# 自学能力 建立 python 项目 已安装 conda

#### 初始化

```
$ conda init bash
no change
               D:\Apps\Anaconda\Scripts\conda.exe
no change
               D:\Apps\Anaconda\Scripts\conda-env.exe
no change
               D:\Apps\Anaconda\Scripts\conda-script.py
no change
               D:\Apps\Anaconda\Scripts\conda-env-script.py
no change
               D:\Apps\Anaconda\condabin\conda.bat
no change
               D:\Apps\Anaconda\Library\bin\conda.bat
no change
               D:\Apps\Anaconda\condabin\_conda_activate.bat
no change
               D:\Apps\Anaconda\condabin\rename_tmp.bat
no change
               D:\Apps\Anaconda\condabin\conda_auto_activate.bat
no change
               D:\Apps\Anaconda\condabin\conda_hook.bat
no change
               D:\Apps\Anaconda\Scripts\activate.bat
no change
               D:\Apps\Anaconda\condabin\activate.bat
no change
               D:\Apps\Anaconda\condabin\deactivate.bat
modified
               D:\Apps\Anaconda\Scripts\activate
modified
               D:\Apps\Anaconda\Scripts\deactivate
               D:\Apps\Anaconda\etc\profile.d\conda.sh
D:\Apps\Anaconda\etc\fish\conf.d\conda.fish
modified
modified
               D:\Apps\Anaconda\shell\condabin\Conda.psm1
no change
modified
               D:\Apps\Anaconda\shell\condabin\conda-hook.ps1
               D:\Apps\Anaconda\Lib\site-packages\xontrib\conda.xsh
D:\Apps\Anaconda\etc\profile.d\conda.csh
no change
modified
modified
               C:\Users\31776\.bash_profile
==> For changes to take effect, close and re-open your current shell. <==
```

base 调整成功

# ps1 调整

```
$ .bash_profile X

$ .bash_profile
1
2 # >>> conda initialize >>>
3 # !! Contents within this block are managed by 'conda init' !!
4 if [ -f '/d/Apps/Anaconda/Scripts/conda.exe' ]; then
5 | eval "$('/d/Apps/Anaconda/Scripts/conda.exe' 'shell.bash' 'hook')"
6 fi
7 # <<< conda initialize <<<</pre>
8 PS1="\n$PS1"
```

### 换行成功

```
(base) 31776@=====t== MINGW64
$ |
```

conda info 查看信息

```
(base) 31776@0000100 MINGW64 ~
$ conda info
      active environment : base
     active env location : D:\Apps\Anaconda
              shell level : 1
        user config file : C:\Users\31776\.condarc
 populated config files : D:\Apps\Anaconda\.condarc
            conda version : 24.9.2
     conda-build version: 24.9.0
          python version: 3.12.7.final.0
                    solver : libmamba (default)
        virtual packages : __archspec=1=x86_64_v3
                               __conda=24.9.2=0
                                 win=0=0
  base environment : D:\Apps\Anaconda (writable)
conda av data dir : D:\Apps\Anaconda\etc\conda
conda av metadata url : None
             channel URLs : https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main/win-64
                               https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main/noarch
https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/r/win-64
```

# 安装 python3.12 和 requests 成功

```
done
#
# To activate this environment, use
#
# $ conda activate pej1
#
# To deactivate an active environment, use
#
# $ conda deactivate
```

# python3.9, pandas, statsmodels 安装完毕

```
done
#
# To activate this environment, use
#
# $ conda activate prj2
#
# To deactivate an active environment, use
#
# $ conda deactivate
```

查看并激活环境

## 检查 python 情况

```
31776@cocotico MINGW64 ~

$ python

Python 3.12.9 | packaged by Anaconda, Inc. | (main, Feb 6 2025, 18:49:16) [MSC v.1929 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32

Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.

>>> import requests

>>> requests

>>> requests

| 'requests' from 'D:\\Apps\\Anaconda\\envs\\prj1\\Lib\\site-packages\\requests\\__init__.py'>

| | |
```

#### 查询信息

```
$ python
Python 3.12.9 | packaged by Anaconda, Inc. | (main, Feb 6 2025, 18:49:16) [MSC v.1929 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import requests
requests
<module 'requests' from 'D:\\Apps\\Anaconda\\envs\\prj1\\Lib\\site-packages\\requests\\__init__.py'>
>>> requests.__file----
File "<stdin>", line 1
    requests.__file----
SyntaxError: invalid character '-' (U+2014)
'D:\\Apps\\Anaconda\\envs\\prjl\\Lib\\site-pa
>>> import pandas
Traceback (most recent call last):
File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'pandas'
$ conda activate prj2
(prj2)
$ python --version
.
Python 3.9.21
(prj2)
$ python
Python 3.9.21 (main, Dec 11 2024, 16:35:24) [MSC v.1929 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import pandas
>>> pandas.__file__
'D:\\Apps\\Anaconda\\envs\\prj2\\lib\\site-packages\\pandas\\__init__.py'
>>> pandas.__version__
12.2.31
 >>> inport statsmodels
  File "<stdin>", line 1
      inport statsmodels
SyntaxError: invalid syntax
>>> import statsmodels
>>> statsmodels.__version__
'0.14.4'
```

```
$ conda list
 packages in environment at D:\Apps\Anaconda\envs\prj2:
# Name
                        Version
                                                Build Channel
blas
                        1.0
                                                  mkl
                        1.4.2
                                        py39hc99e966_0
bottleneck
ca-certificates
                                           haa95532 0
                        2025.2.25
conda list 查询
(pri2)
31776@□□□□【□□ MINGW64 ~
$ conda list
# packages in environment at D:\Apps\Anaconda\envs\prj2:
# Name
                          Version
                                                     Build
                                                           Channel
blas
                          1.0
                                                       mkl
bottleneck
                          1.4.2
                                            py39hc99e966_0
ca-certificates
                          2025.2.25
                                               haa95532_0
icc_rt
                          2022.1.0
                                                h6049295_2
                          2023.1.0
                                           h59h6h97 46320
intel-onenmo
31776@0000100 MINGW64 ~
$ conda activate prj1
(prj1)
31776@□□□□ť□□ MINGW64 ~
$ conda list
# packages in environment at D:\Apps\Anaconda\envs\prj1:
# Name
                                                   Build Channel
                          Version
brotli-python
                                          py312h5da7b33_9
                          1.0.9
bzip2
                          1.0.8
                                              h2bbff1b_6
ca-certificates
                          2025.2.25
                                              haa95532_0
install ipython complete
ipython
                            8.30.0
                                             py312haa95532_0
iedi
                            0.19.2
                                             py312haa95532_0
ĺibffi
                            3.4.4
                                                   hd77b12b_1
matplotlib-inline
                            0.1.6
                                             py312haa95532_0
openssl
                            3.0.16
                                                   h3f729d1_0
parso
                            0.8.4
                                             py312haa95532_0
pip
                            25.0
                                             py312haa95532_0
prompt-toolkit
                            3.0.43
                                             py312haa95532_0
                                                   hd3eb1b0_0
prompt_toolkit
                            3.0.43
                                                 pyhd3eb1b0_0
pure_eval
                            0.2.2
                                             py312haa95532_1
pygments
                            2.15.1
                            1.7.1
                                             py312haa95532_0
pysocks
python
                                                   h14ffc60 0
                            3.12.9
requests
                            2.32.3
                                             py312haa95532_1
清理
 31776@□□□□【□□ MINGW64 ~
 $ conda config --set show_channel_urls yes
 (prj1)
 31776@□□□□【□□ MINGW64 ~
 $ conda clean -i
```

Will remove 1 index cache(s).

Proceed ([y]/n)? y

#### 配置 conda 环境

#### install polars complete

```
The following packages will be SUPERSEDED by a higher-priority channel:

certifi pkgs/main/win-64::certifi-2025.1.31-p~ --> conda-forge/noarch::certifi-2025.1.31-pyhd8ed1ab_0
python pkgs/main::python-3.12.9-h14ffc60_0 --> conda-forge::python-3.12.3-h2628c8c_0_cpython
done
(prj1)
```

#### import polars in python

```
31776@cccctcc MINGW64 ~

$ python

Python 3.12.3 | packaged by conda-forge | (main, Apr 15 2024, 18:20:11) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32

Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.

>>> import polars

>>> |
```

#### 加速安装

```
(base) 31776@cccctcc MINGW64 ~
$ conda activate prj1
(prj1)
31776@cccctcc MINGW64 ~
$ python -m pip install --upgrade pip
Requirement already satisfied: pip in d:\apps\anaconda\envs\prj1\lib\site-packages (25.0)
Collecting pip
Downloading pip-25.0.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.7 kB)
Downloading pip-25.0.1-py3-none-any.whl (1.8 MB)

Installing collected packages: pip
Attempting uninstall: pip
Found existing installation: pip 25.0
Uninstalling pip-25.0:
Successfully uninstalled pip-25.0
Successfully installed pip-25.0.1
(prj1)
31776@cccctcc MINGW64 ~
$ pip config set global.index-url https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/pypi/web/simple
Writing to C:\Users\31776\AppData\Roaming\pip\pip.ini
(prj1)
```

## tushare 应用成功

#### export environment

```
$ .bash profile
                                 ! environment.yml ×
  ! environment.yml
       name: prj1
         - conda-forge
         - defaults
         - https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
         - https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/r
         - https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/msys2
         - asttokens=2.0.5=pyhd3eb1b0 0
         - brotli-python=1.0.9=py312h5da7b33_9
         - bzip2=1.0.8=h2bbff1b 6
         - ca-certificates=2025.2.25=haa95532 0
         - certifi=2025.1.31=pyhd8ed1ab 0
         - charset-normalizer=3.3.2=pyhd3eb1b0 0
         - colorama=0.4.6=py312haa95532_0
         - decorator=5.1.1=pyhd3eb1b0_0
         - executing=0.8.3=pyhd3eb1b0_0
         - expat=2.6.4=h8ddb27b_0
         - idna=3.7=py312haa95532 0
         - intel-openmp=2024.2.1=h57928b3_1083
         - ipython=8.30.0=py312haa95532_0
         - jedi=0.19.2=py312haa95532_0
         - libblas=3.9.0=31_h641d27c_mkl
         - libcblas=3.9.0=31_h5e41251_mkl
         - libexpat=2.6.4=he0c23c2_0
         - libffi=3.4.4=hd77b12b_1
         - libhwloc=2.11.2=default hc8275d1 1000
         - libiconv=1.18=h135ad9c 1
         - liblapack=3.9.0=31_h1aa476e_mkl
         - libsqlite=3.49.1=h67fdade_2
          - libxml2=2.12.7=h283a6d9_1
          - libzlib=1.2.13=h2466b09 6
         - matplotlib-inline=0.1.6=py312haa95532_0
            mk1-2021 2 2-h66d3029 15
移动
(prj1)
 31776@□□□□ľ□□ MINGW64 ~
$ conda deactivate
(base)
 31776@□□□□ไ□□ MINGW64 ~
$ cd repo
(base)
 31776@□□□□l'□□ MINGW64 ~/repo
$ cd prj1
bash: cd: prj1: No such file or directory
(base)
 31776@ | | MINGW64 ~/repo
$ mkdir prj1
```

(base)

(base)

\$ cd prj1
(base)

31776@ | | MINGW64 ~/repo

\$ mv ~/environment.yml ./

31776@□□□□l'□□ MINGW64 ~/repo/prj1

```
repo
mywork
prj1
! environment.yml
week02_8278
```

#### 环境重建

```
31776@□□□□ľ□□ MINGW64 ~/repo/prj1
$ conda env list
# conda environments:
#
                                 D:\Apps\Anaconda
base
prj1
                                 D:\Apps\Anaconda\envs\prj1
                                 D:\Apps\Anaconda\envs\prj2
prj2
polars
                         1.26.0
                                                  pypi_0
                                                            pypi
                                            pyh29332c3_1
                         2.22
                                                            conda-forge
pycparser
                         1.7.1
pysocks
                                            pyh09c184e_7
                                                            conda-forge
                         3.12.9
python
                                         h3f84c4b_1_cpython
                                                               conda-forge
python-dateutil
                         2.9.0.post0
                                                  pypi_0
                                                            pypi
python_abi
                         3.12
                                                 5_cp312
                                                            conda-forge
                                            pypi_0
pyhd8ed1ab_1
pytz
                         2025.2
                                                            pypi
                          2.32.3
requests
                                                            conda-forge
setuptools
                         75.8.2
                                            pyhff2d567_0
                                                            conda-forge
                                                  pypi_0
simplejson
                         3.20.1
                                                            pypi
six
                         1.17.0
                                                  pypi_0
                                                            pypi
                         2.6
soupsieve
                                                  pypi_0
                                                            рурі
                                              h62715c5_1
tbb
                         2021.13.0
                                                            conda-forge
tk
                                              h5226925_1
pypi_0
                         8.6.13
                                                            conda-forge
tqdm
                         4.67.1
                                                            pypi
                                                  pypi_0
tushare
                                                            рурі
                         1.4.21
```

#### 应用

```
(base) 31776@□□□□□□□ MINGW64 ~/repo
$ cd myproject/

(base) 31776@□□□□□□ MINGW64 ~/repo/myproject
$ ls -l
total 1
-rw-r--r-- 1 31776 197609 75 3月 29 01:53 environment.yml

(base) 31776@□□□□□□ MINGW64 ~/repo/myproject
$ cat environment.yml
name: myproject
channels:
    - conda-forge
dependencies:
    - python=3.12
```

完成 ruff 设置

```
1
          "workbench.startupEditor": "none".
  2
          "workbench.colorTheme": "Solarized Light",
  3
          "[python]": {
  4
  5
              "editor.formatOnSave": true,
              "editor.codeActionsOnSave": {
  6
               "source.fixAll": "explicit",
  7
               "source.organizeImports": "explicit"
  8
  9
              "editor.defaultFormatter": "charliermarsh.ruff",
 10
 11
          "notebook.formatOnSave.enabled": true,
 12
          "notebook.codeActionsOnSave": {
 13
           "notebook.source.fixAll": "explicit",
 14
 15
            "notebook.source.organizeImports": "explicit"
 16
          },
 17
运行成功
31776@ppplact MINGW64 ~/repo/myproject
$ python main.py
Hello, conda!
import pandas

    main.py > 
    main

   1
        import pandas as pd
   2
   3
   4
        def main():
   5
             print("Hello, conda!")
             print(pd.__version__)
   6
   7
            print(pd.__file__)
   8
   9
  10
        if __name__ == "__main__":
  11
           main()
       □□□□□ľ□□ MINGW64 ~/repo/myproject
```

D:\Apps\Anaconda\envs\myproject\Lib\site-packages\pandas\\_\_init\_\_.py

download rainbow

(myproject)

\$ python main.py
Hello, conda!

2.2.3

```
■ EPA_SmartLocationDatabase_V3_Jan_2021_Final.csv
                 DBJECTID, GEOID10, GEOID20, STATEFP, COUNTYFP, TRACTCE, BLKGRPCE, CSA, CSA, Name, CBSA, CBSA Name, CBSA PO
                  1, 4.8113 \\ \text{E+}11, 4.8113 \\ \text{E+}11, 48, 113, 7825, 4, 206, "Dallas-Fort Worth, TX-OK", 19100, "Dallas-Fort Worth, TX
                  2,4.8113E+11,4.8113E+11,48,113,7825,2,206,"Dallas-Fort Worth, TX-OK",19100,"Dallas-Fort Worth-
                  3,4.8113E+11,4.8113E+11,48,113,7825,3,206,"Dallas-Fort Worth, TX-OK",19100,"Dallas-Fort Worth-
                 4,4.8113E+11,4.8113E+11,48,113,7824,1,206,"Dallas-Fort Worth, TX-OK",19100,"Dallas-Fort Worth-
                  5,4.8113E+11,4.8113E+11,48,113,7824,2,206,"Dallas-Fort Worth, TX-OK",19100,"Dallas-Fort Worth-
                  6,4.8113E+11,4.8113E+11,48,113,7827,1,206,"Dallas-Fort Worth, TX-OK",19100,"Dallas-Fort Worth-
                 7,4.8113E+11,4.8113E+11,48,113,9301,2,206,"Dallas-Fort Worth, TX-OK",19100,"Dallas-Fort Worth-
                  8,4.8113E+11,4.8113E+11,48,113,1102,2,206,"Dallas-Fort Worth, TX-OK",19100,"Dallas-Fort Worth-
                  9,4.8113E+11,4.8113E+11,48,113,11401,2,206,"Dallas-Fort Worth, TX-OK",19100,"Dallas-Fort Worth
                  10,4.8113E+11,4.8113E+11,48,113,11401,3,206, "Dallas-Fort Worth, TX-OK",19100, "Dallas-Fort Worth
                  11,4.8113E+11,4.8113E+11,48,113,11500,2,206, "Dallas-Fort Worth, TX-OK",19100, "Dallas-Fort Wort
       13
                 12,4.8113E+11,4.8113E+11,48,113,11500,1,206, "Dallas-Fort Worth, TX-OK",19100, "Dallas-Fort Worth
                  13,4.8113E+11,4.8113E+11,48,113,12301,2,206, "Dallas-Fort Worth, TX-OK",19100, "Dallas-Fort Worth
                 14,4.8113E+11,4.8113E+11,48,113,12301,3,206, "Dallas-Fort Worth, TX-OK",19100, "Dallas-Fort Wort
                  15,4.8329E+11,4.8329E+11,48,329,304,3,372,"Midland-Odessa, TX",33260,"Midland, TX",169808,9534
                  16,4.8329E+11,4.8329E+11,48,329,305,2,372,"Midland-Odessa, TX",33260,"Midland, TX",169808,9534
                 17,4.8113E+11,4.8113E+11,48,113,12302,1,206,"Dallas-Fort Worth, TX-OK",19100,"Dallas-Fort Wort
                  18,4.8113E+11,4.8113E+11,48,113,12302,2,206, "Dallas-Fort Worth, TX-OK",19100, "Dallas-Fort Worth
        20 19,4.8113E+11,4.8113E+11,48,113,13105,3,206,"Dallas-Fort Worth, TX-OK",19100,"Dallas-Fort Wort
```

### 数据计算成功

```
import pandas as pd
     def main():
6
         Answers the question:
8
         What percentage of U.S. residents live highly walkable neighborhoods?
 9
10
         "15.26" is the threshold on the index for a highly walkable area.
11
         csv file = "./EPA_SmartLocationDatabase_V3_Jan_2021_Final.csv"
12
         highly_walkable = 15.26
13
14
15
         df = pd.read_csv(csv_file)
16
         total_population = df["TotPop"].sum()
17
         highly_walkable_pop = df[df["NatWalkInd"] >= highly_walkable]["TotPop"].sum()
18
19
         percentage = (highly_walkable_pop / total_population) * 100.0
20
21
         print(f"{percentage:.2f}% of U.S. residents live in highlywalkable neighborhoods.")
22
23
24
     if __name__ == "__main__":
26
         main()
```

```
31776@□□□□lū□ MINGW64 ~/repo/myproject
$ python main.py
10.69% of U.S. residents live in highlywalkable neighborhoods.
(myproject)
```