```java
package class4;

public class ComparisonDemo {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Comparing character type variables
        char firstLetter = 'A';
        char secondLetter = 'b';
        char thirdLetter = 'c';
        char fourthLetter = 'D';
        if (firstLetter > secondLetter) {
            System.out.println("First is greater than second.");
        } // end if
        if (secondLetter > thirdLetter) {
            System.out.println("Second is greater than third.");
        } // end if
        if (thirdLetter > fourthLetter) {
            System.out.println("Third is greater than fourth.");
        } // end if
        if (fourthLetter > firstLetter) {
            System.out.println("Fourth is greater than first.");
        } // end if

        // Comparing decimal type variables
        // Rounding
        double finalGrade = 89.49;
        if (Math.round(finalGrade) >= 90) {
            System.out.println("You got an A!");
        } else {
            System.out.println("You didn't get an A.");
        } // end else

        // Tolerance
        double STANDARD = 1.2;
        double TOLERANCE = 0.1;
        double width = 1.14;
        if (Math.abs(STANDARD - width) < TOLERANCE) {
            System.out.println("Within standards.");
        } else {
            System.out.println("Out of tolerance, try again.");
        } // end else

        // Comparing string type variables
        String firstWord = new String("First");
        String secondWord = new String("First");
        // wrong way
        if (firstWord == secondWord) {
            System.out.println("They're the same!");
        } else {
            System.out.println("They're not the same.");
        } // end else

        // correct way
        if (firstWord.equals(secondWord)) {
            System.out.println("They're the same!");
        } else {
            System.out.println("They're not the same.");
        } // end else
```

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58
59          // wrong way, but it works! <-- this is dangerous, don't follow this example!
60          String thirdWord = "First";
61          String fourthWord = "First";
62          if (thirdWord == fourthWord) {
63              System.out.println("They're the same!");
64          } else {
65              System.out.println("They're not the same.");
66          } // end else
67      } // end main
68 } // end class ComparisonDemo
```