

Mustafa Kaba

CONTACT INFORMATION

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

Applied Microeconomics, Behavioral/Experimental Economics, Political Economy

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

Senior Research Fellow 2021-
Max Planck Institute for Research on Collective Goods, Bonn

Visiting Scholar Fall 2023-
Department of Economics, UC Berkeley

OTHER APPOINTMENTS

Consultant, Governance Dept., World Bank, Washington D.C. 2023-

EDUCATION

European University Institute (EUI), Florence 2016-2021
Ph.D., Economics

Boğaziçi University, İstanbul, Turkey 2014-2016
M.A., Economics

Boğaziçi University, İstanbul, Turkey 2009-2014
B.Sc., Industrial Engineering

REFERENCES

Prof. David K. Levine	Prof. Arthur Schram	Prof. Matthias Sutter
Department of Economics	Department of Economics	Max Planck Institute, Bonn
Royal Holloway, London	University of Amsterdam	matthias.sutter@coll.mpg.de
David.Levine@rhul.ac.uk	a.j.h.c.schram@uva.nl	

JOB MARKET PAPER

“From Elected to Appointed: The Economic Consequences of Local Authoritarian Takeovers”
(with *Serkant Adiguzel* and *Murat Koyuncu*)

Abstract: This paper investigates the impact of authoritarian takeovers on the rule of law and economic efficiency in local jurisdictions. Authoritarian takeovers refer to the replacement of elected officials with centrally appointed representatives. Using the universe of state contracts in Turkey and a staggered Difference-in-Differences (DiD) design, we show that central takeovers deteriorate the rule of law and reduce economic efficiency in public procurement. Notably, centrally appointed mayors resort to competitive auctions at a rate nearly half that of elected mayors and instead exploit legal provisions almost triple as frequently. Such malpractices inflate contract prices by 24% and reduce value for money by 40%, causing a waste equivalent to 6% of procurement spending in the affected municipalities. These results are robust to various tests, including a Regression Discontinuity (RD) estimation. Probing the underlying mechanisms, we find evidence for local accountability driving these effects. By contrast, we do not find evidence for either the coordination benefits from a more centralized governance or the politician discretion leading to quality improvements in procurement. In an era of global autocratization, our sub-national evidence on authoritarian takeovers and loss of social welfare underscores the instrumental value of democracy.

PUBLICATIONS	<p>“Who Buys Vote-buying? How, how much, and at what cost?” <i>Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization</i> 193 (2022): 98-124.</p>
WORKING PAPERS	<p>“Social Norms, Political Polarization, and Vaccination Attitudes: Evidence from a Survey Experiment in Turkey” [<i>Revisions requested at the European Economic Review</i>] (with Murat Koyuncu, Sebastian Schneider, and Matthias Sutter)</p> <p>“Female Leadership and Workplace Climate” [<i>Under Review</i>] (with Sule Alan, Gozde Corekcioglu, and Matthias Sutter)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Coverage from IZA World of Labor - Coverage from VoxEU, CEPR <p>“Class Voting and Economic Policy Preferences: A Machine Learning Approach” [<i>Draft in preparation for submission</i>]</p> <p>“The Olympic Effect: Fact or fiction?” [<i>Draft in preparation for submission</i>] (with Nicole Stoelinga)</p>
WORK IN PROGRESS	<p>“Local Responses to a Global Crisis: Public Service Delivery in Turkish Municipalities Amidst Migrant Influx” (with Serkant Adiguzel and Murat Koyuncu)</p> <p>“Is Seeing Believing? How Public Service Visibility Influences Local Government Spending and Procurement Policies” (with Serkant Adiguzel, Asli Cansunar and Murat Koyuncu)</p> <p>“Social Identity and Policy Preferences: Evidence from a Large-scale Survey Experiment in the U.S.” (with Matthias Sutter)</p> <p>“Reputation Signalling and Exports in Contract-Intensive Industries” (with Nicole Stoelinga)</p>
TEACHING	<p>Lecturer, Department of Economics, University of Cologne:</p> <p>2023 (Grad-level) Applied Econometrics (Scheduled)</p> <p>2022 (Grad-level) Econometrics for Behavioral Economics (with applications in R) [Syllabus] [Student evaluations]</p> <p>Teaching Assistant, Department of Economics, Boğaziçi University:</p> <p>2016 (Grad-level) Macroeconomics, EC 504</p> <p>2016 Macroeconomics, EC 308</p>
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE	<p>Refereeing for: <i>European Economic Review, Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization</i></p> <p>Short-term Data Consultant</p> <p>2019 European Bank of Reconstruction and Development (EBRD)</p>
PRESENTATIONS	

	2023	5 th World Bank/IFS/ODI Political Economy of Public Finances Conference, London; SAET-SWET Conference in Honor of David K. Levine, Paris; Post-doc Seminar Series at Nuffield College, Oxford; Royal Economic Society Annual Congress, Glasgow; NHH Bergen-MPI Workshop.
	2022	14 th Winter Workshop in Economics at Koc University; EuroWEPS Causal Inference Workshop, EUI; Levine-Mattozzi Reading Group, EUI; Departmental Seminar at Bogazici University Economics Dept.; Brown Bag Seminar at Sabanci University Political Science Dept.
	pre-2021	UC Santa Barbara-MPI Workshop; ASREC Europe; Swiss Political Science Association Annual Congress; Hertie School of Governance PhD Workshop.
FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS	2022-	Research Fellow, Center for Social and Economic Behavior (C-SEB), University of Cologne.
	2019-2020	PhD Scholarship, European University Institute.
	2016-2019	PhD Scholarship, Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
	2016	Ranked 2 nd in the MA program in Economics, Boğaziçi University.
	2009-2014	Undergraduate Scholarship, Boğaziçi University Foundation.
	2009	Ranked in the first 0.1% at the university entrance exam in Turkey.
SKILLS	Languages: English, Turkish (native), German (beginner) Programming/Typesetting: R, Python, Stata, L ^A T _E X, Github, Qualtrics	

Last Update: November 13, 2023