

# CSC-8637(Deep Learning)

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## Bird Classification

**Data Processing:** Extracted the bird\_CUB\_200\_2011 image dataset into a local directory in the collab notebook. Divided the data into train and test images with the help of images.txt, train\_test\_split.txt, and image\_class\_labels.txt files. Create an ImageDataGenerator object for data augmentation and performed a validation split. Used an input shape of [224,224,3].

**Modeling:** Transfer learning was employed using various pre-trained models such as InceptionV3, Xception, and Resnet. Xception and InceptionV3 had almost similar accuracies.

**Hyperparameters:** The Adam optimizer was employed with a learning rate of 0.0001 due to its versatility. For the activation function, Rectified Linear Unit (ReLU) was chosen because it adds non-linearity to the network without consuming excessive computational resources. While fine-tuning, self-adjusting learning rate was used with the help of LearningRateScheduler. Also, the base model layers were made trainable and non-trainable. The model performed better when layers were not frozen. To allow for the learning of sufficient features and their storage in memory, a batch size of 32 was selected. Different optimizers like RMSprop, adam, and SGD were tried and adam performed the best. Also, different batch sizes and image input sizes were tried.

**Accuracy: 0.637, F1 Score:0.636, Precision Score: 0.673, Recall Score: 0.637**

