

Lecture

Getters & Setters





Getters & Setters

- ◆ Members of a class (**Methods**).
- ◆ Their purpose is to “**get**” and “**set**” the value of an instance attribute, respectively.
- ◆ They protect data by providing an indirect way to access and modify it.
- ◆ They act like “functions” for the instance that calls them.



Getters

```
class Dog:  
  
    def __init__(self, name):  
        self._name = name
```



Getters

```
class Dog:  
  
    def __init__(self, name):  
        self._name = name
```

Should not be accessed directly



Getters

Getters



Getters

Getters

Access the attribute indirectly



Getters

```
class Dog:  
  
    def __init__(self, name):  
        self._name = name  
  
    def get_name(self):  
        return self._name
```



Getters

```
class Dog:  
  
    def __init__(self, name):  
        self._name = name  
  
    def get_name(self):  
        return self._name
```




Getters

```
class Dog:
```

```
    def __init__(self, name):  
        self._name = name
```

Keyword

```
    def get_name(self):  
        return self._name
```



Getters

```
class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

        Name

    def get_name(self):
        return self._name
```



Getters

```
class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def get_name(self):
        return self._name
```

Parameters



Getters

```
class Dog:  
  
    def __init__(self, name):  
        self._name = name  
  
    def get_name(self):  
        return self._name
```



Getters

```
class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def get_name(self):
        return self._name
```

Return the name of
the instance that
called the method



Getters

get_ + <attribute>



Getters

get_ + <attribute>

get_name



Getters

get_ + <attribute>

get_name

get_age



Getters

get_ + <attribute>

get_name

get_address

get_age



Getters

get_ + <attribute>

get_name

get_address

get_age

get_id



Getters

get_ + <attribute>

get_name

get_address

get_color

get_age

get_id



Getters

```
>>> class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def get_name(self):
        return self._name

>>> dog1 = Dog("Nora")
>>> dog1.get_name()
'Nora'
```



Getters

```
>>> class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def get_name(self):
        return self._name
```

```
>>> dog1 = Dog("Nora")
>>> dog1.get_name()
```

```
"Nora"
```



Getters

```
>>> dog1 = Dog("Nora")  
>>> dog1.get_name()
```



Getters

```
dog1.get_name()
```



Getters

Instance

```
dog1.get_name()
```




Getters

```
dog1.get_name()
```



Getters

Getter

```
dog1.get_name()
```



Getters

```
dog1.get_name()
```

A red arrow points from the top right towards the closing parenthesis of the `get_name()` method call, highlighting the function invocation.



Getters

```
dog1.get_name()
```



“self” is skipped



Setters



Lecture

Setters





Setters

Setters

Modify an attribute indirectly



Setters

Setters

A blue starburst graphic with an orange outline, containing the word 'Validation' in white text.

Validation

Modify an attribute indirectly



Setters

```
class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def set_name(self, name):
        if isinstance(name, str):
            self._name = name
        else:
            print("Please enter a valid name")
```



Setters

```
class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def set_name(self, name):
        if isinstance(name, str):
            self._name = name
        else:
            print("Please enter a valid name")
```



Setters

```
class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def set_name(self, name):
        if isinstance(name, str):
            self._name = name
        else:
            print("Please enter a valid name")
```

Keyword

def



Setters

```
class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self.name = name
        Name

    def set_name(self, name):
        if isinstance(name, str):
            self._name = name
        else:
            print("Please enter a valid name")
```



Setters

```
class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def set_name(self, name):
        if isinstance(name, str):
            self._name = name
        else:
            print("Please enter a valid name")
```




Setters

```
class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def set_name(self, name):
        if isinstance(name, str):
            self._name = name
        else:
            print("Please enter a valid name")
```





Setters

```
class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def set_name(self, name):
        if isinstance(name, str):
            self._name = name
        else:
            print("Please enter a valid name")
```

Body



Setters

```
class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def set name(self, name):
        if isinstance(name, str):
            self._name = name
        else:
            print("Please enter a valid name")
```

Condition



Setters

```
class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def set_name(self, name):
        if isinstance(name, str):
            self._name = name
        else:
            print("Please enter a valid name")
```



Setters

```
class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def set_name(self, name):
        if isinstance(name, str):
            self.name = name
        else:
            print("Please enter a valid name")
```

Alternative



Setters

set_ + <attribute>



Setters

set_ + <attribute>

set_name



Setters

set_ + <attribute>

set_name

set_age



Setters

set_ + <attribute>

set_name

set_address

set_age



Setters

set_ + <attribute>

set_name

set_address

set_age

set_id



Setters

set_ + <attribute>

set_name

set_address

set_color

set_age

set_id



Setters

```
>>> class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def get_name(self):
        return self._name

    def set_name(self, name):
        if isinstance(name, str):
            self._name = name
        else:
            print("Please enter a valid name")
```

```
>>> dog1 = Dog("Nora")
>>> dog1.set_name("Emily")
>>> dog1.get_name()
'Emily'
```



Setters

```
>>> dog1 = Dog("Nora")  
>>> dog1.set_name("Emily")  
>>> dog1.get_name()  
'Emily'
```

Create the instance





Setters

```
>>> dog1 = Dog("Nora")  
>>> dog1.set_name("Emily")  
>>> dog1.get_name()  
'Emily'
```

Change its name





Setters

```
>>> dog1 = Dog("Nora")  
>>> dog1.set_name("Emily")  
>>> dog1.get_name() ←  
'Emily'
```

Access new name



Setters

```
>>> dog1 = Dog("Nora")  
>>> dog1.set_name("Emily")  
>>> dog1.get_name()  
'Emily'
```



Successfully Modified



Setters

```
>>> class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def get_name(self):
        return self._name

    def set_name(self, name):
        if isinstance(name, str):
            self._name = name
        else:
            print("Please enter a valid name")

>>> dog1 = Dog("Nora")
>>> dog1.set_name(5)
Please enter a valid name
>>> dog1.get_name()
'Nora'
```

```
def set_name(self, name):
    if isinstance(name, str):
        self._name = name
    else:
        print("Please enter a valid name")
```





Setters

```
>>> class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def get_name(self):
        return self._name

    def set_name(self, name):
        if isinstance(name, str):
            self._name = name
        else:
            print("Please enter a valid name")

>>> dog1 = Dog("Nora")
>>> dog1.set_name(5)
Please enter a valid name
>>> dog1.get_name()
'Nora'
```

```
def set_name(self, name):
    if isinstance(name, str):
        self._name = name
    else:
        print("Please enter a valid name")
```



Setters

```
>>> class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def get_name(self):
        return self._name

    def set_name(self, name):
        if isinstance(name, str):
            self._name = name
        else:
            print("Please enter a valid name")
```

```
>>> dog1 = Dog("Nora")
```

```
>>> dog1.set_name(5)
```

```
Please enter a valid name
```

```
>>> dog1.get_name()
```

```
'Nora'
```

```
def set_name(self, name):
    if isinstance(name, str):
        self.name = name
    else:
        print("Please enter a valid name")
```

Alternative



Setters

```
>>> class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def get_name(self):
        return self._name

    def set_name(self, name):
        if isinstance(name, str):
            self._name = name
        else:
            print("Please enter a valid name")

>>> dog1 = Dog("Nora")
>>> dog1.set_name(5)
Please enter a valid name
>>> dog1.get_name()
'Nora'
```

```
def set_name(self, name):
    if isinstance(name, str):
        self.name = name
    else:
        print("Please enter a valid name")
```

Alternative



Final Class

```
class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def get_name(self):
        return self._name

    def set_name(self, name):
        if isinstance(name, str):
            self._name = name
        else:
            print("Please enter a valid name")
```



Getter

```
class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def get_name(self):
        return self._name

    def set_name(self, name):
        if isinstance(name, str):
            self._name = name
        else:
            print("Please enter a valid name")
```



Setter

```
class Dog:

    def __init__(self, name):
        self._name = name

    def get_name(self):
        return self._name

    def set_name(self, name):
        if isinstance(name, str):
            self._name = name
        else:
            print("Please enter a valid name")
```



Now... An Example

