

```

asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~
$ ls
「开始」菜单@          ntuser.dat.LOG1
'3D Objects'/'         ntuser.dat.LOG2
ado/                  NTUSER.DAT{e5218542-ec2e-11ed-b52a-b696eee79b7f}.TM.blf
AppData/              NTUSER.DAT{e5218542-ec2e-11ed-b52a-b696eee79b7f}.TMContainer000000000000000001.regtrans-ms
'Application Data'@   NTUSER.DAT{e5218542-ec2e-11ed-b52a-b696eee79b7f}.TMContainer000000000000000002.regtrans-ms
Contacts/             ntuser.ini
Cookies@              OneDrive/
Desktop/               Pictures/
Documents/             PrintHood@
Downloads/             Recent@
Favorites/             repo/
IntelGraphicsProfiles/ 'Saved Games'/
Jedi/                  Searches/
Links/                 SendTo@
'Local Settings'@      Templates@
log/                   tmp/
MicrosoftEdgeBackups/ Videos/
Music/                 Wind/
'My Documents'@        'WPS Cloud Files'/
NetHood@               WPSDrive/
NTUSER.DAT             Zotero/

asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~
$ pwd
/c/Users/asus

```

ls:显示当前工作路径下文件列表

pwd:显示当前工作路径

```

asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~
$ cd Desktop/

asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ pwd
/c/Users/asus/Desktop

```

cd:更改工作目录

cd ..:切换上一级文件夹

```

asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ cd /

asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 /
$ ls
bin/      git-bash.exe*  proc/          unins000.exe*
cmd/      git-cmd.exe*   ReleaseNotes.html  unins000.msg
dev/      LICENSE.txt    tmp/           usr/
etc/      mingw64/       unins000.dat

```

~:用户主目录

/:根目录

```

asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ cd /

asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 /
$ ls
bin/  git-bash.exe*  proc/  unins000.exe*
cmd/  git-cmd.exe*   ReleaseNotes.html  unins000.msg
dev/  LICENSE.txt    tmp/    usr/
etc/  mingw64/       unins000.dat

asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 /
$ cat abc.txt
cat: abc.txt: No such file or directory

asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 /
$ cat /c/Users/asus/Desktop/abc.txt
hello!
haha

```

相对路径：相对于当前工作路径的文件位置

绝对路径：从跟目录开始明确文件位置

```

asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~
$ ls -a
./
../
.anaconda/
.conda/
.continuum/
.gitconfig
.ipython/
.lessht
.ms-ad/
.ssh/
.vscode/
「开始」菜单@
'3D Objects'/
ado/
AppData/
'Application Data'@
Contacts/
Cookies@
Desktop/
Documents/
Downloads/
Favorites/
IntelGraphicsProfiles/
Jedi/
Links/
'Local Settings'@
log/

```

```
asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~
$ ls -l
total 28837
lrwxrwxrwx 1 asus 197121      58  5月  7 2023 「开始」菜单 ->
'/c/Users/asus/AppData/Roaming/Microsoft/Windows/Start Menu/'
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月  8 17:39 '3D Objects'/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  4月 18 2023 ado/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  5月  7 2023 AppData/
lrwxrwxrwx 1 asus 197121     29  5月  7 2023 'Application Data' -> /c/Users/asus/AppData/Roaming/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  5月  7 2023 Contacts/
lrwxrwxrwx 1 asus 197121     57  5月  7 2023 Cookies -> /c/Users/asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/Windows/INetCookies/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月 14 22:26 Desktop/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月  9 11:28 Documents/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月 14 22:26 Downloads/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  5月  7 2023 Favorites/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月 14 19:58 IntelGraphicsProfiles/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  2月 11 11:39 Jedi/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  5月  7 2023 Links/
lrwxrwxrwx 1 asus 197121     27  5月  7 2023 'Local Settings' -> /c/Users/asus/AppData/Local/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121     12 12月 11 15:19 log/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  6月 13 2021 MicrosoftEdgeBackups/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  5月  7 2023 Music/
lrwxrwxrwx 1 asus 197121     23  5月  7 2023 'My Documents' -> /c/Users/asus/Documents/
lrwxrwxrwx 1 asus 197121     65  5月  7 2023 NetHood -> '/c/Users/asus/AppData/Roaming/Microsoft/Windows/Network Shortcuts'/
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121 18612224  3月 14 00:12 NTUSER.DAT
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121 4711424  5月  7 2023 ntuser.dat.LOG1
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121 4751360  5月  7 2023 ntuser.dat.LOG2
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121  65536  1月  7 00:03 NTUSER.DAT[e5218542-ec2e-11ed-b52a-b696eee79b7f].TM.blf
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121  524288  1月  7 00:03 NTUSER.DAT[e5218542-ec2e-11ed-b52a-b696eee79b7f].TMContainer000000000000000001.reg
trans-ms
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121  524288  5月  7 2023 NTUSER.DAT[e5218542-ec2e-11ed-b52a-b696eee79b7f].TMContainer000000000000000002.reg
```

```
asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~
$ ls -al
total 28863
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月 14 22:22 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  5月  7 2023 ../
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月  8 17:34 .anaconda/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月  8 17:34 .conda/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月  8 17:34 .continuum/
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121     86  3月  9 13:32 .gitconfig
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月  9 10:35 .ipython/
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121     20  3月  9 13:39 .lessht
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月 10 09:22 .ms-ad/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月  9 12:59 .ssh/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月  9 10:45 .vscode/
lrwxrwxrwx 1 asus 197121     58  5月  7 2023 「开始」菜单 ->
'/c/Users/asus/AppData/Roaming/Microsoft/Windows/Start Menu/'
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月  8 17:39 '3D Objects'/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  4月 18 2023 ado/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  5月  7 2023 AppData/
lrwxrwxrwx 1 asus 197121     29  5月  7 2023 'Application Data' -> /c/Users/asus/AppData/Roaming/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  5月  7 2023 Contacts/
lrwxrwxrwx 1 asus 197121     57  5月  7 2023 Cookies -> /c/Users/asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/Windows/INetCookies/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月 14 22:26 Desktop/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月  9 11:28 Documents/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月 14 22:26 Downloads/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  5月  7 2023 Favorites/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月 14 19:58 IntelGraphicsProfiles/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  2月 11 11:39 Jedi/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  5月  7 2023 Links/
lrwxrwxrwx 1 asus 197121     27  5月  7 2023 'Local Settings' -> /c/Users/asus/AppData/Local/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121     12 12月 11 15:19 log/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  6月 13 2021 MicrosoftEdgeBackups/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  5月  7 2023 Music/
lrwxrwxrwx 1 asus 197121     23  5月  7 2023 'My Documents' -> /c/Users/asus/Documents/
```

```
asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~
$ ls -alh
total 29M
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月 14 22:22 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  5月  7 2023 ../
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月  8 17:34 .anaconda/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月  8 17:34 .conda/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月  8 17:34 .continuum/
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121     86  3月  9 13:32 .gitconfig
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月  9 10:35 .ipython/
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121     20  3月  9 13:39 .lessht
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月 10 09:22 .ms-ad/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月  9 12:59 .ssh/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月  9 10:45 .vscode/
lrwxrwxrwx 1 asus 197121     58  5月  7 2023 「开始」菜单 -> '/c/Users/asus/AppData/Roaming/Microsoft/Windows/Start Menu/'
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月  8 17:39 '3D Objects'/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  4月 18 2023 ado/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  5月  7 2023 AppData/
lrwxrwxrwx 1 asus 197121     29  5月  7 2023 'Application Data' -> /c/Users/asus/AppData/Roaming/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  5月  7 2023 Contacts/
lrwxrwxrwx 1 asus 197121     57  5月  7 2023 Cookies -> /c/Users/asus/AppData/Local/Microsoft/Windows/INetCookies/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月 14 22:26 Desktop/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月  9 11:28 Documents/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月 14 22:26 Downloads/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  5月  7 2023 Favorites/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月 14 19:58 IntelGraphicsProfiles/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  2月 11 11:39 Jedi/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  5月  7 2023 Links/
lrwxrwxrwx 1 asus 197121     27  5月  7 2023 'Local Settings' -> /c/Users/asus/AppData/Local/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121     12 12月 11 15:19 log/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  6月 13 2021 MicrosoftEdgeBackups/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  5月  7 2023 Music/
lrwxrwxrwx 1 asus 197121     23  5月  7 2023 'My Documents' -> /c/Users/asus/Documents/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121     65  5月  7 2023 NetHood -> '/c/Users/asus/AppData/Roaming/Microsoft/Windows/Network Shortcuts'/
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121 18M  3月 14 00:12 NTUSER.DAT
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121 4.5M  5月  7 2023 ntuser.dat.LOG1
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121 4.6M  5月  7 2023 ntuser.dat.LOG2
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121 64K  1月  7 00:03 NTUSER.DAT[e5218542-ec2e-11ed-b52a-b696eee79b7f].TM.blf
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121  1M  7 00:03 NTUSER.DAT[e5218542-ec2e-11ed-b52a-b696eee79b7f].TMContainer000000000000000001.regtrans-ms
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121 512K  1月  7 2023 NTUSER.DAT[e5218542-ec2e-11ed-b52a-b696eee79b7f].TMContainer000000000000000002.regtrans-ms
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121 20  5月  7 2023 ntuser.ini
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  1月 31 2023 OneDrive/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  5月  7 2023 Pictures/
lrwxrwxrwx 1 asus 197121     65  5月  7 2023 PrintHood -> '/c/Users/asus/AppData/Roaming/Microsoft/Windows/Printer Shortcuts'/
lrwxrwxrwx 1 asus 197121     54  5月  7 2023 Recent -> /c/Users/asus/AppData/Roaming/Microsoft/Windows/Recent/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  3月  9 13:15 repo/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  5月  7 2023 'Saved Games'/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  9月  3 2024 Searches/
lrwxrwxrwx 1 asus 197121     54  5月  7 2023 SendTo -> /c/Users/asus/AppData/Roaming/Microsoft/Windows/SendTo/
lrwxrwxrwx 1 asus 197121     57  5月  7 2023 Templates -> /c/Users/asus/AppData/Roaming/Microsoft/Windows/Templates/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121     12 12月 11 15:19 tmp/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  5月  7 2023 Videos/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121     12 12月 29 16:58 Wind/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  1月  6 10:57 'WPS Cloud Files'/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121      0  8月 14 2024 Zotero/
```

```

asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~
$ ls -alhS /bin
total 104M
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 19M  2月 13 10:56 msys-2.0.dll*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 3.5M  2月 13 10:57 msys-perl5_38.dll*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 3.4M  2月 13 10:57 ex.exe*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 3.4M  2月 13 10:57 rview.exe*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 3.4M  2月 13 10:57 rvim.exe*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 3.4M  2月 13 10:57 view.exe*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 3.4M  2月 13 10:57 vim.exe*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 3.4M  2月 13 10:57 vimdiff.exe*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 3.3M  2月 13 10:57 msys-crypto-3.dll*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 2.5M  2月 13 10:57 bash.exe*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 2.5M  2月 13 10:56 sh.exe*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 2.0M  2月 13 10:56 msys-unistring-5.dll*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 1.8M  2月 13 10:56 msys-gnutls-30.dll*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 1.4M  2月 13 10:56 msys-sqlite3-0.dll*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 1.4M  2月 13 10:57 msys-pll-kit-0.dll*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 1.2M  2月 13 10:57 mintty.exe*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 1.1M  2月 13 10:57 msys-zstd-1.dll*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 1.1M  2月 13 10:56 gpg.exe*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 1.1M  2月 13 10:56 msys-iconv-2.dll*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 929K  2月 13 10:57 openssl.exe*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 926K  2月 13 10:57 ssh.exe*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 881K  2月 13 10:57 rebase.exe*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 863K  2月 13 10:57 cygcheck.exe*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 855K  2月 13 10:57 msys-ssl-3.dll*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 799K  2月 13 10:56 msys-gcrypt-20.dll*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 760K  2月 13 10:57 msys-svn_subr-1-0.dll*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 696K  2月 13 10:57 msys-svn_wc-1-0.dll*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 661K  2月 13 10:57 tig.exe*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 635K  2月 13 10:57 msys-mpfr-6.dll*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 628K  2月 13 10:56 msys-pcre2-8-0.dll*

```

```

asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~
$ ls -alhS
total 29M
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  3月 14 22:26 Desktop/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  3月 14 22:26 Downloads/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  3月 14 22:22 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  3月 14 19:58 IntelGraphicsProfiles/
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121 18M  3月 14 00:12 NTUSER.DAT
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  3月 10 09:22 .ms-ad/
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121 20  3月 9 13:39 .lessht
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121 86  3月 9 13:32 .gitconfig
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  3月 9 13:15 repo/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  3月 9 12:59 .ssh/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  3月 9 11:28 Documents/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  3月 9 10:45 .vscode/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  3月 9 10:35 .ipython/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  3月 8 17:39 '3D Objects'/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  3月 8 17:34 .conda/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  3月 8 17:34 .anaconda/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  3月 8 17:34 .continuum/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  2月 11 11:39 Jedi/
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121 64K  1月 7 00:03 NTUSER.DAT{e5218542-ec2e-11ed-b52a-b696eee79b7f}.TM.blf
-rw-r--r-- 1 asus 197121 512K  1月 7 00:03 NTUSER.DAT{e5218542-ec2e-11ed-b52a-b696eee79b7f}.TMContainer000000000000000001.regtran
s-ms
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  1月 6 10:57 'WPS Cloud Files'/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0 12月 29 16:58 Wind/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0 12月 11 15:19 tmp/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0 12月 11 15:19 log/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  9月 3 2024 Searches/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  8月 14 2024 Zotero/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  5月 7 2023 Links/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  5月 7 2023 'Saved Games'/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  5月 7 2023 Music/
drwxr-xr-x 1 asus 197121 0  5月 7 2023 Favorites/

```

ls 命令的一些常用选项

-a,-all:显示所有文件

-l:显示文件详细信息

-h:将文件大小信息改为其他可读形式

-s:按照文件大小排序

-t:按照文件修改时间排序

```
asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ cat abc.txt
hello!
haha
asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ cp abc.txt ../Downloads/
asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ cp abc.txt ../Downloads/xyz.txt
```

cp:复制单个文件

..表示上一级目录

```
asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ cp store ../Downloads/
cp: -r not specified; omitting directory 'store'
asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ cp -r store ../Downloads/
```

cp -r:复制文件夹中全部内容

```
asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ mv ../Downloads/xyz.txt ./
```

```
asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ mv ../Downloads/store2 ./
```

mv:移动文件/文件夹（移动文件夹不需要-r，因为不涉及递归算法）

```
asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ mkdir myproject
```

mkdir:新建文件夹

```
asus@wmmyjyy MINGW64 ~/Desktop  
$ rm xyz.txt
```

```
asus@wmmyjyy MINGW64 ~/Desktop  
$ rm -r myproject/
```

rm:移动文件

rm -r:移动文件夹

```
asus@wmmyjyy MINGW64 ~/Desktop  
$ df  
Filesystem      1K-blocks      Used Available Use% Mounted on  
D:/Git          143358972 89636756  53722216  63% /  
C:              104993988 83261440  21732548  80% /c
```

```
asus@wmmyjyy MINGW64 ~/Desktop  
$ df -h  
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on  
D:/Git          137G   86G   52G   63% /  
C:              101G   81G   20G   81% /c
```

df:查看内存

```
asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~/repo/mywork (main)
$ git add .

asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~/repo/mywork (main)
$ get status
bash: get: command not found

asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~/repo/mywork (main)
$ git status
On branch main

No commits yet

Changes to be committed:
  (use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)
        new file:   code.do


asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~/repo/mywork (main)
$ git commit -m 'added some files for test'
[main (root-commit) 5bbb1ac] added some files for test
 1 file changed, 401 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 code.do

asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~/repo/mywork (main)
$ git log
commit 5bbb1ac80b79a0d93e685b4f5eb04b35633f0e41 (HEAD -> main)
Author: wmmjyy <wmmjyy@noreply.gitcode.com>
Date:   Sun Mar 16 00:51:44 2025 +0800

    added some files for test

asus@wmmjyy MINGW64 ~/repo/mywork (main)
$ git push
Enumerating objects: 3, done.
Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 4.14 KiB | 4.14 MiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Start Git Hooks Checking
To gitcode.com:wmmjyy/mywork.git
 * [new branch]      main -> main
```

[PASSED]

文件	最后提交记录	最后更新时间
 code.do	added some files for test	2 分钟前

创建个人代码仓库