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Course: 01:198:206 (04:18156) Section 4 Spring 2020

Homework 4

Answer to question 1

Part a:

We choose two boards out of five that can be done by 5 choose 2

Probability of breaking 2 out of 5 boards = $\binom{5}{2} * 0.8^2 * 0.2^3 = \mathbf{0.0512}$

Part b:

Probability of breaking 4 boards = $\binom{5}{4} * 0.8^4 * 0.2^1 = 0.4096$

Probability of breaking 5 boards = $\binom{5}{5} * 0.8^5 * 0.2^0 = 0.328$

Then,

Probability of breaking at most 3 boards = 1 – Probability of breaking 4 or 5 boards =

$$1 - \binom{5}{4} * 0.8^4 * 0.2^1 - \binom{5}{5} * 0.8^5 * 0.2^0 = \mathbf{0.263}$$

Part c:

$p = 0.8$

$n = 5$

$E(\text{boards he will break}) = pn = 0.8 * 5 = \mathbf{4}$

Answer to question 2

Part a

$$E(\text{days for one problem}) = (1 * 2/3) + (2 * 1/3) = 4/3$$

$$E(B) = 3 * E(\text{days for one problem}) = 3 * 4/3 = \mathbf{4 \text{ days}}$$

Part b

$$\text{Probability of getting 1} = 1/6$$

$$\text{Probability of not getting 1} = 5/6$$

$$\text{Considering doing laundry as a failure then } E(\text{days to failure}) = 1/(1/6) = 6 \text{ days}$$

$$\text{Since day 6 will be the day of laundry then } E(\text{delays laundry}) = 6-1 = \mathbf{5 \text{ days}}$$

Part c

$$E(\text{one dice roll}) = 1/6*1 + 1/6*2 + 1/6*3 + 1/6*4 + 1/6*5 + 1/6*6 = 7/2$$

$$E(\text{product from two dice roll}) = 7/2 * 7/2 = 49/4 = \mathbf{12.25}$$

Part d

$$E(D) = \frac{1}{2} * E(B) + \frac{1}{3} * E(R) + \frac{1}{6} * E(N) = \frac{1}{2} * 4 + \frac{1}{3} * 5 + \frac{1}{6} * \frac{49}{4} = \frac{137}{24} = \mathbf{5.71 \text{ days}}$$

Answer to question 3

Part a

For 2 point 10 true/false:

$$E(\text{true in 10}) = \frac{3}{4} * 10 = 7.5$$

$$E(\text{credit for 10}) = 7.5 * 2 = \mathbf{15}$$

For 15 points 4 question:

$$E(\text{one dice roll}) = \frac{1}{6} * 1 + \frac{1}{6} * 2 + \frac{1}{6} * 3 + \frac{1}{6} * 4 + \frac{1}{6} * 5 + \frac{1}{6} * 6 = \frac{7}{2}$$

$$E(\text{sum from two dice roll}) = \frac{7}{2} + \frac{7}{2} = 7$$

$$E(\text{credit for 15 point question}) = 7 + 3 = 10$$

$$E(\text{credit for four 15 point questions}) = 10 * 4 = \mathbf{40}$$

For 20 single point questions:

$$E(\text{credit for 20}) = \frac{1}{2} * 12 + \frac{1}{2} * 18 = \mathbf{15}$$

$$\mathbf{E(\text{score graded by TA}) = 15 + 40 + 15 = 70}$$

Part b

$$E(\text{one dice roll}) = \frac{1}{6} * 1 + \frac{1}{6} * 2 + \frac{1}{6} * 3 + \frac{1}{6} * 4 + \frac{1}{6} * 5 + \frac{1}{6} * 6 = \frac{7}{2}$$

$$E(\text{product from two dice roll}) = \frac{7}{2} * \frac{7}{2} = \frac{49}{4} = 12.25$$

$$E(\text{general impression score}) = \frac{4}{10} * 40 + \frac{3}{10} * 50 + \frac{3}{10} * 60 = 49$$

$$\mathbf{E(\text{score graded by prof}) = 49 + 12.25 = 61.25}$$

Part c

$$E(\text{score on final}) = P(\text{ta}) * E(\text{ta}) + P(\text{prof}) * E(\text{prof}) + P(\text{random}) * 84$$

$$= \frac{4}{7} * 70 + \frac{2}{7} * 61.25 + \frac{1}{7} * 84 = \mathbf{69.5}$$