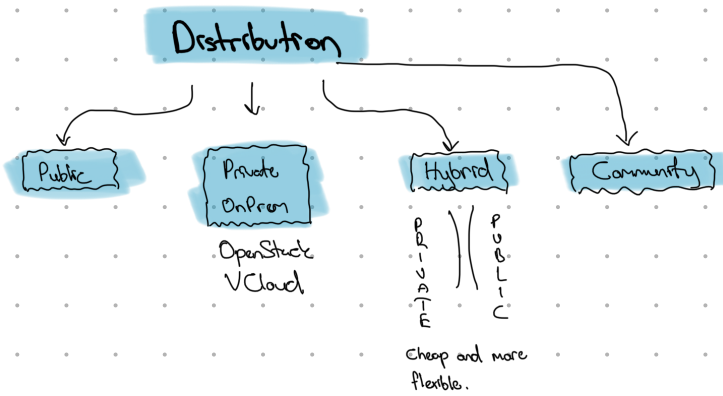
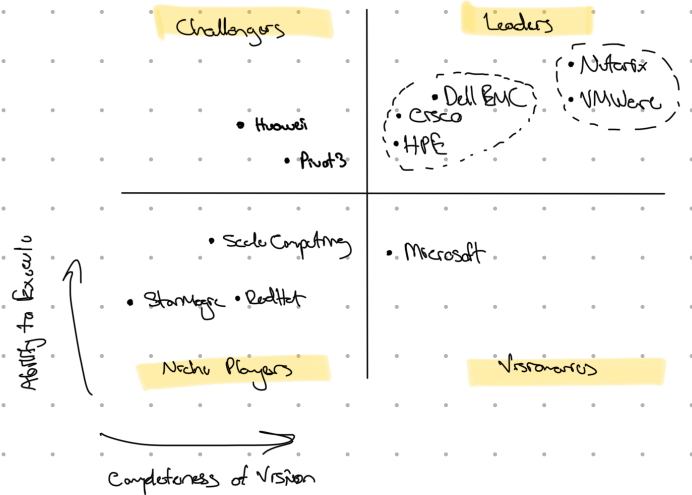


Week III - Cloud Computing Definitions



Keywords:

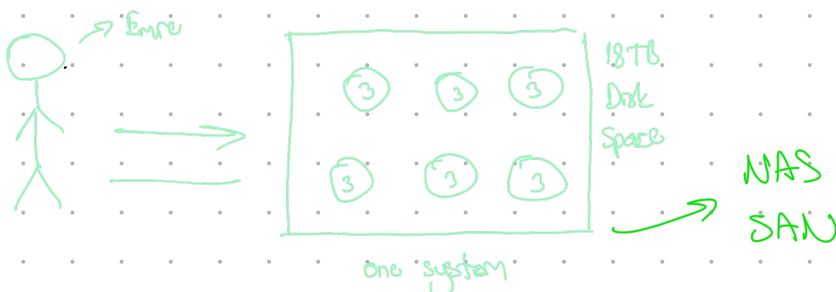
- * Secure Multi Party Computation (SMPC)
- * Homomorphic
- * Federated
- * NIST



NIST Definition of Cloud Computing

- On-demand Self Service
- Broad Network Access
- Resource Pooling
- Rapid Elasticity
- Measured Service

Distributed System: Using multiple and independent nodes like a one system. Distributed systems are scalable, supports different architectures and highly available.



For Example: DNS Servers, web pages

* All distributed systems must communicate with each other for unification.

↳ For that, use **INFINIBAND SWITCH** (Mellanox) (Not for a end user)

Road to Cloud Computing

- 1) **Grid Computing** - One Purpose
1960 - 1980. Solving large problems with parallel computing. (BOINC)
 - 2) **Utility Computing** - Multi Purpose
1990's. Offering computing resources as a metered service. (Multiplexing + Multitasking + Multi Tenancy)
 - 3) **SaaS Computing**
2000's. Network based subscriptions to applications.
 - 4) **Cloud Computing**
Now. Next generation internet computing.
- | | |
|------------------|-------------|
| <u>NAS.</u> | <u>SAN.</u> |
| Block based | File based |
| Fiber based net. | SMB / CIFS |
| | Network UTP |
- High Performance Computing

Problems about Distributed Systems

- 1) Add a new node to the cluster without service interrupt (Hot swap)
- 2) Physical and cyber security