## 金融编程与计算-学习报告-week07

1.Fork 第 07 周打卡仓库至你的名下, 然后将你名下的这个仓库 Clone 到你的本地计算机

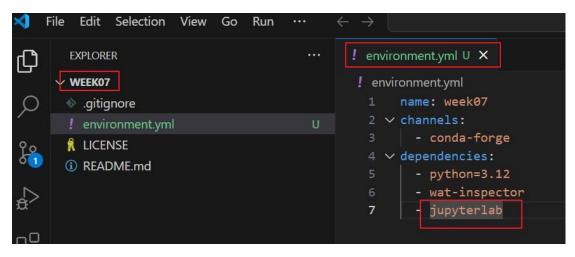
```
MINGW64:/c/Users/1/repo
(base)
  @DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~
$ cd repo
(base)
  @DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo
$ ls -l
total 29
drwxr-xr-x 1 1 197609
                                       3月 21 10:41 myproject/
                                   0
drwxr-xr-x 1 1 197609
                                       3月 15 17:31 mywork/
                                   0
                                   0
                                       3月 20 22:02 prj1/
drwxr-xr-x 1 1 197609
                                            9 14:16 script1.py
9 18:18 week01/
 -rw-r--r-- 1 1 197609 434
                                       3月
drwxr-xr-x 1 1 197609
                                       3月
                                   0
                                       3月 15 18:10 week02/
3月 21 12:29 week03/
drwxr-xr-x 1 1 197609
                                   0
drwxr-xr-x 1 1 197609
                                   0
drwxr-xr-x 1 1 197609
                                   0
                                       3月 27 22:03 week04/
drwxr-xr-x 1 1 197609
                                   0
                                       4月
                                              8 15:23 week05/
                                       4月 14 22:35 week06/
drwxr-xr-x 1 1 197609
                                   0
(base)
 1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/rep
$ git clone git@gitcode.com:cherishdokyeom/week07.git
Cloning into 'week07'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 5, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Total 5 (delta 0), reused 5 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (5/5), 8.45 KiB | 2.82 MiB/s, done.
(base)
 1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo
```

2.用 VS Code 打开项目目录,新建一个 environment.yml 文件,指定安装 Python 3.12 和 jupyterlab,然后运行 conda env create 命令创建 Conda 环境

```
@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo
$ cp week06/environment.yml week07/
(base)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo
$ cd week07
(base)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo/week07 (main)
$ ls -l
total 25
-rw-r--r-- 1 1 197609
                        107 4月 23 14:47 environment.yml
-rw-r--r-- 1 1 197609 18805 4月 23 14:39 LICENSE
-rw-r--r-- 1 1 197609 2239 4月 23 14:39 README.md
(base)
.@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo/week07 (main)
$ conda env create
Retrieving notices: done
Channels:

    conda-forge

- defaults
- https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
 - https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/r
- https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/msys2
Platform: win-64
Collecting package metadata (repodata.json): done
Solving environment: done
```



3.在项目目录下,运行 jupyter lab 命令,启动后端(Backend)服务,在浏览器里粘贴地址访问前端(Frontend)页面

```
$ jupyter notebook

[W 2025-04-23 14:57:10.581 ServerApp] Extension package jupyter_lsp took 0.4360s to import

[W 2025-04-23 14:57:10.581 ServerApp] A `_jupyter_server_extension_points` function was not found in jupyter_lsp. Instead
d, a `_jupyter_server_extension_paths` function was found and will be used for now. This function name will be deprecate
d in future releases of Jupyter Server.

[I 2025-04-23 14:57:11.034 ServerApp] Extension package jupyter_server_terminals took 0.4506s to import

[W 2025-04-23 14:57:11.034 ServerApp] Extension package jupyter_server_terminals took 0.4506s to import

[W 2025-04-23 14:57:11.034 ServerApp] Extension package jupyter_server_terminals took 0.4506s to import
ead, a `_jupyter_server_extension_paths` function was found and will be used for now. This function name will be depreca
ted in future releases of Jupyter Server.

[I 2025-04-23 14:57:20.965 ServerApp] jupyter_lsp | extension was successfully linked.

[I 2025-04-23 14:57:20.965 ServerApp] jupyter_server_terminals | extension was successfully linked.

[I 2025-04-23 14:57:20.965 ServerApp] jupyter_server_terminals | extension was successfully linked.

[I 2025-04-23 14:57:21.000 ServerApp] notebook | extension was successfully linked.

[I 2025-04-23 14:57:21.000 ServerApp] notebook | extension was successfully linked.

[I 2025-04-23 14:57:25.265 ServerApp] notebook_shim | extension was successfully linked.

[I 2025-04-23 14:57:25.365 ServerApp] notebook_shim | extension was successfully loaded.

[I 2025-04-23 14:57:25.365 ServerApp] panel.io.jupyter_server_extension | extension was successfully loaded.

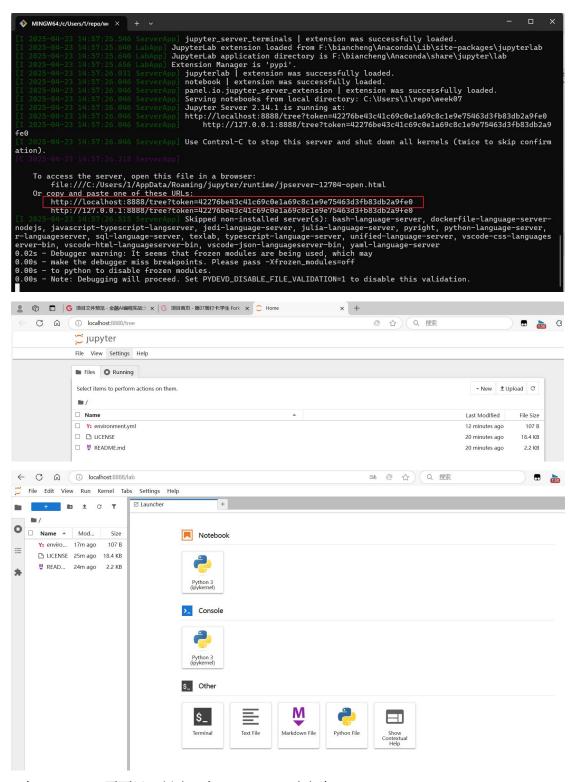
[I 2025-04-23 14:57:25.366 ServerApp] parel.io.jupyter_server_extension was successfully loaded.

[I 2025-04-23 14:57:25.366 ServerApp] panel.io.doded from F:\biancheng\naconda\share\jupyter\lab

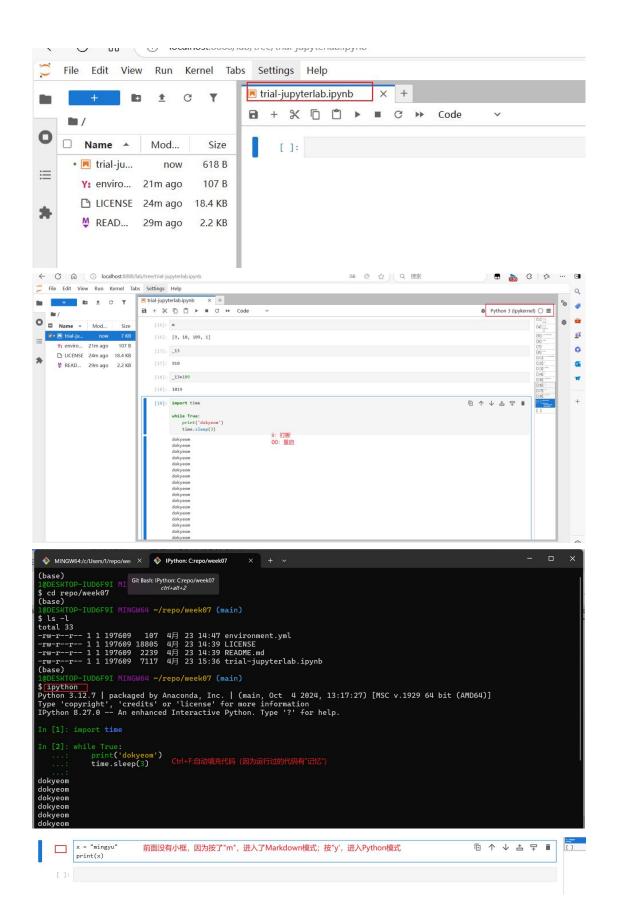
[I 2025-04-23 14:57:25.366 ServerApp] parel.io.jupyter_server_extension was successfully loaded.

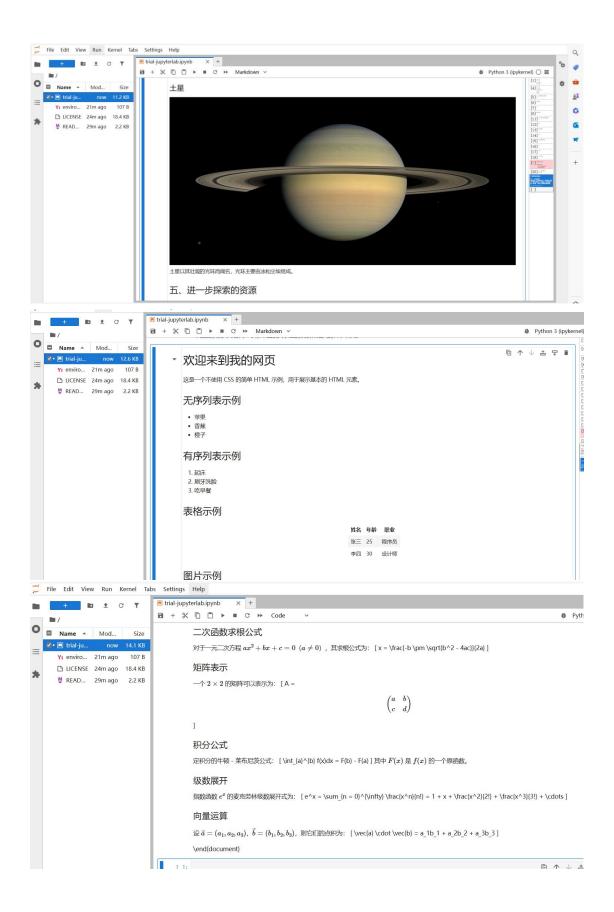
[I 2025-04-23 14:57:25.366 ServerApp] parel.io.jupyter_server_extension was successfully loaded.

[I 2025-04-23 14:57:25.366 Ser
```



4.在 JupyterLab 页面里,新建一个 Notebook,改名为 trial-jupyterlab.ipynb





- 4. 在 JupyterLab 页面里,新建一个 Notebook,改名为 trial-jupyterlab.ipynb ,在里面实践掌握以下功能:
  - 在单元格 (Cell) 里编写 Python 代码,按 Shift+Enter 运行 Cell 并下移
  - 在单元格 (Cell) 上按 ESC 切换到 命令模式 (command mode),按 Enter 切换到 编写模式 (edit mode)
  - o 在单元格 (Cell) 的命令模式下,按 j 选择下一个,按 k 选择上一个,按 a 在上方添加,按 b 在下方添加,按 dd 删除,按住 Shift 多选,按 x 剪切,按 c 复制,按 v 粘贴,按 Shift+M 合并,按 z 撤销,按 Shift+Z 重做,按 Shift+L 显示/隐藏代码行号
  - 在单元格 (Cell) 的编写模式下,按 ctrl+Shift+- 切分单元格
  - 按按钮显示/隐藏 Minimap
  - 运行单元格 (Cell) 注意序号单调递增
  - 单元格最后一行如果是 **表达式** (expression) 且运行后返回的对象不是 None ,则计输出 (Out),否则只计输入 (In),序号为 i 的输出,可以用 i 变量来引用
  - 单元格 (Cell) 序号为 \* 表示代码运行中,尚未返回,按 ii 可以打断 (KeyboardInterrupt ) (类似于终端的 ctrl+c )
  - 在单元格 (Cell) 的命令模式下,按 № 重启后端 Python 解释器 (被 Jupyter 称为 Kernel),重启后需要从上至下重新运行一遍代码 (Shift+Enter),运行前建议先在菜单里选择 "Edit / Clear Outputs of All Cells" 清空全部页面显示的输出
  - 在单元格 (Cell) 的命令模式下,按 m 切换至 Markdown 模式,按 y 切换至 Python 模式
  - 用豆包 (或 DeepSeek 等任何大模型) 生成一段示例 Markdown 代码,复制粘贴进 Markdown 单元格,运行以呈现 (Render)

5.通过 tushare 软件包下载保存一些数据

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run
       EXPLORER
                                                                       ! environment.yml U X

✓ WEEK07

                                                                        ! environment.yml
                                                                                  name: week07
       > .ipynb checkpoints
      .gitignore
                                                                                     - conda-forge
                                                                          4 ∨ dependencies:
      1 LICENSE
                                                                                     - python=3.12
     (i) README.md
                                                                                      - wat-inspector
      trial-jupyterlab.ipynb

    jupyterlab

                                                                                     - pip
                                                                                     - pip:
                                                                         10
                                                                                         - tushare
                    IINGW64 ~/repo/week07 (main)
$ conda env update
Channels:
$ conda-forge
- defaults
- conda-forge
- defaults
- https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
- https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/r
- https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/r
- https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/r
- https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/msys2
Platform: win-64
Collecting package metadata (repodata.json): done
Solving environment: done
Installing pip dependencies: / Ran pip subprocess with arguments:
['F:\\biancheng\\\anaconda\\envs\\week07\\python.exe', '-m', 'pip', 'install', '-U', '-r', 'C:\\Users\\1\\repo\\week07\\]
Pip subprocess output:
y ipython

Python 3.12.10 | packaged by conda-forge | (main, Apr 10 2025, 22:08:16) [MSC v.1943 64 bit (AMD64)]

Type 'copyright', 'credits' or 'license' for more information

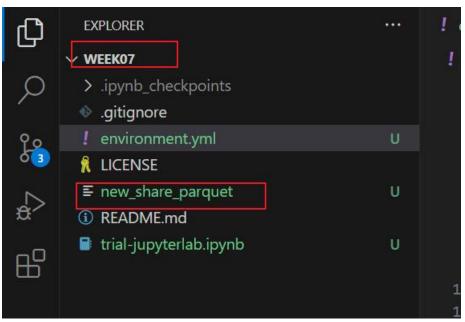
IPython 9.1.0 -- An enhanced Interactive Python. Type '?' for help.

Tip: Use '%timeit' or '%%timeit', and the '-r', '-n', and '-o' options to easily profile your code.
 in [1]: import tushare as ts
In [2]: quit
(week07)
(week07)
1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo/week07 (main)
lrwxrwxrwx 1 1 197609
                                               54 2月 25 2023 Templates -> /c/Users/1/App
 -rw-r--r-- 1 1 197609
                                               65
                                                   4月 23 16:48
                                                                            tk.csv
                                                0 12月 11 15:48
0 2月 25 2023
drwxr-xr-x 1 1 197609
                                                                             Tracing/
drwxr-xr-x 1 1 197609
                                                                            Videos/
                                                0 4月 23 12:14 'WPS Cloud Files'/
drwxr-xr-x 1 1 197609
                                                0 12日
                                                            14
                                                                 15:09
                                                                            WPSDrive/
 1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~
 $ cat tk.csv
 token
 የሚያቸውው ያቸውም እየተመመጀቸው የሚያቸው የሚያቸውቸው ነው የሚያቸው የመደር ነው የሚያቸው ነው።
 (base)
 1@DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~
```

```
reek07)
DESKTOP-IUD6F9I MINGW64 ~/repo/week07 (main)
 ** ipython **
Python 3.12.10 | packaged by conda-forge | (main, Apr 10 2025, 22:08:16) [MSC v.1943 64 bit (AMD64)]
Type 'copyright', 'credits' or 'license' for more information
IPython 9.1.0 -- An enhanced Interactive Python. Type '?' for help.
Tip: Use 'object?' to see the help on 'object', 'object??' to view its source
  In [1]: import tushare as ts
  In [2]: pro = ts.pro_api()
  In [3]: type(pro)
Out[3]: tushare.pro
                 tushare.pro.client.DataApi
  In [4]: id(pro)
  [n [5]: pro
Out[5]: <tushare.pro.client.DataApi at 0x2b3e8a591c0>
  In [6]: df = pro.new_share()
                 type(df)
pandas.core.frame.DataFrame
   In [8]: import wat
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             O we
            File Edit Selection View
                                                                                                         Run
                           EXPLORER
                                                                                                                                                    ! environment.yml U X

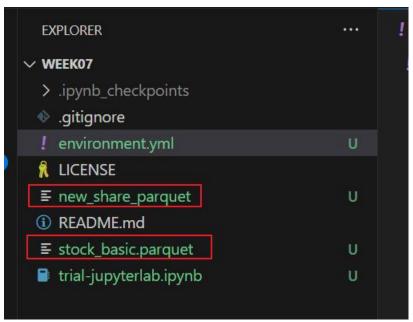
✓ WEEK07

                                                                                                                                                       ! environment.yml
                                                                                                                                                                         name: week07
                                                                                                                                                                        channels:
                         gitignore
                                                                                                                                                                            - conda-forge
                                                                                                                                                                         dependencies:
                          1 LICENSE
                                                                                                                                                                               - python=3.12
                        (1) README.md
                                                                                                                                                                                - wat-inspector
                         trial-jupyterlab.ipynb
                                                                                                                                                                                     jupyterlab
                                                                                                                                                                               - pyarrow
                                                                                                                                                           8
   RP
                                                                                                                                                                               - pip
                                                                                                                                                                                     - tushare
 In [2]: pro = ts.pro_api()
 In [3]: df = pro.new_share()
 In [4]: df
                                                         name ipo_date issue_date amount market_amount price pe limit_amount for for part of the part of the period of the
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        funds ballot
45 0.000
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             001400.SZ
                                      001400 江顺科技 20250415 20250424 1500.0
                                                                                                                                                                1500.0 37.36 15.32
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  1.50
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                5.604
                                                                                                                                                                1216.0 16.50 21.30
              603202.SH 732202
                                                           天有为 20250414 20250424 4000.0
                                                                                                                                                             2611.0 93.50 13.50
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                1.25 37.400
              301662.SZ 301662 宏工科技 20250408
                                                                                                       20250417 2000.0
                                                                                                                                                                 813.0 26.60 7.05
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  0.45
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                5.320
                                                                                                                                                                3872.0 10.52 16.34
1995
           002953.SZ 002953 日丰股份 20190424
                                                                                                       20190509 4302.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  1.70 4.526
            603697.SH
                                       732697 有友食品 20190423
                                                                                                                                                                7155.0 7.87 13.92
                                                                                                       20190508 7950.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  3.10
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                6.257
            300772.SZ 300772 运达股份 20190417 20190426 7349.0
                                                                                                                                                                6614.0 6.52 22.97
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  2.80 4.792
   [2000 rows x 12 columns]
                                        df.to_parquet("new_share_parquet")
   In [5]:
   In [6]:
```



```
In [5]: df.to_parquet("new_share_parquet")
   [6]: pro.stock_basic()
                          name area industry cnspell market list_date act_name act_ent_type 平安银行 深圳 银行 payh 主板 19910403 无实际控制人
     000002.SZ 000002
地方国企
000004.SZ 000004
                                   深圳
                                             全国地产
                                                                 主板 19910129 深圳市人民政府国有资产监督管理委员会
                          国华网安
                                                                   主板 19910114
                                                                                                李映彤
                                     深圳
                                              软件服务 ghwa
     000006.SZ 000006
地方国企
000007.SZ 000007
                                                                  主板 19920427 深圳市人民政府国有资产监督管理委员
                                                         szya
                           全新好
                                              其他商业
                                                                  主板 19920413
                                                                                                王玩虹
                                     深圳
                                                          qxh
                                                                                           None
                                                                   20250102
20240822
20241129
[5414 rows x 10 columns]
```

```
name area industry ... list_date delist_date is_hs
平安银行 深圳 银行 ... 19910403 None
                                                                                           act_name act_ent_type
无实际控制人
     九
000002.SZ 000002
                                               全国地产 ... 19910129
                            万科A 深圳
                                                                                       S 深圳市人民政府国有资产监督管理
                                                软件服务 ... 19910114
      000004.SZ
                           国华网安
                                       深圳
 民营企业
0000006.SZ 0000006
地方国1
                           深振业A
                                               区域地产 ... 19920427
                                                                                       S 深圳市人民政府国有资产监督管
                                      深圳
                                                                              None
                                                其他商业 ... 19920413
                                     None
None
None
                                              None ... 20241111
None ... 20250102
None ... 20240822
                                                         20241129
[5414 rows x 17 columns]
In [12]: df.to_parquet("stock_basic.parquet")
```



6.通过 perspective-python 软件包查看 polars.DataFrame 数据,实践交互式可视化

