## 1.学习 Is 命令

## 2.掌握 pwd 命令

```
'Local Settings'@ SendTo@
MicrosoftEdgeBackups/ Templates@
Music/ UIDowner/
'My Documents'@ Videos/
NetHood@ Zotero/
NTUSER.DAT

86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~
$ pwd
/c/Users/86176

86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~
$ cd Desktop/

86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ pwd
/c/Users/86176/Desktop
```

### 3.理解根目录

```
86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ cat abc.txt
hello word
goodbye
86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ pwd
/c/Users/86176/Desktop

86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$
```

## 4. 理解绝对路径

```
86176@LAPTOP-LB7H01OH MINGW64 /
$ ls
bin/ dev/ git-bash.exe* LICENSE.txt proc/
cmd/ etc/ git-cmd.exe* mingw64/ ReleaseNotes.html unins000.dat unins000.msg

86176@LAPTOP-LB7H01OH MINGW64 /
$ ls
bin/ dev/ git-bash.exe* LICENSE.txt proc/
cmd/ etc/ git-cmd.exe* mingw64/ ReleaseNotes.html unins000.dat unins000.msg

86176@LAPTOP-LB7H01OH MINGW64 /
$ cat abc.txt cat: abc.txt No such file or directory

86176@LAPTOP-LB7H01OH MINGW64 /
$ cat /c/Users/86176/Desktop/abc.txt hello word goodbye
86176@LAPTOP-LB7H01OH MINGW64 /
$ pwd /

86176@LAPTOP-LB7H01OH MINGW64 /
$ pwd /

86176@LAPTOP-LB7H01OH MINGW64 /
$ pwd /

86176@LAPTOP-LB7H01OH MINGW64 /
$ pwd /
```

## 5. 理解相对路径

6. 理解 Unix 路径的标准写法,以及 Windows 路径与 Unix 路径的写法差异

```
86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Downloads
$ cat ..\Desktop\abc.txt
cat: ..Desktopabc.txt: No such file or directory

86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Downloads
$ cat ../Desktop/abc.txt
hello word
goodbye
86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Downloads
$
```

## 7.理解 shell

## 8. 阅读在线版 man ls 手册

# ls(1) — Linux manual page

NAME | SYNOPSIS | DESCRIPTION | AUTHOR | REPORTING BUGS | COPYRIGHT | SEE ALSO | COLOPHON



## 9.理解长选项、短选项

```
$ ls -a
                                    'Local Settings'@
MicrosoftEdgeBackups/
Music/
                                     'My Documents'@
NetHood@
NTUSER.DAT
  .gitconfig
  ipython/
LdVirtualBox/
lesshst
                                     .ms-ad/
.spss/
.ssh/
.ssh/
.vscode/
「开始」菜单@
'3D Objects'/
anaconda3/
                                     ntuser.ini
OneDrive/
Pictures/
                                     PrintHood@
                                     Recent@
repo/
'Saved Games'/
 AppData/
Application Data'(
 Contacts/
Cookies@
Desktop/
                                     Searches/
SendTo@
 Documents/
Downloads/
Favorites/
                                    Templates@
UIDowner/
Videos/
Zotero/
 IntelGraphicsProfiles/
```

## 10. 尝试 ls 命令的一些常用选项

```
| ./
| .android/
| .conda/
| .android/
| .conda/
| .gitconfig | .jpython/
| .ldVirtualBox/ | .lesshst | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...
```

```
$ ls -alhs /bin
total 104M
                                                                                                                                                                        3月
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2月
2月
2月
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10 22:36
13 10:57
    128K drwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609
  4.0K drwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609 0
72K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609 71K
4.0K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609 3.1K
4.0K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609 2.2K
4.0K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176
4.0K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609 2.2K
4.0K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609 36K
4.0K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609 858
616K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609 613K
56K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609 55K
610K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609 7.2K
610K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609 41K
610K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609 41K
610K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609 41K
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applygnupgdefaults*
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      30K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609
3.0K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609
44K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609
44K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609
36K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609
52K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609
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2月
2月
2月
2月
2月
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        base32.exe*
                                                                                                                                               35K
49K
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       basename.exe*
52K -TWXF-XF-X 1 86176 197609 49K
2.5M -TWXF-XF-X 1 86176 197609 2.5M
8.0K -TWXF-XF-X 1 86176 197609 6.7K
92K -TWXF-XF-X 1 86176 197609 91K
92K -TWXF-XF-X 1 86176 197609 91K
4.0K -TWXF-XF-X 1 86176 197609 2.1K
92K -TWXF-XF-X 1 86176 197609 91K
16K -TWXF-XF-X 1 86176 197609 91K
4.0K -TWXF-XF-X 1 86176 197609 1.5K
4.0K -TWXF-XF-X 1 86176 197609 1.3K
8.0K -TWXF-XF-X 1 86176 197609 79K
40K -TWXF-XF-X 1 86176 197609 38K
60K -TWXF-XF-X 1 86176 197609 38K
60K -TWXF-XF-X 1 86176 197609 59K
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bzdiff*
                                                                                                                                                                        bzegrep*
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       bzgrep*
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       bzip2recover.exe*
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      bzless*
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      c_rehash*
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      cat.exe*
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      chattr.exe*
                                                                                  86176 197609
86176 197609
        60K -rwxr-xr-x 1
                                                                                                                                                  59K
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       chcon.exe*
        68K -rwxr-xr-x 1
                                                                                                                                                  66K
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       chgrp.exe*
      60K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609
68K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609
44K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609
40K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609
40K -rwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609
                                                                                                                                                  58K
                                                                                                                                                 68K
43K
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        chown.exe*
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       chroot.exe*
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      cksum.exe*
                                                                                                                                                   11K
                                                                                                                                                                         2月
                                                                                                                                                                                           13 10:57
```

11. 使用 cp 命令复制文件/文件夹

```
86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ cat abc.txt
aaabbbccc
86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ cp abc.txt ../Downloads/
86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop
```

12. 使用 mv 命令移动 (重命名) 文件/文件夹

```
86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop

$ mv ../Downloads/xyz.txt ./

86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop

$ mv ../Downloads/store2 ./

86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop

$
```

13. 使用 mkdir 命令创建一个名为 myproject 的新文件夹

14.用 ls 命令查看复制进去的文件/文件夹的大小和修改时间

```
86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ ls -alh myproject/
total 48K
drwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609 0 3月 17 16:12 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609 0 3月 17 16:13 ../
86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ ls -alh myproject/
total 49K
drwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609 0 3月 17 16:15 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609 0 3月 17 16:13 ../
drwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609 0
                            3月 17 16:15 store/
drwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609 0
                            3月 17 16:15 store2/
-rw-r--r-- 1 86176 197609 9 3月 17 15:55 xyz.txt
86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$
```

15. 用 rm 命令删除这些文件/文件夹

```
86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop

$ rm xyz.txt

86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop

$ rm -r myproject/

86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop

$ rm -r store

86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop

$ rm -rf store2

86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop

$
```

# 16. 使用 df 命令查看磁盘剩余空间

```
86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ df
Filesystem
                     1K-blocks
                                    Used Available Use% Mounted on
C:/Program Files/Git 261123064 197686664 63436400 76% /
                                                     3% /d
D:
                     237961316
                                 5353760 232607556
86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ df -h
Filesystem
                      Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on
C:/Program Files/Git 250G 189G
                                  61G 76% /
                      227G 5.2G 222G
                                         3% /d
86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/Desktop
```

## 17. 使用 du 命令查看文件/文件夹占用的磁盘空间

```
86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/anaconda3
$ du .
11704
               ./conda-meta
              ./condabin
              ./DLLs
./envs
3552
0
3
              ./etc/conda/activate.d
              ./etc/conda/deactivate.d
./etc/conda
./etc/fish/conf.d
6
4
              ./etc/fish/conf.d
./etc/fish
./etc/jupyter/jupyter_notebook_config.d
./etc/jupyter/jupyter_server_config.d
./etc/jupyter/nbconfig/notebook.d
./etc/jupyter/nbconfig
./etc/jupyter
./etc/jupyter
4
10
3
16
8
              ./etc/profite.d
./etc
./include/cpython
./include/greenlet
./include/internal
35
322
8
870
               ./include
1726
               ./Lib/asyncio/__pycache__
685
1239
               ./Lib/asyncio
73
               ./Lib/collections/__pycache__
```

```
$ du -d 1
11704 .
           ./conda-meta
           ./condabin
3552
           ./DLLs
0
           ./envs
35
           ./etc
./include
1726
86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/anaconda3 $ du -d 0 .
bash: cd: bin: No such file or directory
86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/anaconda3
$ cd Scripts/
 86176@LAPTOP-LB7H0IOH MINGW64 ~/anaconda3/Scripts
$ ls -al
total 10146
                                      0 3月 11 10:28 ./
0 3月 11 10:31 ../
1676 9月 25 00:58 .anaconda_powershell_prompt-post-link.bat
drwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609
drwxr-xr-x 1 86176 197609
-rw-r--- 1 86176 197609
```

18. 使用某个 DeepSeek 解释下面的 Bash 命令



19. 在 GitCode 平台新建一个个人私密的代码仓库



