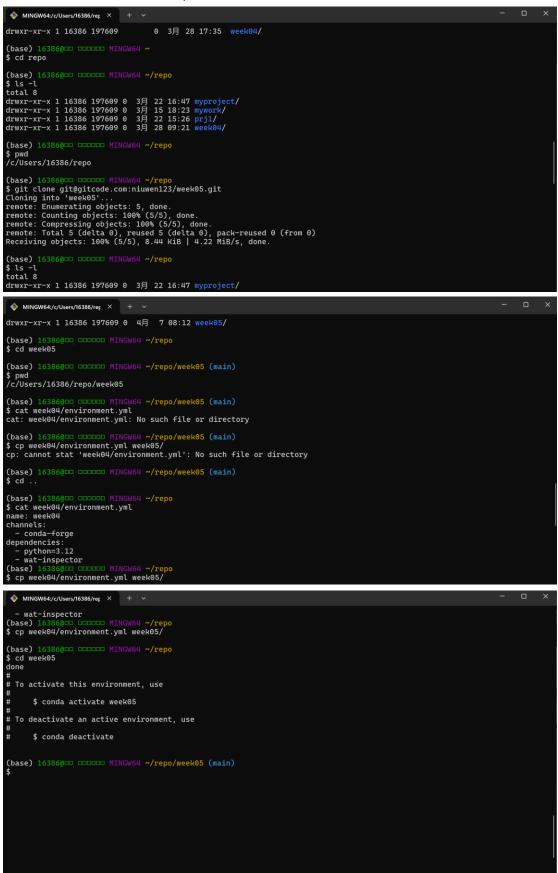
1、fork 并 clone 到本地,同时创建 environment.yml 文件,创建环境(可以从 week04 文件 夹复制过去,注意要在 repo 文件夹里创建环境)



2、 创建 use\_of\_str.py 文件, 全局作用域里输入代码(过程中用 print()将表达式输出到终端)

id(): 返回对象在虚拟内存中的地址

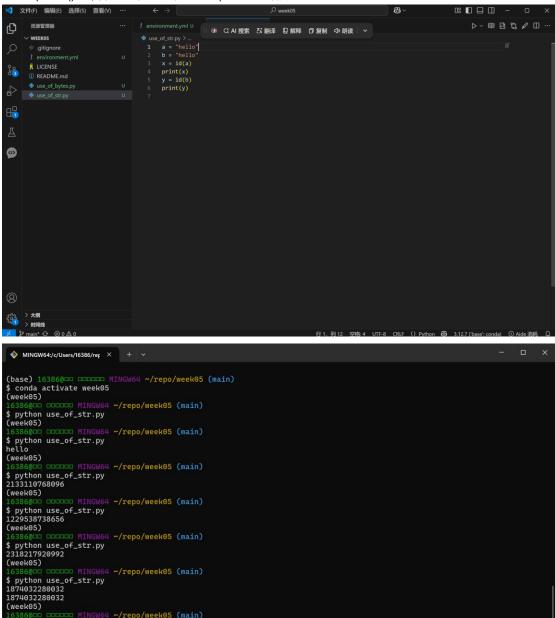
type():返回对象的类型

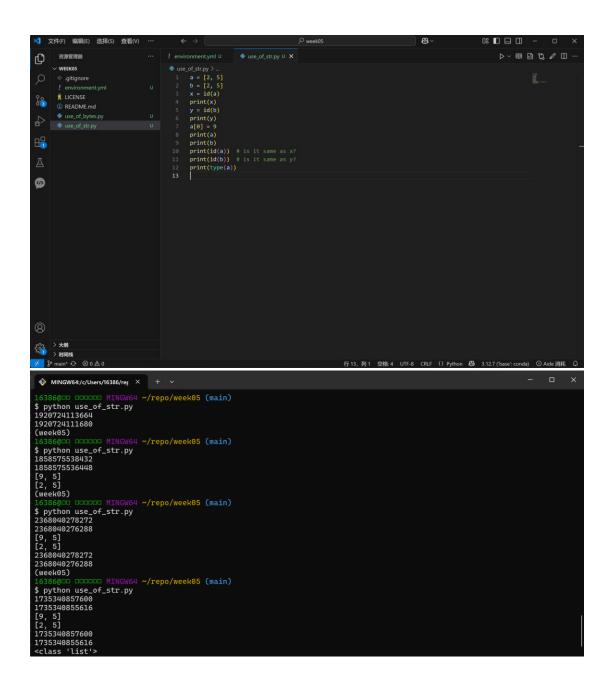
isinstance(): 判断对象是否属于某个类型 dir(): 返回对象所支持的属性的名称列表

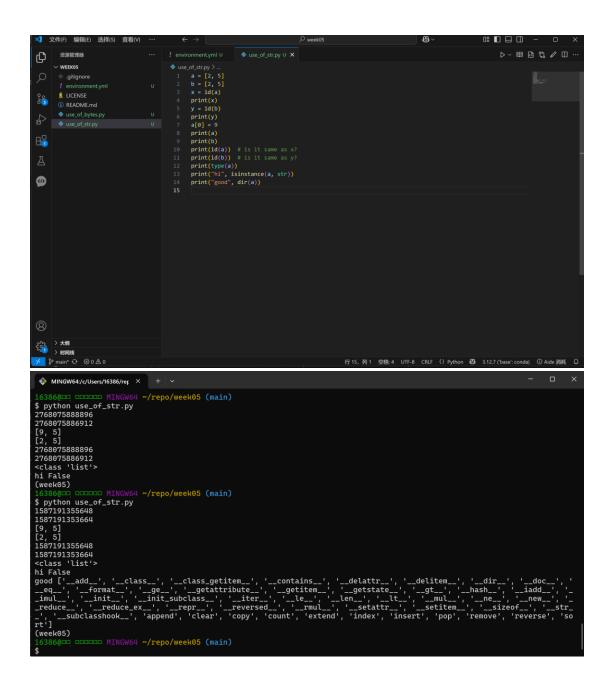
str(): 返回对象 print 时要显示在终端的字符串

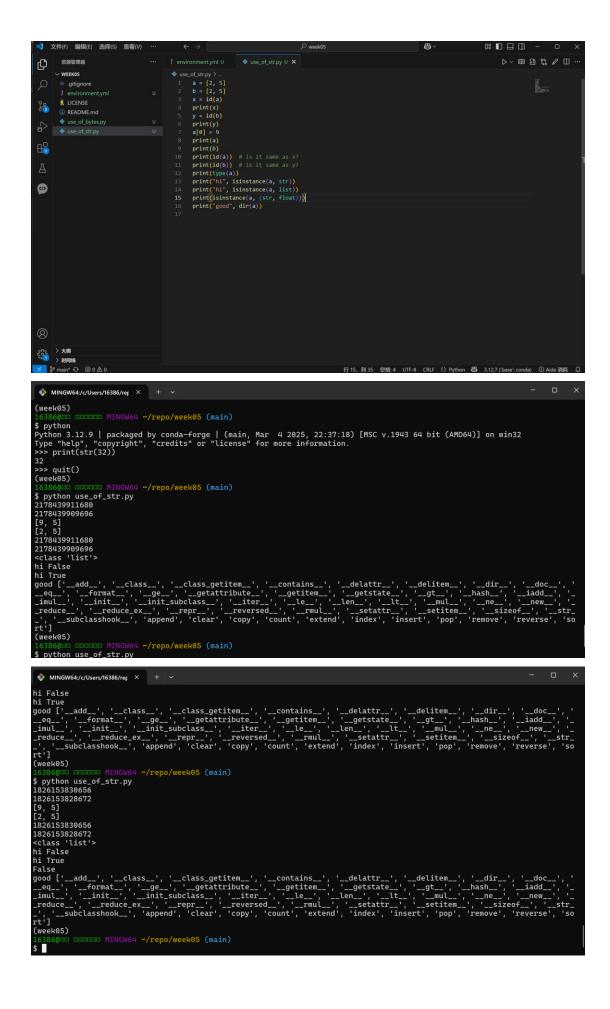
assert 语句: 查验某个表达式为真,否则显示"AssertionError" try 语句: 拦截报错,避免退出,将流程转入 except 语句

breakpoint(): 暂停程序运行, 进入 pdb 调试模式









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    .gitignore
    ! environment.yml

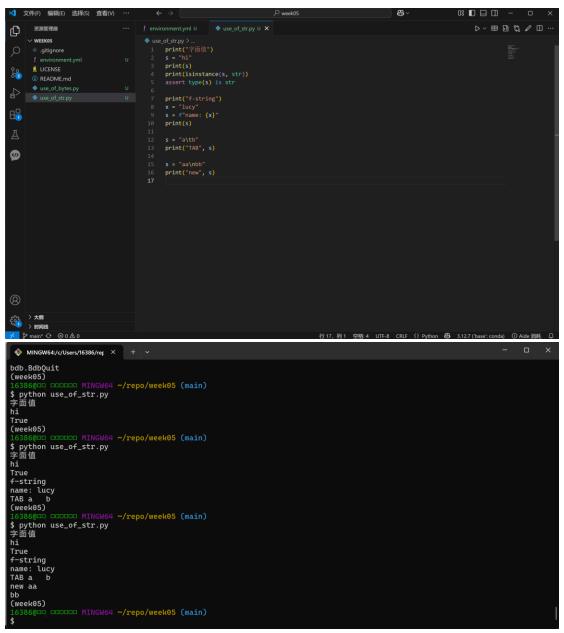
    63
                            ③ README.md
                                                                                                                                                                            print(a)
print(b)
print(id(a)) # is it same as x?
print(id(b)) # is it same as y?
print(type(a))
print('hi", isinstance(a, str))
print('hi", isinstance(a, ist))
print(isinstance(a, (str, float)))
try:
    assert isinstance(a, str)
except AssertionError:
    breakpoint()
    print("type error")
print("goodbye")
    (
  > 大纲
> 时间线
       ♦ MINGW64:/c/Users/16386/reg × + ×
   rt']
(week05)
   $ python use_of_str.py
1763442366720
    1763442364736
[9, 5]
[2, 5]
 AssertionError
   (week05)
  **Python | Python | P
Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
NameError: name 'name' is not defined
        ♦ MINGW64:/c/Users/16386/rep × + ∨
  Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
NameError: name 'name' is not defined
>>> store
Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
NameError: name 'store' is not defined
>>> AssertionError
<class 'AssertionError'>
>>> quit()
(week05)
16386800 00000000 MINGW64 ~/repo/week05 (
                                                000000 MINGW64 ~/repo/week05 (main)
    $ python use_of_str.py
2598517741824
2598517739840
      [9, 5]
[2, 5]
2598517741824
      2598517739840
<class 'list'>
    hi False
hi True
False
type error
goodbye
(week05)
  16386000 0000000 MINGW64 ~/repo/week05 (main)
$ python -m pdb use_of_str.py
> c:\users\16386\repo\week05\use_of_str.py(1)<module>()
-> a = [2, 5]
```

```
♦ MINGW64:/c/Users/16386/reg × + ∨
            6 print(y)
7 a[0] = 9
8 print(a)
9 print(b)
10 print(id(a)) # is it same as x?
11 print(id(b)) # is it same as y?
(Pdb) p x
2756376531520
(Pdb) q
(week05)
16386@ddc cboccocc MINGW64 ~/repo/week05 (max
```

## 3、一些实例

字面值 (包括 f-string 语法)

(拓展: \t: 空四格; \n: 换行)



初始化

```
文件(F) 编辑(E) 选择(S) 查看(V)
                                                                                                                               0 □ □ □
                                <u>a</u>
       资源管理器
                                     ∨ WEEK05

    Sitignore
! environmentyml U
    LICENSE
    README.md
    use_of_bytes.py U
 63
 (
                                           print("初始化")
s = str()
print(s)
s = str([5, 8, 2])
print(s)
行 26, 列 1 空格: 4 UTF-8 CRLF {} Python 🐯 3.12.7 ('base': conda) ① Aide 消耗
 ♦ MINGW64:/c/Users/16386/reg × + ∨
初始化
[5, 8, 2]
Traceback (most recent call last):
File "C:\Users\16386\repo\week05\use_of_str.py", line 25, in <module>
assert str(2.2 + 4.4) == "6.6"
AssertionError
(week05)
16386@GD DDDDDD MINGW64 ~/repo/week05 (main)
$ python use_of_str.py
pidende
字面值
hi
True
f-string
name: lucy
TAB a b
new aa
bb
初始化
AssertionError
(week05)
16386@dd dddddd MINGW64 ~/repo/week05 (main)
$
```

运算值

```
✓ 文件(F) 编辑(E) 选择(S) 查看(V)
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             88
              资源管理器
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Ф
             ∨ WEEKOS
              gitignoreenvironment.yml
                                                                                          print("f-string")
    x = "lucy"
    s = f*name: {x}"
    print(s)

12    s = "a\tb"
    a    print("TAR" s)
              LICENSE

README.md
   ç.
           use_of_bytes.py
use_of_str.py
                                                                                                   s = "a\tb"
print("TAB", s)
                                                                                                   print("初始化")
s = str()
print(s)
s = str([5, 8, 2])
print(s)
 1
                                                                                                 s = "="
x = id(s)
s = s * 20
y = id(s)
print(s)
assert x != y
> 大纲
> 財间线
メ & main* む
   ♦ MINGW64:/c/Users/16386/reg × + ∨
$ python use_of_str.py
字面值
hi
True
f-string
name: lucy
TAB a b
new aa
bb
初始化
初始化
[5, 8, 2]
> c:\users\16386\repo\week05\use_of_str.py(30)<module>()
-> s = "="
(Pdb) l
25     assert str(2.2 + 4.4) != "6.6"
26
27     assert str() == ""
28
29     breakpoint()
30 -> s = "="
31     s = s * 20
32     print(s)
[E0F]
(Pdb) n
> c:\users\16386\repo\week05\use_of_str.py(31)<module>()
-> s = s * 20
(Pdb) p id(s)
1407117747487616
(Pdb) l .
```

索引值

```
资源管理器
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Ð
             ∨ WEEKOS
              • gitignore
! environment.yml
! LICENSE

• README.md
• use_of_bytes.py
                                                                                  print("初始化")
s = str()
print(s)
s = str([5, 8, 2])
print(s)
     6
   use_of_bytes.py
                                                                          20 print(s)

1 s = str([5, 8, 2])

21 print(s)

22 print(s)

23 assert str([5, 8, 2]) ==

25 assert str(2.2 + 4.4) !=

26 assert str() == ""

30 x = id(s)

31 s = s * 20

32 y = id(s)

33 print(s)

34 assert x != y

35 s = "hello"

36 s = "hello"

37 assert [3] == "l"

38 assert [3] == "l"

40 assert s[3] == "hel"

41 try:

42 s[5]

43 except IndexError as e:

45 print(e)
   6
    1
   ♦ MINGW64:/c/Users/16386/rep × + ∨
  new aa
bb
初始化
Indexerror: string index out of range
(week05)
16386gddd ddddddddddd */repo/week05 (main)

字 python use_of_str.py
字面值
hi
True
f-string
name: lucy
TAB a b
new aa
bb
初始化
  [5, 8, 2]
  string index out of range
(week05)
16386@00 0000000 MINGW64 ~/repo/week05 (main)
```

返回值

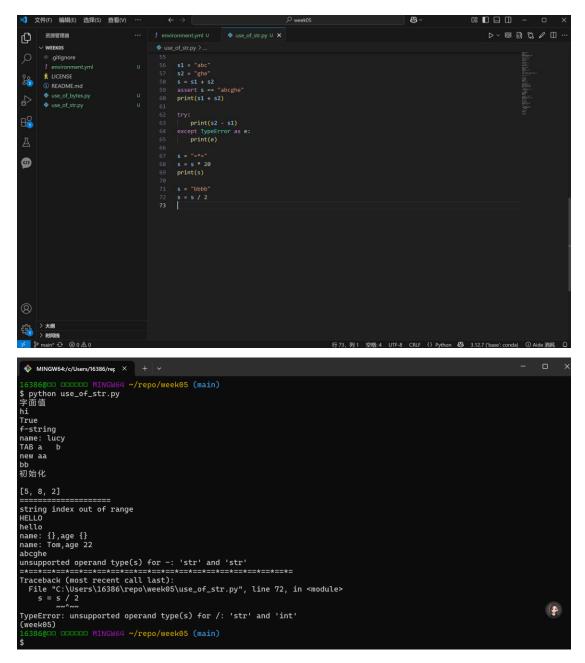
```
0: 🔲 🗎 🖽
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 资源管理器
       Ф
                 ∨ WEEK05

    ✓ WEEKOS
    ⋄ .gitignore
    ! environment.yml
    † LICENSE
    i) README.md
    ∳ use_of_bytes.py

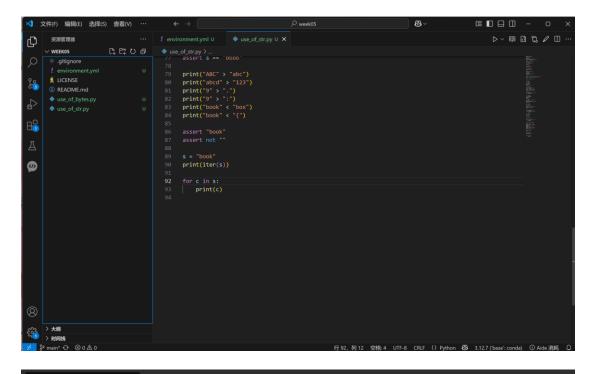
                                                                              26
27 assert str() == ""
28
29 s = "="
30 x = id(s)
31 s = s * 20
32 y = id(s)
33 print(s)
34 assert x != y
35
5 s = "hello"
        <u>د</u>
       (1)
                                                                                       s = "hello"
u = s.upper()
print(u)
print(s)
                                                                                        t = "name: {},age {}"
print(t)
t1 = t. (ormat) ("Tom", 22)
print(t1)
    > 大纲
> 財间线
> 財间线
                                                                                                                                                                              行 55, 列 1 空格: 4 UTF-8 CRLF () Python 👸 3.12.7 ('base': conda) ① Aide 消耗
       ♦ MINGW64:/c/Users/16386/rep × + ∨
      (week05)
    16386@nc possesse MINGW64
$ python use_of_str.py
字面值
hi
True
f-string
name: lucy
TAB a b
new aa
bb
初始化
     [5, 8, 2]
(Week05)
16386@DD DDDDDD MINGW64 ~/repo/week05 (main)

$ python use_of_str.py
字面值
hi
True
f-string
name: lucy
TAB a b
new aa
bb
初始化
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  $ python use_of_str.py
字面值
hi
True
f-string
name: lucy
TAB a b
new aa
bb
初始化
    string index out of range
HELLO
hello
name: {},age {}
name: Tom,age 22
(week05)
16386@DD DDDDDD MINGW64 ~/repo/week05 (main)
     $
```

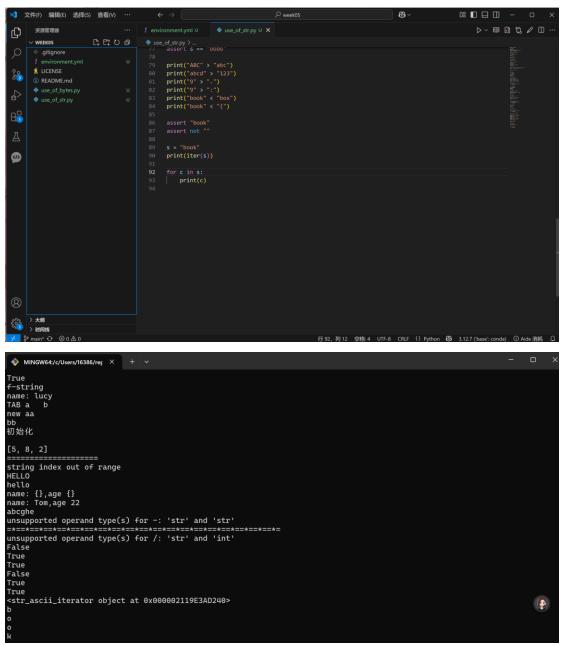
验证对数字运算符有没有支持



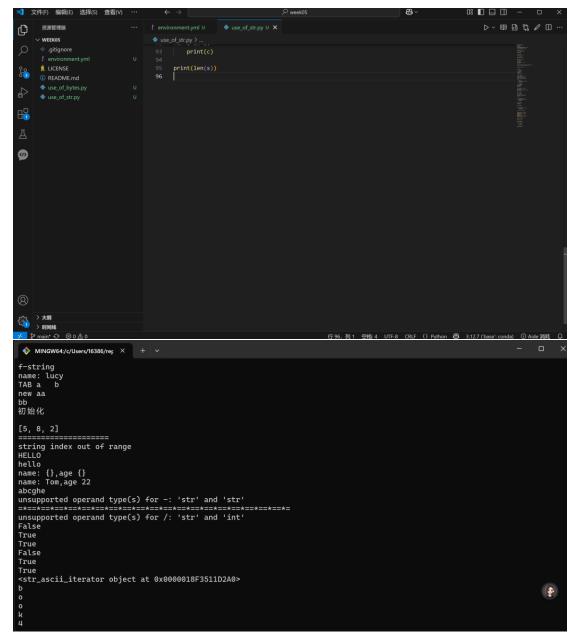
验证对比较运算符有没有支持



验证迭代



验证返回长度



是否支持索引操作

