

HW 3.1

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8. For each of the sets in Exercise 7, determine whether 2 is an element of that set.

a) $\{x \in \mathbf{R} \mid x \text{ is an integer greater than } 1\}$

No

b) $\{x \in \mathbf{R} \mid x \text{ is the square of an integer}\}$

No

c) $\{2, \{2\}\}$

Yes

d) $\{\{2\}, \{\{2\}\}\}$

Yes

e) $\{\{2\}, \{2, \{2\}\}\}$

Yes

f) $\{\{\{\{2\}\}\}\}$

No

10. Determine whether each of these statements are true or false.

a) True

b) True

c) False

d) True

e) True

f) True

g) False

14. Use a Venn diagram to illustrate the relation $A \subseteq B$ and $B \subseteq C$.
See attached figure.

18. Find two sets A and B such that $A \in B$ and $A \subseteq B$.

$A = \{1\}, B = \{1, \{1\}\}$

20. What is the cardinality of each of these sets?

- a) 0
- b) 1
- c) 2
- d) 3

32. Let $A = \{a,b,c\}$, $B = \{x,y\}$ and $C = \{0,1\}$. Find:

a) $A \times B \times C$

$\{(a, x, 0), (a, x, 1), (a, y, 0), (a, y, 1), (b, x, 0), (b, x, 1), (b, y, 0), (b, y, 1), (c, x, 0), (c, x, 1), (c, y, 0), (c, y, 1)\}$

b) $C \times B \times A$

$\{(0, x, a), (0, x, b), (0, x, c), (1, x, a), (1, x, b), (1, x, c), (0, y, a), (0, y, b), (0, y, c), (1, y, a), (1, y, b), (1, y, c)\}$

c) $C \times A \times B$

$\{(0, a, x), (0, a, y), (0, b, x), (0, b, y), (0, c, x), (0, c, y), (1, a, x), (1, a, y), (1, b, x), (1, b, y), (1, c, x), (1, c, y)\}$

d) $B \times B \times B$

$\{(x, x, x), (x, x, y), (x, y, x), (x, y, y), (y, x, x), (y, x, y), (y, y, x), (y, y, y)\}$