

$f(h) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-ah}}$

$\vec{j} = -\sigma \nabla \phi$
conductivity (constant) : property of the material

$(g' \cdot h + h' \cdot g)$

$= -\sigma \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right) \phi \quad (p_x x + p_y y + p_z z)$

$\phi \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \cdot \frac{\begin{pmatrix} p_x \\ p_y \\ p_z \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix}}{\underbrace{\left| \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \right|^3}_{(x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{3/2}}}$

$\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial x} = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \cdot \left(p_x \cdot (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{-3/2} + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right)(x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{-5/2} \cdot 2x \right) (p_x x + p_y y + p_z z)$
 $= \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \left(\frac{p_x}{(x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{3 \cdot (p_x x + p_y y + p_z z)}{(x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{5/2}} \right) = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \cdot \frac{1}{(x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{3/2}} \left(p_x - \frac{3(p_x x + p_y y + p_z z)}{(x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2} \right)$
 $= \dots$

Tensor dot

