

The GRD Companion

(Gesture Controlled Reminder Device)

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Santa Clara University



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Engineering

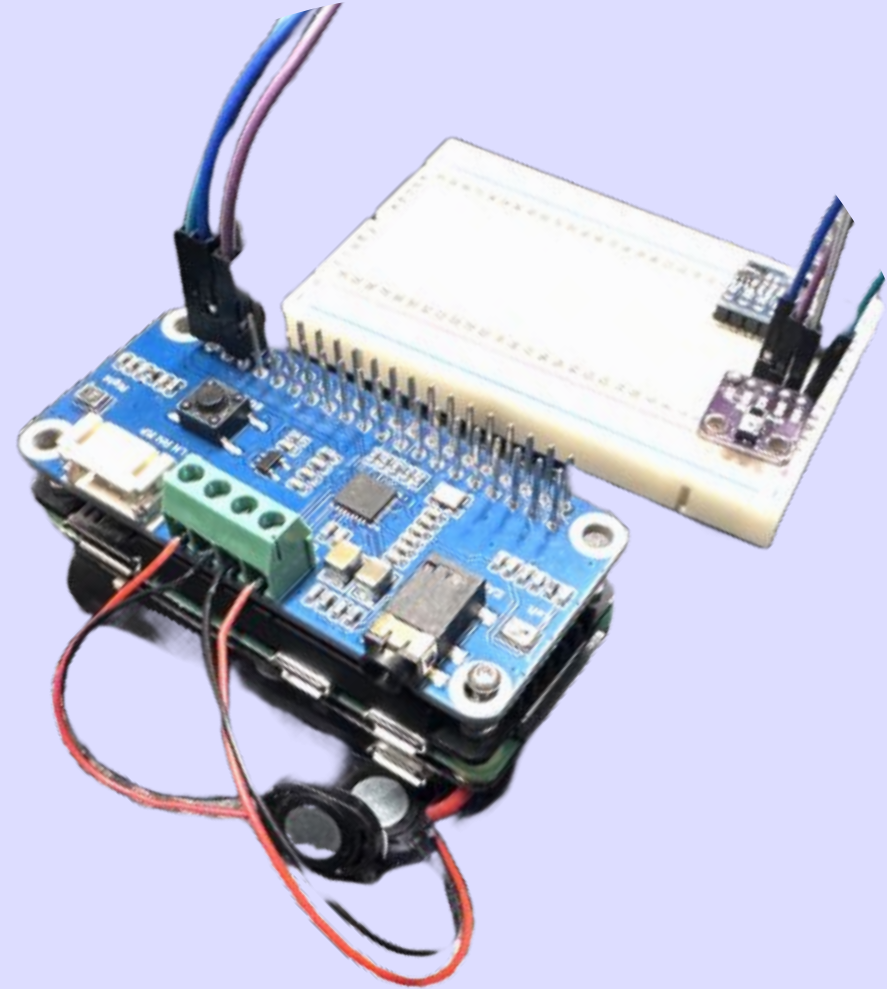
**“We can change the world and make it
a better place. It is in our hands to
make a difference.”**

Nelson Mandela



Overview

- 01 Background
- 02 Engineering Design
- 03 Final Product
- 04 Ethical Considerations
- 05 Conclusion



01

Background

Background

- 01 Special Needs adults go through challenges everyday in communication and staying focused [1]
- 02 Teachers, Caregivers, and Families are not provided enough help for special needs adults



Problem Statement

- 01 Individuals with special needs may face challenges in remembering daily tasks
- 02 Aiding special needs individuals in gaining more independence
- 03 Completing work/personal tasks successfully



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Background

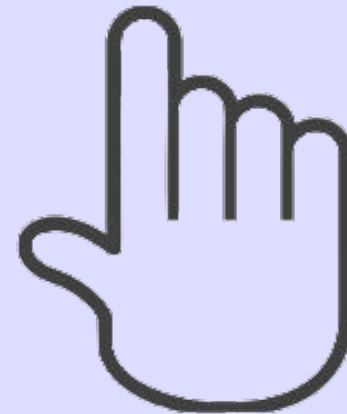
Our Engineering Solution



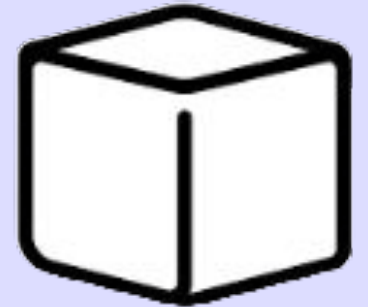
**Record
& Send
Audio Tasks**



**Output
Audio Tasks**



**Gesture
Controlled**



Portable

Alternative Analysis

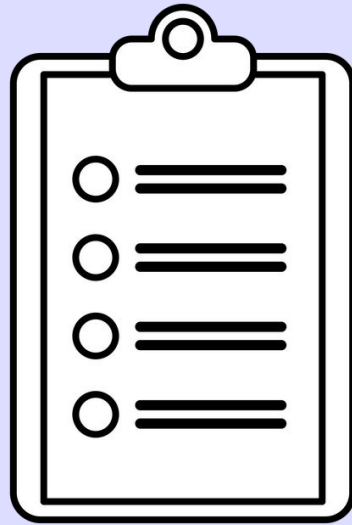
Feature Need	Existing Products	Our Product
Task Input Method	Manual Setup	Remote Setup
Task Output for Users	Text Based sent through notifications	Audio Reminders
Control Interface	Buttons and Touchscreens	Gesture Recognition
Portability	Smartphones and Tablets	Placed anywhere or clipped onto belt
Accessible for Special Needs	Could be complex or distracting	Designed for special Needs



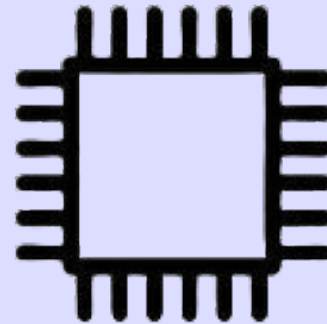
Constraints



**User-Centered
Design**



**Testing and
Feedback**



**Hardware
Availability**



**Ethical
Considerations**

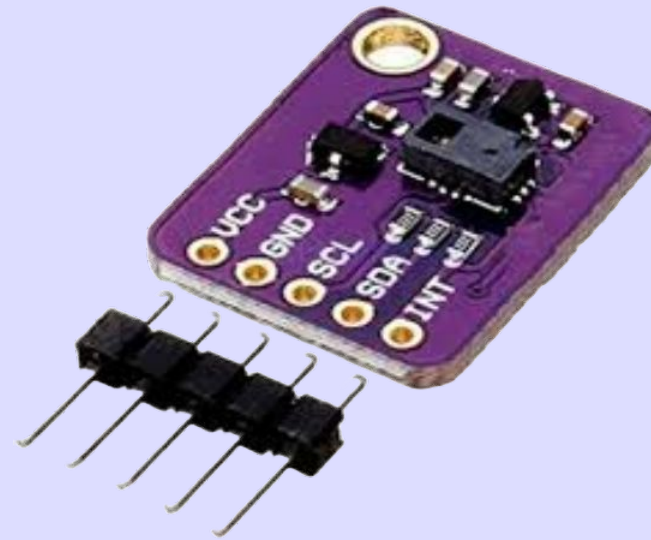
02

Engineering Design

Hardware



Raspberry Pi Zero 2 W

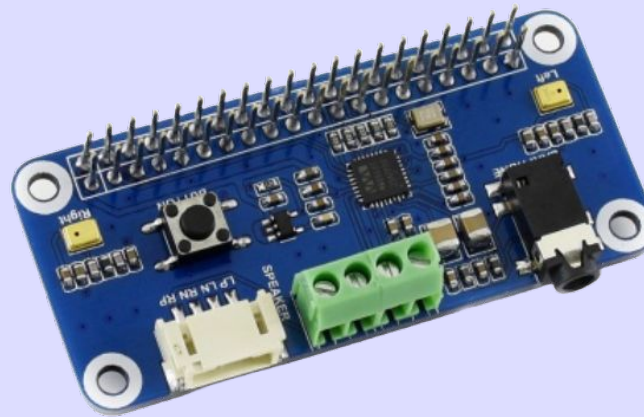


PAJ7620U2 Gesture Sensor

Hardware



**PiSugar 2
Portable Battery**



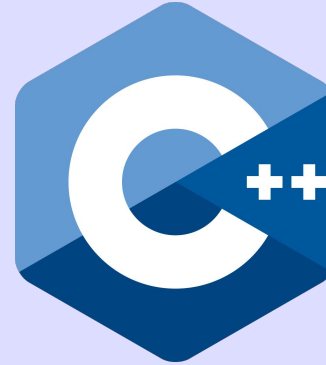
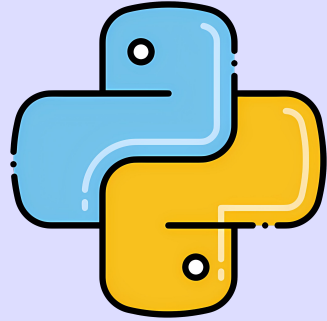
WM8960 HAT



**80ohm 2W
Speaker**

Software

- Python
- C++
- Swift



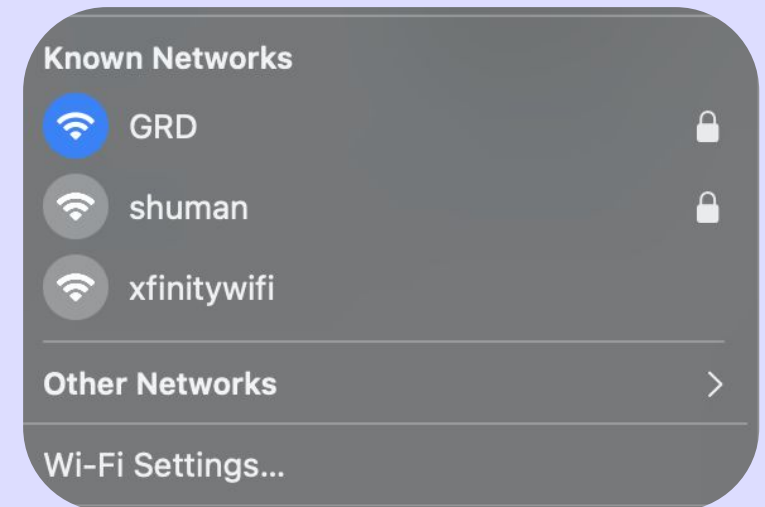
Code Structure

- Main.py
- sensor.py
- ble_service&pairing.py
- state.py
- task_manager.py
- audio_helpers.py

```
▼ main
  ├── add_task.py
  ├── audio_helpers.py
  ├── ble_pairing.py
  ├── ble_service.py
  ├── bluetooth_agent.py
  ├── config.py
  ├── main.py
  ├── sensor.py
  ├── state.py
  └── task_manager.py
```

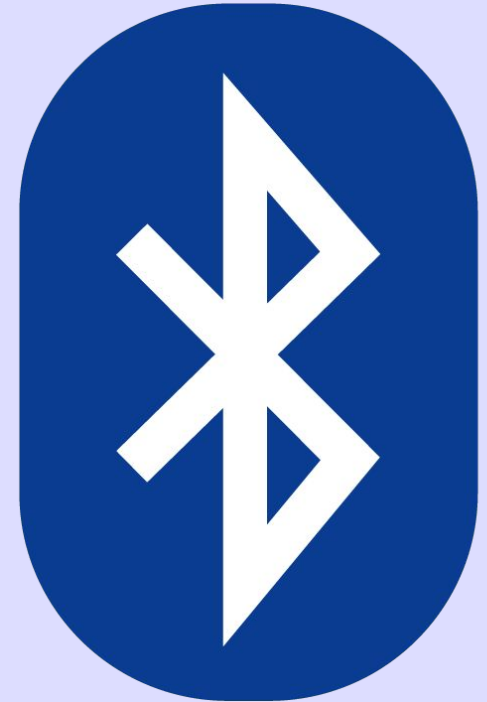
WIFI/Hotspot Connectivity

- Consistent Network Access
- Wireless connectivity
- Ease of development
- Secure & Auto Connect



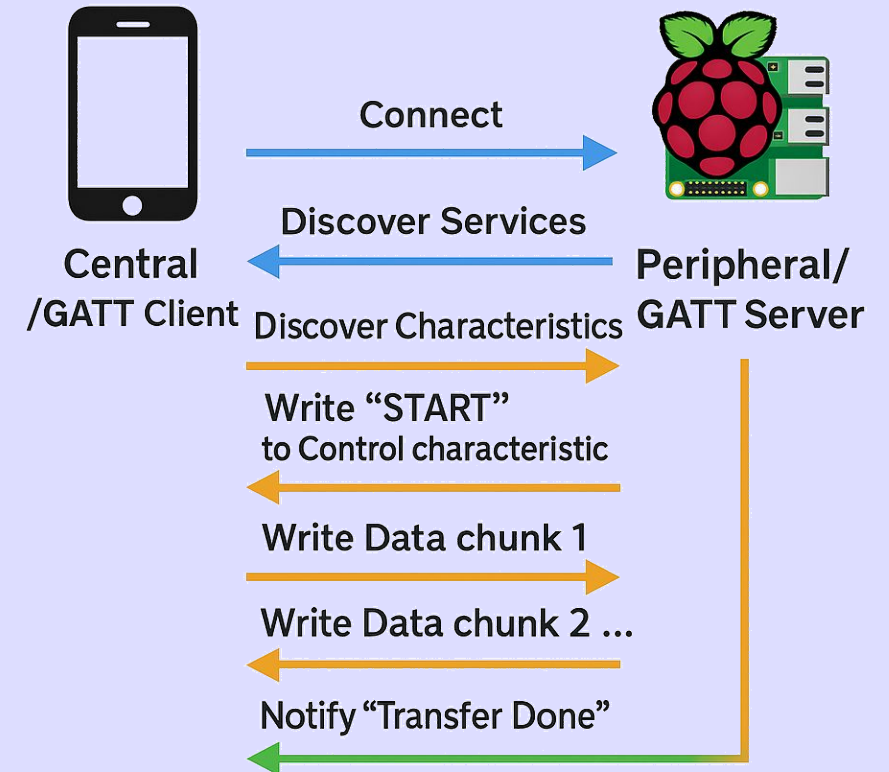
Bluetooth Connectivity

- Utilized BLE to ensure low power draw when connecting to device
- Secure connection using code pairing authentication
- Auto connects to RPI when bluetooth is activated and in range



BLE and GATT

- BLE's framework for organizing data into services and characteristics
- GATT lets the app automatically discover which characteristics to write to



WIFI and BLE

- Shell Script
 - Used to send information to the mac via wifi
- BLE_pairing.py
 - Utilizes bleak scanner and gatt to connect the app to the device

```
senior/RPI_AI_Gesture_Device/finalv/info/info.txt
✓ Done. Press any key to close.

/Users/mutishuman/Library/Containers/com.mutishuman.grd-mac/Data/tmp/send_to_pi.command:5:

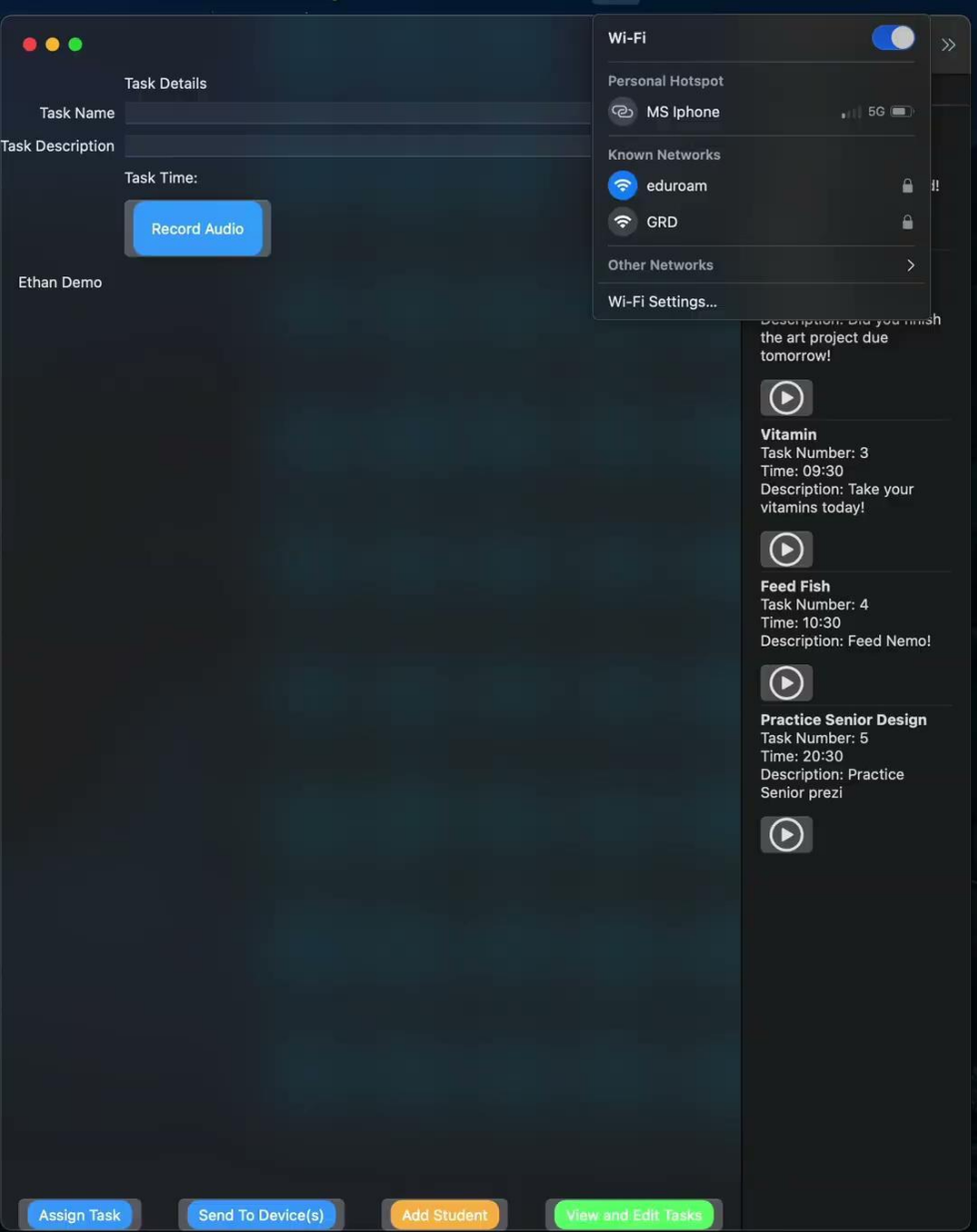
Saving session...
...copying shared history...
...saving history...truncating history files...
...completed.
Deleting expired sessions...none found.

[Process completed]
```

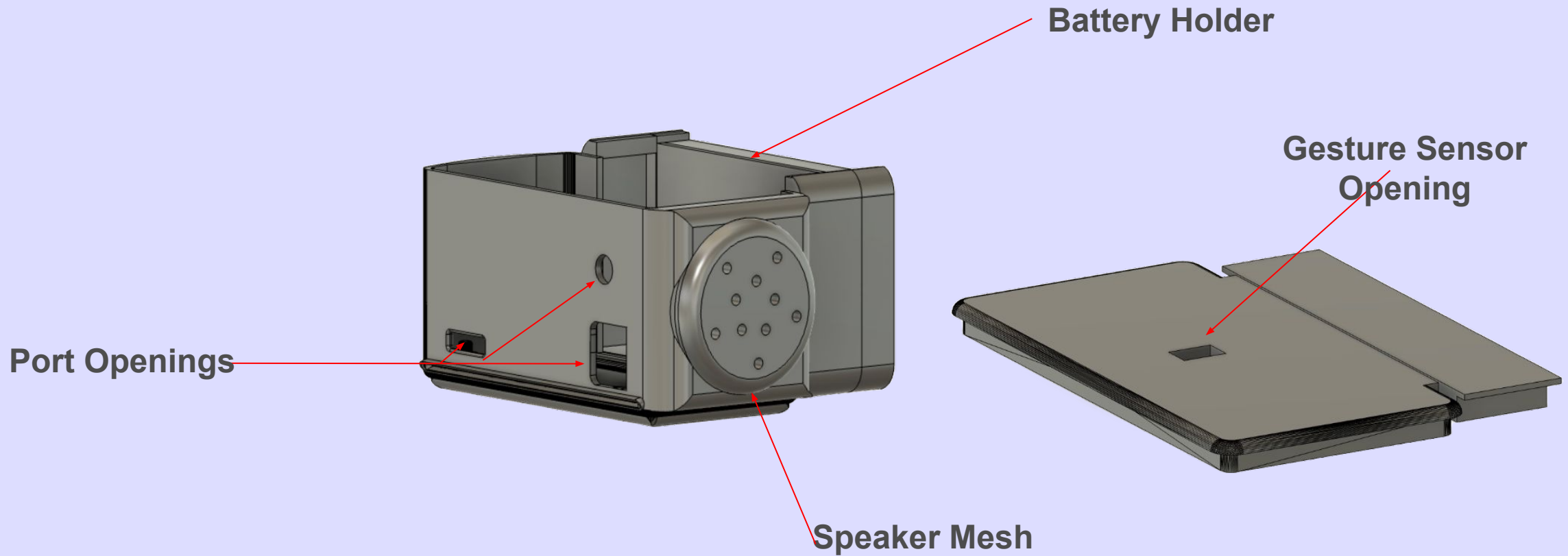


03

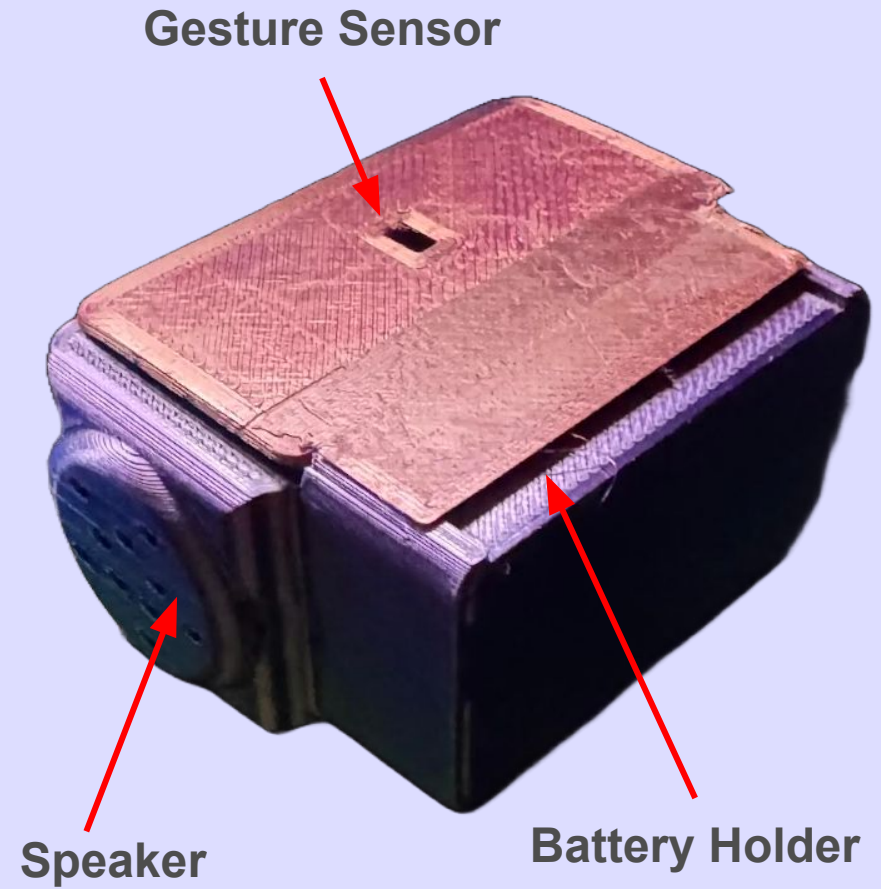
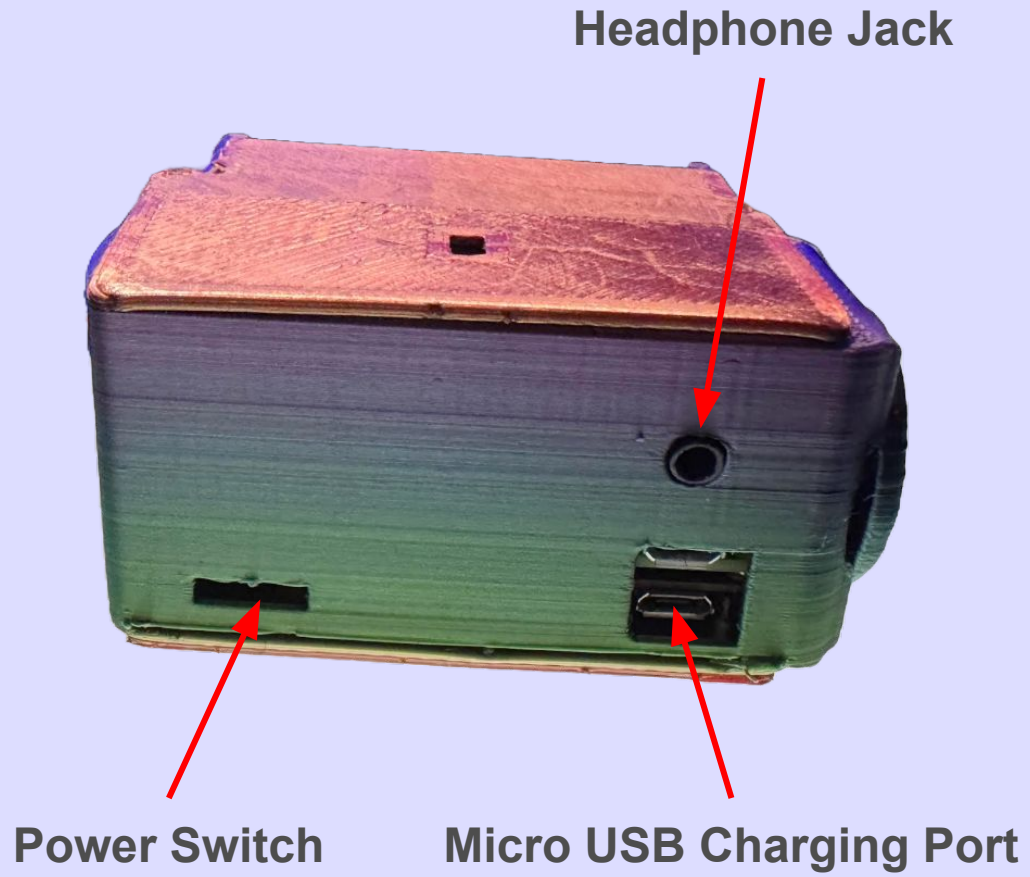
FINAL PRODUCT DESIGN



3D Printed Case Design

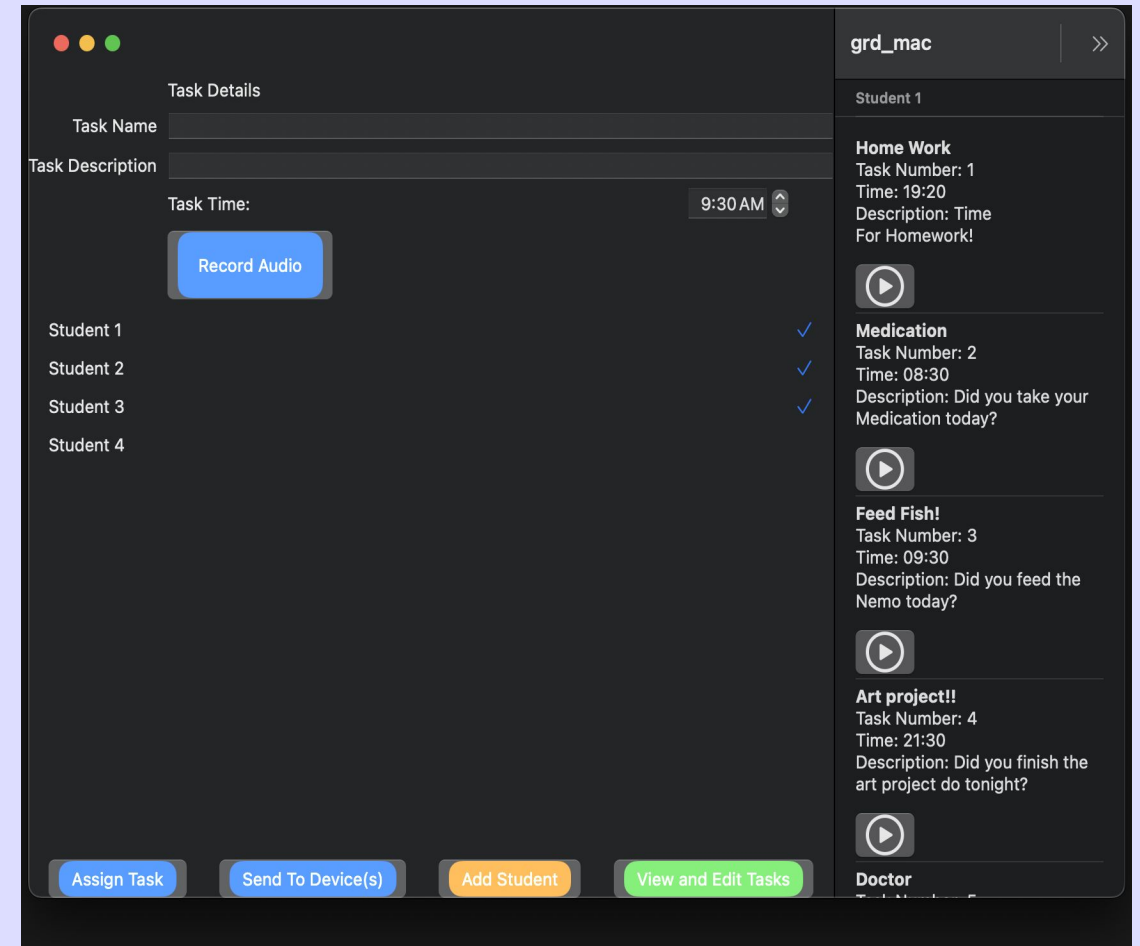
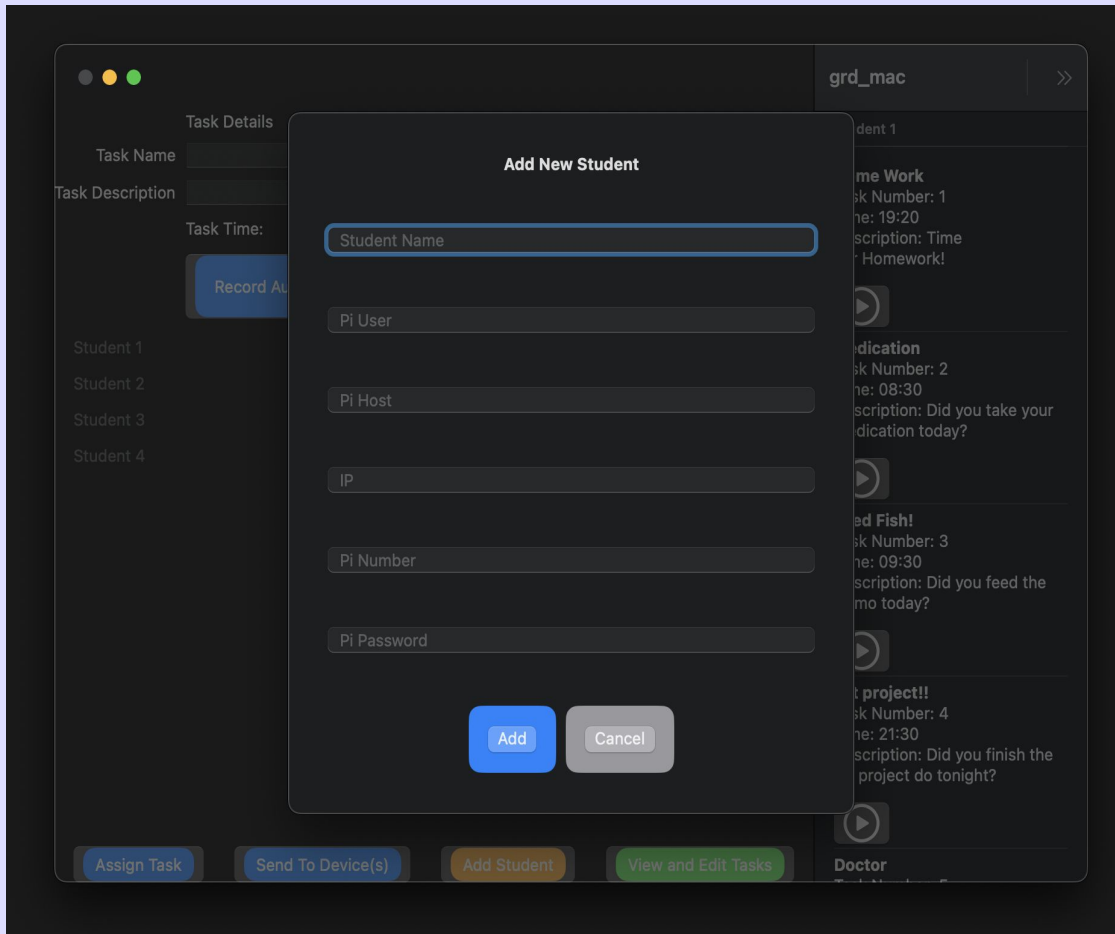


Final Product Design



Final Product Design

Wave Link Desktop



Final Product Design

Wave Link Mobile

5:40 98

Add New Student

Student Name

Pi User

Pi Host

IP

Pi Number

Pi Password

Add Cancel



5:40 98

Task Manager

TASK DETAILS

Task Name

Task Description

Task Time: 5:40 PM

Record Audio

Student 1

Student 2

Assign Task Send To Device(s) Add Student View and Edit Tasks



5:40 98

< Task Manager

Edit Tasks

STUDENT 1

Task 1
Task Number: 1
Time: 9:00 AM
Description: First task for Student 1

STUDENT 2

Task 1
Task Number: 1
Time: 12:00 PM
Description: First task for Student 2

Task 2
Task Number: 2
Time: 1:00 PM
Description: Second task for Student 2

Task 3
Task Number: 3
Time: 2:00 PM
Description: Third task for Student 2



5:40 98

Edit Task

Task 1

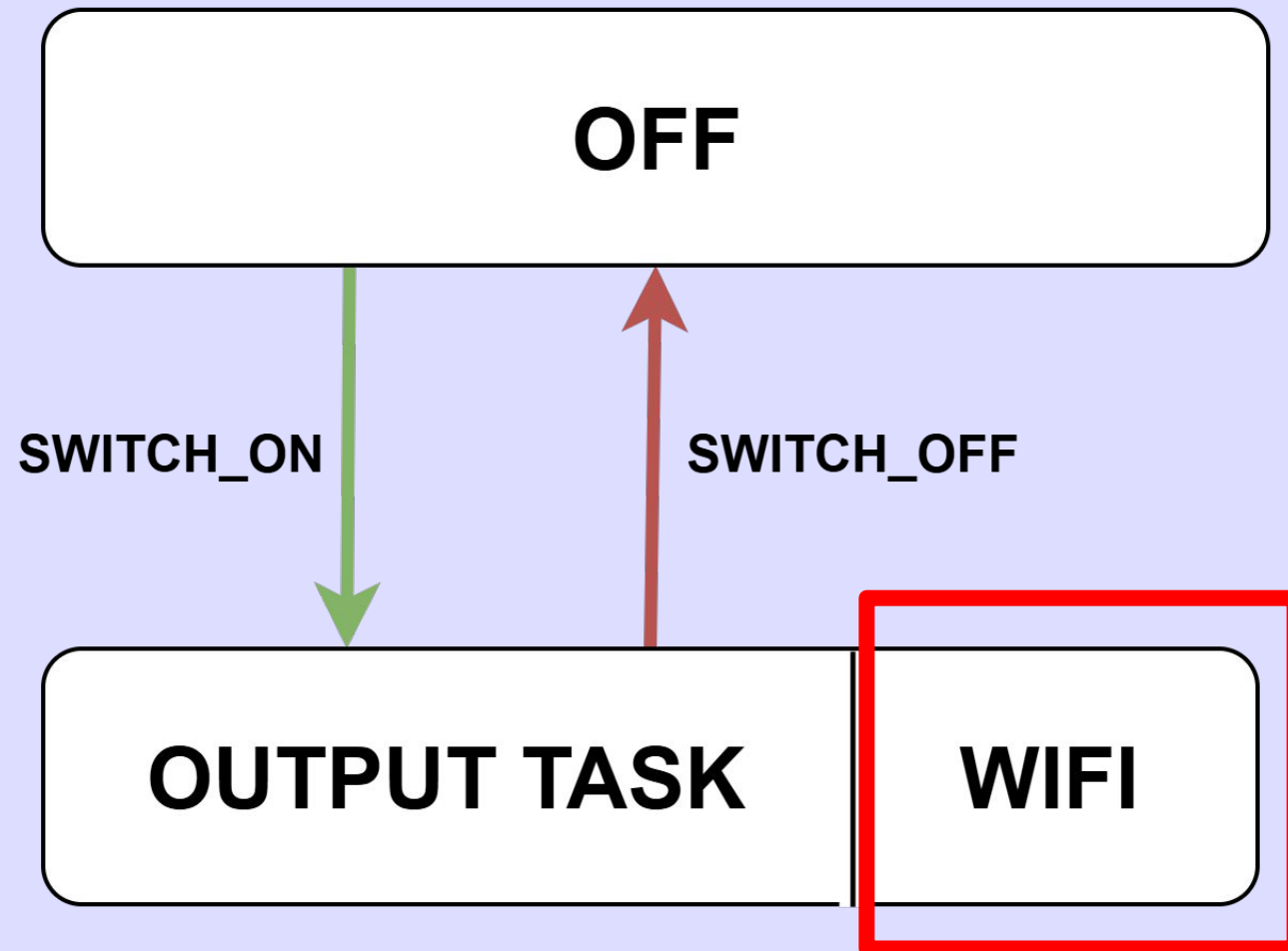
First task for Student 1

Edit Time 9:00 AM

Re-record Audio

Save Cancel

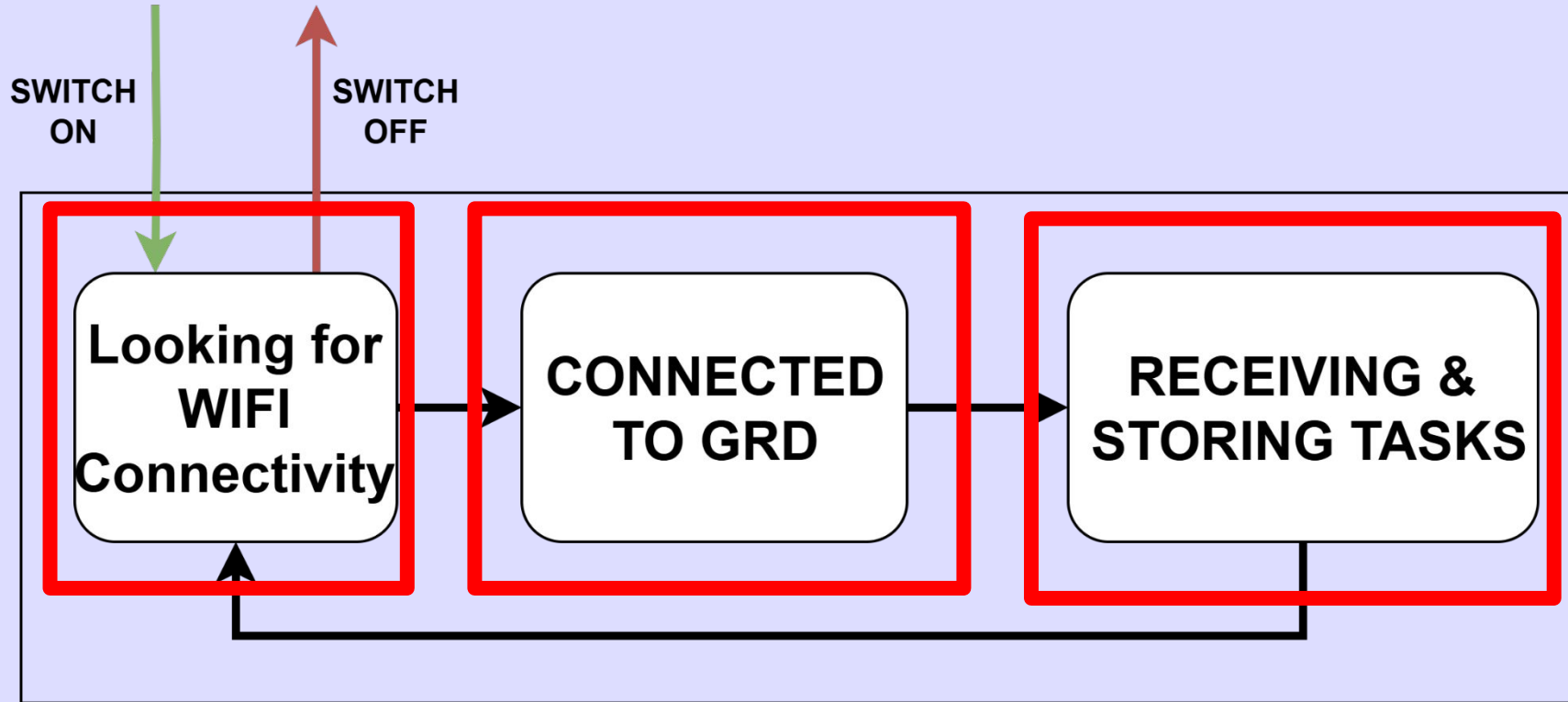
State Machine



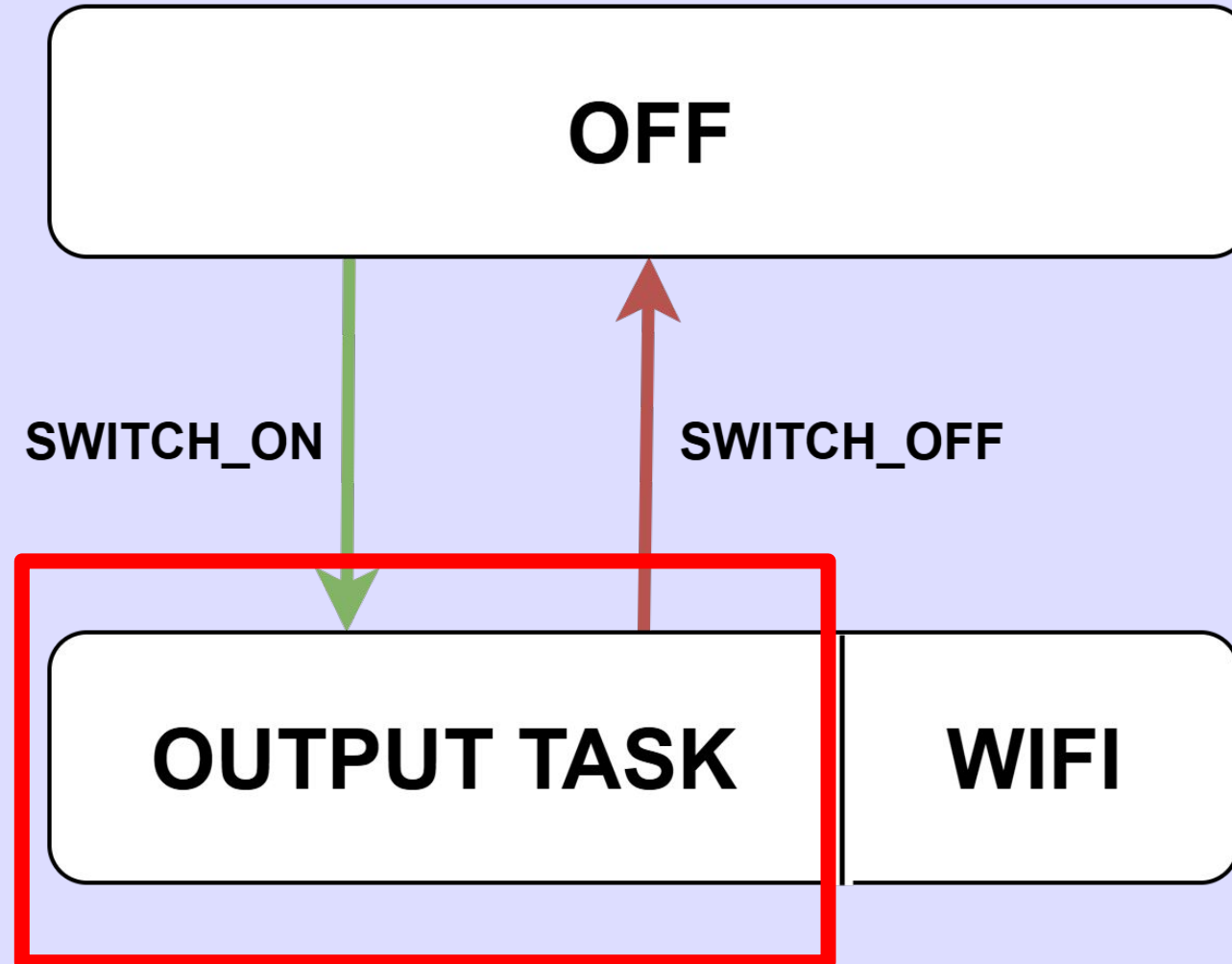
States:

- OFF: Device is Shutdown
- OUTPUT TASK: GRD will output the reminder task for user
- WIFI: GRD Connects to App via WIFI to send reminder tasks

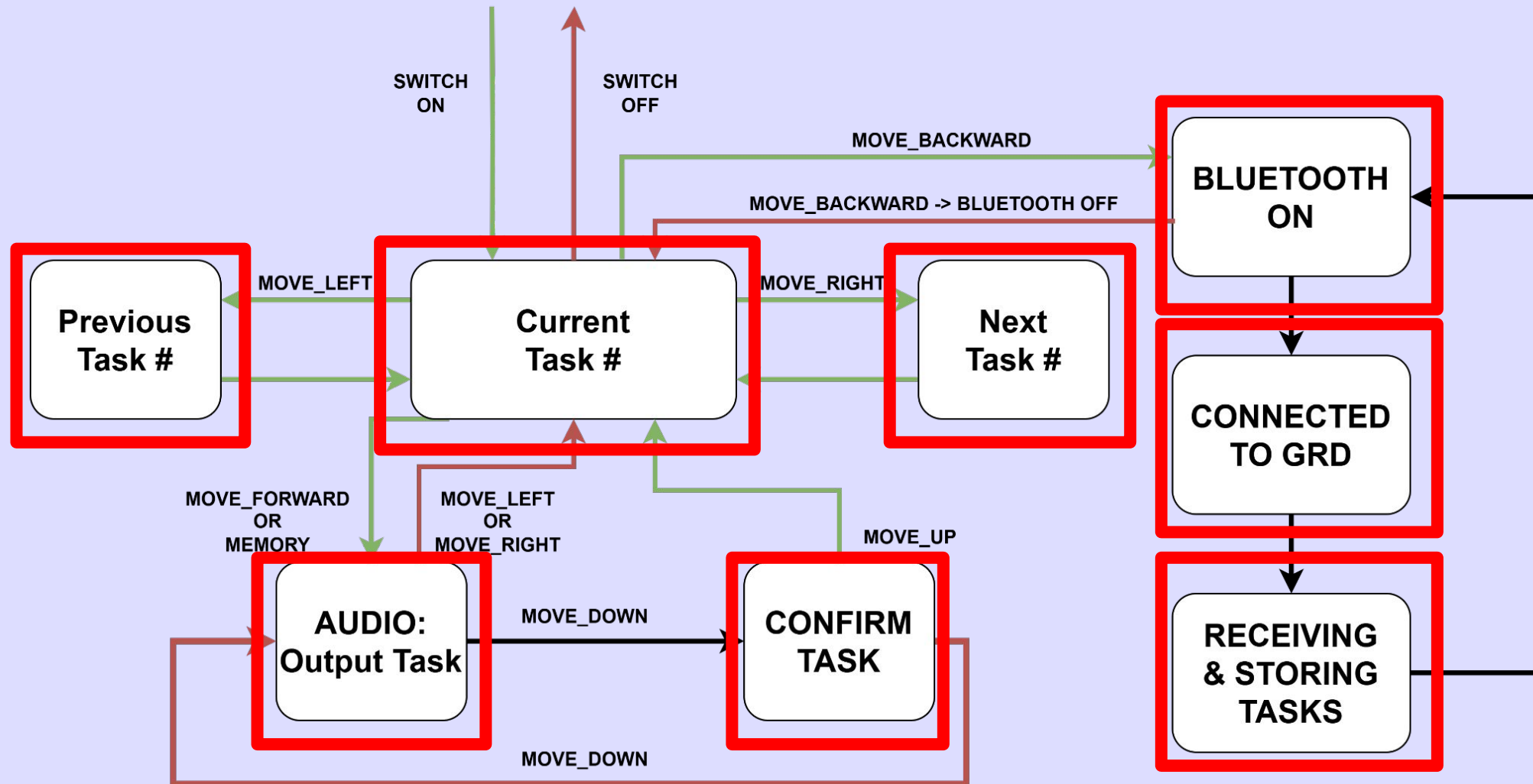
State Machine



State Machine



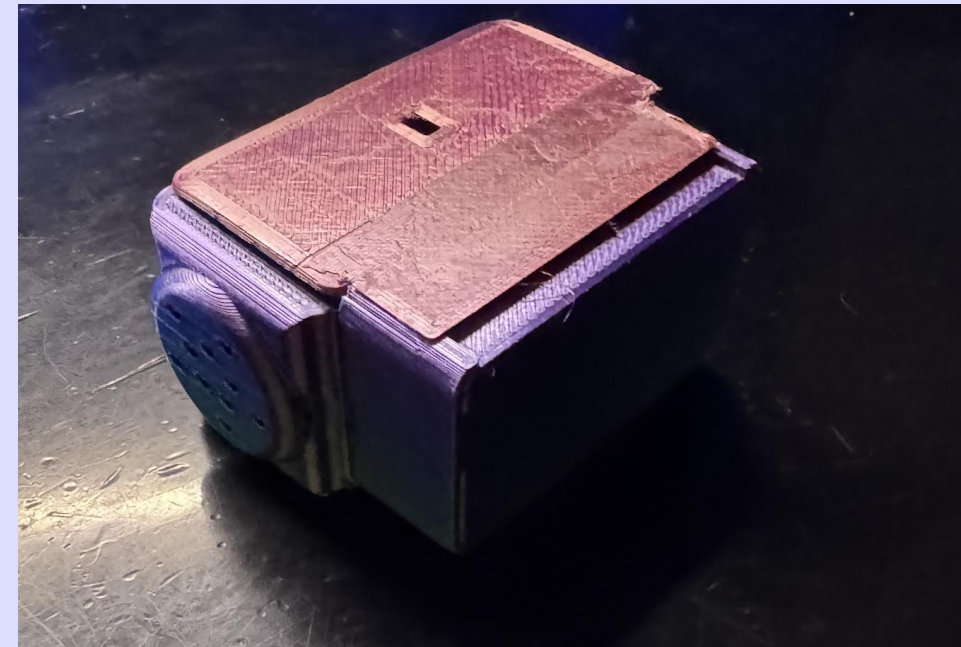
State Machine



Results

Does the GRD do what we envisioned?

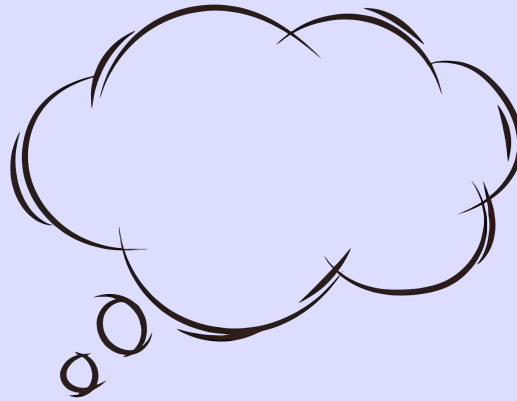
- ❑ GRD can receive tasks created by the Teacher/Caregiver through the Wave Link app
- ❑ GRD can output tasks for the user to do
- ❑ GRD is controlled through simple gesture recognition
- ❑ GRD is small and portable



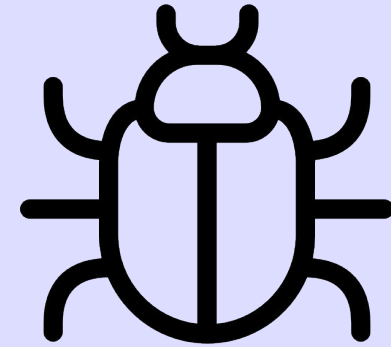
Challenges and Struggles



Accuracy



Design



Software Issues

04

ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS

Ethical Considerations

Ethical Consideration	Our Approach
Economic	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lower Cost GRD (\$30) BATTERY (\$30)
Health and Safety	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Designed GRD to be safe and easy to use
Social and Political	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Helping with services for Special NeedsPrivacy considerations



Ethical Considerations

Ethical Consideration	Our Approach
Sustainability	Using Low Power Components
Manufacturability	Components are accessible and easy to replicate
Environmental	No Hazardous materials were used

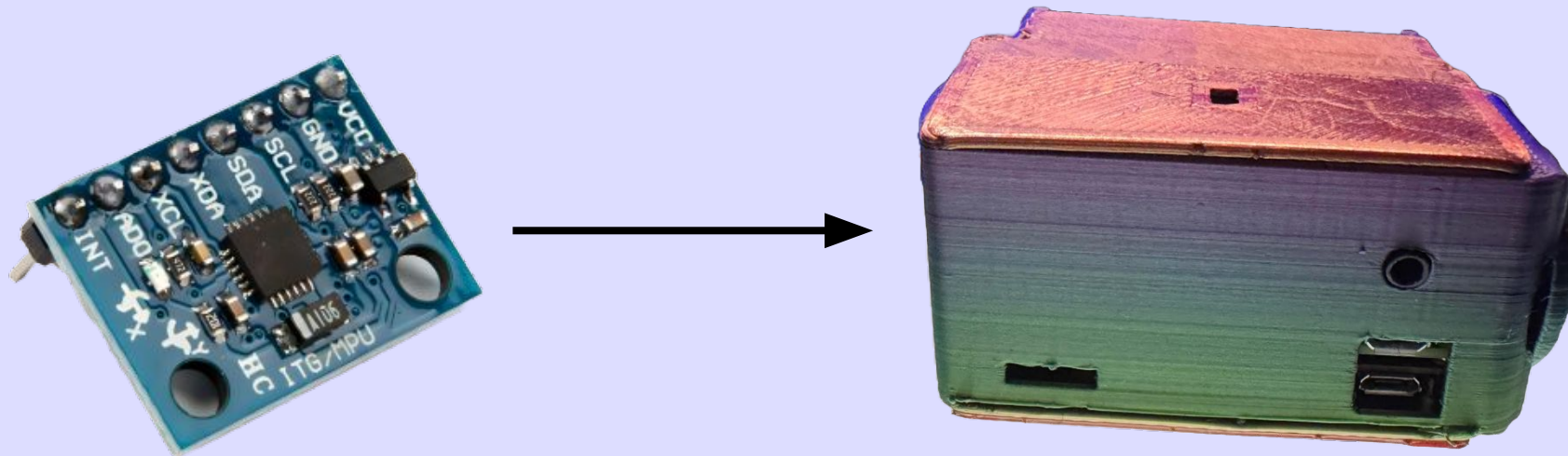


05

CONCLUSION

What's Next

- Start Testing the device with a student at Independence Network
- Continue to fix features to the software
- Potentially add more features to the device



06

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Thanks to

Independence Network Advisors: Dr. Grover & Dr. Amer ECEN & CSEN Departments



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References

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THANK YOU!

Q&A