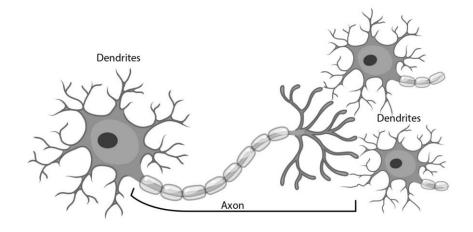
Artificial Neural Networks

Lesson 8 – Section 3

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How an Actual Neuron Passes Information





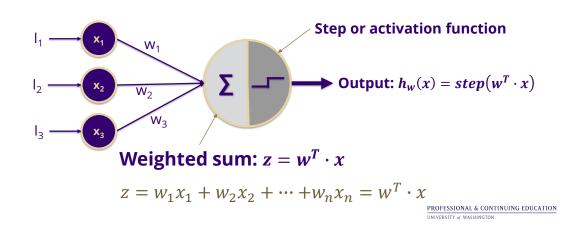
Artificial Neural Networks

- A simplification of a real neural network
- Early success, led to later disillusionment when ANNs had limited use
- Computational capability and access to more data have caused the resurgence in ANN development

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Perceptron

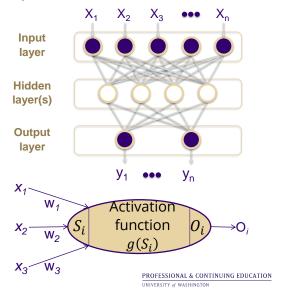
The simplest ANN architecture 2 layers: input and output



Structure of an Multi-layer ANN

Multilayer ANNs consist of an input, hidden layer(s) and an output layer

They can have multiple outputs
Weights of an upstream layer is
an input vector to the next
Support data that is not linearly
separable



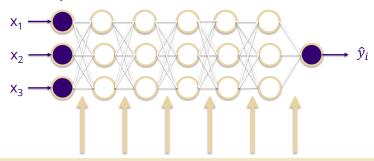
ANN Concepts

- Depth of Architecture
- Gradient Descent
- Forward-chaining
- Backpropagation
- Activation Functions
- Momentum
- Convergence
- Overfitting

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Depth of Architecture

DoA refers to the number of levels of composition of non-linear operations in the function learned



Each layer can be thought of as a set of features

