Week6:

weeko:
+pycache/
+ *.py[cod]
+ *\$py.class
+
+ # C extensions
*
+ # Distribution / packaging
+ .Python
+ build/
+ develop-eggs/
+ dist/
+ downloads/
+ eggs/
+ .eggs/
+ lib/
+ lib64/
+ parts/
+ sdist/
+ var/
+ wheels/
+ *.egg-info/
+ .installed.cfg
+ *.egg
+ MANIFEST
+
+ # PyInstaller
+ # Usually these files are written by a python script from a template
+ # before PyInstaller builds the exe, so as to inject date/other infos into it.
+ *.manifest
+ *.spec
+
+ # Installer logs
+ pip-log.txt
+ pip-delete-this-directory.txt
+
+ # Unit test / coverage reports
+ htmlcov/
+ .tox/
I covenage
+ .coverage
+ .coverage.*
+ .coverage.*
+ .coverage.* + .cache + nosetests.xml
+ .coverage.* + .cache + nosetests.xml + coverage.xml
+ .coverage.* + .cache + nosetests.xml + coverage.xml + *.cover
+ .coverage.* + .cache + nosetests.xml + coverage.xml + *.cover + .hypothesis/
+ .coverage.* + .cache + nosetests.xml + coverage.xml + *.cover + .hypothesis/ + .pytest_cache/
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+ *.sage.py

```
+ # Environments
+ .env
+ .venv
+ env/
+ venv/
+ ENV/
+ env.bak/
+ venv.bak/
+ # Spyder project settings

    spyderproject

spyproject
+ # Rope project settings
+ .ropeproject
+ # mkdocs documentation
+ /site
+ # mypy
+ .mypy_cache/
```

循环结构:

for 循环

语法: for 变量 in 可迭代对象:

特点: 用于已知迭代次数的循环

可迭代对象包括:字符串、列表、元组、字典、集合、range 对象等

示例:

打印 1-5 的平方 for i in range(1, 6):

print(f" {i}的平方是{i**2}")

range()函数:

range(stop): 0 到 stop-1

range(start, stop): start 到 stop-1

range(start, stop, step): start 到 stop-1, 步长为 step

while 循环

语法:

while 条件表达式:

特点: 用于条件满足时的循环

必须确保循环条件最终能变为 False, 否则会无限循环

示例:

倒计时程序

count = 5while count > 0:

print(count)

count -= 1print("发射!")

	语句	作用	示例
	break	立即退出当前循环	while True: if condition: b reak
ue	contin	跳过当前迭代,进入下一次 循环	for i in range(5): if i==2: continue

```
语句
               作用
                                            示例
               循环正常结束后执行(非b
                                            for i in range(3): ... else:
   else
                                        print("完成")
           reak 退出)
   流程图:
   复制
   开始循环 \rightarrow 检查条件 \rightarrow True \rightarrow 执行循环体 \rightarrow 遇到 continue? \rightarrow 是
→ 下一轮循环
                                     ↓否
                                    遇到 break? → 是 → 退出循环
                                     ↓否
                                 循环结束 → 执行 else 块
   条件分支
   if语句
   语法:
   if 条件表达式:
   示例:
   age = 20if age >= 18:
        print("您已成年")
   if-else 语句
   语法:
   if 条件表达式:
       # 条件为真时执行 else:
       # 条件为假时执行
   示例:
   num = 7if num \% 2 == 0:
       print("偶数")else:
       print("奇数")
   if-elif-else 语句
   语法:
```

if 条件 1:

代码块 1elif 条件 2:

```
# 代码块 2...else:
   # 默认代码块
特点:
从上到下依次检查条件
第一个满足的条件对应的代码块被执行
else 是可选的
示例:
score = 85if score >= 90:
   grade = 'A'elif score >= 80:
   grade = 'B'elif score >= 70:
   grade = 'C'else:
   grade = 'D'print(f''成绩等级: {grade}")
异常处理
try-except
语法: try:
   # 可能出错的代码 except 异常类型:
   # 异常处理代码
示例:
try:
   result = 10 / 0except ZeroDivisionError:
   print("不能除以零!")
try-except-else
语法:
try:
   # 可能出错的代码 except 异常类型:
   # 异常处理 else:
   # 无异常时执行
示例:
try:
   num = int(input("请输入数字: "))except ValueError:
   print("输入的不是数字!")else:
   print(f''你输入的是: {num}'')
```

```
try-finally
语法:
try:
   # 可能出错的代码 finally:
   # 无论是否异常都会执行
特点:
常用于资源清理(如关闭文件)
即使有 return 语句也会执行
示例: try:
   file = open("test.txt", "r")
   content = file.read()finally:
    file.close() # 确保文件被关闭
综合练习
猜数字游戏: import random
target = random.randint(1, 100)
attempts = 0
print("猜数字游戏(1-100), 你有 5 次机会")
while attempts < 5:
   try:
       guess = int(input("请输入你的猜测: "))
       if guess < 1 or guess > 100:
           print("请输入 1-100 之间的数字!")
           continue
       attempts += 1
       if guess < target:
           print("猜小了!")
        elif guess > target:
           print("猜大了!")
       else:
           print(f"恭喜! 你在{attempts}次内猜对了!")
```

break

except ValueError:

print("请输入有效的数字!")else:

print(f"游戏结束! 正确答案是{target}")

代码解析:

使用while 循环控制游戏次数

try-except 处理非数字输入

if-elif-else 判断猜测结果

break 在猜对时提前退出循环

while-else 处理猜错所有机会的情况

总结表格		
语句类型	关键字	使用场景
循环	for	已知迭代次数
循环	while	条件满足时循环
循环控制	break	立即退出循环
循环控制	continue	跳过当前迭代
条件分支	if	单条件判断
条件分支	if-else	二选一分支
条件分支	if-elif-else	多条件分支
异常处理	try-except	捕获并处理异常
异常处理	try-finally	确保清理代码执行
异常处理	raise	主动抛出异常