social distinctions in contemporary russia

Russian academy of sciences institute of sociology

2015, Moscow

**interview form**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| questionnaire Number |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Name of settlement |  |
| Number of the household |  |
| Family member |  |
| Interview date |  |
| Time of starting interview |  |
| Time of finishing interview |  |
| Interviewer’s surname |  |
| Interviewer’s name |  |
| Interviewer’s patronymic |  |
| Interviewer number |  |

Moscow, 2015

Hello, my name is **[Interviewer! Introduce yourself]**. The Institute of Sociology of the Russian Academy of Sciences is conducting a survey that set out to collect data on how the economic and political change influence that life of the Russians. We select families in accordance with a special method, so that several thousand interviews allow us to portray with utmost precision the life of our population. It means that we should question the selected members of your household older than 18.

All information, accumulated by the current study is anonymous. We undertake to never, under no circumstances to name publicly those who take part in our study. All data will by analyzed in general terms.

Your participation in the project is voluntary. However each refusal to participate has a negative effect on the degree of precision. Now our society needs precise information as never before. Therefore we want you or other member of your family to spend some time and give answers to our questions.

# Childhood

## Please, recall your childhood, the period of your life when you under 16. Who in that period played the role of a breadwinner in your family, who brought to the family the biggest part of its income? Name no more than two of such people.

1. Father
2. Mother
3. Mother’s father
4. Mother’s mother
5. Father’s mother
6. Father’s father
7. Father-in-law
8. Mother-in-law
9. Other relative
10. education institution

* [to question 7] | |

## Choose the first of these people. Let it be someone who brought the bigger part of income into your family. Who was that?

*[interviewer! choose the relevant figure from the list above and place it in the box]*

## What was this person’s occupation most of his or her working time? Characterize your profession and occupational position in the most detailed way.

* hard to say

## What was his or her occupation’s branch of economy?

1. Extraction industry , for instance coal mining or oil extraction
2. Processing industry, for instance machine building
3. Power production, for instance power station
4. Transportation for instance railway or air carrier
5. Communication, for instance post office, or telephone station
6. Construction
7. Agriculture, for instance a kolhoz or an agricultural cooperative 8.Forestry, for instance forest industrial enterprise
8. Finances, credit or insurance, for instance banking
9. Trade including wholesale or retail
10. Services, for instance laundery, repairs
11. Communal services, for instance lLocal service office
12. Education, for instance a school or an institute
13. Health care, for instance a clinic or a hospital
14. Science or scientific logistics, for instance a scientific institute
15. Culture or leisure provision, for instance a library or a movie house
16. Mass media, for instance a newspapaer or a radio
17. IT communications and IT- industry
18. State or municipal offices
19. State on the regional level and state. What kind of public sector organization we are working on.
20. Public organization, for instance trade unions
21. Army
22. law enforcement bodies (police)
23. judicial system.
24. other

*[Interviwer! if the respondent named chose only one breadwinner, go to question 7]*

## And now choose the second person that you listed.

*[interviewer! choose the relevant figure from the list above and place it in the box]*

## What was/is your father’s educational level?

1. Primary, less than 8 grades
2. Unfinished secondary
3. General secondary
4. Secondary special (vocational school)
5. Secondary technical (technicum)
6. Unfinished higher (no less than 3 years of university or institute)
7. Higher
8. Higher scientific (graduate course)
9. Scientific degree

## Let us be more specific. Please tell me how many years did you study at the following institutions? Did you complete the education by receiving a diploma or a degree?

* Institution Studied at:
* Never studied at:
* Duration of study in years:

*scale:*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yes | No |
| 1 | 2 |

1. Secondary school
2. Vocational school
3. School of arts
4. Secondary school with vocational training
5. Special secondary school - technicum
6. Worker’s department, pre-university training
7. Higher education institution
8. Training for master’s degree
9. Graduate course
10. Course for professional training

## What was/is your mothers’ educational level?

1. Primary, less than 8 grades
2. Unfinished secondary
3. General secondary
4. Secondary special (vocational school)
5. Secondary technical (technicum)
6. Unfinished higher (no less than 3 years of university or institute)
7. Higher
8. Higher scientific (graduate course)
9. Scientific degree

## What is your educational level?

1. Primary, less than 8 grades
2. Unfinished secondary
3. General secondary
4. Secondary special (vocational school)
5. Secondary technical (technicum)
6. Unfinished higher (no less than 3 years of university or institute)
7. Higher
8. Higher scientific (graduate course)
9. Scientific degree

[Interviewer! do not read the last two questions]

# Employment

## Are you employed at present?

1. Yes
2. No

## Why are you not employed now?

1. Retired because of age, or work duration [go to question XX]
2. Retired because of invalid status [go to question XX]
3. Maternity leave [go to question XX]
4. Long leave without salary payments [go to question XX]
5. Unemployed [go to question XX]
6. Housewife [go to question XX]
7. Student [go to question XX]
8. Other reason [go to question XX]

## What is your way of employment? Do you work in an organization or are you self-employed?

1. Work in an organization
2. Self-employed

## What was your first job? What was occupation and position on your workplace?

## In what branch of industry did you work then?

1. Extracting industry, for instance coal or oil extracting industries
2. Processing industries, for instance, machine building
3. Power production, for instance, a power station 4.Transport, for instance railways or civil aviation..
4. Communications, for instance, a telephone station
5. Construction
6. Agriculture
7. Forestry
8. Finances, for instance, a bank or an insurance company
9. Trade including retail and whole sale
10. Services or catering, for instance, laundry, cleaning or repair services
11. Communal or municipal services, for instance, street cleaning
12. Education, for instance a school or a university
13. Health care, for instance, a clinic or a hospital
14. Science, research and development, for instance a research institute
15. Leisure and entertainment, for instance a library or a movie house
16. Mass media – papers, magazines, radio, TV
17. State or municipal government
18. Public organization, for instance, trade unions.
19. Army
20. Law enforcement
21. IT, Computer technology
22. Other.

## How did you find your first job?

1. Read the company advertisement
2. Read about it in the paper
3. Through the Internet
4. Friends and relatives helped me
5. Through an employment agency
6. My school distributed me to it
7. My employer found me
8. I myself created this workplace
9. Randomly offered my services to possible employers
10. Other

## What is your main occupation at present? Characterize in a most detailed form your specialty and work position.

## What is your branch of economy?

1. Extraction industry , for instance coal mining or oil extraction
2. Processing industry, for instance machine building
3. Power production, for instance power station
4. Transportation for instance railway or air carrier
5. Communication, for instance post office, or telephone station
6. Construction
7. Agriculture, for instance a kolhoz or an agricultural cooperative 8.Forestry, for instance forest industrial enterprise
8. Finances, credit or insurance, for instance banking
9. Trade including wholesale or retail
10. Services, for instance laundery, repairs
11. Communal services, for instance lLocal service office
12. Education, for instance a school or an institute
13. Health care, for instance a clinic or a hospital
14. Science or scientific logistics, for instance a scientific institute
15. Culture or leisure provision, for instance a library or a movie house
16. Mass media, for instance a newspapaer or a radio
17. IT communications and it industry 19, State or municipal offices
18. State on the regional level and state. What kind of public sector organization we are working on.
19. Public organization, for instance trade unions
20. Army or
21. law enforcement
22. judicial system.
23. other

## What is the occupation of your spouse? Characterize her main job in as many details as possible Not necessary??

## What is his or her occupation’s branch of economy?

1. Extraction industry , for instance coal mining or oil extraction
2. Processing industry, for instance machine building
3. Power production, for instance power station
4. Transportation for instance railway or air carrier
5. Communication, for instance post office, or telephone station
6. Construction
7. Agriculture, for instance a kolhoz or an agricultural cooperative 8.Forestry, for instance forest industrial enterprise
8. Finances, credit or insurance, for instance banking
9. Trade including wholesale or retail
10. Services, for instance laundery, repairs
11. Communal services, for instance lLocal service office
12. Education, for instance a school or an institute
13. Health care, for instance a clinic or a hospital
14. Science or scientific logistics, for instance a scientific institute
15. Culture or leisure provision, for instance a library or a movie house
16. Mass media, for instance a newspapaer or a radio
17. IT communications and it industry 19, State or municipal offices
18. State on the regional level and state. What kind of public sector organization we are working on.
19. Public organization, for instance trade unions
20. Army or
21. law enforcement
22. judicial system.
23. other

## How did you get this job?

1. Appointed by the higher-ups
2. Found through an employment agency
3. Offered services to various organizations
4. Relatives or friends helped me
5. Employer found me
6. Responded to an ad in a newspaper or a magazine
7. Created the job myself
8. Other way, which one? Please, describe - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

## What is you employment status? You are permanently employed, working on a contract, or temporarily on the basis of an oral agreement?

1. Permanently employed
2. Working on a contract
3. Oral agreement
4. One time job
5. not relevant
6. Hard to say

## Have you gotten any retraining?

## Now a few words about the organizations where you are currently working. What kind of organization is it? A state, public, private-individual or joint stock company?

1. State
2. Private
3. Foreign company
4. other
5. not relevant
6. Hard to say

## How many people does it employ including those who work all of its affiliations? If you cannot say exactly, just make a guess.

1. employees
2. hard to say 00000

# Self-employment

## Why are you self-employed?

1. Personal independence
2. Freedom to choose time and place for work
3. Chance to use my skills and abilities
4. Better incomes
5. Lack of alternative employment
6. Good prospects for business

## How many persons work in Your enterprise, in addition to You?

* \_\_\_ persons

## Do you have a second job? –Is this relevant when there is no continuation as to industry of the job or other features?.

1. Yes
2. No

## What is the branch of economy of your second job?

1. Extraction industry , for instance coal mining or oil extraction
2. Processing industry, for instance machine building
3. Power production, for instance power station
4. Transportation for instance railway or air carrier
5. Communication, for instance post office, or telephone station
6. Construction
7. Agriculture, for instance a kolhoz or an agricultural cooperative 8.Forestry, for instance forest industrial enterprise
8. Finances, credit or insurance, for instance banking
9. Trade including wholesale or retail
10. Services, for instance laundery, repairs
11. Communal services, for instance lLocal service office
12. Education, for instance a school or an institute
13. Health care, for instance a clinic or a hospital
14. Science or scientific logistics, for instance a scientific institute
15. Culture or leisure provision, for instance a library or a movie house
16. Mass media, for instance a newspapaer or a radio
17. IT communications and it industry 19, State or municipal offices
18. State on the regional level and state. What kind of public sector organization we are working on.
19. Public organization, for instance trade unions
20. Army or
21. law enforcement
22. judicial system.
23. other

# Work autonomy

## Does your job allow you to independently decide what to do and how, implement your idea?

1. Yes
2. No
3. hard to say 9

## To what extent can you determine the nature of the product or a service that you produce?

1. To a great extent 3
2. Partially yes, partially no 2
3. To a small extent 1
4. hard to say 9

## How many hours do you work weekly on the major job?

* \_\_\_\_ hours

## To what extent can you determine the pace and time of your work?

1. To a great extent 3
2. Partially yes, partially no 2
3. To a small extent 1
4. Hard to say 9

## While doing your job, do you often get physically tired?

1. Almost always 5
2. Often 4
3. Sometimes 3
4. Seldom 2
5. Never 1
6. Hard to say

## In your job, how often do you get mentally tired?

1. Almost always 5
2. Often 4
3. Sometimes 3
4. Seldom 2
5. Never 1
6. Hard to say

## Who mainly takes the following decisions at your workplace? You, your higher-up, you and your higher-up together?

*scale:*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| You | My higher-up | Together | Hard to say |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

1. When to come to work
2. When to leave work
3. When to take a one day paid leave
4. Which tasks to fulfill
5. When to slow the pace of work
6. When to take a summer leave

# Decision-making

## To which of the following categories do you belong?

1. Manager of other managers [go to question XX]
2. Manager of ordinary workers [go to question XX]
3. Ordinary worker [go to question XX]
4. Not applicable [go to question XX]

## How many employees report to you directly? These are employees whose task is to fulfill your orders? I don’t find this as relevant or if we keep it, it should be closed (classified) question.

* \_\_\_ persons

## Imagine a managerial ladder of six rungs? The highest rung is occupied by director of the enterprise; the lowest is occupied by an ordinary worker?

1. Director
2. Lower than director, but higher than shop or department head
3. Shop or a big department head
4. Lower than the shop or department head, but higher than a supervisor
5. Lowest level of supervision
6. Ordinary worker
7. Not applicable
8. Hard to say

## Is it part of your main job responsibilities to allocate work tasks to other people?

1. Yes
2. No

## Which of the following tasks are parts of your main job obligations?

*scale:*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yes | No |
| 1 | 2 |

1. Determining work tasks for other people
2. Choice of materials or tools for other people
3. Determining pace of work for other people
4. Determining work time duration
5. Determining volume of work for others
6. Evaluating work performance

## Can you influence the following decisions taken at your workplace?

*scale:*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yes | No |
| 1 | 2 |

1. Salary increase or job promotion
2. Blocking salary increase or job promotion
3. Dismissal of other employees
4. Reprimanding other employees
5. Other kind of punishment or bonuses
6. Evaluating work performance

## To what extent do participate in deciding the following matters related to other employees of your department or enterprise? Participate directly, participate in discussion, do not participate.

*scale:*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Directly | In discussion | Do not participate | Not applicable |
| 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 |

1. Hiring employees
2. Dismissal of employees
3. Determining work tasks
4. Choice of material for work
5. Evaluating work performance
6. Determining the workload
7. Distribution of enterprise budget
8. Determining salaries
9. Imposing sanctions
10. Purchase of equipment
11. Change of assortment of goods or services produced by your enterprise
12. Decision to get a loan
13. Choice of partners

## Have you been unemployed since 2008?

1. Yes
2. No

## Have you been dismissed from a job since 2008?

1. Yes
2. No

*[interviewer! the next question targets only those who answered “Yes” to one of the previous three questions. The rest go to question 45]*

## How did you manage to survive in these difficult circumstances? How did you provide for yourself and your family?

**scale:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yes | No |
| 1 | 2 |

1. I got a compensation or financial assistance form the employer
2. Took up petty trade
3. Got assistance from the state or local authorities
4. Did occasional jobs
5. Made some goods for sale
6. Lived off my savings
7. Got material assistance from my friends or relatives
8. Lived off my land plot
9. Other

## Is there a trade-union organization at your enterprise?

1. Yes
2. No

## Are you a member of a trade union?

1. Yes
2. No

## Some people think that trade-unions are not necessary in modern world, but things are better agree at company-level or privately. Others argue that trade-unions are inevitable to articulate and defend the interests of the employees in the issues of wages, work conditions and equality. What is your opinion about trade-unions? (scale 1-5+9)

1. Trade-unions are important for the defending the interests of the employees
2. Trade-unions are important if they work as partners with the employers
3. Trade-unions should influence only to issues of work-conditions, but not wages
4. Trade-unions are just tools in the hands of the management
5. Trade-unions are not necessary in the modern world
6. Trade-unions, though necessary, should not impede or slow the development of the enterprise

# Family and leisure

## What is your family status?

1. Single
2. Married
3. Married by live separately
4. Lived in an unregistered union
5. Divorced
6. Widowed
7. Do not want to answer
8. Other (What it might be??)

## Do you have children?

1. Yes [go to question XX]
2. No [go to question XX]

## How many children do you have?

1. One
2. Two
3. Three
4. Four
5. More than four

## How many children do you have under age 18?

1. One
2. Two
3. Three
4. Four
5. More than four

## How many members of your family lives under the same roof with you?

* \_\_\_ persons

## How often do you spend time on the following pastimes? Do it every day, every week, every month, three to six times a year, less frequently, never.

1. Going to a concert or theater
2. Going to libraries
3. Going to a restaurants, café, bar, pub
4. Visiting friends, receiving guests
5. Going to the cinema
6. Taking up sports, training
7. Drinking in the company of friends
8. Spending time in outdoors
9. spending time at social media
10. playing computer games

# Well-being

We understand that there are many reasons why people are not inclined to discuss their income or expenses. On the other hand, as you realize, we cannot bypass this issue. It is too important for our society at present. We count on you being open and guarantee that the data are anonymous. Neither your name, nor your address will never and nowhere be mentioned in relation to the issue of well-being or income. – necessary?

## How important for your family are the following sources of income, means of subsistence?

**scale:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Very important | Important | A little bit important | Not important | No such source | hard to say |
| 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 9 |

1. Main job salary
2. Second job salary
3. Relatives’ assistance
4. Small scale trade
5. Pensions, other social subsidy
6. Letting an apartment or a summer cottage
7. Interest accumulated by a bank account
8. Savings
9. Philanthropy
10. Other
11. Household plot farming?

## How is your work paid in your main job?

1. Individual piece rate
2. Collective piece rate
3. Time wage
4. Fixed salary
5. Pay depends on sales or profits/commission
6. other

## How often did you get bonus in the 12 months?

* \_\_\_\_ n of times

## On what does the bonus depend on?

1. How well I personally work
2. How well our work collective works
3. The profitability of the enterprise
4. Attitude of the management
5. It is a fixed part of the payment
6. Not relevant
7. Don't know

## What is your aggregate monthly income including income from all sources? Put it in rubles.

* \_\_\_\_ rubles

## What is your family’s aggregate monthly income from all sources? Put it in rubles.

* \_\_\_\_\_ rubles

## What kind of state benefits or allowances do you get?

*Scale:*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yes | No |
| 1 | 2 |

1. Unemployment benefits
2. Children support subsidy
3. Communal payment rebate
4. Allowance for the handicapped
5. Pensions
6. Free medication
7. Other

## What kind of state benefits or allowances do you get? NON-MONETARY / IN-KIND

## Which of the following social benefits did you get at your workplace ten years ago?

*Scale:*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Yes | No | Hard to say | Not applicable |
| 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |

1. Privileges in getting a new home, an apartment
2. Kindergarten
3. Privileged access to rest homes or sanatoria
4. Lunch at a special price
5. Issue of work clothes
6. Coverage of travel to workplace and back
7. Privileged access to food products
8. Privileged access to consumer goods
9. Holiday pay
10. Sick pay
11. Obligatory Medical insurance
12. Training at the expense of the enterprise

## Which of the following social benefits do you get at your workplace now?

*Scale:*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Yes | No | Hard to say | Not applicable |
| 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |

1. Privileges in getting a new home, an apartment
2. Kindergarten
3. Privileged access to rest homes or sanatoria
4. Lunch at a special price
5. Issue of work clothes
6. Coverage of travel to workplace and back
7. Privileged access to food products
8. Privileged access to consumer goods
9. Holiday pay
10. Sick pay
11. Obligatory Medical insurance
12. Training at the expense of the enterprise

## I shall read the characteristics of several groups. Tell me to which of them you belong.

1. We cannot make ends meet. There is not enough money even for food 1
2. We have money only for food, the purchase of clothes is a problem 2
3. We are able to buy food. We can also buy clothes, if we stick to cheap kind. However, we have a problem when there is a need to buy durables such as a TV set or a refrigerator 3
4. We have enough money for food. We can also buy good expensive clothes. If we save money, we can buy durables, but things that are really expensive such as a summer cottage or a car are beyond our means 4
5. We can buy durables without any problems. If we save, we can buy an Inexpensive car or a modest summer home. However we do not have a chance to go for really expensive things such as a n apartment or a modern house. 5
6. We have no material problems, we can buy whatever we want including real estate, an expensive car or an expensive tourist trip 6

## How did you well-being change since the year 2010? It significantly improved, somewhat improved, did not change, somewhat worsened, significantly worsened?

1. Significantly improved 5
2. Improved 4
3. Did not change 3
4. Worsened 2
5. Significantly worsened 1
6. Not applicable 8 Hard to say 9

## How did you family’s following expenses change in 2010? They increased, decreased, stayed without change?

*Scale:*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Decreased | No change | Increased | No such expense | hard to say |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 9 |

1. Purchase of medical services, drugs
2. Food
3. Hobbies
4. Travel
5. Big buys such as real estate or a car
6. Small buys such as clothes
7. Children’s education
8. Communal payments
9. Tax payment

## What are your expectations? How would your well-being change in the next three years? It will significantly improve, somewhat improve, will not change, somewhat worsen, significantly worsen?

1. Significantly improve 5
2. Somewhat improve 4
3. Will not change 3
4. Somewhat worsen 2
5. Significantly worsen 1
6. Hard to say 9

## What are home conditions at the place where you are living permanently? Choose one option of the listed below.

1. One’s own house
2. kerrostalo
3. Communal apartment
4. Shared room in a dormitory
5. One or several rooms in a barrack
6. Rent an apartment
7. Other

## How many rooms

## Number of square meters?

**perhaps something about housing deprivations..?**

# Information and media

## Have you access to internet

1. Yes
2. No
3. **Other options???**

## How often you use the social media as following services

**scale:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| daily | few times a week | weekly | monthly | not at all | not applicaple |
| 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 |

* facebook
* vkontakte
* twitter
* live journal

## What do you use your smart phone for? Apart from

* taking photos
* listening to music
* watching movies
* reading books
* sending messages
* facebooking
* making phone calls
* using it as a navigator

## What is your primary device to access internet

* desktop computer
* laptop computer
* smartphone
* tablets

## What newspapers did you read last week? Please list all the daily and weekly newspapers that you read including local and central ones, as well as ordinary printed and Internet-newspapers

## How often have your read newspaper during the last month?

## Was there such time when you regularly red daily newspapers?

1. Yes, there was
2. No, there weren’t

## Why these days you practically do not read newspapers? Choose no more than three answers

1. Newspapers became too expensive 1
2. Things they write about are not interesting for me 2
3. TV is enough for me 3
4. Radio is enough for me 4
5. Internet is enough for me 5
6. Free-distributed press is enough for me 6
7. Weeklies or monthlies are enough for me 7
8. Newspapers are badly delivered 8
9. Newspapers are stolen from my post box 9
10. I have not time for this 10
11. They do not have information that I need 11
12. Other (What? Explain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) 12

## What magazines did you read last month? Please list all magazines that you came to read last month, including ordinary printed and Internet-magazines

## Which TV channels do you watch no less than three times a week?

## What radio stations do you listen to no less than three times a week?

## From what of the listed sources do you get the following information? Choose one most frequently used source for each topic.

*scale:*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| TV | Radio | Newspapers | Magazines | Internet | Experience | Do not get |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 9 |

1. Political life in Russia
2. Russian economy
3. Mood in society
4. Events in the Caucasus
5. Political life in your region
6. State of regional economy
7. Work done by regional administration
8. Work done by city or village administration
9. Events in the world 10 .Sports, outcome of competitions
10. Cultural events
11. Information on goods on sale in shops

## In your opinion which of the following information in the media should be banned, which should be released with limitations and which should allowed free circulation?

*scale:*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Banned | With limitations | Free circulation | hard to say |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 |

1. Criticism of the President of Russia
2. Material against some ethnic group, race
3. Material glorifying communism
4. Negative information, “dark part of reality” 5.I nformation on sexual minorities, homosexuals
5. Material on sects, non-traditional religions
6. Depiction of violent scenes
7. Undisguised erotic, naked bodies
8. Propaganda of religion
9. Commercials

# Politics and society

## Which of the following events did you take part in 2010-2014?

*scale:*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yes | No |
| 1 | 2 |

1. Signed a petition or an address
2. Participated in congresses or conferences of public organizations
3. Took part in strikes
4. Participated in demonstrations or marches of protest
5. Took part in rallies
6. Wrote a letter to a newspaper
7. Took part in an electoral campaign in the team of a candidate
8. Voted in local elections

## Are you a member of a party or a social movement?

1. Yes 1 [go to question XX]
2. No 2 [go to question XX]

## What is the name of that party or a social movement?

## In which of the following organizations you participate, or only formally belong without participation, or do not belong at all?

*scale:*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Participate | Formally belong, but do not participate | Do not belong, and do not participate |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |

1. Charity
2. Religious
3. Cultural, artist, organizations and groups
4. Trade Unions
5. Political parties
6. Organisations in protection of minorities
7. Environmental organization
8. youth organizations (clubs)
9. Women’s organizations (clubs)
10. Sport clubs, associations
11. Consumer organizations
12. Formal or informal councils of residents or yard councils
13. Hobby clubs (fishing, hunting)
14. other clubs of organizations (specify \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

## To what extent do you trust the following authorities, public organizations or groups?

*scale:*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Fully trust | Mainly trust | Partially | Mainly distrust | Completely distrust | Hard to say |
| 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 |

1. Council of the Federation
2. State Duma
3. President of Russia
4. Government of Russia
5. Regional administration
6. Municipal, village administration
7. Russian orthodox church
8. Army
9. Courts 10.Police 11.Trade unions 12.Television 13.Newspapers 14.Banks 15.Entrepreneurs
10. Your sources of information in internet

## How often you think that people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, and how often they try to be fair?

1. Try to take advantage almost all of the time
2. Try to take advantage most of the time
3. Try to be fair most of the time
4. Try to be fair almost all of the time
5. Can’t choose

## Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or distrusted?

1. People can always be trusted
2. Most people can be trusted most of the time
3. Some can be trusted, some cannot
4. Most of the people cannot be trusted
5. You can't trust people
6. Can’t choose

## In general, how satisfied You are in

*Scale:*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Completely satisfied | satisfied | Not satisfied nor unsatisfied | unsatisfied | Completely unsatisfied | Not applicaple |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |

1. the health care?
2. educational system ?
3. the way in which the government takes care of its duties?
4. the way in which the Duma takes care of its duties?
5. the way in which the President takes care of its duties?
6. how politicians functions in Russia?

## Do you agree or disagree with following statements?

*Scale:*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Completely agree | Agree | Not agree nor disagree | Disagree | Completely disagree | Not applicaple |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |

1. Income differences are too large in this country
2. The government should provide decent standard of living for unemployed
3. The government should spend less on benefits for the poor
4. People should take more care of themselves
5. People like me cannot influence what the government does
6. Business should have more influence on how things are developing in society
7. Interesting job is more important than money
8. Country can only develope if it has good institutions like just courts and honest police and so on
9. A few strong leaders can do more for the country than all laws and demonstrations
10. Poverty exists because profits go to the pockets of small group of people

## In your opinion, what is the main reason why there are some people in need in our country today?

*Scale:*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Completely agree | Agree | Not agree nor disagree | Disagree | Completely disagree | Not applicaple |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |

1. Because they have been unlucky
2. Because of laziness and lack of willpower
3. Because of injustice in our society
4. It is an inevitable part of modern life

# Values and convictions

## Are you a believer?

1. Yes
2. No

## To which confession do you belong?

1. Orthodox
2. Islam
3. Protestantism
4. Catholism
5. Baptism
6. Jewish
7. Buddism
8. Krishanism
9. I believe in God but do not identify as a specific religion
10. Other
11. Don’t know

## Which group or groups do you feel like you belong to? (Valdai Groupin Identiteetti-kyselyn kysymys)

1. Middle class
2. Pensioners
3. Russians
4. Christians or Orthodox Christians
5. Russian citizen
6. Working people
7. Intelligentsija
8. Resident of big city
9. Rural dveller
10. Professional, specialists
11. European
12. Liberal
13. Other
14. Don’t know

## In your view who should run the following services. Citizens themselves, private companies, local authorities, regional authorities or federal power? Choose one answer for each category –Probably here there should be NGO’s as a separate class and NGO’s and state as separate?.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Citizens | Private companies | Local authorities | Regional authorities | State, federal power | NGO |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

1. Taking care of children
2. Taking care of the elderly
3. Taking care of people with disabilities
4. Taking care of orphans
5. Communal services
6. Leisure institutions
7. Medical care
8. Schools
9. Universities

## I shall bring up several conditions that people use to achieve success. You tell me how important were they for successful advancement in society eight years ago in 1998.

**Scale:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| very important | Important | Not important nor unimportant | unimportant | Completely unimportant | Hard to say |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |

1. Rich parents
2. Relatives in managerial positions
3. Good education
4. Useful connections
5. Hard work
6. Persistence in achieving one’s goals
7. Ability to take risks
8. Ambition, ability to set lofty goals
9. Gift of intellect
10. Living in a capital
11. Connections abroad
12. Charm, communicative skills
13. Correct political views
14. Right ethnic background
15. Honesty
16. Law abidance
17. Independence
18. Luck

## Evaluate how important are these qualities for advancement in contemporary Russian society.

**Scale:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| very important | Important | Not important nor unimportant | unimportant | Completely unimportant | Hard to say |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |

1. Rich parents
2. Relatives in managerial positions
3. Good education
4. Useful connections
5. Hard work
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13. Correct political views
14. Right ethnic background
15. Honesty
16. Law abidance
17. Independence
18. Luck

## To which ethnicity do you refer yourself?

1. Russian
2. Ukrainian
3. Tatar
4. Chuvash
5. Belorussian
6. Jewish
7. Other, specify which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. Hard to say

## How acute conflicts do you see between these dimensions?

*Scale:* !!! TSEKAA SKAAALAA Ja SANOITUS!!

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| very serious | serious | Not serious nor less serious | less serious | Completely less serious | Hard to say |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |

1. Income
2. Generation (Old-young)
3. Culture (Tradition-modern)
4. Social class (Workers-Bourgeoisie)
5. Ethnicity (Russians-others)
6. Religion (Orthodox-others)
7. Place of residence (Cities-countryside)
8. Ideology (Left-Right)
9. Region (Moscow-Siberia)

## How proud you are of?

*Scale:*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| very proud | proud | moderately proud | somewhat proud | Not proud | Hard to say |
| 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 |

1. Current state of democracy in Russia
2. Russia’ political influence in the world affairs
3. Russia’s economic achievements
4. Population’s social security
5. Fairness and equal rights for all social groups in Russia
6. Russia’s scientific and technical achievements
7. Russia’s sports achievements
8. Russia’s achievements in literature and art
9. Russian war victories
10. Russian history
11. Russian territory
12. Russian nature

## Which type of state you would like to see Russia?

1. Socialist state like the USSR
2. Country with developed welfare state like Finland or Sweden
3. Country with liberal economy and developed democracy as Great Britain
4. Country like China with rapic economic growth and strict control of society
5. Difficult to answer

# Personal data

## What year were you born in?

* \_\_\_\_ year

## How long have you been living here in this city, town, village?

1. All my life
2. More than 15 years
3. About 10-15 years
4. Less than 10 years

## Of what languages do you have a command? You can read with a dictionary, read easily, speak or write? Is this necessary question?

*Scale:* !!! TSEKAA SKAAALAA Ja SANOITUS!!

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Read with a dictionary | Read easily | Speak | Write |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

## Respondent’s sex

1. Male
2. Female

## Type of settlement where interview was held

1. Moscow
2. S.Petersburg
3. City with the population of one million or more
4. City with the population from 500 o 999 thousand
5. City with the population from 100 to 499 thousand
6. Town with the population from 50 to 99 thousand
7. Town with the population from 10 to 49 thousand
8. Small urban type settlement
9. Big village, no fewer than 100 families
10. Small village, less than 100 families

## Distance, magnitude of periphery??

Our interview is finished. Thank you for your cooperation

I thereby verify the authenticity of interview and abidance by the rules of selection. I do not have any objections against verification of my work by a team of independent controllers

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Interviewer’s signature.