Russian academy of sciences

institute of sociology

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| questionnaire number | | | | |

social distinctions in contemporary russia

*interview form*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Name of settlement |  |
| Number of the household |  |
| Family member |  |
| Interview date |  |
| Time of starting interview |  |
| Time of finishing interview |  |
| Interviewer’s surname  Interviewer’s name  Interviewer’s patronymic |  |
| Interviewer number |  |

Moscow, 2015

Hello, my name is [Interviewer! Introduce yourself]. The Institute of Sociology of the Russian Academy of Sciences is conducting a survey that set out to collect data on how the economic and political change influence that life of the Russians. We select families in accordance with a special method, so that several thousand interviews allow us to portray with utmost precision the life of our population. It means that we should question the selected members of your household older than 18.

All information, accumulated by the current study is anonymous. We undertake to never, under no circumstances to name publicly those who take part in our study. All data will by analyzed in general terms.

Your participation in the project is voluntary. However each refusal to participate has a negative effect on the degree of precision. Now our society needs precise information as never before. Therefore we want you or other member of your family to spend some time and give answers to our questions.

А. childhood

1. Please, recall your childhood, the period of your life when you under 16. Who in that period played the role of a breadwinner in your family, who brought to the family the biggest part of its income? Name no more than two of such people.

Father 1

Mother 2

Mother’s father 3

Mother’s mother 4

Father’s mother 5

Father’s father 6

Father-in-law 7

Mother-in-law 8

Other relative 9

education institution 10 [to question 7]

2. Choose the first of these people. Let it be someone who brought the bigger part of income into your family. Who was that?

[interviewer! choose the relevant figure from the list above and place it in the box]

|  |
| --- |
|  |

3. What was this person’s occupation most of his or her working time? Characterize your profession and occupational position in the most detailed way.

|  |
| --- |
|  |
|  |
| *hard to say - 000* |

4. What was his or her occupation’s branch of economy?

Extraction industry , for instance coal mining or oil extraction 1

Processing industry, for instance machine building 2

Power production, for instance power station 3

Transportation for instance railway or air carrier 4

Communication, for instance post office, or telephone station 5

Construction 6

Agriculture, for instance a kolhoz or an agricultural cooperative 7

Forestry, for instance forest industrial enterprise 8

Finances, credit or insurance, for instance banking 9

Trade including wholesale or retail 10

Services, for instance laundery, repairs 11

Communal services, for instance lLocal service office 12

Education, for instance a school or an institute 13

Health care, for instance a clinic or a hospital 14

Science or scientific logistics, for instance a scientific institute 15

Culture or leisure provision, for instance a library or a movie house 16

Mass media, for instance a newspapaer or a radio 17

State or municipal offices 18

Public organization, for instance trade unions 19

Army or law enforcement 20

Other 21

[Interviwer! if the respondent named chose only one breadwinner, go to question 7]

5. And now choose the second person that you listed.

[interviewer! choose the relevant figure from the list above and place it in the box]

|  |
| --- |
|  |

6A.What was/is your father’s educational level?

Primary, less than 8 grades 1

Unfinished secondary 2

General secondary 3

Secondary special (vocational school) 4

Secondary technical (technicum) 5

Unfinished higher (no less than 3 years of university or institute) 6

Higher 7

Higher scientific (graduate course) 8

Scientific degree 9

6B. What was/is your mothers’ educational level?

Primary, less than 8 grades 1

Unfinished secondary 2

General secondary 3

Secondary special (vocational school) 4

Secondary technical (technicum) 5

Unfinished higher (no less than 3 years of university or institute) 6

Higher 7

Higher scientific (graduate course) 8

Scientific degree 9

b. employment

11. Are you employed at present?

Yes 1 [go to question 13]

No 2 [go to question 12]

12. Why are you not employed now?

Retired because of age, or work duration 1 [go to question 46]

Retired because of invalid status 2 [go to question 46]

Maternity leave 3 [go to question 46]

Long leave without salary payments 4 [go to question 46]

Unemployed 5 [go to question 46]

Housewife 6 [go to question 46]

Student 7 [go to question 46]

Other reason 9 [go to question 46]

13. What is your way of employment? Do you work in an organization or are you self-employed?

Work in an organization 1

Self-employed 2 -siirtymä

13. What is your main occupation at present? Characterize in a most detailed form your specialty and work position.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

14. What is your branch of economy?

Extraction industry , for instance coal mining or oil extraction 1

Processing industry, for instance machine building 2

Power production, for instance power station 3

Transportation for instance railway or air carrier 4

Communication, for instance post office, or telephone station 5

Construction 6

Agriculture, for instance a kolkhoz or an agricultural cooperative 7

Forestry, for instance forest industrial enterprise 8

Finances, credit or insurance, for instance banking 9

Trade including wholesale or retail 10

Services, for instance laundry, repairs 11

Communal services, for instance local service office 12

Education, for instance a school or an institute 13

Health care, for instance a clinic or a hospital 14

Science or scientific logistics, for instance a scientific institute 15

Culture or leisure provision, for instance a library or a movie house 16

Mass media, for instance a newspaper or a radio 17

State or municipal offices 18

Public organization, for instance trade unions 19

Army or law enforcement 20

Other 21

15. What are you main obligations on the job? Avokysymys, jätetäänkö näin vai poistetaanko? En muista että tätä olis koskaan analysoitu mitenkään.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

17. How did you get this job? – onko relevantti kysymys?

Appointed by the higher-ups 1

Found through an employment agency 2

Offered services to various organizations 3

Relatives or friends helped me 4

Employer found me 5

Responded to an ad in a newspaper or a magazine 6

Created the job myself 7

Other way 9

Which one? Please, describe

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

18. What is you employment status? You are permanently employed, working on a contract, or temporarily on the basis of an oral agreement?

Permanently employed 1

Working on a contract 2

Oral agreement 3

One time job 4

*not relevant* 9

*Hard to say* 9

19. Now a few words about the organizations where you are currently working. What kind of organization is it? A state, public, private-individual or joint stock company?

State 1

Private 2

Joint stock 3

Cooperative 4

Foreign company 5

Joint enterprise 6

Public 7

*not relevant* 8

*Hard to say* 9

20. How many people does it employ including those who work all of its affiliations? If you cannot say exactly, just make a guess.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | employees |

*hard to say* 000000

FOR SELF-EMPLOYED (Uusi osio)

1. Why You prefer to be self-employed?

Personal independence…………………….……

Freedom to choose time and place for work…….

Chance to use my skills and abilities

Better incomes

Lack of alternative employment

Good prospects for business

2. How many persons work in Your enterprise, in addition to You?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (or closed question: None, One, Two, …?)

(Vaihtoehto:

Hired workers are involved

Relatives and friends are involved

I work alone

3. What are the biggest problems for Your enterprise?

Lack of skills

Lack of employees

Difficulty to get financing

Bureaucracy (problems with licensing and permits)

Lack of demand

Other, what?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Do you have a second job? –onko relevantti kysymys kun ei jatkoa.

Yes 1

No 2

c. Work autonomy –

22. Does your job allow you to independently decide what to do and how, implement your idea?

Yes 1

No 2

*hard to say* 9

23. To what extent can you determine the nature of the product or a service that you produce?

To a great extent 3

Partially yes, partially no 2

To a small extent 1

*hard to say 9*

24. To what extent can you determine the pace and time of your work?

To a great extent 3

Partially yes, partially no 2

To a small extent 1

*Hard to say 9*

25. While doing your job, do you often get physically tired?

Almost always 5

Often 4

Sometimes 3

Seldom 2

Never 1

Hard to say 9

26. In your job, how often do you get mentally tired?

Almost always 5

Often 4

Sometimes 3

Seldom 2

Never 1

Hard to say 9

27. Who mainly takes the following decisions at your workplace? You, your higher-up, you and your higher-up together?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | I | My higher-up | Together | *Hard to say* |

1. When to come to work 1 2 3 9

2. When to leave work 1 2 3 9

3. When to take a one day paid leave 1 2 3 9

4. Which tasks to fulfill 1 2 3 9

5. When to slow the pace of work 1 2 3 9

6. When to take a summer leave 1 2 3 9

d. decision-making

28. To which of the following categories do you belong?

Manager of other managers 1 [go to question 35]

Manager of ordinary workers 2 [go to question 35]

Ordinary worker 3 [go to question 36]

*Not applicable* 9 [go to question 36]

29. How many employees report to you directly? These are employees whose task is to fulfill your orders – en pidä kovin relevanttina kysymyksenä tai sitten luokitellaan valmiiksi.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ persons

30. Imagine a managerial ladder of six rungs? The highest rung is occupied by director of the enterprise; the lowest is occupied by an ordinary worker?

Director 1

Lower than director, but higher than shop or department head 2

Shop or a big department head 3

Lower than the shop or department head, but higher than a supervisor 4

Lowest level of supervision 5

Ordinary worker 6

*Not applicable 8*

*Hard to say* 9

31. Is it part of your main job responsibilities to allocate work tasks to other people?

Yes 1

No 2

32. Which of the following tasks are parts of your main job obligations?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes | No |

1.Determining work tasks for other people 1 2

2.Choice of materials or tools for other people 1 2

3.Determining pace of work for other people 1 2

4. Determining work time duration 1 2

5.Determining volume of work for others 1 2

33. Can you influence the following decisions taken at your workplace?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes | No |

1.Salary increase or job promotion 1 2

2. Blocking salary increase or job promotion 1 2

3.Dismissal of other employees 1 2

4.Reprimanding other employees 1 2

5.Other kind of punishment or bonuses 1 2

34. To what extent do participate in deciding the following matters related to other employees of your department or enterprise? Participate directly, participate in discussion, do not participate.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Directly | In discussion | Do not participate | *Not applicable* |

1.Hiring employees 3 2 1 9

2.Dismissal of employees 3 2 1 9

3.Determining work tasks 3 2 1 9

4.Choice of material for work 3 2 1 9

5.Determining the workload 3 2 1 9

6.Distribution of enterprise budget 3 2 1 9

7.Determining salaries 3 2 1 9

8.Imposing sanctions 3 2 1 9

9. Purchase of equipment 3 2 1 9

10.Change of assortment of goods or services

produced by your enterprise 3 2 1 9

11.Decision to get a loan 3 2 1 9

12.Choice of partners 3 2 1 9

35.Have you been unemployed in the past 12 months?

Yes 1

No 2

36. Have you been dismissed from a job in the last 12 months?

Yes 1

No 2

37. Have you been forced to work part time with a reduction of salary in the last 12 months?

Yes 1

No 2

[interviewer! the next question targets only those who answered “Yes” to one of the previous three questions. The rest go to question 45]

38. How did you manage to survive in these difficult circumstances? How did you provide for yourself and your family?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes | No |

1.I got a compensation or financial assistance form the employer 1 2

2.Took up petty trade 1 2

3.Got assistance from the state or local authorities 1 2

4.Did occasional jobs 1 2

5.Made some goods for sale 1 2

6.Lived off my savings 1 2

7.Got material assistance from my friends or relatives 1 2

8.Lived off my land plot 1 2

9.Other 1 2

39. Is there a trade-union organization at your enterprise?

Yes

No

39. Are you a member of a trade union?

Yes 1

No 2

39A. Many people think that trade-unions are not necessary in modern world, but things are better agree at company-level or privately. Others argue that trade-unions are inevitable to articulate and defend the interests of the employees in the issues of wages, work conditions and equality. What is your opinion about trade-unions? (scale 1-5+9)

1. Trade-unions are important for the defending the interests of the employees

2. Trade-unions are important if they work as partners with the employers

3. Trade-unions should influence only to issues of work-conditions, but not wages

4. Trade-unions are just tools in the hands of the management

5. Trade-unions are not necessary in the modern world

e. family and leisure

40. What is your family status?

Single 1

Married 2

Married by live separately 3

Lived in an unregistered union 4

Divorced 5

Widowed 6

*Do not want to answer* 8

*Other* 9 (Mikä se voisi olla??)

41. Do you have children?

Yes 1 [go to question 48]

No 2 [go to question 49]

42. How many children do you have? – open-ended question better?

One 1

Two 2

Three 3

Four 4

More than four 5

43.How many members of your family lives under the same roof with you?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | persons |

44. What is the occupation of your spouse? Characterize her main job in as many details as possible

|  |
| --- |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |

*single* 0000 [to go question 54]

*doens not work* 8888 [go to question 54]

*hard to say* 9999 [go to question 54]

45.How often do you spend time on the following pastimes? Do it every day, every week, every month, three to six times a year, less frequently, never.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Every day | Every week | Every month | 3-6 times a year | Less frequently | Never | *Hard to say* |

1. Going to a concert 5 4 3 2 1 8 9

2. Going to a theater 5 4 3 2 1 8 9

3. Going to libraries 5 4 3 2 1 8 9

4. Going to a café, bar, pub 5 4 3 2 1 8 9

5. Visiting friends, receiving guests 5 4 3 2 1 8 9

6. Going to the cinema 5 4 3 2 1 8 9

7. Visiting restaurants 5 4 3 2 1 8 9

8. Taking up sports, training 5 4 3 2 1 8 9

f.well-being

We understand that there are many reasons why people are not inclined to discuss their income or expenses. On the other hand, as you realize, we cannot bypass this issue. It is too important for our society at present. We count on you being open and guarantee that the data are anonymous. Neither your name, nor your address will never and nowhere be mentioned in relation to the issue of well-being or income. – necessary?

46. How important for your family are the following sources of income, means of subsistence? Use a five-point scale on which “one” means “not important” and “five” – “very important”.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Very important |  | Not important | *No such source* | *hard to say* |

1.Main job salary 5 4 3 2 1 8 9

2.Second job salary 5 4 3 2 1 8 9

3.Relatives’ assistance 5 4 3 2 1 8 9

4.Small scale trade 5 4 3 2 1 8 9

5.Pensions, other social subsidy 5 4 3 2 1 8 9

6.Letting an apartment or a summer cottage 5 4 3 2 1 8 9

7.Interest accumulated by a bank account 5 4 3 2 1 8 9

8.Savings 5 4 3 2 1 8 9

9.Philanthropy 5 4 3 2 1 8 9

10.Other 5 4 3 2 1 8 9

11. Household plot farming?

46A. How is your work paid?

Individual piece rate

Collective piece rate

Time wage

Mixed form of payment

Pay depends on sales or profits/commission

46B. Do you get bonus?

Yes

No

46C. On what does the bonus depend on?

How well I personally work

How well our work collective works

The profitability of the enterprise

Attitude of the management

It is a fixed part of the payment

47. What is your aggregate monthly income including income from all sources? Put it in rubles.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | rubles |

48. What is your family’s aggregate monthly income from all sources? Put it in rubles.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | rubles |
|  |  |
|  |  |

49. What kind of state benefits or allowances do you get?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes | No |

1.Unemployment benefits 1 2

2.Children support subsidy 1 2

3.Communal payment rebate 1 2

4.Allowance for the handicapped 1 2

5.Other 1 2

50.Which of the following social benefits did you get at your workplace ten years ago?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes | No | *Hard to say* | *Not applicable* |

1.Privileges in getting a new home, an apartment 1 2 8 9

2.Kindergarten 1 2 8 9

3.Privileged access to rest homes or sanatoria 1 2 8 9

4.Lunch at a special price 1 2 8 9

5.Issue of work clothes 1 2 8 9

6.Coverage of travel to workplace and back 1 2 8 9

7.Privileged access to food products 1 2 8 9

8.Privileged access to consumer goods 1 2 8 9

9.Holiday pay

10.Sick pay

11. Obligatory Medical insurance

12. Training at the expense of the enterprise

51. Which of the following social benefits do you get at your workplace now?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes | No | *hard to say* | *Not applicable* |

1.Privileges in getting a new home, an apartment 1 2 8 9

2.Kindergarten 1 2 8 9

3.Privileged access to rest homes or sanatoria 1 2 8 9

4.Lunch at a special price 1 2 8 9

5.Issue of work clothes 1 2 8 9

6.Coverage of travel to workplace and back 1 2 8 9

7.Privileged access to food products 1 2 8 9

8.Privileged access to consumer goods 1 2 8 9

9.Holiday pay

10.Sick pay

11. Obligatory Medical insurance

12. Training at the expense of the enterprise

52. I shall read the characteristics of several groups. Tell me to which of them you belong.

We cannot make ends meet. There is not enough money even for food 1

We have money only for food, the purchase of clothes is a problem 2

We are able to buy food. We can also buy clothes, if we stick to cheap

kind. However, we have a problem when there is a need to buy durables

such as a TV set or a refrigerator 3

We have enough money for food. We can also buy good expensive

clothes. If we save money, we can buy durables, but things that are

really expensive such as a summer cottage or a car are beyond our

means 4

We can buy durables without any problems. If we save, we can buy an

Inexpensive car or a modest summer home. However we do not have

a chance to go for really expensive things such as a n apartment or

a modern house. 5

We have no material problems, we can buy whatever we want including

real estate, an expensive car or an expensive tourist trip 6

53. How did you well-being change since the year 2010? It significantly improved, somewhat improved, did not change, somewhat worsened, significantly worsened?

Significantly improved 5

Improved 4

Did not change 3

Worsened 2

Significantly worsened 1

*Not applicable* 8

*Hard to say* 9

54. How did you family’s following expenses change in 2014? They increased, decreased, stayed without change?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Decreased | No change | Increased | *No such expense* | *hard to say* |

1.Purchase of medical services, drugs 1 2 3 8 9

2.Food 1 2 3 8 9

3.Hobbies 1 2 3 8 9

4.Travel 1 2 3 8 9

5.Big buys such as real estate or a car 1 2 3 8 9

6.Small buys such as clothes 1 2 3 8 9

7.Children’s education 1 2 3 8 9

8.Communal payments 1 2 3 8 9

9.Tax payment 1 2 3 8 9

55. What are your expectations? How would your well-being change in 2017? It will significantly improve, somewhat improve, will not change, somewhat worsen, significantly worsen?

Significantly improve 5

Somewhat improve 4

Will not change 3

Somewhat worsen 2

Significantly worsen 1

*Hard to say* 9

56. What are home conditions at the place where you are living permanently? Choose one option of the listed below.

One’s own house 1

A single room apartment 2

A two room apartment 3

A three room apartment 4

A four or more room big apartment 5

One or two rooms in a communal apartment 6

A room in a dormitory 7

One or several rooms in a barrack 8

Rent an apartment 9

Other 10

g. information and media –Pietiläisen hoidossa

57. What newspapers did you read last week? Please list all the daily and weekly newspapers that you read including local and central ones, as well as ordinary printed and Internet-newspapers

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*RESPONDENT DID READ NEWSPAPERS …..* GO TO QUESTION 74

*RESPONDENT DOES NOT READ NEWSPAPERS 9999…*GO TO QUESTION 72

58. Was there such time when you regularly red daily newspapers?

1.Yes, there was 1 GO TO QUESTION 73

2.No, there weren’t 2 GO TO QUESTION 74

59. Why these days you practically do not read newspapers? Choose no more than three answers

Newspapers became too expensive 1

Things they write about are not interesting for me 2

TV is enough for me 3

Radio is enough for me 4

Internet is enough for me 5

Free-distributed press is enough for me 6

Weeklies or monthlies are enough for me 7

Newspapers are badly delivered 8

Newspapers are stolen from my post box 9

I have not time for this 10

They do not have information that I need 11

Other (What? Explain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) 12

60. What magazines did you read last month? Please list all magazines that you came to read last month, including ordinary printed and Internet-magazines

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

61. Which TV channels do you watch no less than three times a week?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

62. What radio stations do you listen to no less than three times a week?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

63 From what of the listed sources do you get the following information? Choose one most frequently used source for each topic.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | TV | Radio | Newspapers | Magazines | Internet | Experience | *Do not get* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1.Political life in Russia 1 2 3 4 5 6 9

2.Russian economy 1 2 3 4 5 6 9

3.Mood in society 1 2 3 4 5 6 9

4.Events in the Caucasus 1 2 3 4 5 6 9

5.Political life in your region 1 2 3 4 5 6 9

6.State of regional economy 1 2 3 4 5 6 9

7.Work done by regional administration 1 2 3 4 5 6 9

8.Work done by city or village administration 1 2 3 4 5 6 9

9.Events in the world 1 2 3 4 5 6 9

10.Sports, outcome of competitions 1 2 3 4 5 6 9

11.Cultural events 1 2 3 4 5 6 9

12.Information on goods on sale in shops 1 2 3 4 5 6 9

64. In your opinion which of the following information in the media should be banned, which should be released with limitations and which should allowed free circulation?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Banned | With limitations | Free circulation | *hard to say* |

1.Criticism of the President of Russia 1 2 3 9

2.Material against some ethnic group, race 1 2 3 9

3.Material glorifying communism 1 2 3 9

4.Negative information, “dark part of reality” 1 2 3 9

5.Information on sexual minorities, homosexuals 1 2 3 9

6.Material on sects, non-traditional religions 1 2 3 9

7.Depiction of violent scenes 1 2 3 9

8.Undisguised erotic, naked bodies 1 2 3 9

9.Propaganda of religion 1 2 3 9

10.Commercials 1 2 3 9

h.politics and society

65. Which of the following events did you take part in 2010-2014?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes | No |

1.Signed a petition or an address 1 2

2.Participated in congresses or conferences of public organizations 1 2

3.Took part in strikes 1 2

4.Participated in demonstrations or marches of protest 1 2

5.Took part in rallies 1 2

6.Wrote a letter to a newspaper 1 2

7.Took part in an electoral campaign in the team of a candidate 1 2

8.Voted in local elections 1 2

66.Are you a member of a party or a social movement?

Yes 1 [go to question 82]

No 2 [go to question 83]

**67. What is the name of that party or a social movement?**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

68. In which of the following organizations you participate, or only formally belong without participation, or do not belong at all?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Participate | Formally belong, but do not participate | Do not belong, and do not participate |

1.Charity 1 2 3

2.Religious 1 2 3

3.Cultural, artist, organizations and groups 1 2 3

4.Trade Unions 1 2 3

5.Political parties 1 2 3

6.Organisations in protection of minorities 1 2 3

7. Ecological (environmental) 1 2 3

8.youth organizations (clubs) 1 2 3

9.Women’s organizations (clubs) 1 2 3

10.Sport clubs, associations 1 2 3

11. Consumer organizations 1 2 3

12. Formal or informal councils of residents or

yard councils 1 2 3

13. Hobby clubs (fishing, hunting) 1 2 3

14. other clubs of organizations (specify \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) 1 2 3

69.To what extent do you trust the following authorities, public organizations or groups? Trust fully, mainly trust, partially trust, partially distrust, main distrust, completely distrust?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Fully trust | Mainly trust | Partially | Mainly distrust | Completely distrust | *Hard to say* |

1. Council of the Federation 5 4 3 2 1 9

2. State Duma 5 4 3 2 1 9

3. President of Russia 5 4 3 2 1 9

4. Government of Russia 5 4 3 2 1 9

5. Regional administration 5 4 3 2 1 9

6. Municipal, village administration 5 4 3 2 1 9

7. Russian orthodox church 5 4 3 2 1 9

8. Army 5 4 3 2 1 9

9. Courts 5 4 3 2 1 9

10.Police 5 4 3 2 1 9

11.Trade unions 5 4 3 2 1 9

12.Television 5 4 3 2 1 9

13.Newspapers 5 4 3 2 1 9

14.Banks 5 4 3 2 1 9

15.Entrepreneurs 5 4 3 2 1 9

70. How often you think that people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, and how often they try to be fair?

Try to take advantage almost all of the time 1

Try to take advantage most of the time 2

Try to be fair most of the time 3

Try to be fair almost all of the time 4

Can’t choose 9

71. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can’t be too careful in dealing with people?

People can almost always be trusted……………………………. 1

People can usually be trusted…………………………………… 2

You usually can’t be too careful in dealing with people……….. 3

You almost always can’t be too careful in dealing with people... 4

Can’t choose……………………………………………………. 9

72. In general, how satisfied You are in the health care/educational system/ the way in which the government/Duma/President takes care of its duties/how democracy functions in Russia? – eri kysymyksinä samoilla vaihtoehdoilla.

Scale 0 – 10 (not at all – completely)

72A. Do you agree or disagree with following statements? (Scale 1-5 + 9)

Income differences are too large in this country

The government should provide decent standard of living for unemployed

The government should spend less on benefits for the poor

People should take more care of themselves

People like me cannot influence what the government does

Big business has too much influence in how Russia is run

Poverty is caused by the fact that some people do not want to work

Interesting job is more important than money

A few strong leaders can do more for the country than all laws and demonstrations

Poverty exists because profits go to the pockets of small group of people

73.Do you approve of the current economic policy pursued by the government and President of Russia? Fully approve, mainly approve, partially approve, partially no, mainly disapprove, completely disapprove?

Fully approve 5

Mainly approve 4

Partially approve, partially no 3

Mainly disapprove 2

Completely disapprove 1

*Hard to say* 9

74.Do you approve of the current social policies pursued by the government and President of Russia?

Fully approve 5

Mainly approve 4

Partially approve, partially no 3

Mainly disapprove 2

Completely disapprove 1

*Hard to say* 9

75.Do you approve of the external policy pursued by the government and President of Russia?

Fully approve 5

Mainly approve 4

Partially approve, partially no 3

Mainly disapprove 2

Completely disapprove 1

*Hard to say* 9

i.values and convictions

76.Are you a believer?

Yes 1 [Go to question 91]

No 2 [Go to question 92]

77.To which confession do you belong?

Orthodox 1

Islam 2

Protestantism 3

Catholism 4

Baptism 5

Jewish 6

Buddism 7

Krishanism 8

I believe in God but do not identify as a specific religion

Other 9

Not to any confession 10

Atheist 10

Don’t know………………………………………11

77B. Which group or groups do you feel like you belong to? (Valdai Groupin Identiteetti-kyselyn kysymys)

Middle class

Pensioners

Low-income

Russians

Christians or Orthodox Christians

Russian national, Russian citizen

Working people, working class, workers

Intellectuals

Young people

Urban/rural

Women, men

Mothers, fathers, parents

Other

Don’t know

77C. Who would you describe as Russian?

Someone who grew up in Russia and was brought up in Russian cultural

traditions

Someone who is an ethnic Russian

Someone whose native language is Russian

Someone who works for Russia’s benefit

Someone who self-identifies as ‘Russian’

Someone who belongs to the Russian

Orthodox Church and observes its traditions

Someone who lives in Russia

Don’t know

77D,. People describe themselves as belonging to a certain social class. Would You describe Yourself as belonging to:

Upper class

Upper middle class

Middle class

Lower Middle class

Working class (skilled working/unskilled working)

Lower class

78. In your view who should run the following services. Citizens themselves, private companies, local authorities, regional authorities or federal power? Choose one answer for each category –tässä kenties pitäisi olla NGO:t omana kategorianaan ja kenties ”NGO:t ja viranomaiset yhdessä” omaan.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Citizens | Private companies | Local authorities | Regional authorities | State, federal power | *Hard to say* |

1. Taking care of children 1 2 3 4 5 9

2. Taking care of the elderly 1 2 3 4 5 9

3. Communal services 1 2 3 4 5 9

4. Leisure institutions 1 2 3 4 5 9

5. Medical care 1 2 3 4 5 9

79. I shall bring up several conditions that people use to achieve success. You tell me how important were they for successful advancement in society eight years ago in 1998. Measure the importance with the help of a five-point scale on which “5” means “very important” and “1” – “completely unimportant”

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very important |  | Completely unimportant | *Hard to say* |

1.Rich parents 5 4 3 2 1 9

2.Relatives in managerial positions 5 4 3 2 1 9

3.Good education 5 4 3 2 1 9

4.Useful connections 5 4 3 2 1 9

5.Hard work 5 4 3 2 1 9

6.Persistence in achieving one’s goals 5 4 3 2 1 9

7.Ability to take risks 5 4 3 2 1 9

8.Ambition, ability to set lofty goals 5 4 3 2 1 9

9.Gift of intellect 5 4 3 2 1 9

10.Living in a capital 5 4 3 2 1 9

11.Connections abroad 5 4 3 2 1 9

12.Charm, communicative skills 5 4 3 2 1 9

13.Correct political views 5 4 3 2 1 9

14. Right ethnic background 5 4 3 2 1 9

15.Honesty 5 4 3 2 1 9

16.Law abidance 5 4 3 2 1 9

17.Independence 5 4 3 2 1 9

18.Luck 5 4 3 2 1 9

80.Evaluate how important are these qualities for advancement in contemporary Russian society. Use the same five-point scale.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very important |  | Completely unimportant | *Hard to say* |

1.Rich parents 5 4 3 2 1 9

2.Relatives in managerial positions 5 4 3 2 1 9

3.Good education 5 4 3 2 1 9

4.Useful connections 5 4 3 2 1 9

5.Hard work 5 4 3 2 1 9

6.Persistence in achieving one’s goals 5 4 3 2 1 9

7.Ability to take risks 5 4 3 2 1 9

8.Ambition, ability to set lofty goals 5 4 3 2 1 9

9.Gift of intellect 5 4 3 2 1 9

10.Living in a capital 5 4 3 2 1 9

11.Connections abroad 5 4 3 2 1 9

12.Charm, communicative skills 5 4 3 2 1 9

13.Correct political views 5 4 3 2 1 9

14. Right ethnic background 5 4 3 2 1 9

15.Honesty 5 4 3 2 1 9

16.Law abidance 5 4 3 2 1 9

17.Independence 5 4 3 2 1 9

18.Luck 5 4 3 2 1 9

Incomes should be made more equal (Income differences in this country are too large)

Private ownership of business and industry should be increased

81.To which ethnicity do you refer yourself?

Russian 1

Ukrainian 2

Tatar 3

Chuvash 4

Belorussian 5

Jewish 6

Other, specify which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7

*Hard to say* 9

82.Which kinds of differences between various

groups do you see as important or unimportant?(Scale: 1-5+9)

Income

Generation (Old-young)

Culture (Tradition-modern)

Social class (Workers-Bourgeoisie)

Ethnicity (Russians-others)

Religion (Orthodox-others)

Place of residence (Cities-countryside)

Ideology (Left-Right)

Region (Moscow-Siberia)

83. How proud you are of? (scale= 1-5 +9)

Current state of democracy in Russia

Russia’ political influence in the world

Russia’s economic achievements

Population’s social security

Fairness and equal rights for all social groups in Russia

Russia’s scientific and technical achievements

Russia’s sports achievements

Russia’s achievements in literature and art

Russian armed forces

Russian history

84. Which type of state you would like to see Russia?

Socialist state like the USSR

A state like Western states with a democratic government system and market economy

A state with a special system and a unique course of development

Difficult to answer

k.Personal data

99. What year were you born in?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | year |

100. How long have you been living here in this town, village?

All my life 1

More than 15 years 2

About 10-15 years 2

Less than 10 years 3

101. Of what languages do you have a command? You can read with a dictionary, read easily, speak or write?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Read with a dictionary | Read easily | Speak | Write |

1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1 2 3 4

2.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1 2 3 4

3.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1 2 3 4

4.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1 2 3 4

102. What is your educational level?

Primary, less than 8 grades 1

Unfinished secondary 2

General secondary 3

Secondary special (vocational school) 4

Secondary technical (technicum) 5

Unfinished higher (no less than 3 years of university or institute) 6

Higher 7

Higher scientific (graduate course) 8

Scientific degree 9

[Interviewer! do not read the last two questions]

103. Respondent’s sex

Male 1

Female 2

104. Type of settlement where interview was held

Moscow 1

S.Petersburg 2

City with the population of one million or more 3

City with the population from 500 o 999 thousand 4

City with the population from 100 to 499 thousand 5

Town with the population from 50 to 99 thousand 6

Town with the population from 10 to 49 thousand 7

Small urban type settlement 8

Big village, no fewer than 100 families 9

Small village, less than 100 families 10

Our interview is finished. Thank you for your cooperation

I thereby verify the authenticity of interview and abidance by the rules of selection. I do not have any objections against verification of my work by a team of independent controllers

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Interviewer’s signature.

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