Week03 学习笔记

寻找 conda 路径:

Conda init -help 命令:

Conda init bash 命令:

```
$ conda init bash
no change D:\Anaconda\Scripts\conda.exe
no change D:\Anaconda\Scripts\conda-env.exe
no change D:\Anaconda\Scripts\conda-env.exe
no change D:\Anaconda\Scripts\conda-env-script.py
no change D:\Anaconda\Scripts\conda-env-script.py
no change D:\Anaconda\Condabin\conda.bat
no change D:\Anaconda\Library\bin\conda.bat
no change D:\Anaconda\condabin\conda_activate.bat
no change D:\Anaconda\condabin\conda_auto_activate.bat
no change D:\Anaconda\condabin\conda_auto_activate.bat
no change D:\Anaconda\condabin\conda_hook.bat
no change D:\Anaconda\condabin\conda-hook.bat
no change D:\Anaconda\condabin\conda-box.bat
no change D:\Anaconda\condabin\conda-box.bat
no change D:\Anaconda\Condabin\conda-box.bat
no change D:\Anaconda\Scripts\activate.bat
modified D:\Anaconda\Scripts\activate
modified D:\Anaconda\Scripts\deactivate.bat
modified D:\Anaconda\Scripts\deactivate
modified D:\Anaconda\Scripts\deactivate
modified D:\Anaconda\Scripts\deactivate
no change D:\Anaconda\Scripts\deactivate
modified D:\Anaconda\Scripts\deactivate
no change D:\Anaconda\Scripts\deactivate
no change D:\Anaconda\Scripts\deactivate
no change D:\Anaconda\shell\condabin\Conda.fish
no change D:\Anaconda\shell\condabin\Conda.psm1
modified D:\Anaconda\shell\condabin\conda-hook.ps1
no change D:\Anaconda\shell condabin\conda-ho
```

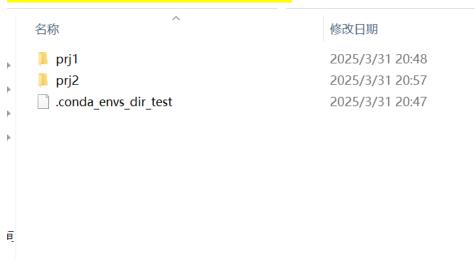
1. 在自己的终端 (比如 **Git Bash、Zsh** 等) 配置好 **Conda Init**,使得启动终端 后,在提示符 (比如 **\$** 、 %) 前能够看到 (base):

使用 conda info 命令查看本机 Conda 的配置信息:

使用 conda env list 命令查看已有的 Conda 环境的名称和路径,理解 Conda

环境 的概念:

使用 conda create 命令创建两个 Conda 环境, 一个里面安装 Python 3.12 和 requests 软件包,另一个里面安装 Python 3.9、pandas 和 statsmodels 软件包,能够在终端里切换Conda 环境,验证 Python 和软件包的版本:



使用 conda list 命令显示 Conda 环境里的软件包列表及其版本信息:

```
@DESKTOP-NTOROTH MINGW64 ~
$ conda list
# packages in environment at D:\Anaconda\envs\prj1:
# Name
                           Version
                                                      Build Channel
brotli-python
                                           py312h5da7b33_9
                           1.0.9
                           1.0.8
bzip2
                                                 h2bbff1b_6
                           2025.2.25
ca-certificates
                                                haa95532_0
                           2025.1.31
certifi
                                           py312haa95532_0
                                              pyhd3eb1b0_0
charset-normalizer
                           3.3.2
                           2.6.4
                                                h8ddb27b_0
expat
idna
                           3.7
                                           py312haa95532_0
libffi
                           3.4.4
                                                hd77b12b_1
                                                h3f729d1_0
openssl
                           3.0.16
                           25.0
                                           py312haa95532_0
pip
                                           py312haa95532_0
pysocks
                           1.7.1
python
                           3.12.9
                                                h14ffc60_0
                                           py312haa95532_1
requests
                           2.32.3
                                           py312haa95532_0
setuptools
                           75.8.0
sqlite
                           3.45.3
                                                h2bbff1b_0
                           8.6.14
tk
                                                h0416ee5_0
tzdata
                           2025a
                                                h04d1e81_0
urllib3
                           2.3.0
                                           py312haa95532_0
                           14.42
                                                haa95532_4
٧C
vs2015_runtime
                           14.42.34433
                                                he0abc0d_4
                                           py312haa95532_0
wheel
                           0.45.1
win_inet_pton
                           1.1.0
                                           py312haa95532_0
ΧZ
                           5.6.4
                                                 h4754444_1
zlib
                                                h8cc25b3_1
                           1.2.13
(prj1)
Lenovo@DESKTOP-NTORQTH MINGW64 ~
```

使用 conda install 命令往 Conda 环境里安装更多的软件包,并验证版本:

根据 文档,配置 Anaconda 清华镜像,加快 conda install 安装软件包的速

度,将 conda-forge 设置为默认 Channel,让 conda install 能够安装更多

的软件包:

使用 pip install 命令往 Conda 环境里安装 Python 软件包,并验证版本:

根据 文档 配置 PyPI 清华镜像,加快 pip install 安装软件包的速度:

```
Onlecting soupsieve>1.2 (from beautifulsoup4->bs4->tushare)
Downloading soupsieve>2.6-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (4.6 kB)
Collecting typing-extensions>=4.0.0 (from beautifulsoup4->bs4->tushare)
Downloading typing-extensions>=4.0.0 (from beautifulsoup4->bs4->tushare)
Downloading typing-extensions>=4.13.0-py3-none-any.whl (142 kB)
Downloading websocket_client-1.8.0-py3-none-any.whl (58 kB)
Downloading bs4-0.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (1.2 kB)
Downloading bs4-0.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (1.2 kB)
Downloading pandas-2.2.3-cp312-cp312-win_amd64.whl (1.3 bB)

Downloading pandas-2.2.3-cp312-cp312-win_amd64.whl (1.5 kB)

Downloading pinejson-3-20-1 cp312 cp312 win_amd64.whl (1.5 kB)

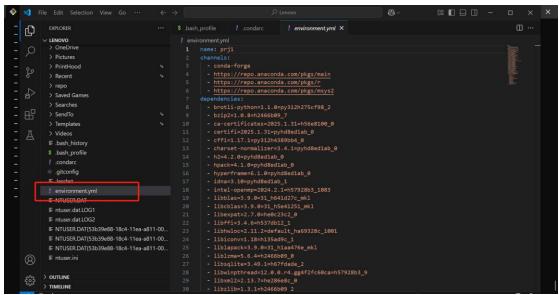
Downloading pinejson-3-20-1 cp312 cp312 win_amd64.whl (1.5 kB)

Downloading python_dateuti1-2.9 (0.9 post0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (75 kB)

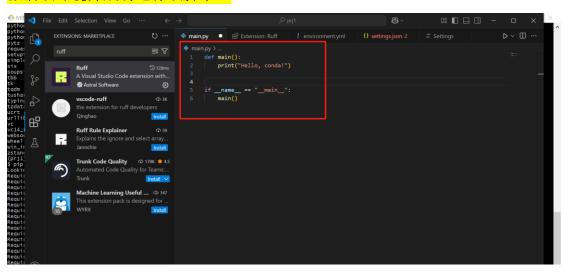
Downloading python_dateuti1-2.9 (0.9 post0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (229 kB)
Downloading python_dateuti1-2.9 (0.9 post0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (34 kB)
Downloading bactat-2025.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (35 kB)
Downloading colorama-0.4.6-py2.py3-none-any.whl (36 kB)
Downloading soupsieve-2.6-py3-none-any.whl (36 kB)
Downloa
```

能够导出 environment.yml Conda 环境配置文件,能够删除 Conda 环境,能

够用 environment.yml 配置文件重建 Conda 环境:



按照 <u>教程</u> 创建项目目录,在 VS Code 文本编辑器里安装一些支持 Python 开发的常用扩展,编写 main.py 脚本,创建该项目专用的 Conda 环境,在终端里激活该环境并成功运行该脚本:



```
♦ MINGW64:/c/Users/Lenovo/re × + ∨
polars-lts-cpu
                                1.26.0
                                                       pypi_0
pyh29332c3_1
pyh09c184e_7
                                                                           рурі
                                2.22
1.7.1
3.12.9
                                                                           conda-forge
pycparser
                                                                           conda-forge
pysocks
python
                                                   h3f84c4b_1_cpython
                                                                             conda-forge
                                2.9.0.post0
3.12
                                                             pypi_0
5_cp312
                                                                           pypi
conda-forge
python-dateutil
python_abi
                                                       pypi_0
pyhd8ed1ab_1
pyhff2d567_0
pytz
                                2025.2
                                                                           pypi
conda-forge
requests
                                2.32.3
                                75.8.2
setuptools
                                                                           conda-forge
simplejson
                                3.20.1
                                                              pypi_0
                                                                           рурі
six
                                1.17.0
                                                              pypi_0
                                                                           рурі
                                2.6
soupsieve
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                                2021.13.0
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tk
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tadm
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tushare
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typing-extensions
                                4.13.0
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pyhd8ed1ab_0
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ucrt
urllib3
                                10.0.22621.0
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14.3
                                                                           conda-forge
conda-forge
vc
vc14_runtime
                                14.42.34438
                                                        hfd919c2_26
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                                                       pypi_0
pyhd8ed1ab_1
websocket-client
                                1.8.0
                                                                           рурі
wheel
                                0.45.1
                                                                           conda-forge
win_inet_pton
                                1.1.0
                                                       pyh7428d3b_8
                                                                           conda-forge
zstandard
(new_env)
                                                   py312h4389bb4_1
                                                                           conda-forge
                                0.23.0
           SKTOP-NTORQTH MINGW64 ~/repo/prj1
$ python main.py
Hello, conda!
(new_env)
 Lenovo@DESKTOP-NTORQTH MINGW64 ~/repo/prj1
$
```

