第一周学习随记

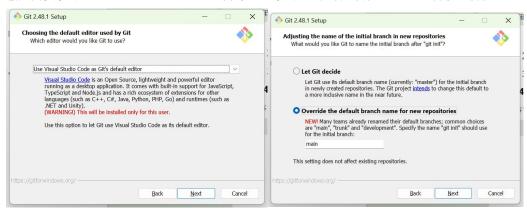
Visual Studio Code: 代码编辑器,通常情况下需要用该软件撰写代码

Visual Studio Code 安装, 跳过了启动后的新手向导并取消每次登陆显示 welcome 的页面, 以便后续操作流畅。

Git: 开源社区,集成工具,查看代码变更情况

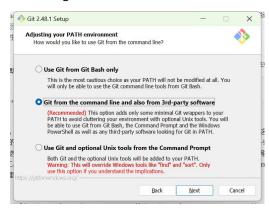
Git 安装,版本为 Standalone Installer(满血),Portable 版本通常安装在 U 盘内,因为不会有注册相关记录。

电脑需要安装 Windows terminal (已自带), 安装过程种选择 VScode, 分支选择 main。



PATH 环境变量:

1、只在 git 界面内, 2、命令行或第三方软件, 3、允许其他 unix 工具



SSH: 互联网加密通讯——终端通讯

SSL: 同上——网页通讯,证书验证相关

Anaconda: 开源的 Python 解释器

个人理解为 Python 的前置

安装后不直接使用,打开终端输出 conda 即可搜寻到

Python 简易使用

事例 1: 输出 hello, world

出现问题:符号''需要对称使用

```
In [1]: print('hello,world)
  Cell In[1], line 1
    print('hello,world)

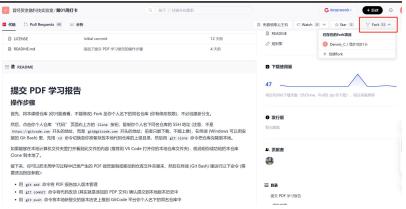
SyntaxError: unterminated string literal (detected at line 1)
In [2]: print('hello,world')
hello,world
```

在豆包等 AI 中生成的代码需要自行在 VScode 中创建空白代码簿,粘贴后在终端运行,如需重复运行可以在运行结束后按"↑"回车即可

```
$ cat script1.py
                                                                                import random
                                                                                # 生成一个 0 到 1 之间的随机浮点数
                                                                                " _________
random_float = random.random()
print(f"0 到 1 之间的随机浮点数: {random_float}")
                                                                                # 生成一个指定范围内的随机整数
script1.pv X
                                                                                random_int = random_randint(1, 10)
print(f"1 到 10 之间的随机整数: {random_int}")
 🕏 script1.py > ..
         import random
                                                                               # 从列表中随机选择一个元素
my_list = ['apple', 'banana', 'cherry']
random_choice = random.choice(my_list)
print(f"从列表中随机选择的元素: {random_choice}")
       random_float = random.random()
print(f"0 到 1 之间的随机浮点数: {random_float}")
                                                                               ** python script1.py
0 到 1 之间的随机浮点数: 0.7811227450014671
1 到 10 之间的随机整数: 9
从列表中随机选择的元素: banana
        random_int = random.randint(1, 10)
        print(f"1 到 10 之间的随机整数: {random_int}")
       # 从列表中随机选择一个元素
my_list = ['apple', 'banana', 'cherry']
random_choice = random.choice(my_list)
                                                                               $ python script1.py
0 到 1 之间的随机浮点数: 0.2673105858767796
1 到 10 之间的随机整数: 3
从列表中随机选择的元素: cherry
      print(f"从列表中随机选择的元素: {random_choice}")
```

关于作业上传相关的一二事

1、在打卡网站先 Fork 到个人仓库



2、Clone 至本地(使用 SSH)

```
15312@DDDQD MINGW64 ~/.ssh
$ cd

15312@DDDQD MINGW64 ~
$ pwd
/c/Users/15312

15312@DDDQD MINGW64 ~/repo
$ pwd
/c/Users/15312/repo

15312@DDDQD MINGW64 ~/repo
$ git clone git@gitcode.com:Dennis_C/week01.git
Cloning into 'week01'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 7, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (7/7), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (7/7), done.
remote: Total 7 (delta 0), reused 7 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (7/7), 8.75 KiB | 2.92 MiB/s, done.
```



- 3、把笔记 PDF 文件保存到 C:\Users\15312\repo\week01(其中每周更换 clone 的 week)
- 4、执行下述操作检验 PDF 是否存在且可以上传(图 2 即未上传)

```
5312@□□□□□ MINGW64 ~/repo
$ cd week01/
15312@pppp MINGW64 ~/repo/week01 (main)
$ 11
total 512
-rw-r--r-- 1 15312 197609 18805 3月
-rw-r--r-- 1 15312 197609 2239 3月
                                            9 15:22 LICENSE
                                            9 15:22 README.md
 -rw-r--r-- 1 15312 197609 497775 3月
                                           9 15:29 第一周学习.pdf
 .5312@ppp MINGW64 ~/repo/week01 (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
Untracked files:
(use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
```

5、使用 git add 上传

```
15312@□□□□□□ MINGW64 ~/repo/week01 (main)
$ git add 第一周学习.pdf

15312@□□□□□ MINGW64 ~/repo/week01 (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

Changes to be committed:
  (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
    new file: 第一周学习.pdf
```

6、使用 git commit -m"" 添加改动信息

```
week01 (main)
L5312@□□□□□ MINGW64 ~/repo/week01 (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 1 commit.
(use "git push" to publish your local commits)
nothing to commit, working tree clean
 L5312@□□□□□ MINGW64 ~/repo/week01 (main)
# giz tog
commit f7a2b4c94626cc61d282d81072ba2f0094632727 (HEAD -> main)
Author: Dennis_C <Dennis_C@noreply.gitcode.com>
Date: Sun Mar 9 15:40:17 2025 +0800
    添加了第一周学习报告
    mit e4314c391a769f545251081dd761588bf2c10cbc (origin/main, origin/HEAD)
Author: Qiang Gao <mutecamel@gmail.com>
         Tue Mar 4 22:06:53 2025 +0800
    添加了提交 PDF 学习报告的操作步骤
commit c4a2e21c40fffec7ca7b7a76d7d42943
Author: mutecamel <mutecamel@gmail.com>
                                          4294368c5ac9e
Date: Mon Feb 24 21:50:52 2025 +0800
    Initial commit
```

7、以上操作仅完成本地仓库的更新,需要用 git push 推送至线上

```
$ git remote origin

15312@□□□□□ MINGW64 ~/repo/week01 (main)
$ git remote show origin
* remote origin
Fetch URL: git@gitcode.com:Dennis_C/week01.git
Push URL: git@gitcode.com:Dennis_C/week01.git
HEAD branch: main
Remote branch:
    main tracked
Local branch configured for 'git pull':
    main merges with remote main
Local ref configured for 'git push':
    main pushes to main (fast-forwardable)
```

```
15312@CCC D MINGW64 ~/repo/week01 (main)
$ git push origin main
Enumerating objects: 4, done.
Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Delta compression using up to 32 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 435.53 KiB | 15.55 MiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Start Git Hooks Checking
To gitcode.com:Dennis_C/week01.git
e4314c3..f7a2b4c main -> main

15312@CCC_O MINGW64 ~/repo/week01 (main)
$ git log
commit f7a2b4c94626cc6id282d81072ba2f0094632727 (HEAD -> main, origin/main, orig
in/HEAD)
Author: Dennis_C <Dennis_C@noreply.gitcode.com>
Date: Sun Mar 9 15:40:17 2025 +0800

添加了第一周学习报告

commit e4314c391a769f545251081dd761588bf2c10cbc
Author: Qiang Gao *mutecamel@gmail.com>
Date: Iru Mar 4 22:66:53 2025 +0800

添加了提交 PDF 学习报告的操作步骤

commit c4a2e21c40fffec7ca7b7a76d7d4294368c5ac9e
Author: mutecamel *mutecamel@gmail.com>
Date: Mon Feb 24 21:50:52 2025 +0800

Initial commit
```



8、Pull Requests 上传至课程仓库

