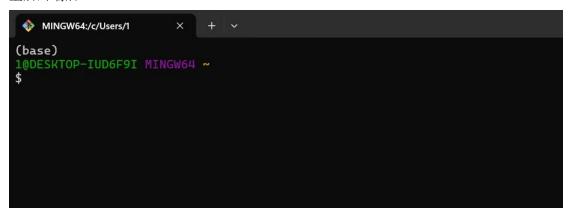
金融编程与计算-学习报告-week03

1.在自己的终端(比如 Git Bash、Zsh 等)配置好 Conda Init,使得启动终端后,在提示符(比如\$、%)前能够看到(base)

conda init bash

```
$ conda init bash
no change
                   F:\biancheng\Anaconda\Scripts\conda.exe
                   F:\biancheng\Anaconda\Scripts\conda-env.exe
no change
                  F:\biancheng\Anaconda\Scripts\conda-script.py
F:\biancheng\Anaconda\Scripts\conda-env-script.py
F:\biancheng\Anaconda\condabin\conda.bat
no change
no change
no change
                   F:\biancheng\Anaconda\Library\bin\conda.bat
no change
                   F:\biancheng\Anaconda\condabin\_conda_activate.bat
no change
                   F:\biancheng\Anaconda\condabin\rename_tmp.bat
F:\biancheng\Anaconda\condabin\conda_auto_activate.bat
no change
no change
                   F:\biancheng\Anaconda\condabin\conda_hook.bat
no change
no change
                   F:\biancheng\Anaconda\Scripts\activate.bat
                   F:\biancheng\Anaconda\condabin\activate.bat
F:\biancheng\Anaconda\condabin\deactivate.bat
no change
no change
                   F:\biancheng\Anaconda\Scripts\activate
modified
modified
                   F:\biancheng\Anaconda\Scripts\deactivate
                   F:\biancheng\Anaconda\etc\profile.d\conda.sh
F:\biancheng\Anaconda\etc\fish\conf.d\conda.fish
F:\biancheng\Anaconda\shell\condabin\Conda.psm1
modified
modified
no change
modified
                   F:\biancheng\Anaconda\shell\condabin\conda-hook.ps1
                   F:\biancheng\Anaconda\Lib\site-packages\xontrib\conda.xsh
F:\biancheng\Anaconda\etc\profile.d\conda.csh
no change
modified
modified
                   C:\Users\1\.bash_profile
==> For changes to take effect, close and re-open your current shell. <==
```

重启终端后



Ctrl+L 清空

2.使用 conda info 命令查看本机 Conda 的配置信息

3.使用 conda env list 命令查看已有的 Conda 环境的名称和路径,理解 Conda 环境的概念

4.使用 conda create 命令创建两个 Conda 环境,一个里面安装 Python 3.12 和 requests 软件包,另一个里面安装 Python 3.9、pandas 和 statsmodels 软件包,能够在终端里切换 Conda 环境,验证 Python 和软件包的版本

conda create -n prj1 python=3.12 requests (文件名为 prj1)

conda create -n prj2 python=3.9 pandas statsmodels (文件名为 prj2)

```
$ conda create -n prj1 python=3.12 requests
Channels:
 - defaults
Platform: win-64
Collecting package metadata (repodata.json): done
Solving environment: done
## Package Plan ##
  environment location: F:\biancheng\Anaconda\envs\prj1
  added / updated specs:
    - python=3.12
    - requests
The following packages will be downloaded:
                                             build
    package
                                   py312h5da7b33_9
                                                            347 KB
    brotli-python-1.0.9
    bzip2-1.0.8
                                                             90 KB
                                        h2bbff1b_6
                                      pyhd3eb1b0_0
    charset-normalizer-3.3.2
                                                             44 KB
                                                            257 KB
    expat-2.6.4
                                        h8ddb27b_0
    idna-3.7
libffi-3.4.4
                                   py312haa95532_0
                                                            133 KB
                                        hd77b12b_1
                                                            122 KB
    pip-25.0
                                   py312haa95532_0
                                                            3.0
```

conda activate prj1: 激活 prj1

```
$ conda activate prj1
(prj1)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~
$
```

检查版本

```
$ which python

/f/biancheng/Anaconda/envs/prj1/python

(prj1)

1@DESKTOP-IUD6F91 MINGW64 ~

$ python 3.12.9

(prj1)

1@DESKTOP-IUD6F91 MINGW64 ~

$ python

Python 3.12.9 | packaged by Anaconda, Inc. | (main, Feb 6 2025, 18:49:16) [MSC v.1929 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32

Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.

| python Fidely, Modifi is Takkets
```

```
| Spython | Python 3.12.9 | packaged by Anaconda, Inc. | (main, Feb 6 2025, 18:49:16) [MSC v.1929 64 bit (AMD64)] on wing the package of the property of the package of the
```

quit()退出

conda activate prj2: 激活 prj2

```
$ conda activate prj2
(prj2)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~
$ which python
/f/biancheng/Anaconda/envs/prj2/python
(prj2)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~
$ python --version
Python 3.9.21
(prj2)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~
$ python
Python 3.9.21 (main, Dec 11 2024, 16:35:24) [MSC v.1929 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import pandas
>>> pandas.__file__
'F:\biancheng\Anaconda\\envs\\prj2\\lib\\site-packages\\pandas\\__init__.py'
>>> pandas.__version__
'2.2.3'
>>> import statsmodels
>>> statsmodels.__version__
'0.14.4'
>>> "
```

5.使用 conda list 命令显示 Conda 环境里的软件包列表及其版本信息 Prj2

```
>>> quit()
(prj2)
   @DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~
# conda list
# packages in environment at F:\biancheng\Anaconda\envs\prj2:
                                                               Version
1.0
1.4.2
2025.2.25
2022.1.0
2023.1.0
2023.1.1
1.2.8
2.10.1
2.0.2
2.0.2
3.0.16
24.0
# Name
                                                                                                                                 Build Channel
# Name
blas
bottleneck
ca-certificates
                                                                                                                                    mkl
                                                                                                          mkL
py39hc99e966_0
haa95532_0
h6049295_2
h59b6b97_46320
h6b88ed4_46358
intel-openmp
                                                                                                          h6b88ed4_46358
py39h827c3e9_0
py39h664d2fc_0
py39h4cd664f_0
py39h055cbcc_0
py39h65a83cf_0
h3f729d1_0
mkl-service
mkl_fft
mkl_random
numexpr
numpy
numpy-base
                                                                                                         h3f729d1_0
py39haa95532_0
py39h5da7b33_0
py39haa95532_0
hd3eb1b0_0
h8205438_1
py39haa95532_2
pyhd3eb1b0_0
py39haa95532_0
py39ha640f81_1
openssl
                                                                24.2
2.2.3
1.0.1
packaging
pandas
patsy
                                                                25.0
5
pip
pybind11-abi
python
                                                                3.9.21
2.9.0post0
2023.3
python-dateutil
python-tzdata
pytz
scipy
                                                                2024.1
1.13.1
```

prj1

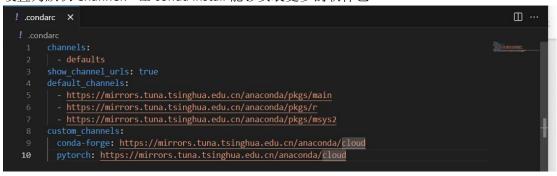
```
$ conda activate prj1
(prj1)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~
$ conda list
# packages in environment at F:\biancheng\Anaconda\envs\prj1:
#
# Name
                           Version
                                                       Build
                                                              Channel
brotli-python
                           1.0.9
                                            py312h5da7b33_9
                           1.0.8
                                                  h2bbff1b_6
bzip2
ca-certificates
                           2025.2.25
                                                  haa95532_0
                           2025.1.31
certifi
                                            py312haa95532_0
charset-normalizer
                           3.3.2
                                               pyhd3eb1b0_0
                           2.6.4
expat
                                                  h8ddb27b_0
idna
                           3.7
                                            py312haa95532_0
libffi
                           3.4.4
                                                 hd77b12b_1
                           3.0.16
openssl
                                                 h3f729d1_0
                           25.0
                                            py312haa95532_0
pip
pysocks
                           1.7.1
                                            py312haa95532_0
python
                           3.12.9
                                                  h14ffc60_0
requests
                           2.32.3
                                            py312haa95532_1
setuptools
                           75.8.0
                                            py312haa95532_0
sqlite
                           3.45.3
                                                 h2bbff1b_0
tk
                           8.6.14
                                                 h0416ee5_0
                           2025a
                                                 h04d1e81_0
tzdata
urllib3
                           2.3.0
                                            py312haa95532_0
```

6.使用 conda install 命令往 Conda 环境里安装更多的软件包,并验证版本 prj1 里安装 ipython

```
$ conda install ipython
Channels:
 - defaults
Platform: win-64
Collecting package metadata (repodata.json): done
Solving environment: done
## Package Plan ##
  environment location: F:\biancheng\Anaconda\envs\prj1
  added / updated specs:
     - ipython
The following packages will be downloaded:
                                                build
    package
                                        pyhd3eb1b0_0
                                                                20 KB
53 KB
    asttokens-2.0.5
     colorama-0.4.6
                                     py312haa95532_0
    decorator-5.1.1
                                        pyhd3eb1b0_0
                                                                 12 KB
    executing-0.8.3
                                         pyhd3eb1b0_0
                                                                18 KB
    ipython-8.30.0
                                     py312haa95532_0
                                                               1.5 MB
    jedi-0.19.2
matplotlib-inline-0.1.6
                                     py312haa95532_0
py312haa95532_0
                                                               1.2 MB
19 KB
                                     py312haa95532_0
                                                               239 KB
    parso-0.8.4
                                     py312haa95532_0
    prompt-toolkit-3.0.43
                                                               733 KB
```

```
conda list
# packages in environment at F:\biancheng\Anaconda\envs\prj1:
                                                      Build Channel
pyhd3eb1b0_0
py312h5da7b33_9
h2bbff1b_6
# Name
                                  Version
asttokens
                                  2.0.5
1.0.9
brotli-python
bzip2
                                  1.0.8
                                                      haa95532_0
py312haa95532_0
ca-certificates
                                  2025.2.25
                                  2025.1.31
certifi
                                                      pyhd3eb1b0_0
py312haa95532_0
charset-normalizer
                                  3.3.2
colorama
                                  0.4.6
                                  5.1.1
0.8.3
                                                          pyhd3eb1b0_0
pyhd3eb1b0_0
h8ddb27b_0
decorator
executing
                                  2.6.4
expat
idna
                                                      py312haa95532_0
                                  8.30.0
                                                      py312haa95532_0
ipython
jedi
libffi
                                  0.19.2
3.4.4
                                                      py312haa95532_0
                                                            hd77b12b_1
matplotlib-inline
                                  0.1.6
                                                      py312haa95532_0
                                                      h3f729d1_0
py312haa95532_0
py312haa95532_0
                                  3.0.16
0.8.4
openssl
parso
pip
                                  25.0
prompt-toolkit
                                                      py312haa95532_0
prompt_toolkit
                                  3.0.43
                                                            hd3eb1b0_0
pure_eval
pygments
                                  0.2.2
2.15.1
                                                      pyhd3eb1b0_0
py312haa95532_1
                                                      py312haa95532_0
pysocks
```

7.根据文档,配置 Anaconda 清华镜像,加快 conda install 安装软件包的速度,将 conda-forge 设置为默认 Channel,让 conda install 能够安装更多的软件包



Ctrl+S: 保存 code

```
**conda clean --help usage: conda-script.py clean [-h] [-a] [-i] [-p] [-t] [-f] [-c [TEMPFILES ...]] [-l] [--json] [--console CONSOLE] [-v] [-q] [-d] [-d] [-y]

Remove unused packages and caches.

options:
-h, --help Show this help message and exit.

Removal Targets:
-a, --all Remove index cache, lock files, unused cache packages, tarballs, and logfiles.

-i, --index-cache Remove index cache.
-p, --packages Remove unused packages from writable package caches. WARNING: This does not check for packages installed using symlinks back to the package cache.
-t, --tarballs Remove eached package tarballs.
-f, --force-pkgs-dirs

Remove *all* writable package caches. This option is not included with the --all flag. WARNING: This will break environments with packages installed using symlinks back to the package cache.
-c [TEMPFILES ...], --tempfiles [TEMPFILES ...]
Remove temporary files that could not be deleted earlier due to being in-use. The argument for the --tempfiles flag is a path (or list of paths) to the environment(s) where the tempfiles should be found and removed.
-l, --logfiles Remove log files.

Output, Prompt, and Flow Control Options:
```

```
(prj1)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~
$ conda clean -i
Will remove 1 index cache(s).
Proceed ([y]/n)? y

(prj1)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~
$
```

修改 channels 为 conda-forge (更新及时)

```
$ conda config --set channel_priority strict
(prj1)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~
$
```

```
3.9.0 31_h5e41251_mkl con.
2.6.4 he9c23c2_0 con.
3.4.4 hd77b12b_1 htty.
2.111.2 default_ha69328c_1001
1.18 h135ad9c_1 con.
3.9.0 31_h1aa476e_mkl con.
5.6.4 h2466b99_0 con.
1.49.1 h67fdade_2 con.
12.0.0.r4.gg4f2fc60ca h57928b3_9
2.13.6 he286e8c_0 con.
1.3.1 h2466b99_2 con.
0.1.6 py312haa95532_0 htty.
2.2.4 py312ha356a2_0 tco.
2.2.4 py312ha395532_0 htty.
2.3.4.1 ha4843fda_0 con.
2.4.2 py312ha395532_0 htty.
2.5.0 py312haa95532_0 htty.
2.5.0 py312haa95532_0 htty.
2.5.0 py912ha395532_0 htty.
2.5.0 py912ha395532_0 htty.
2.5.0 py912ha395532_0 htty.
2.6.0 py912ha395532_0 pypp.
       ibcblas
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          conda-forge
conda-forge
https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
001 conda-forge
conda-forge
conda-forge
conda-forge
  libexpat
libffi
libhwloc
libhwloc
libiconv
liblapack
liblzma
libsqlite
libwinpthread
libxml2
libzlib
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            conda-forge
3_9 conda-forge
conda-forge
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            conda-forge
https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
conda-forge
conda-forge
  matplotlib-inline
 mkl
numpy
   packaging
                                                                                                                         24.2
0.8.4
25.0
1.24.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            conda-forge
https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
 parso
pip
polars
                                                                                                                                                                                                 py312haa95532_0
py912haa95532_0
hd3eb1b0_0
pyd32haa95532_1
py312haa95532_1
py312haa95532_0
h3f84c4b_1_cpython
5_cp312
py312haa95532_1
py312haa95532_1
py312haa95532_1
py312haa95532_1
pyd3eb1b0_1
h2bbff1b_0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          1.24.0
3.0.43
3.0.43
0.2.2
2.15.1
1.7.1
3.12.9
3.12
2.32.3
75.8.0
1.16.0
3.45.3
  prompt-toolkit
prompt_toolkit
pure_eval
 pygments
pysocks
python
python_abi
 requests
setuptools
six
sqlite
```

```
$ which python
/f/biancheng/Anaconda/envs/prj1/python
(prj1)
1gDESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~
$ python
Python 3.12.9 | packaged by conda-forge | (main, Mar 4 2025, 22:37:18) [MSC v.1943 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import polars
>>> |
```

conda 不要删除软件包,否则可能会出现更大的瘫痪!!!

conda env list

conda deactivate 取消激活

conda env remove -n prj1 把整个环境的所有东西删掉(y)

8.使用 pip install 命令往 Conda 环境里安装 Python 软件包,并验证版本

9.根据文档配置 PyPI 清华镜像,加快 pip install 安装软件包的速度

```
Downloading soupsieve-2.6-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (4.6 kB)

Collecting typing-extensions>=4.9.0 (from beautifulsoup4->b54->tushare)

Downloading typing-extensions>=4.12.2-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.0 kB)

Downloading tushare-1.4.19-py3-none-any.whl (142 kB)

Downloading bs4-0.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (158 kB)

Downloading bs4-0.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (1.2 kB)

Downloading lxm-5.3.1-cp312-cp312-win_amd64.whl (3.8 MB)

ERROR: Operation cancelled by user

(prjl)

1.0/3.8 MB 13.1 kB/s eta 0:03:32

ERROR: Operation cancelled by user

(prjl)

1.0/5.8 MB 13.1 kB/s eta 0:03:32

ERROR: Operation cancelled by user

(prjl)

Downloading pip-15.0.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.7 kB)

Downloading pip-25.0.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.7 kB)

Downloading pip-25.0.1-py3-none-any.whl (1.8 MB)

1.8/1.8 MB 26.8 kB/s eta 0:00:00

Installing collected packages: pip

Attempting uninstall: pip

Found existing installation: pip 25.0

Uninstalling pip-25.0.1

Successfully uninstalled pip-25.0.1

(prjl)

100ESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 **

$ pip config set global.index-url https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/pypi/web/simple

Writing to C:\Users\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\lambda\l
```

```
python_abi
                                                       3.12
2025.1
                                                                                        pypi_0
py312haa95532_1
py312haa95532_0
                                                                                                                                 pypi
https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
pytz
requests
                                                       2.32.3
75.8.0
setuptools
                                                                                       py312haa95532_0
pypi_0
pyhd3eb1b0_1
pypi_0
h2bbff1b_0
pyhd3eb1b0_0
h62715c5_1
h5226925_1
pypi_0
py312haa95532_0
pypi_0
                                                       3.20.1
1.16.0
2.6
3.45.3
 simplejson
                                                                                                                                 pypi
https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
six
                                                                                                                                https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
conda-forge
conda-forge
 soupsieve
salite
stack_data
tbb
                                                       0.2.0
                                                       2021.13.0
8.6.13
tk
                                                       4.67.1
5.14.3
1.4.19
tqdm
                                                                                                                                 pypi
https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
traitlets
 tushare
                                                                                                                                 pypi
                                                       4.12.2
                                                                                        pypi_0
pypi_0
pypi_0
h57928b3_1
py312haa95532_0
 typing-extensions
                                                                                                                                 pypi
conda-forge
https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
conda-forge
tzdata
                                                       10.0.22621.0
2.3.0
14.42
14.42.34438
ucrt
urllib3
                                                                                        py312haa95532_0
haa95532_4
hfd919c2_24
h7142326_24
pyhd3eb1b0_0
pyp1_0
py312haa95532_0
py312haa95532_0
h47544444_1
h2466b09_2
vc
vc14_runtime
                                                       14.42.34438
0.2.5
                                                                                                                                 conda-forge
https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
 vs2015_runtime
wcwidth
                                                                                                                                 https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
conda-forge
websocket-client
                                                       1.8.0
                                                       0.45.1
wheel
                                                       1.1.0
5.6.4
1.3.1
win_inet_pton
xz
zlib
```

```
$ pip install tushare
Looking in indexes: https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/pypi/web/simple
Collecting tushare
Downloading https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/pypi/web/packages/2b/bl/8aa06e934b778920624047770cc8fd5518ale9d306604
3150a691f71edc1/tushare-1.4.19-py3-none-any.whl (142 kB)
Collecting pandas (from tushare)
Downloading https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/pypi/web/packages/29/d4/1244ab8edf173al0fd601f7e13b9566c1b525c4f365d6
bee918e68381889/pandas-2.2.3-cp312-p312-win_amd64.whl (11.5 MB)

Requirement already satisfied: requests in f:\biancheng\anaconda\envs\prjl\lib\site-packages (from tushare)
Downloading https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/pypi/web/packages/2b/9c/8abe21585d20ef70ad9cec7562da4332b764ed69ec29b
7389d23dfabcea0/lxml-5.3.1-cp312-cp312-win_amd64.whl (3.8 MB)
Downloading https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/pypi/web/packages/bc/5d/4e243e937fa3560107c69f6f7c2eed8589163f5ed1432
4e864871daa2dd9/simplejson-3.20.1-cp312-cp312-win_amd64.whl (75 kB)
Downloading https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/pypi/web/packages/bc/5d/4e243e937fa3560107c69f6f7c2eed8589163f5ed1432
4e864871daa2dd9/simplejson-3.20.1-cp312-cp312-win_amd64.whl (75 kB)
Downloading https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/pypi/web/packages/51/bb/bf7aab772a159614954d84aa832c129624ba6c32faa55
9dfb20a531de50b/bs4-0.0.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (1.2 kB)
Collecting websocket-client-5.57.0 (from tushare)
Downloading https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/pypi/web/packages/5a/84/44687a29792a70e111c5c477230a72c4b957d88d16141
199bf9ac57337a3/websocket-client-5.57.0 (from tushare)
Downloading https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/pypi/web/packages/5a/84/44687a29792a70e111c5c477230a72c4b957d88d16141
199bf9ac57337a3/websocket-client-5.8.0-py3-none-any.whl (58 kB)
Collecting tqdm (from tushare)
Downloading https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/pypi/web/packages/6d/30/dc54f88dd4a2b5dc8a0279bdd7270e735851848b762ae
```

10. 能够导出 environment.yml Conda 环境配置文件,能够删除 Conda 环境,能够用 environment.yml 配置文件重建 Conda 环境

```
$ conda env export -f environment.yml
name: prj1
channels:
- conda-forge
- defaults
- https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
- https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/r
- https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/r
- https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/r
- https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/r
- https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/msys2
dependencies:
- asttokens=2.0.5=pyhd3eb1b0_0
- brotli-python=1.0.9=py312h5da7b33_9
- bzip2=1.0.8=h2b6+fib_6
- ca-certificates=2025.2.25=haa95532_0
- certifi=2025.1.31=pyhd3eb1ab_0
- consam=0.4.6=py312haa95532_0
- decorator=5.1.1=pyhd3eb1b0_0
- executing=0.8.3=pyhd3eb1b0_0
- executing=0.8.3=pyhd3eb1b0_0
- executing=0.8.3=pyhd3eb1b0_0
- intel-openmp=2024.2.1=h57928b3_1083
- ipython=8.30.9=py312haa95532_0
- intel-openmp=2024.2.1=h57928b3_1083
- ipython=8.30.9=py312haa95532_0
- jedi=0.19.2=py312haa95532_0
- jedi=0.19.2=py312haa95332_0
- jedi=0.19.2=py312haa9532_0
- jedi=0.19.2=py312haa95332_0
- jedi=0.19.2=py312haa95332_0
- jedi=0.19.2=py312haa95332_0
- jedi=0.19.2=py312haa95332_0
- jedi=0.19.2=py312haa95332_0
- jedi=0.19.2=py312haa95332_0
- jedi=0.
```

```
name: prj1
 > i
                                                                                  - conda-forge
- defaults
- https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
$ .bash profile
■ .bash_profile1
                                                                               dependencies:
- asttokens=2.0.5=pyhd3eb1b0_0
  .condarc
  .gitconfig
                                                                                  - astcokens-2.0.5=pyndseb100_0
- brotli-python=1.0.9=py312h5da7b33_9
- bzip2=1.0.8=hzbbff1b_6
- ca-certificates=2025.2.25=haa95532_0
- certifi=2025.1.31=pyhd8ed1ab_0
■ 1-200G9155Q6.zip
                                                                                  - charset-normalizer=3.3.2-pyhd3eblb0

- colorama=0.4.6-py312haa95532_0

- decorator=5.1.1=pyhd3eblb0_0

- executing=0.8.3-pyhd3eblb0_0

- expat=2.6.4=h8ddb27b_0

- idna=3.7-py312haa95532_0

- intel-openmp=2024.2.1=h57928b3_1083

- ipython=8.30.0=py312haa95532_0

- jedi=0.19.2-py312haa95532_0

- libblas=3.9.0=31_h641d27c_mkl

- libcblas=3.9.0=31_h641d27c_mkl

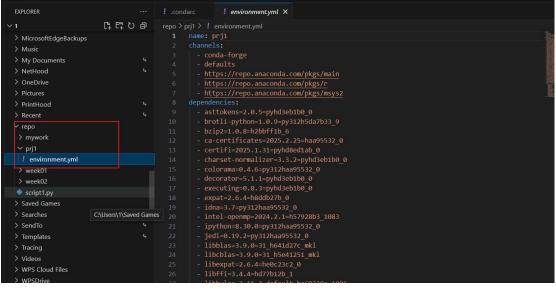
- libcblas=3.9.0=31_h641d27c_mkl
a management
 ! environment.yml

■ NTUSER.DAT

■ ntuser.dat.LOG2
■ NTUSER.DAT(2d5b420e-b4da-11ed-b473-d9...
                                                                                   - libexpat=2.6.4=he0c23c2_0
- libffi=3.4.4=hd77b12b_1
                                                                                     libhwloc=2.11.2=default_ha69328c_1001
libiconv=1.18=h135ad9c_1
                                                                                     liblapack=3.9.0=31 h1aa476e mkl
Ş İ
                                                                                      libsqlite=3.49.1=h67fdade_2
libwinpthread=12.0.0.r4.gg4f2fc60ca=h57928b3_9
                                                                                      libxml2=2.13.6=he286e8c 0
■ 不动产投资.docx
三 " 华心海和亚杨兴八廿
```

删除 conda 环境(y、y)

```
$ mv ~/environment.yml ./
(base)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo/prj1
$
```



- 11.理解 Conda 与 Python 的关系,理解 Conda-Forge 与 Conda 的关系,理解 Python 解释器、第三方软件包、PyPI 软件仓库、以及程序/软件包的路径问题
- 12.按照教程创建项目目录,在 VS Code 文本编辑器里安装一些支持 Python 开发的常用扩展,编写 main.py 脚本,创建该项目专用的 Conda 环境,在终端里激活该环境并成功运行该脚本

```
$ mkdir myproject (base)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo
$ ls -l
total 9
drwxr-xr-x 1 1 197609 0 3月 20 23:50 myproject/
drwxr-xr-x 1 1 197609 0 3月 15 17:31 mywork/
drwxr-xr-x 1 1 197609 0 3月 20 22:02 prj1/
-rw-r--r- 1 1 197609 434 3月 9 14:16 script1.py
drwxr-xr-x 1 1 197609 0 3月 9 18:18 week01/
drwxr-xr-x 1 1 197609 0 3月 15 18:10 week02/
(base)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo
$
```

```
$ cd myproject/
(base)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo/myproject
$ ls -l
total 1
-rw-r--r-- 1 1 197609 75 3月 21 00:01 environment.yml
(base)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo/myproject
$ cat environment.yml
name: myproject
channels:
  - conda-forge
dependencies:
  python=3.12(base)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo/myproject
$
$ conda env create
Channels:
 - conda-forge
 - defaults
 - https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
 - https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/r
 - https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/msys2
Platform: win-64
Collecting package metadata (repodata.json): done
Solving environment: done
Downloading and Extracting Packages:
Preparing transaction: done
Verifying transaction: done
Executing transaction: done
# To activate this environment, use
      $ conda activate myproject
 To deactivate an active environment, use
      $ conda deactivate
(base)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo/myproject
$ conda env list
# conda environments:
#
                       * F:\biancheng\Anaconda
base
                         F:\biancheng\Anaconda\envs\myproject
myproject
prj11
                         F:\biancheng\Anaconda\envs\prj11
                         F:\biancheng\Anaconda\envs\prj2
prj2
```

```
| Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | Topics | T
```

运行编辑的 main.py 脚本

```
$ python main.py
 Traceback (most recent call last):
File "C:\Users\1\repo\myproject\main.py", line 1, in <module>
     import pandas as pd
 ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'pandas'
 (myproject)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo/myproject
   ! environment.yml X
                             main.py 1
    ! environment.yml
           name: myproject

    conda-forge

           dependencies:
              - python=3.12
      6
              - pandas
             F9T_MINGW64 ~/repo/myproject
$ conda env update
Collecting package metadata (repodata.json): done Solving environment: done
Downloading and Extracting Packages:
Preparing transaction: done
Verifying transaction: done
Executing transaction: done
```

To activate this environment, use
#
\$ conda activate myproject
#
To deactivate an active environment, use

-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo/myproject

\$ conda deactivate

(myproject)

```
conda list
  packages in environment at F:\biancheng\Anaconda\envs\myproject:
# Name
                                 Version
                                                     h2466b09_7
h56e8100_0
h57928b3_1083
31_h641d27c_mkl
31_h5e41251_mkl
bzip2
                                 1.0.8
                                                                             conda-forge
                                 2025.1.31
2024.2.1
                                                                             conda-forge
conda-forge
ca-certificates
intel-openmp
                                 3.9.0
3.9.0
libblas
                                                                             conda-forge
                                                                             conda-forge
libcblas
                                 2.6.4
                                                           he0c23c2_0
h537db12_0
                                                                             conda-forge
libexpat
                                                                             conda-forge
libffi
                                 3.4.6
libhwloc
                                                     default_ha69328c_1001
                                                                                    conda-forge
                                 2.11.2
                                                                             conda-forge
conda-forge
conda-forge
                                                           h135ad9c_1
libiconv
                                 1.18
liblapack
liblzma
                                 3.9.0
                                                     31_h1aa476e_mkl
                                 5.6.4
                                                           h2466b09_0
                                                          h67fdade_2 conda
ta h57928b3_9
he286e8c_0 conda
h2466b09_2 conda
h66d3029_15 conda
                                                                             conda-forge
libsqlite
                                 3.49.1
                                                                                    conda-forge
                                 12.0.0.r4.gg4f2fc60ca
libwinpthread
                                 2.13.6
1.3.1
                                                                             conda-forge
libxml2
                                                                             conda-forge
conda-forge
libzlib
                                 2024.2.2
mkl
                                                                             conda-forge
numpy
                                 2.2.4
                                                     py312h3150e54_0
                                 3.4.1
openssl
                                                           ha4e3fda_0
                                                                             conda-forge
pandas
                                 2.2.3
                                                     py312h72972c8_1
                                                                             conda-forge
                                 25.0.1
                                                         pyh8b19718_0
                                                                             conda-forge
pip
                                 3.12.9
                                                     h3f84c4b_1_cpython
python
                                                                                conda-forge
python-dateutil
                                 2.9.0.post0
                                                         pyhff2d567_1
                                                                             conda-forge
```

```
$ python main.py
Hello, conda!
(myproject)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo/myproject

(myproject)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo/myproject
$ python main.py
Hello, conda!
2.2.3
F:\biancheng\Anaconda\envs\myproject\Lib\site-packages\pandas\__init__.py
(myproject)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo/myproject
$ 1.2.3
F:\biancheng\Anaconda\envs\myproject\Lib\site-packages\pandas\__init__.py
(myproject)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo/myproject
$ 1.2.3
```

在 VS Code 里安装 Rainbow CSV 插件