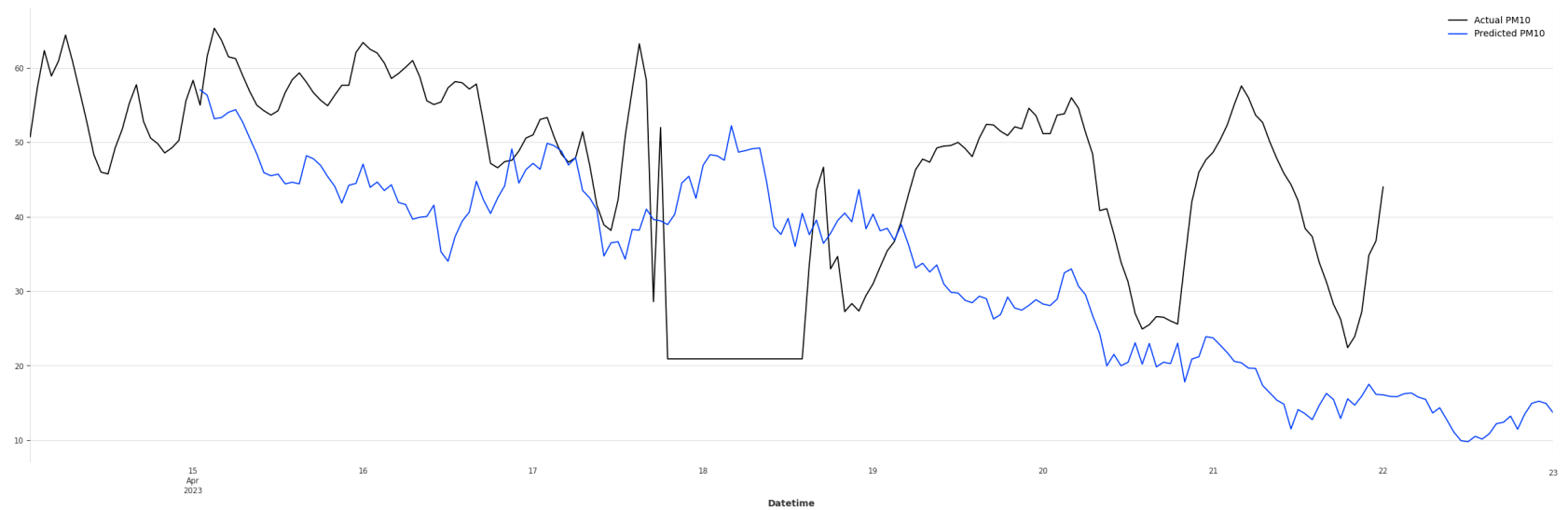

```
In [14]: plt.figure(figsize=(30,9))
Y_test_df['field4'].plot(label='Actual SO2')
predictions['field4'].plot(label='Predicted SO2')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



```
In [15]: plt.figure(figsize=(30,9))
Y_test_df['field7'].plot(label='Actual PM2.5')
predictions['field7'].plot(label='Predicted PM2.5')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



```
In [16]: plt.figure(figsize=(30,9))
Y_test_df['field8'].plot(label='Actual PM10')
predictions['field8'].plot(label='Predicted PM10')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]:
```