```
title: "Firstprocess"
author: "Michael Pearson"
date: "8/17/2020"
output:
  pdf document: default
  word document: default
```{r setup, include=FALSE}
knitr::opts_chunk$set(echo = TRUE)
library(quanteda)
library(data.table, quietly = TRUE)
library(R.utils)
library(dplyr)
library(readtext)
library(readr, quietly = TRUE)
library(tidyr, quietly = TRUE)
library(caret, quietly =)
Quanteda work
This will create a corpus, clean it, and tokenize it using quanteda
```{r basic input}
## count the lines in the twitter, news, and blog files
newslines <- countLines("/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/files/en US/en US.news.txt")
bloglines <- countLines("/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/files/en US/en US.blogs.txt")
tweetlines <- countLines("/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone</pre>
Project/files/en_US/en_US.twitter.txt")
## use that to read the files
tweet_us <- file("/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone Project/</pre>
files/en US/en US.twitter.txt")
tweet_all <- readLines(tweet_us, n= tweetlines, warn = FALSE, encoding =</pre>
"UTF=8", skipNul = TRUE)
close(tweet us)
blog us <- file("/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone Project/
files/en_US/en_US.blogs.txt")
blog_all <- readLines(blog_us, n= bloglines, warn = FALSE, encoding =</pre>
"UTF=8", skipNul = TRUE)
close(blog us)
news us <- file("/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone Project/</pre>
files/en US/en US.news.txt")
news all <- readLines(news us, n = newslines, warn = FALSE, encoding =
"UTF=8", skipNul = TRUE)
close(news us)
## Sample 20% of the files to get a test sample corpus
```{r build the sample}
```

```
set.seed(8172020)
samp per <- 0.20
sam twit <-
tweet_all[sample(1:length(tweet_all),samp_per*length(tweet_all), replace =
FALSE)]
sam test <- tweet all[-</pre>
sample(1:length(tweet all),samp per*length(tweet all), replace = FALSE)]
write lines(sam twit, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/files/samples/twittersample.txt")
write_lines(sam_test, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/files/test/twittertest.txt")
sam news <- news all[sample(1:length(news all),samp per*length(news all))]</pre>
news_test <- news_all[-</pre>
sample(1:length(news all),samp per*length(news all))]
write_lines(news_test, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/files/test/newstest.txt")
write lines(sam news, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/files/samples/newssample.txt")
sam blog <- blog all[sample(1:length(blog all),samp per*length(blog all))]</pre>
blog test <- blog all[-
sample(1:length(blog_all), samp_per*length(blog_all))]
write_lines(sam_blog, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/files/samples/blogsample.txt")
write_lines(blog_test, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/files/test/blogtest.txt")
samp <- "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone Project/files/</pre>
samples/"
samplename <- readtext(samp)</pre>
mvCorpus <- corpus(samplename)</pre>
test name <- "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone Project/files/
testname <- readtext(test_name)</pre>
testCorpus <- corpus(testname)</pre>
Now make the n-grams - with and without stems
``` {r make the n-grams, eval = TRUE}
## onegrams with stemming and stopwords
one_gram <- tokens(myCorpus, what = "word", remove_numbers = TRUE,
remove punct = TRUE, remove symbols = TRUE, split hyphens = TRUE,
remove url = TRUE)
ns one gram <- tokens remove(one gram, stopwords("english"))</pre>
dfm_one_gram_stem_and_stop <- dfm(ns_one_gram, tolower = TRUE, stem = TRUE)</pre>
one_gram_s_s <- sort(colSums(dfm_one_gram_stem_and_stop), decreasing =
TRUE)
one gram s s <- data.frame(one gram s s)</pre>
one_gram_s_s <- setDT(one_gram_s_s, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
write csv(one gram s s, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20sample/one_gram_s_s.csv")
rm(dfm_one_gram_stem_and_stop)
rm(one_gram_s_s)
## test onegram - no stemming, but stopwords kept - all from testCorpus
```{r one grams for test, eval = TRUE}
```

```
I don't recall what this does
test_one_gram <- tokens(testCorpus, what = "word", remove_numbers = TRUE,</pre>
remove punct = TRUE, remove symbols = TRUE, split hyphens = TRUE,
remove_url = TRUE)
ts one gram <- tokens remove(test one gram, stopwords("english"))
dfm one gram test <- dfm(ts one gram, tolower = TRUE, stem = FALSE)
one gram test <- sort(colSums(dfm one gram test), decreasing = TRUE)
one gram test <- data.frame(one gram test)</pre>
one_gram_test <- setDT(one_gram_test, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
write_csv(one_gram_test, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20test/test one gram.csv")
rm(dfm one gram test)
rm(one_gram_test)
rm(ts one gram)
rm(test_one_gram)
onegram with no stemming, but yes to stop words
```{r no stemming but stopping, eval= TRUE}
dfm one gram nostem and stop <- dfm(one gram, tolower = TRUE, stem = FALSE)
one gram ns s <- sort(colSums(dfm one gram nostem and stop), decreasing =
TRUE)
one_gram_ns_s <- data.frame(one_gram_ns_s)</pre>
one gram ns s <- setDT(one gram ns s, keep.rownames = TRUE)
write_csv(one_gram_ns_s, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20sample/one gram ns s.csv")
rm(one_gram_ns_s)
rm(dfm_one_gram_nostem_and_stop)
## onegram with stemming on no stopwords
``` {r onegram with stemming on no stopwords, eval = TRUE}
dfm_one_gram_stem_and_nostop <- dfm(one_gram, tolower = TRUE, stem = TRUE)</pre>
one_gram_s_ns <- sort(colSums(dfm_one_gram_stem_and_nostop), decreasing =
TRUE)
one gram s ns <- data.frame(one gram s ns)</pre>
one_gram_s_ns <- setDT(one_gram_s_ns, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
write csv(one gram s ns, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20sample/one_gram_s_ns.csv")
rm(one gram s ns)
rm(dfm_one_gram_stem_and_nostop)
no stemming or stopwords
``` {r no stemming or stopwords, eval = TRUE}
dfm_one_gram_nostem_and_nostop <- dfm(one_gram, tolower = TRUE, stem =
FALSE)
one gram ns ns <- sort(colSums(dfm one gram nostem and nostop), decreasing
= TRUE)
one_gram_ns_ns <- data.frame(one_gram_ns_ns)</pre>
one gram ns ns <- setDT(one gram ns ns, keep.rownames = TRUE)
write csv(one gram ns ns, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20sample/one gram ns ns.csv")
rm(one gram ns ns)
rm(dfm_one_gram_nostem_and_nostop)
rm(one_gram)
```

. . .

```
## Now we will do a bunch of bi_grams
``` {r bigrams with stemming and stop words removed, eval = TRUE}
##bigrams with stemming and stop words removed
bi gram <- tokens(myCorpus, remove numbers = TRUE, remove punct = TRUE,
remove_symbols = TRUE, what = "word", split_hyphens = TRUE, remove_url =
TRUE, ngrams = 2L, concatenator = " ")
dfm_bi_gram_stem_stop <- dfm(bi_gram, tolower = TRUE, stem = TRUE, remove =</pre>
stopwords("english"))
bi_gram_s_s <- sort(colSums(dfm_bi_gram_stem_stop), decreasing = TRUE)</pre>
bi gram s s <- data.frame(bi gram s s)</pre>
bi_gram_s_s <- setDT(bi_gram_s_s, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
bi_gram_s_s <- separate(bi_gram_s_s, rn, c("word1", "word2"), sep = " ")</pre>
write_csv(bi_gram_s_s, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20sample/bi gram s s.csv")
rm(dfm bi gram stem stop)
rm(bi_gram_s_s)
##bigrams with no stemming but stopwords
```{r bigrams with no stemming but stopwords, eval = TRUE}
dfm bi gram nostem stop <- dfm(bi gram, tolower = TRUE, stem = FALSE,
remove = stopwords("english"))
bi_gram_ns_s <- sort(colSums(dfm_bi_gram_nostem_stop), decreasing = TRUE)</pre>
bi_gram_ns_s <- data.frame(bi_gram_ns_s)</pre>
bi_gram_ns_s <- setDT(bi_gram_ns_s, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
bi_gram_ns_s <- separate(bi_gram_ns_s, rn, c("word1", "word2"), sep = " ")</pre>
write_csv(bi_gram_ns_s, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20sample/bi_gram_ns_s.csv")
rm(dfm_bi_gram_nostem_stop)
rm(bi_gram_ns_s)
rm(ns bi gram)
## stemming, but no stopwords
```{r bigrams with stemming but no stopwords, eval = TRUE}
dfm_bi_gram_stem_nostop <- dfm(bi_gram, tolower = TRUE, stem = TRUE)</pre>
bi gram s ns <- sort(colSums(dfm bi gram stem nostop), decreasing = TRUE)
bi gram s ns <- data.frame(bi gram s ns)
bi_gram_s_ns <- setDT(bi_gram_s_ns, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
bi_gram_s_ns <- separate(bi_gram_s_ns, rn, c("word1", "word2"), sep = " ")</pre>
write_csv(bi_gram_s_ns, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20sample/bi_gram_s_ns.csv")
rm(dfm bi gram stem nostop)
rm(bi_gram_s_ns)
neither stemming nor stop words
``` {r bigrams with neither stemming nor stop words, eval = TRUE}
dfm_bi_gram_nostem_nostop <- dfm(bi_gram, tolower = TRUE, stem = FALSE)</pre>
bi gram ns ns <- sort(colSums(dfm bi gram nostem nostop), decreasing =
TRUE)
```

```
bi gram ns ns <- data.frame(bi gram ns ns)</pre>
bi_gram_ns_ns <- setDT(bi_gram_ns_ns, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
bi gram ns ns <- separate(bi gram ns ns, rn, c("word1", "word2"), sep = "
write csv(bi gram ns ns, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20sample/bi gram ns ns.csv")
rm(dfm bi gram nostem nostop)
rm(bi gram ns ns)
rm(bi gram)
## now for the test set of bi grams
```{r bigram test set, eval = TRUE}
bi_gram_test <- tokens(testCorpus, remove_numbers = TRUE, remove_punct =</pre>
TRUE, remove_symbols = TRUE, what = "word", split_hyphens = TRUE,
remove url = TRUE, ngrams = 2L, concatenator = " ")
dfm_bi_gram_nostem_nostop <- dfm(bi_gram_test, tolower = TRUE, stem =</pre>
FALSE)
bi_gram_ns_ns <- sort(colSums(dfm_bi_gram_nostem_nostop), decreasing =</pre>
bi gram ns ns <- data.frame(bi gram ns ns)</pre>
bi_gram_ns_ns <- setDT(bi_gram_ns_ns, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
bi_gram_ns_ns <- separate(bi_gram_ns_ns, rn, c("word1", "word2"), sep = "
write_csv(bi_gram_ns_ns, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20test/bi gram test.csv")
rm(dfm bi gram nostem nostop)
rm(bi gram ns ns)
rm(bi_gram_test)
trigrams
 {r trigrams with stemming and stop words removed, eval = TRUE}
##trigrams with stemming and stop words removed
tri gram <- tokens(myCorpus, remove numbers = TRUE, remove punct = TRUE,
remove_symbols = TRUE, what = "word", split_hyphens = TRUE, remove_url =
TRUE, ngrams = 3L, concatenator = " ")
dfm_tri_gram_stem_stop <- dfm(tri_gram, tolower = TRUE, stem = TRUE, remove
= stopwords("english"))
tri_gram_s_s <- sort(colSums(dfm_tri_gram_stem_stop), decreasing = TRUE)</pre>
tri gram s s <- data.frame(tri gram s s)
tri_gram_s_s <- setDT(tri_gram_s_s, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
tri_gram_s_s <- separate(tri_gram_s_s, rn, c("word1", "word2", "word3"),</pre>
sep = "")
write csv(tri gram s s, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20sample/tri_gram_s_s.csv")
rm(dfm_tri_gram_stem_stop)
rm(tri_gram_s_s)
```

```
##trigrams with no stemming but stopwords
```{r trigrams with no stemming but stopwords, eval = TRUE}
dfm_tri_gram_nostem_stop <- dfm(tri_gram, tolower = TRUE, stem = FALSE,</pre>
remove = stopwords("english"))
tri gram ns s <- sort(colSums(dfm tri gram nostem stop), decreasing = TRUE)
tri gram ns s <- data.frame(tri gram ns s)
tri gram ns s <- setDT(tri gram ns s, keep.rownames = TRUE)
tri_gram_ns_s <- separate(tri_gram_ns_s, rn, c("word1", "word2", "word3"),</pre>
sep = ""
write_csv(tri_gram_ns_s, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20sample/tri gram ns s.csv")
rm(dfm_tri_gram_nostem_stop)
rm(tri gram ns s)
rm(ns_tri_gram)
## stemming, but no stopwords
```{r trigrams with stemming but no stopwords, eval = TRUE}
dfm_tri_gram_stem_nostop <- dfm(tri_gram, tolower = TRUE, stem = TRUE)</pre>
tri_gram_s_ns <- sort(colSums(dfm_tri_gram_stem_nostop), decreasing = TRUE)</pre>
tri_gram_s_ns <- data.frame(tri_gram_s_ns)</pre>
tri_gram_s_ns <- setDT(tri_gram_s_ns, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
tri gram s ns <- separate(tri gram s ns, rn, c("word1", "word2", "word3"),
sep = ""
write csv(tri gram s ns, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20sample/tri_gram_s_ns.csv")
rm(dfm tri gram nostem stop)
rm(tri gram s ns)
neither stemming nor stop words
``` {r tri neither stemming nor stop words, eval = TRUE}
dfm tri gram nostem nostop <- dfm(tri gram, tolower = TRUE, stem = FALSE)
tri_gram_ns_ns <- sort(colSums(dfm_tri_gram_nostem_nostop), decreasing =</pre>
TRUE)
tri_gram_ns_ns <- data.frame(tri_gram_ns_ns)</pre>
tri_gram_ns_ns <- setDT(tri_gram_ns_ns, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
tri gram ns ns <- separate(tri gram ns ns, rn, c("word1", "word2",
"word3"), sep = " ")
write_csv(tri_gram_ns_ns, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20sample/tri gram ns ns.csv")
rm(dfm_tri_gram_nostem_nostop)
rm(tri_gram_ns_ns)
rm(tri gram)
## test version of tri-grams
```{r test version trigrams, eval = TRUE}
tri_gram_test <- tokens(testCorpus, remove_numbers = TRUE, remove_punct =</pre>
TRUE, remove symbols = TRUE, what = "word", split hyphens = TRUE,
remove url = TRUE, ngrams = 3L,concatenator = " ")
```

```
dfm tri gram nostem nostop <- dfm(tri gram test, tolower = TRUE, stem =
FALSE)
tri gram ns ns <- sort(colSums(dfm tri gram nostem nostop), decreasing =
TRUE)
tri_gram_ns_ns <- data.frame(tri_gram_ns_ns)</pre>
tri gram ns ns <- setDT(tri gram ns ns, keep.rownames = TRUE)
tri gram ns ns <- separate(tri gram ns ns, rn, c("word1", "word2",
"word3"), sep = " ")
write_csv(tri_gram_ns_ns, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20test/tri_gram_test.csv")
rm(dfm_tri_gram_nostem_nostop)
rm(tri gram ns ns)
rm(tri_gram_test)
#quad grams
```{r quadgrams with stemming and stop words removed, eval = TRUE}
##quadgrams with stemming and stop words removed
quad_gram <- tokens(myCorpus, remove_numbers = TRUE, remove_punct = TRUE,</pre>
remove_symbols = TRUE, what = "word", split_hyphens = TRUE, remove_url =
TRUE, ngrams = 4L, concatenator = " ")
dfm quad gram stem stop <- dfm(quad gram, tolower = TRUE, stem = TRUE,
remove = stopwords("english"))
quad gram s s <- sort(colSums(dfm quad gram stem stop), decreasing = TRUE)
quad_gram_s_s <- data.frame(quad_gram_s_s)</pre>
quad_gram_s_s <- setDT(quad_gram_s_s, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
quad_gram_s_s <- separate(quad_gram_s_s, rn, c("word1", "word2", "word3",
"word4"), sep = " ")
write_csv(quad_gram_s_s, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20sample/quad_gram_s_s.csv")
rm(dfm_quad_gram_stem)
rm(quad_gram_s_s)
##quadgrams with no stemming but stopwords
```{r quadgrams with no stemming but stopwords, eval = TRUE}
dfm_quad_gram_nostem_stop <- dfm(quad_gram , tolower = TRUE, stem = FALSE,</pre>
remove = stopwords("english"))
quad gram ns s <- sort(colSums(dfm quad gram nostem stop), decreasing =</pre>
TRUE)
quad_gram_ns_s <- data.frame(quad_gram_ns_s)</pre>
quad_gram_ns_s <- setDT(quad_gram_ns_s, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
quad_gram_ns_s <- separate(quad_gram_ns_s, rn, c("word1", "word2", "word3",
"word4"), sep = " ")
write csv(quad gram ns s, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20sample/quad gram ns s.csv")
rm(dfm quad gram nostem stop)
rm(quad_gram_ns_s)
stemming, but no stopwords
```{r quadgrams with stemming but no stopwords, eval = TRUE}
dfm quad gram stem nostop <- dfm(quad gram, tolower = TRUE, stem = TRUE)
quad gram s ns <- sort(colSums(dfm quad gram stem nostop), decreasing =
TRUE)
```

```
quad gram s ns <- data.frame(quad gram s ns)</pre>
quad_gram_s_ns <- setDT(quad_gram_s_ns, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
quad gram s ns <- separate(quad gram s ns, rn, c("word1", "word2", "word3",
"word4"), sep = " ")
write csv(quad gram s ns, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20sample/quad gram s ns.csv")
rm(dfm quad gram nostem stop)
rm(quad_gram_s_ns)
## neither stemming nor stop words
``` {r quadgrams with neither stemming nor stop words, eval = TRUE}
dfm quad gram nostem nostop <- dfm(quad gram, tolower = TRUE, stem = FALSE)
quad_gram_ns_ns <- sort(colSums(dfm_quad_gram_nostem_nostop), decreasing =</pre>
TRUE)
quad gram ns ns <- data.frame(quad gram ns ns)</pre>
quad gram ns ns <- setDT(quad gram ns ns, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
quad gram ns ns <- separate(quad gram ns ns, rn, c("word1", "word2",
"word3", "word4"), sep = " ")
write_csv(quad_gram_ns_ns, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20sample/quad_gram_ns_ns.csv")
rm(dfm quad gram nostem nostop)
rm(quad_gram_ns_ns)
rm(quad gram)
Now for the test data from Test Corpus of quadgrams
```{r test quadgrams, eval = TRUE}
quad_gram_test <- tokens(testCorpus, remove_numbers = TRUE, remove_punct =
TRUE, remove_symbols = TRUE, what = "word", split_hyphens = TRUE,
remove url = TRUE, ngrams = 4L, concatenator = " ")
dfm quad gram nostem nostop <- dfm(quad gram test, tolower = TRUE, stem =
FALSE)
quad_gram_ns_ns <- sort(colSums(dfm_quad_gram_nostem_nostop), decreasing =</pre>
TRUE)
quad gram ns ns <- data.frame(quad gram ns ns)</pre>
quad_gram_ns_ns <- setDT(quad_gram_ns_ns, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
quad_gram_ns_ns <- separate(quad_gram_ns_ns, rn, c("word1", "word2",
"word3", "word4"), sep = " ")
write_csv(quad_gram_ns_ns, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20test/quad_gram_test.csv")
rm(dfm_quad_gram_nostem_nostop)
rm(quad_gram_ns_ns)
rm(quad gram test)
## quin grams
```{r quingrams with stemming and stop words removed, eval = TRUE}
##quingrams with stemming and stop words removed
```

```
quin_gram <- tokens(myCorpus, remove_numbers = TRUE, remove_punct = TRUE,
remove_symbols = TRUE, what = "word", split_hyphens = TRUE, remove_url =
TRUE, ngrams = 5L, concatenator = " ")
dfm_quin_gram_stem_stop <- dfm(quin_gram , tolower = TRUE, stem = TRUE,</pre>
remove = stopwords("english"))
quin gram s s <- sort(colSums(dfm quin gram stem stop), decreasing = TRUE)
quin gram s s <- data.frame(quin gram s s)</pre>
quin_gram_s_s <- setDT(quin_gram_s_s, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
quin_gram_s_s <- separate(quin_gram_s_s, rn, c("word1", "word2", "word3",
"word4", "word5"), sep = " ")
write_csv(quin_gram_s_s, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20sample/quin_gram_s_s.csv")
rm(dfm_quin_gram_stem_stop)
rm(quin gram s s)
##quingrams with no stemming but stopwords
 {r quingrams with no stemming but stopwords, eval = TRUE}
dfm quin gram nostem stop <- dfm(quin gram , tolower = TRUE, stem = FALSE,
remove = stopwords("english"))
quin_gram_ns_s <- sort(colSums(dfm_quin_gram_nostem_stop), decreasing =
TRUE)
quin_gram_ns_s <- data.frame(quin_gram_ns_s)</pre>
quin gram ns s <- setDT(quin gram ns s, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
quin_gram_ns_s <- separate(quin_gram_ns_s, rn, c("word1", "word2", "word3",
"word4", "word5"), sep = " ")
write_csv(quin_gram_ns_s, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20sample/quin gram ns s.csv")
rm(dfm quin gram nostem stop)
rm(quin gram ns s)
rm(ns quin gram)
stemming, but no stopwords
```{r quingrams with stemming but no stopwords, eval = TRUE}
dfm quin gram stem nostop <- dfm(quin gram, tolower = TRUE, stem = TRUE)
quin gram s ns <- sort(colSums(dfm quin gram stem nostop), decreasing =
TRUE)
quin_gram_s_ns <- data.frame(quin_gram_s_ns)</pre>
quin_gram_s_ns <- setDT(quin_gram_s_ns, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
quin gram s ns <- separate(quin gram s ns, rn, c("word1", "word2", "word3",
"word4", "word5"), sep = " ")
write_csv(quin_gram_s_ns, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20sample/quin gram s ns.csv")
rm(dfm_quin_gram_stem_nostop)
rm(quin_gram_s_ns)
## neither stemming nor stop words
``` {r quingrams with neither stemming nor stop words, eval = TRUE}
dfm quin gram nostem nostop <- dfm(quin gram, tolower = TRUE, stem = FALSE)</pre>
quin gram ns ns <- sort(colSums(dfm quin gram nostem nostop), decreasing =
TRUE)
quin_gram_ns_ns <- data.frame(quin_gram_ns_ns)</pre>
quin_gram_ns_ns <- setDT(quin_gram_ns_ns, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
```

```
quin gram ns ns <- separate(quin gram ns ns, rn, c("word1", "word2",
"word3", "word4", "word5"), sep = " ")
write_csv(quin_gram_ns_ns, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20sample/quin_gram_ns_ns.csv")
rm(dfm quin gram nostem nostop)
rm(quin_gram_ns_ns)
rm(quin gram)
And now for the test corpus left over for Quingrams
```{r test quin grams, eval = TRUE}
quin_gram_test <- tokens(testCorpus, remove_numbers = TRUE, remove_punct =</pre>
TRUE, remove symbols = TRUE, what = "word", split hyphens = TRUE,
remove_url = TRUE, ngrams = 5L,concatenator = " ")
dfm quin gram nostem nostop <- dfm(quin gram test, tolower = TRUE, stem =
FALSE)
quin gram ns ns <- sort(colSums(dfm quin gram nostem nostop), decreasing =
TRUE)
quin_gram_ns_ns <- data.frame(quin_gram_ns_ns)</pre>
quin_gram_ns_ns <- setDT(quin_gram_ns_ns, keep.rownames = TRUE)</pre>
quin_gram_ns_ns <- separate(quin_gram_ns_ns, rn, c("word1", "word2",
"word3", "word4", "word5"), sep = " ")
write_csv(quin_gram_ns_ns, "/Users/mutecypher/Documents/Coursera/Capstone
Project/20test/quin_gram_test.csv")
rm(dfm_quin_gram_nostem_nostop)
rm(quin gram ns ns)
rm(quin gram test)
rm(mvCorpus)
rm(testCorpus)
## This is the end of the line
```