Fiji Hindi English, English Fiji Hindi Dictionary

Fiji Hindi - English Dictionary

Last modified on 03/02/2008 by Surjeet Singh | Email suggestions | English - Fiji Hindi Dictionary

| Pronunciation: | | | |
|---|--|---|---|
| \mathbf{a} as the a in \mathbf{a} go | aa as the <i>a</i> in f a ther | \mathbf{b} as the b in \mathbf{b} at | bh as the <i>bh</i> clu bh ouse |
| ch as the <i>ch</i> in but ch er | chh as the <i>ch</i> in ch at | \mathbf{d} as the d in \mathbf{d} ay | dh as the dh in |
| e as the e in b e d | ee as the <i>e</i> in r e d | \mathbf{f} as the f in \mathbf{f} in | ${f g}$ as the g in ${f g}$ et |
| gh as the <i>gh</i> in do gh ouse | \mathbf{i} as the i in \mathbf{bit} | ii as the <i>i</i> in mach i ne | ${m j}$ as the j in ${m j}$ am |
| jh as the <i>dgeh</i> in he dgeh og | \mathbf{k} as the k in \mathbf{k} ing | kh as the <i>c</i> in c alled | l as the <i>l</i> in l ine |
| m as the <i>m</i> in m an | n as the <i>n</i> in n ot | o as the <i>o</i> in go d | oo as the <i>o</i> in Eur o pe |
| \mathbf{p} as the p in \mathbf{p} en | ph as the <i>ph</i> in ph one | \mathbf{r} as the r in \mathbf{r} ed | rr as the <i>rr</i> in pe rr (tree) |
| s as the <i>s</i> in s it | sh as the <i>sh</i> in di sh | t as the <i>t</i> in t op | th as the <i>th</i> in th in |
| tth as the <i>th</i> in th ug | \mathbf{u} as the u in $\mathbf{b}\mathbf{u}$ ll | uu as the <i>oo</i> in sch oo l | w as the <i>w</i> in w ill |
| y as the <i>y</i> in y ell | au as the <i>au</i> in caught | | |

Language of origin:

- Hindi from the standard Hindi language. Most words are common to all Hindi dialects and most probably came to Fiji Hindi via the Eastern Hindi and Bihari dialects.
- Urdu words which are used in the Urdu language and have Persian or Arabic origin,
- Awadhi words from the Awadhi dialect of Hindi spoken in eastern Uttar Pradesh state.
- Bhojpuri -words from the Bhojpuri dialect of Hindi spoken in eastern Uttar Pradesh and western Bihar
- Magahi words from the Magahi dialect Hindi spoken in south-

eastern Bihar, now in Jharkhand state.

- Chhattisgarhi -words from the Chhattisgarhi Hindi spoken in eastern Madhya Pradesh, now Chhattisgarh.
- Maithili words form the Maithili dialect of Hindi spoken in eastern Bihar.
- English words from British English
- Fijian words from the language spoken by the native Fijians.

Grammatical Abbreviations:

- v. verb
- n. noun
- adv. adverb
- adj. adjective
- conj. conjunction
- pron. pronoun
- int. interjection
- postp. postposition these come after the noun in Hindi.
- abbr. abbreviation

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| <u>a aa b bh ch chh d dh e f g gh h i j jh k kh l r</u> | <u>n n</u> |
|---|--------------|
| <u>o</u> <u>p</u> <u>r</u> <u>s</u> <u>t</u> <u>th</u> <u>u</u> <u>w</u> <u>y</u> | |

a

| | | u |
|-----------|-------|--|
| ab | adv. | now [from Hindi], ab tak, ab talak - until now |
| abba | n. | father (used bu Muslims) [from Urdu], also: abbu - an affectionate form of abba |
| abhi | adv. | right now [from Hindi], abhi naii - not now |
| achanak | adj. | sudden [from Hindi], -adv achakke - suddenly [from Bhojpuri] |
| achaar | n. | pickle [from <mark>Hindi</mark>] |
| achchha | adj | good, nice [from Hindi] |
| | adv. | okay, alright |
| | int. | I see! |
| admi | n. | man, husband [from Urdu aadmi] |
| adrak | n. | ginger (<i>Zingiber officinale</i>) [from Hindi], synonym: aadii, soont -dry ginger |
| afsos | n. | regret, remorse, dejection [from Urdu] |
| agarbatti | n. | a thin long incense stick [from Hindi] |
| agar jo | conj. | if [from Urdu <i>agar</i> and <mark>Awadhi</mark> <i>jo</i>] |
| agle | adj. | next (agle saal - next year) [from Hindi agla] |
| | | wait [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], agortaa - am waiting, |
| | | agore - (he, she, they) is/are waiting, agorat (rahaa) |

| agoro | ν. | - was waiting, agoris - (he, she) waited, agorin - (they) waited [from Awadhi], agorii - (he, she) will wait [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], agoraa - (I) waited, agoregaa - (I) will wait [from Urdu], agorbe (karegaa) - (emphatic) will wait [from Bhojpuri] |
|---------|-------|---|
| aise | adv. | like this, aisan - this kind [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], synonym: aisane |
| ajaad | adj. | free, independent [from Urdu aazaad], -n. ajaadi - independence |
| ajab | adj. | amazing, strange, rare [from Urdu], synonym: gajab |
| ajmao | ν. | try, experiment, test [from Urdu aazmaa'ish], ajmataa - am trying, ajmae - (he, she, they) is/are trying, ajmaat (rahaa) - was trying, ajmais - (he, she) tried, ajmain - (they) tried [from Awadhi], ajmaii - (he, she) will try [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], ajmayaa - (I) trieded, ajmayegaa - (I) will try [from Urdu], ajmabe (karegaa) - (emphatic) will try [from Bhojpuri] synonym: try karo |
| akchhar | n | letter (of the alphabet) [from Hindi] |
| akele | adv. | alone, by oneself, singly, unattended, unfriended; apart [from Hindi] |
| akkil | n. | wisdom, sensible [from Urdu aaqil], synonym: dimaag [from Hindi] |
| alag | adv. | unattached, unconnected, disconnected, detached, separated, distinct, loose, standing alone, unique, peculiar, placed apart aside, alag se or alge - separately [from Hindi] |
| alaawa | adv. | in addition, apart from [from Urdu] |
| Allah | n. | God [from Urdu < Persian < Arabic], also: Allah Taalah |
| ALTA | abbr. | Agricultural Landlord and Tenant Act, also: ALTO - Agricultural Landlord and Tenant ordinance |
| amma | n. | mother [from Hindi], synonym: ma, ammii (used by Muslims) [from Urdu], maiyaa [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| amrud | n. | guava (<i>Psidium guajava</i>) [from Hindi] |
| anaar | n | pomegranate (Punica granatum) [from Hindi] |
| | | |

| andaa | n. | egg [from Hindi] |
|---------------|------------|--|
| andaaj | n. | guess, rough estimate [from Urdu, andaazah] |
| andhera | n. | a time of darkness, night or nightfall [from Hindi], synonym: andhiyar |
| andheriya | n. | moonless night |
| angur | n. | grape (Vitis vinifera) [from Urdu] |
| anguttha | n. | thumb, big toe [from Hindi] |
| araam karo | <i>v</i> . | rest [from Urdu aaraam], araam kartaa - am resting, araam kare - (he, she, they) is/are resting, araam karat (rahaa) - was resting, araam karis - (he, she) rested, araam karin - (they) rested [from Awadhi], araam karii - (he, she) will rest [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], araam karaa - (I) rested, araam karegaa - (I) will rest [from Urdu], araam karbe (karegaa) - (emphatic) will rest [from Bhojpuri], synonym: rest karo |
| are | int. | (used chiefly in calling to or addressing inferiors) Good gracious! O dear! What are you about! Oh! [from Hindi] |
| arkhati | n. | a recruiter's agent during the indenture period |
| asar | n. | effect [from Urdu < Persian < Arabic] |
| asli | adj | original, genuine, real [from Urdu < Persian < Arabic asli] |
| asmaan | n. | sky [from Urdu] |
| aspataal | n. | hospital [from English] |
| assi | n. | eighty [from Hindi] |
| athaarah | n. | eighteen [from Hindi] |
| atta | n. | father's sister (used by South Indians), also: atte [from Tamil], also: ata [from Telugu] |
| auntie | n. | 1. aunt, 2. female adult friend, a generation older than speaker [from English] |
| aur | conj. | and [from Awadhi/Bojpuri] |
| aurat | n. | woman, wife [from Urdu] |
| awa | n. | 1. grandmother (used by South Indians), 2. an elderly woman, also: auwa [from Telugu] |
| awaaj | n. | noise, sound, shout [from Urdu awaaz] |

aa

| aadat | n. | custom, habit, usage, practice, manner [from Urdu] |
|-----------|-------|---|
| aadhaa | n. | half [from Hindi] |
| aafat | n. | disaster, misfortune [from Urdu] |
| aage | adv. | ahead, in front [from Hindi], aage pichhe karo - to hesitate |
| aagii | n. | fire [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| aaj | n. | today [from Hindi], aaj kal - nowadays |
| aaja | n. | paternal grandfather [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| aaji | n. | paternal grandmother [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| aakhri | adj. | last, final [from Urdu aakhir], aakhir - finally, after all |
| aaluu | n. | potato <i>(Solanum tuberosum)</i> [from Urdu < Persian < Sanskrit] |
| aam | n. | mango (Mangifera indica) [from Hindi] |
| aanch | n. | warmth [from Hindi] |
| aankhi | n. | eye [from Awadhi] |
| aansu | n. | tears [from Hindi] |
| aantaa | n. | flour [from Hindi] |
| aap | pron. | you (polite) [from Hindi] |
| aapan | pron. | his, her, your, their (refers back to the subject) [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| aapul | n. | apple (Malus pumila) [from English] |
| aao | ν. | come [from Awadhi/Magahi/Chhattisgarhi], aataa - am coming, aae - (he, she, they) is/are coming, aaat (rahaa) (also: aawat rahaa) - was coming, aais - (he, she) came, aain - (they) came [from Awadhi], aaii - (he, she) will come [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], aayaa - (I) came, aaegaa - (I) will come [from Urdu], aabe (karegaa) - (emphatic) will come [from Bhojpuri] |
| aarti | n. | ceremony of waving lights in front of a deity [from Hindi] |
| aasaan | adj | easy [from Urdu], synonym: easy, sahaj [from Hindi] |
| aasirwaad | n. | a blessing (used by Hindus) [from Hindi] |

| aasra | n. | help [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
|-------|------|---|
| aaste | adv. | slowly, softly [from Urdu ahista], synonym: dhire |
| aath | n. | eight [from Hindi] |
| aatma | n. | soul, spirit, mind [from Hindi] |

b

| | | _ |
|------------|------------|---|
| baabi karo | <i>v</i> . | to bake food in a pit oven [from Fijian vavi], synonym: lovo karo |
| baad me | adv. | later, - postp. after [from Hindi] |
| baadal | n. | cloud [from Hindi] |
| baaj | n. | hawk [from Hindi] |
| baaji | n. | win [from Urdu baazi meaning sport, game, wager], |
| baakas | n. | box [from English] |
| baakii | n. | left over, the rest, remainder [from Urdu] |
| baalu | n. | sand, gravel, grit [from Hindi] |
| baap | n. | father [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], synonym: pitaaji , abbaa, daddy |
| baar | n. | hair [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| baare me | postp. | about [from Awadhi] |
| baarah | n. | twelve [from Hindi] |
| baaro | <i>v</i> . | light [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri],, bartaa - am lighting, baare - (he, she, they) is/are lighting, baarat (rahaa) - was lighting, baaris - (he, she) lit, baarin (they) lit [from Awadhi], baarii - (he, she) will light [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], baaraa - (I) lit, baaregaa - (I) will light [from Urdu], barbe (karegaa) - (emphatic) will light [from Bhojpuri], baraa - lit |
| baarr | n. | flood [from Hindi] |
| baat | n. | 1. thing, matter, reason [from Hindi], 2. word, 3. language talk, converse [from Magahi], baat kartaa - am talking, baat kare - (he, she, they) is/are talking, baat karat (rahaa) - was talking, baat karis - (he, she) talked [from |
| | | talking, baat kare - (he, she, they) is/are talking, |

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baat karo
                    Awadhi], baat karii - (he, she ) will talk [from
            ν.
                    Awadhi/Bhojpuri], baat karaa - (I) talked, baat
                   keregaa - (I) will talk [from Urdu], baat karbe
                    (karegaa) - (emphatic) will talk [from Bhojpuri],
                    baat karwao - make (him/her) talk, see also: bolo
                    a term of endearment for a baby, especially a baby
babba
            n.
                    boy, also: babbi - for a bay girl
bachaa
                    leftover [from Hindi bachaa khucha], plural: bachis,
bachao
                   to save (something), see also: bacho - to survive
            ν.
                    young of animals [from Urdu bachchah meaning]
bachchaa
            n.
                    child]
badaam
                    almond [from Urdu]
            n.
badlaa
                    retaliation, revenge [from Urdu]
            n.
badlo
                    exchange, change, substitution [from Urdu badal]
            ν.
badnaam
                    disreputable [from Urdu bad naam]
            n.
                   residue of crushed sugar cane [from English < French
bagaas
            n.
                    bagasse]
                    side [from Urdu baghal]
bagal
            n.
baggi
                    buggy [from English]
            n.
bahas
                    argument, debate [from Urdu baHs]
            n.
bahaanah
                    excuse, pretext, evasion, reason [from Urdu]
            n.
                    outside [from Awadhi]
bahaare
            n.
                    1. sister [from Awadhi], synonym: jiji [from Hindi],
bahini
            n.
                    a respectable form of address to a female
                    sister's husband [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], synonym:
bahnoi
            n.
                    jija
                   very e.g. bahut achchhaa (very good)
bahut
            adv.
                   many, a lot [from Hindi], synonym: dher
            adi.
                    eggplant (Solanum melongena) [from Hindi baygan]
baigan
            n.
baitho
                    sit [from Magahi/Chhattisgarhi]], synonym: baith jao
            ν.
                   market [from Urdu baazaar], synonym: markit
bajaar
            n.
                    [from English market]
                   has struck e.g. saat bajaa (seven o'clock)
            adv.
bajaa
                    play (an instrument) [from Hindi bajana]
bajao
            ν.
bajarru
                    prostitute
            n.
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| bakadua | adv. | all at once [from Fijian vakadua] |
|----------------|-----------|--|
| bakalolo | n. | Fijian pudding made from coconut cream [from Fijian vakalolo] |
| bakewa | n. | sucking fish (Echenis naucrates) [from Fijian] |
| bakrraa | n. | goat (masculine) [from Hindi], bakrrii (feminine) |
| Bakra Iid | n. | Muslim festival commemorating the willingness of Ibrahim to sacrifice his son, marks the end of Haj. also: Iid-Ul_Adha |
| bakerraa | n. | crab (used in Vanua Levu) [from Fijian] |
| baksis | n. | gift, donation, reward, alms, tip [from Urdu bakhshish] |
| balambala | n. | tree fern (<i>Cyathea lunulata</i>) ,used as a garden ornament [from Fijian balabala] |
| baltii | n. | bucket [from Hindi baaltii] |
| banao | V. | make [from Hindi banana] |
| band | n. | closed [from Hindi] |
| band gobhi | n. | cabbage (Brassica oleracea) [from Hindi] |
| band karo | ν. | close [from Magahi], band kartaa - (I) am closing, baat kare - (he, she, they) is/are closing, band karat (rahaa) - was closing, band karis - (he, she) closed, band karin - (they) closed [from Awadhi], band karii - (he, she) will close [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], band karaa - (I) closed, band keregaa - (I) will close [from Urdu], band karbe (karegaa) - (emphatic) will close [from Bhojpuri] |
| bandar | n. | monkey [from Hindi] |
| bappaa | n. | father [from Magahi] |
| barfi | n. | a cube-shaped sweet made from milk, sugar and spices [from Hindi] |
| baroobar | adj. | equal, even, level, alike [from Bhojpuri] |
| bareed | n. | bread [from English bread] |
| barraa | adj | big [from Hindi], feminine: barrii |
| | adj | older , synonym: barrkanaa [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| barraa abba | n | father's elder brother, also: barrka abba [from Urdu] |

| barree | n. | hornet [from Hindi word for wasp], synonym: baraiyaa |
|----------------|------------|--|
| barrhaao | <i>v</i> . | increase [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| barrhiyaa | adj | wonderful, terrific [from Hindi] |
| barrka | adj. | 1. elder [from Bhojpuri]. e.g. <i>barrkaa bhaiyaa</i> - elder brother, 2 <i>n</i> . a term of address used to a male to get a favour., feminine: barrki , see also: barrka abba |
| barrki | n. | a term of address used to a female to get a favour, see also: barrki amma, barrki ammi |
| barrki amma | n. | father's elder brother's wife, also: barrki ammi (used by Muslims) |
| barrku | n. | brother-in-law, also: barrkau |
| barse | v. | raining [from Hindi barsaat] |
| bartan | n. | cooking utensils [from Hindi] |
| bas | adj. | enough [from Urdu] |
| | n. | bus [from English] |
| bastaa | n. | jute bag [from Urdu] |
| batao | v. | tell [from Magahi], batataa - (I) am telling, batae - (he, she, they) is/are telling, batat (rahaa) - was telling, batais - (he, she) told, batain - (they) told [from Awadhi], bataii - (he, she) will tell [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], batayaa - (I) told, bataegaa - (I) will tell [from Urdu], batabe (karegaa) - (emphatic) will tell [from Bhojpuri] |
| batoro | <i>v</i> . | gather [from Awadhi] |
| battak | n. | duck [from Bhojpuri] |
| battii | n. | lamp, light [from Hindi] |
| bawaal | n. | problem, tension |
| becho | v. | sell [from Magahi], bechtaa - (I) am selling, beche - (he, she, they) is/are selling, bechat (rahaa) - was selling, bechis - (he, she) sold, bechin - (they) sold [from Awadhi], bechii - (he, she) will sell [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], bechaa - (I) sold, bechegaa - (I) will sell [from Urdu], bechbe (karegaa) - (emphatic) will sell [from Bhojpuri] |
| bukete | n. | pregnant [from Fijian] |

| behos | adj. | unconscious [from Urdu behosh] |
|---------------|------------|---|
| besaram | adj. | shameless, immodest [from Urdu be sharm] |
| belee | n. | leafy green vegetable (<i>Abelmoschus manihot</i>) [from Fijian <i>bele</i>] |
| belfut | n. | breadfruit (<i>Artocarpus altilis</i>) [from English]; synonym: uutoo |
| bemaar | adj. | sick, ill [from Urdu bimaar] |
| bekaar | adj | useless [from Urdu be kaar] |
| belo | n. | work break [from English bell] |
| besan | n. | pea flower [from Hindi] |
| besaram | adj | shameless, immodest [from Urdu be sharm] |
| betaa | n. | son [from Hindi] |
| betii | n. | daughter [from Hindi], synonym: bitiyaa |
| bhii | adv | also [from Hindi] |
| bibi | n. | Queen (in a game of cards) |
| bichaaraa | | having pity on [from Hindi? - bechaaraa], bichaarii (feminine) |
| bichhao | <i>v</i> . | spread out |
| bidaa | n. | farewell [from Urdu widaa], bidaaii - farewell ceremony |
| bif | n. | Thursday [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| bigaarro | <i>V</i> . | 1. spoil, 2. influence people to follow wrong path |
| bigha | n. | acre |
| bigo | <i>v</i> . | throw, synonym: biig do [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| bihaan | n. | tomorrow [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| bihos | adj. | unconscious [from Urdu be hosh] |
| biin | n. | snake bean, long bean [from English bean] |
| biis | n. | twenty [from Hindi] |
| bilimbilii | n. | raft made of banana stem or bamboo [from Fijian bilibili] |
| bimba karo | ν. | to quarrel [from Fijian veiba] |
| biich | postp. | between [from Hindi] |
| biiloo | n. | coconut shell bowl [from Fijian bilo] |
| binaa | postp. | without [from Hindi] |
| | | |

bindiyaa dot [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] n. biskut biscuit [from English] n. biswaas trust [from Awadhi] n. bitalia never mind, leave it [from *Fijian veitalia*] seed [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] biyaa n. bo plant ν. weight, stress [from Hindi] bojha boil karo boil [from English], synonym: khaulao ν. call [from Hindi bulao] bolao ν. bolo say, speak ν. borra cow peas (Vigna sinensis), also: borraa bean n. bos boss [from English], **bosaai** - acting like a boss n. botal bottle [from English] n. 1. old [from Hindi], 2. old man [from Hindi], 3. slang buddha n. for wife, feminine: **burriva** budesaa lazy [from Fijian vucesaa] adj. Wednesday [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] budh n. bukhaar fever [from Urdu] n. bul n. bull [from English], plural: bael bula int. Fijian greeting [from Fijian] visitor [from Fijian vulaqi] bulaangi n. bulaawaa invitation [from Hindi] a bird, black in colour an d red rump introduced from bulbul n. Indian to Fiji [from Hindi] bulu adi. blue colour [from English] **bulut** bolt [from English] n. brush [from English] burus n. lizard, gecko [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] bustuiyaa n. buturaki to beat up someone [from Fijian] ν.

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bh

bhabhi *n*. brother's wife [from Hindi], see also **bhauji** green leaves, **choraiyaa ke bhaaji**, **belee ke bhaaji**,

| bhaaji | n. | daalo ke bhaaji [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
|----------|------------|--|
| bhaarii | adj. | substantial, great, heavy [from Hindi], synonym: barraa |
| bhaarraa | n. | fare, rent [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| bhaat | n. | cooked rice [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| bhagwaan | n. | God [from Hindi], synonym: maalik, khudaa, allah |
| bhais | | happened |
| bhaiyaa | n. | brother, cousin , term of address for someone equal to subject [from Bhojpuri/Magahi] |
| bhajan | n. | Hindu devotional song [from Hindi] |
| bhajia | n. | a deep-fries spicy savoury made from pea flour, onion, bhaji, and chillli |
| bhalaai | n | for the good of |
| bhangrra | n. | a traditional dance of Panjabi origin |
| bhare | ν. | to fill [from Bhojpuri] , Aaapan peet bhare khaaatir - To fill his stomach |
| bharo | <i>v</i> . | to fill, bharaa <i>adj</i> full, bhar -all (<i>raat bhar</i> - all night) |
| | | to pay |
| bharti | n. | 1. enrolment, 2. admission |
| bhauji | n. | elder brother's wife [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], synonym: bhabhi |
| bhejo | <i>V</i> . | send |
| bherraa | n. | sheep [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| bhii | conj. | also [from Hindi] |
| bhiijo | v. | get wet, bhijaao - make it wet [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| bhindi | n. | okra (Abelmoschus esculentus) [from Hindi] |
| bhittar | postp. | inside [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| bhuja | n. | a salty snack consisting of peas, peanuts, dried rice, and seo. |
| bhujo | v. | fry [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| bhulo | v. | forget [from Hindi bhool] |
| | | hunger [from Hindi], bhuuke - from hunger [from |
| bhuuk | n. | Bhojpuri] Ham bhuuke martaa hai - I am dying from |

hunger.

bhuut *n*. devil [from Hindi], synonym: **saitaan, tiboro**

ch

| | | 3 22 |
|-----------|------------|--|
| chaa | n. | tea [from Urdu < Persian < Chinese] |
| chaabii | n. | key [from Hindi] |
| chaabuk | n. | whip [from Hindi] |
| chaacha | n. | paternal uncle [from Hindi], also: chachu , synonym: kaaka, feminine: chaachi |
| chaahataa | n. | mud [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| chaahii | v. | should [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| chaal | n. | gait, walk, custom, trick [from Hindi] |
| | adv. | turn (when playing cards) [from Hindi chalo] |
| chaand | n. | moon [from Hindi], synonym: chandarma, chandanii - moonlight |
| chaar | n. | four [from Hindi], chauaa - four (in a card game) |
| chaaraa | n. | remedy, cure [from Urdu chaarah] |
| | n. | bait [from Hindi] |
| | n. | fodder [from Hindi], charao - 1. graze (animals), 2. to deceive someone |
| chabaao | v. | chew [from Hindi] |
| chaddar | n. | a sheet, veil [from Urdu chaadar] |
| chaak | n. | chock, mostly to stop sugar cane carts from moving [from English] |
| chaalis | n. | forty [from Hindi] |
| chamar | n. | an insulting term for an unworthy person |
| chamke | adj. | glitter [from Hindi chamak] |
| chamrra | n. | skin [from Hindi] |
| chana | n. | chick peas [from Hindi] |
| chandan | n. | sandalwood (Santalum album) [from Hindi] |
| chaar | n. | four [from Hindi], -adj. chaaro - all four |
| chakko | n. | small knife with folding blade [from Urdu chaaqoo] |
| chalaak | adj. | clever, expert, cunning [from Urdu chaalaak], -n. chalaaki |
| chalo | <i>V</i> . | move, walk, go, come on, go ahead |

```
chandarma n.
                   moon [from Hindi], synonym: chaand
                   sandal [from Hindi]
chappal
             n.
charbii
                   fat [from Hindi]
             n.
                   cooked rice [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
chaur
             n.
                   thief [from Hindi], chori karo - to steal
chor
             n.
chasmaa
                   spectacles [from Urdu chasmak]
             n.
chataai
                   mat [from Hindi]
             n.
                   chutney, a very spicy and usually very hot food made
                   from, tamarind or mango with sugar and spices and
chatni
             n.
                   mostly stored in vinegar. [from Hindi]
chaudah
                   fourteen [from Hindi]
             n.
chaur
                   uncooked rice [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
             n.
                   to check something (from English check and Hindi
chek karo
             ν.
                   karo)
                   snake gourd (Trichosanthes anguina) [from Hindi]
chichinda
             n.
                   thing [from Urdu cheez]
chij
             n.
chimmach
                   spoon [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
             n.
chiinii
                   sugar [from Hindi]
             n.
                   wild yams (Dioscorea nummularia) [from Fijian
chikau
             n.
                   tikau]
                   recognise [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
chinho
             ν.
                   bird [from Hindi]
chirriya
             n.
chitthi
                   letter [from Hindi]
             n.
                   a dish made by mixing steamed eggplant or potato
                   with garlic, chilli and other spices. [from
chokha
             n.
                   Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
                   a short blouse, with no or short sleeves that exposes
                   the midriff and usually worn with a sari. choli suit - a
choli
             n.
                   choli worn with a wide skirt, also: ghagra-choli
                   a spinach-like vegetable [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri],
choraiya
             n.
                   also: choraiya bhaji
                   steal [from Hindi chori and Magahi karo]
chori karo
             ν.
chot
                   injury [from Hindi]
             n.
                   braided hair [from Hindi]
chotii
             n.
                   someone who always agrees with people of influence
chumcha
             n.
```

| chumma | n. | kiss [from Bhojpuri], chumma leo <i>v</i> to kiss |
|-----------|------------|---|
| chup raho | <i>v</i> . | be quiet, chuppe - quietly |
| chutiya | n. | one who lives on the earnings of his wife's prostitution; a term of abuse, a blockhead [from Hindi] |
| chuuha | n. | rat [from Hindi] |

| | h | h |
|----|----|---|
| v. | Ш, | ш |

| | | |
|----------------|------------|--|
| chhaapaa | n. | photograph, chhaapaa utaaro - take photograph [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| chhaat karo | ν. | vomit [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| chalao | <i>v</i> . | put to work, drive, kaam chalao - survive |
| chhat | n. | roof [from Hindi] |
| chhauko | <i>V</i> . | season, onions, garlic, ginger and spices in oil, as the first stage of cooking curry [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| chhe | n. | six [from Chattisgarhi], chhakki - six (in a card game) |
| chhed | n. | hole [from Hindi], chhedo v to pierce |
| chheko | <i>V</i> . | engagement [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| chherro | <i>v</i> . | agitate |
| chhorro | <i>V</i> . | leave |
| chhota | adj. | small (masculine) [from Hindi], chhotkana - small one [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| chhotii | adj | small (feminine) [from Hindi], chhotkani - small one [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| chhotka | adj. | younger [from Bhojpuri] |
| chhuri | n. | knife [from Hindi] |
| chhuuo | <i>v</i> . | touch |
| | | |

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d

| daag | n. | scar, blemish, stain [from Urdu daagh] |
|-------|----|--|
| dakua | n. | kauri tree (Agathis macrophylla) [from Fijian dakua] |

```
daal
                   lentils [from Hindi]
            n.
                   branch [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
            n.
                   to err, be in error, afraid to face the consequences
daala
            adv.
                   [from Fijian cala]
daal chini
                   cinnamon (Cinnamomum zeylancium) [from Hindi]
            n.
daalo
                   taro [from Fijian dalo]
            n.
                   breath, vitality, moment [from Urdu], ek dam -
dam
            n.
                   completely
damaad
                   son-in-law [from Hindi daamaad]
            n.
                   1. price [from Hindi], 2. expensive (bahut daam hai -
daam
            n.
                   it is very expensive), 3. dam [from English]
                   1. father's elder brother [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], 2.
daada
            n.
                   paternal grandfather [from Hindi], also:daadu
                   1. father's elder brother's wife [from
                   Awadhi/Bhojpuri], 2. paternal grandmother [from
daadi
            n.
                   Hindi l
daant
                   tooth [from Hindi]
            n.
                   beard [from Hindi]
daarrii
            n.
daaruu
                   alcohol [from Hindi]
            n.
daawat
                   an invitation (used by Muslims) [from Urdu]
            n.
dafe
                   times [from Urdu dafaa]
                   yogurt [from Hindi]
dahii
            n.
                   breath, life, vitality, vigour [from Urdu]
dam
            n.
dalchini
                   cinnamon (Cinnamomum zeylanicum) [from Hindi]
            n.
daniva
                   small fish like sardine (Sardinella) [from Fijian]
            n.
                   edible plant related to sugar cane (Saccharum edule)
daruukaa
            n.
                   [from Fijian duruka]
dar
                   fear [from Hindi], v. daro
            n.
darjan
                   dozen [from English]
            n.
das
                   ten [from Hindi], dassa - ten (in card game)
            n.
dasaa
            adj.
                   condition, state [from Hindi]
                   run [from Magahi]
daurro
            ν.
                   medicine [from Urdu dawaa]
dawai
            n.
                   Hindu festival of lights to celebrate the return of Lord
Diwali
            n.
                   Rama from exile. also: Dipawali
```

| diwaal | n. | wall [from Urdu deewaar] |
|-----------|------------|--|
| deg | n. | step [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| dekho | <i>v</i> . | see, dekhao - show, dekh bhaal - look after, care for |
| deo | <i>v</i> . | give [from Awadhi/Magahi] |
| derii | adv. | late [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| dewar | n. | husband's younger brother [from Hindi], dewraanii - husband's younger brother's wife |
| dipu | n. | depot - Place where Indian indentured labourers were kept before being transported to the colonies [from English] |
| dina karo | <i>v</i> . | to fish at night using lamp or torch [from Fijian dina (light)] |
| dikkat | adv. | difficulty |
| dil | n. | heart, soul, courage, generosity [from Urdu], dil kare - feel like, dil nahi kare - don't feel like. |
| dimaag | n. | brain/intellect [from Urdu dimaagh] |
| dimbidibi | n. | scraping from the stem of yangona (kava) plants used to make inferior yangona [from Fijian civicivi] |
| din | n. | day [from Hindi], din bhar - all day, din maro - kill time, to waste time doing nothing |
| diwaal | n. | wall [from Urdu] |
| diya | n. | small clay lamp used during Hindu religious ceremonies especially during Diwali |
| doktaa | n. | doctor [from English] |
| dongo | n. | red mangrove tree (<i>Rhizophora mangle</i>) [from Fijian dogo] |
| door | adj. | distant, remote, far [from Urdu] |
| dost | n. | friend [from Urdu] |
| dubraa | n. | thin [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], synonym: patraa |
| dui | n. | two [from Awadhi], duggi - two (in card game), - <i>adj</i> . duuno - both, duusra - second |
| dukaan | n. | shop, store, dukaandar - shopkeeper [from Urdu] |
| dukh | n. | sorrow, grief, distress [from Hindi], - adj dukhi, antonym: sukh |
| dulhaa | n. | bridegroom [from Hindi], dulhain [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] - bride |
| | | |

| duaar | n | entrance to house. duaarpuja - Hindu worship on the bride's door [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
|---------|------|--|
| duniyaa | n. | world [from Urdu dunyaa] |
| dusman | n. | enemy [from Urdu dushman] |
| duudh | n. | milk [from Hindi] |
| duuno | | both [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| duur | adv. | far [from Hindi] |
| duusar | adj. | other, another [from Awadhi], dusraa - second [from Hindi] |
| duwaar | n. | entrance [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |

dh

| dhaaii | n. | two and a half [from Hindi] |
|----------|------------|--|
| dhaan | n. | rice (paddy) [from Hindi] |
| dhakkan | n. | lid [from Hindi] |
| dhanbaad | int. | thank you [from Hindi dhanyawaad], also: dhanyawaad |
| dhandhaa | n. | business, way of doing things [from Hindi] |
| dhang | n. | manner of doing something [from Hindi] |
| dhania | n. | coriander (Coriandrum sativum) [from Hindi] |
| dhar do | <i>v</i> . | 1. put away 2. hit, synonym: dharo [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| dher | adj. | a lot, plenty [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| dhilla | adj. | loose [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| dhiire | adv. | slow, soft , dhiire dhiire - slowly, softly [from Hindi] |
| dho | v. | wash [from Magahi], dhotaa - (I) am washing, dhoe, also:dhowe - (he, she, they) is/are washing, dhowat (rahaa) - was washing, dhois - (he, she) washed, dhoain - (they) washed [from Awadhi], dhoaii - (he, she) will wash [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], dhoyaa - (I) washed, dhoegaa - (I) will wash [from Urdu], dhobe (karegaa) - (emphatic) will wash [from Bhojpuri], - n. dhobi - someone employed to do washing |
| dhokaa | ν | deceive, to cheat one's (ill) fate [from Hindi] |

traditional Indian drum played by hitting both sides dholak n. with hands. traditional garment worn by Hindu men made up of long piece of cloth wound around waist and legs. dhoti n. (Used only by few priests at present) doh carry ν . dhuuan smoke [from Hindi] n. dhyaan concentration, meditation [from Hindi] n.

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| | | e |
|--------|------|--|
| ek | n. | one [from Hindi], "a" <i>pron</i> . ekke - only one [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], ekka - Ace (card game), - <i>adj</i> . pahilkaa - first |
| ekdam | adv. | completely, surely [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| etnaa | adj. | this much |
| etwaar | n. | Sunday [from Hindi] |

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| | | f |
|-------------|------------|--|
| faalaa | n. | fellow [from English] |
| faank | n. | fork [from English] |
| faatak | n. | gate [from Hindi] |
| FACT | abbr. | Football Association Championship Tournament |
| faedaa | n. | benefit, profit [from Urdu faa'idah] |
| faeslaa | n. | decision, settlement [from Hindi] |
| fagua | n. | a Hindu festival, songs sung during the festival. [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] synonym: holi |
| failaao | <i>v</i> . | spread |
| fal | n. | fruit [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| falaawaa | n. | plough [from English] |
| faraak | n | dress [from English frock] |

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farkaa
            adj.
                   difference [from Hindi], also farak
FBC
            abbr.
                   Fiji Broadcasting Commission
FDB
            abbr.
                   Fiji Development Bank
FEA
            abbr.
                   Fiji Electricity Authority
FFA
            abbr.
                   Fiji Football Association
fikar
                   care, concern, anxiety, counsel [from Urdu fikr]
            n.
filam
                   movie [from English film]
            n
fir
            adv.
                   again [from Hindi]
firii
                   free (from indenture) [from English]
            n.
firiimaan
                   free man [from English]
            n.
                   Fiji Institute of Technology
FIT
            n.
                   Fiji Junior Certificate
FJC
            abbr.
FLP
            abbr.
                   Fiji Labour Party
                   useless [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], adv. fokative (tum
fokatiyaa
            adj.
                   fokatiye mahinat kartaa - it is useless working hard)
                   Fiji Public Service Association
FPSA
            abbr.
friihold
            n.
                   land in Fiji that can be sold [from English]
FSC
            abbr.
                   Fiji Sugar corporation
FSM
            abbr.
                   Fiji School of Medicine
FTU
            abbr.
                   Fiji Teachers Union
FTUC
            abbr.
                   Fiji Trade Union Council
fua
            n.
                   father's sister [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], see also: fuffa
fuffa
                   father's sister's husband [from Hindi], see also: fua
            n.
                   a tube into which one blows to stir up a fire. [from
fukni
            n.
                   Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
                   small round deep fried savoury made from pea flour,
fulori
            n.
                   onions, chilli etc., see also: bara, bhajia
fuul
                   flower [from Hindi]
            n.
fuul gobhi n.
                   cauliflower (Brassica oleraceae) [from Hindi]
fuus ke
                   house made of grass, leaves and reeds
            n,
ghar
```

```
bat [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], synonym: changaadar
gaadur
            n.
                   [from Hindi]
gaai
                   cow
            n.
                   carrot (Daucus carota) [from Hindi]
gaajar
            n.
                   song [from Hindi]
gaanaa
            n.
                   marijuana [from Hindi]
gaanja
            n.
gaanthii
                   knee [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
            n.
                   swear [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
gaarii
            n.
                   disloyal, treacherous [from Urdu ghaddaar]
gaddaar
            n.
gadhaa
                   ass, fool [from Hindi]
            n.
                   yard [from Urdu qaz]
gaj
            n.
gaiyaa
            n.
                   cow [from Awadhi]
                   wrong, incorrect, inaccurate [from Urdu ghalat]
galat
            adj.
                   smells bad
gandhaae
                   sugar cane [from Hindi]
ganna
            n.
                   sing, gaanaa n. - song
gao
            ν.
                   village [from Hindi]
gaon
            n.
                   lie
gap
            n.
                   hot [from Urdu garm]
garam
            n.
                   playing field [from English ground]
garaund
            n.
                   dust [from Urdu gard]
garda
            n.
                   poor/destitute [from Urdu gharib]
garib
            adj.
                   warm, hot [from Urdu garm]
garam
            adj.
                   1. sugarcane cart, 2. toy with wheels
garri
            n.
gatai
                   neck, throat [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
            n.
                   a gay person, male with female mannerisms
gauri
            n.
                   witness [from Urdu], gawaahee -testimony, evidence
gawaah
            n.
                   traditional love song [from Urdu]
gazal
            n.
                   enclosure for animals, paddock, corral [from English
geet
            n.
                   qate]
                   a work gang [from English gang]
geng
            n.
                   tumbler, glass [from English glass]
gilass
            n.
                   count, - n. gintii [from Hindi] -counting number
gino
            ν.
                   arrest [from Urdu giriftaar]
giraftaar
            ν.
```

| girass | n. | grass [from English] |
|------------------|------------|--|
| girmit | n. | 1. indenture [from English agreement], 2. the period during which the system was in operation. 3. the length of time for which the individual labourer was indentured. |
| girmitya | n | person who served under indenture |
| giro | v. | fall |
| Gita | n. | a Hindu sacred book containing part of the epic, Mahabharata. synonym: Bhagavad Gita |
| gitawa | n. | grunter fish with longitudinal stripe (<i>Therapon jarbua</i>) [from Fijian qitawa] |
| gobhii | n. | cabbage (Brassica oleracea) [from Hindi] |
| gol mirich | n. | black pepper (Piper nigrum) [from Hindi] |
| goolaa | adj. | round, circle [from Hindi], goolii <i>n</i> pill, small ball, marble, bullet, tablet, small round ball |
| goraa | adj | fair (skin), whiteness, fair complexion [from Hindi] a white man |
| gorment | n. | government [from English] |
| gorminti | n | public road [from English government] |
| gorr | n. | foot [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| gos | n. | meat [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| gulaab | n. | rose [from Urdu] |
| gulaab jaamun | n. | small elongated sweet, made with flour, ghi and coated with a syrup |
| gulaam | <i>V</i> . | 1. servant, 2. the Jack in a game of cards , -adv. gulaami - work under the control of someone else [from Hindi] |
| gulgula | n. | a doughnut - like sweet [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| gullidanda | n. | a game played with two sticks, the smaller of which is flicked with the larger then hit. |
| gurdwara | n. | Sikh temple [from Punjabi] |
| gussa | n. | anger, passion, rage [from Urdu ghussah] |
| gwaan | <i>v</i> . | exclamation used to shoo away animals [from English go on] |
| gyaarah | n. | eleven [from Hindi] |

gh

| ghaam | n. | sunlight [from Hindi] |
|---------|------------|---|
| ghantaa | n. | hour [from <mark>Hindi</mark>] |
| ghar | n. | house [from Hindi], ghare - home |
| ghasita | n. | sledge without wheels pulled by horse or bullocks [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| ghi | n. | clarified butter [from Hindi] |
| ghorraa | n. | horse (masculine) [from Bhojpuri/Magahi], ghorrii (feminine) |
| ghugri | n. | a dish of peas, boiled and spiced |
| ghus | n. | bribe [from Hindi] |
| ghuumo | <i>V</i> . | 1. to tour, travel, visit, move around, ghumaao - to take someone on a tour. 2. turn around, ghumaao - to turn something. <i>muurr ghummao</i> - turn the head. 3. muurr ghumaao - to influence one's thinking, ghuum gumaae ke - again and again |
| ghunsa | n. | fist, punch [from Hindi] |

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| haan | n. | yes [from Hindi] |
|--------|------------|---|
| haddi | n. | bone [from Hindi] |
| haafaa | n. | half the task of a cane-cutting pair [from English: half] |
| haal | n. | state, condition, circumstance [from Urdu] synonym - haalat |
| haamaa | n. | hammer [from English] |
| haaro | <i>v</i> . | lose [from Hindi haar] |
| haath | n. | hand [from Hindi] |
| haathi | n. | elephant [from Hindi] |
| had | adv. | unbelievable [from Urdu hadd] |
| haddi | n. | bone [from Hindi] |
| haftaa | n. | week [from Urdu] |
| hai | v. | is, are, there is, there are |
| | | |

| hajaar | n. | thousand [from Urdu] |
|----------|------------|--|
| hajj | n. | the pilgrimage to Mecca that Muslims should perform at least once in their lifetime. [from Urdu] |
| halal | adj. | permitted to Muslims, especially meat slaughtered to Islamic law [from Urdu] |
| hal jao | <i>V</i> . | enter, synonym: halo [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| halluk | adj. | light weight. also: halka [from Hindi] |
| ham | pron. | I , ham log - we, hamaar - my, mine, hame - to me [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| handi | n. | pot [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| haram | adj. | not permitted to Muslims according to Islamic law [from Urdu] |
| haraami | n. | wicked, atrocious, doer of what is forbidden or unlawful, a wicked person, robber, an assassin; a rascal, a cheat, bastard [from Urdu haraam meaning unlawful, forbidden] |
| hardam | adv. | every moment [from Urdu har dam], adv. hardamme - all the time |
| hardi | n. | tumeric [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| hariyar | n. | greenery |
| haso | <i>V</i> . | laugh [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| hawaa | n. | wind, breeze, air, atmosphere [from Urdu] |
| hawan | n. | a sacred purifying ritual in Hinduism that involves a fire ceremony [from Hindi] |
| hedmaan | n. | leader of a work gang [from English head man] |
| heeraa | n. | diamond [from Hindi] |
| himmat | n. | courage [from Urdu] |
| hing | | Asafetida (Ferula assafoetida) [from Hindi] |
| hisaab | n. | account, computation, rate [from Urdu] |
| hissa | n. | share, portion, lot [from Urdu hissah] |
| hiyãã | adv. | here [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| hoe | <i>V</i> . | happening, hoe laga - is happening |
| hos | n. | sense, mind, understanding from Urdu] hosh] |
| huan | adv. | there [from Awadhi] |
| husiyaar | adj. | intelligent, alert [from Urdu] hushyaar] |

hukumn.order, decree [from Urdu] hukm]hunnarn.skill, art [from Urdu] hunar]huteln.hotel [from English]huwaanadv.there, that place

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| i | | |
|----------|-------|---|
| idhar | adv. | in this direction, here, on this side, this way [from Hindi] |
| ii | pron. | this, these, he, she, it [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| | pron. | they, these |
| iid | n. | Muslim festival celebrating the end of Ramadan [from Urdu], also: Iid-Ul-Fitr |
| ijat | n. | honour, esteem, reputation [from Urdu izzat] |
| ilaichi | n. | cardamom (Elettaria cardamomum) [from Hindi] |
| imandaar | adj. | trustworthy [from Urdu] |
| imli | n. | tamarind (T <i>amarindus indica</i>) [from Hindi], imli ke chatnee - tamarind chutney |
| ingin | n. | engine [from English] |
| insaan | n. | man, human being, mankind [from Urdu] |
| iske | pron. | his, hers, its |
| | | to him, to her, to it |

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| j | | |
|---------|-----------|---|
| jaada | adj. | more than enough, more [from Urdu ziyaadah] |
| jaadu | n. | magic, conjuring, charm, effect of evil spirits [from Urdu] |
| jaali | n. | net [derived from Hindi jaal], also jaal |
| jaan | n. | soul, life [from Urdu] |
| janaawe | V. | shows |
| jaano | V. | know |
| jaanwar | n. | animal [from Urdu] |
| jaao | V. | go [from Awadhi] |

```
jaat
            n.
                    caste, race [from Urdu zaat]
jaatii
                    native Fijian
            n.
                    1. when, at the time when, 2. as soon as, 3. in case, 4.
iab
            adv.
                    since [from Hindi]
                    big [from Urdu zabar meaning above, superior,
jabar
            ad.
                    greater, top]
                   iail
jael
            n.
                    place, space, room [from Urdu jā'egah]
jagah
            n.
                    ship [from Hindi]
jahaaj
            n.
jahaaji
            n.
                    people who came on the same ship, or just jahaaji
bhai
jahannam
                    hell [from Urdu jahaannum]
            n.
jahar
                    poison [from Urdu zahr]
                    like
jaise
jaheli
                    prison officer [from Hindi jaheli and English order-
            n.
                    literally meaning "order the prisoner"]
order
                    1. quickly [from Urdu], 2. recently (abhi jaldii aais
jaldi
            adv
                    raha - came recently)
                    a ring-shaped orange/yellow coloured sweet, made
                    from sugar, ghi, flour and yoghurt, left to ferment for
jalebi
            n.
                    a day then deep fried.
                    time, age, period [from Urdu zamaanah]
jamaana
            n.
                    land, ground, earth [from Urdu zameen], jamiindaar
jamiin
            n.
                    - landlord
                    person
jan
            n.
                    birth [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
janam
            n.
                    forest [from Hindi], jangli - 1. wild (jungli murgi -
jangal
            n.
                    wild chicken), 2. uncivilised
jannat
                    Heaven
            n.
                    know, janawe - shows, jantaa - (I) know
jano
            ν.
                    go [from Magahi/Chhattisgarhi]
iao
            ν.
            adi.
                    burnt [from Bhojpuri]
jaraa
                    burn
jarao
            ν.
jarr
            n.
                    root
                    certainly, surely [from Urdu zaroor], jarurat -
            adv.
jarur
                    necessary
```

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more, most, mostly, much [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri],
jasti
            adj.
                   synonym: besii
                   answer, reply [from Urdu]
jawaab
            n.
                   young, youth [from Urdu]
jawaan
            adi
                   nutmeg (Myristica fragrans) [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
jaefar
            n.
ieb
                   pocket [from Urdu]
            n.
                   wife of husband's elder brother [from Hindi]
jethaani
            n
ji
            adv.
                   yes, show politeness
jid
                   stubborn [from Urdu zidd]
            n.
                   tongue [from Hindi jiibh]
jiib
            n.
                    cumin
jiiraa
            n.
                   life, living, existence [from Urdu zindagi], synonym:
jindagi
            n.
                   jeewan
                   alive, living [from Urdu zindah]
jindaa
            adj.
                   in which, synonym: jisman
jisme
jito
                   to win
            ν.
                   mind [from Bhojpuri]
jiu
            n.
                   who, which [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], jiske -whose
jon
            pron.
                   fast [from Urdu zor]
ior
            adi.
jorra
            adj.
                   pair
                   enthusiasm, passion, lust [from Urdu josh]
jos
            n.
                   till the soil
joto
            ν.
                   tide
juaar
            n.
                   fine, great [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
julum
            adj.
juuta
                    shoe
            n.
```

jh

| J | | |
|----------|------|--------------------------------------|
| jhaarru | n. | broom, -v. jhaarro - to sweep |
| jhagra | n. | fight |
| jhanjhat | n. | argument |
| jhinga | n. | prawn, lobster |
| jhund | n. | group [from Hindi] |
| jhuura | adj. | dry [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |

k

| kaa | adv. | what, synonym: kaunchii [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
|-----------------|-----------|---|
| kaabij | n. | Chinese cabbage [from English cabbage] |
| kaabu | n. | control, possession, hold [from Urdu qaaboo] |
| kaaeda | n. | good manners |
| kaafi | adv. | 1. quite, fairly 2. enough [from Urdu] |
| kaagaj | n. | paper [from Urdu kaagaz] |
| kaahe | adv. | why [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| kaaka | n. | father's younger brother [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| kaaki | n. | father's younger brother's wife [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| kaam | n. | work [from Hindi], job, kaamchor - someone who tries to avoid work |
| kamij salwar | n. | Indian women's clothing made up of knee length tunic and loose trousers. , also: salwar kamij |
| kaaran | | reason [from Hindi] |
| kamaal | adj | extraordinary |
| kaam karo | ν. | work |
| kaan | n. | ear [from Hindi] |
| kaanun | n. | rule, law, system [from Urdu qaanoon] |
| kaaran | | because of, for the reason |
| kaato | v. | cut, bite |
| kab | adv. | when |
| kabar | n. | grave [from Urdu qabr], kabrastaan - cemetery, graveyard |
| kabhi | adv. | sometime[from Hindi], kabhi kabhi - sometimes |
| kabhi nahi | adv. | never |
| kabuttar | n. | pigeon, dove [from Urdu kabootar] |
| kachua | n. | turtle (Chelonia) |
| kachcha | adj. | raw, uncooked, unsealed (road) [from Hindi] |
| kaed | n. | imprisonment, confinement [from Urdu qaid] |
| kaahe | adj. | why [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| kaddu | n. | pumpkin |
| | | |

| kahaan | adv. | where[from Hindi] |
|------------------|------------|--|
| kahaanii | | |
| | n. | story, synonym: khissa |
| kahaawat | n. | saying, proverb [from Hindi] |
| kai | n. | blue-green algae [from Fijian kai] |
| kaila maro | <i>v</i> . | to shout , cheer [from Fijian kaila and Hindi maro] |
| Kailoma | n. | part-European [form Fijian kai loma] |
| kaisan | adv. | what kind of |
| kaise | adv. | 1. how 2.how are you [from Awadhi], kaisan - what kind [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| Kaiviti | n. | Fijian [from Fijian], alt. sp. Kaibiti , synonym: jaatii |
| kal | n. | yesterday [from Hindi] |
| kamaal | adv | marvel, wonder [from Urdu] |
| kamal ke fuul | n. | lotus [from Hindi] |
| kamao | ν. | 1. earn money 2. jamiin kamao - prepare land for cultivation |
| kamar | n. | waist [from Urdu] |
| kammar | n. | blanket [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| Kampani | n. | the CSR Company in Fiji [from English company] |
| kamrak | n. | star fruit (<i>Averrhoa carambola</i>) |
| kamtii | adj. | deficient, few, little, rare [from Urdu kam] |
| kanaade | n. | mullet -fish (Mugilidae) [from Fijian kanade] |
| kandhaa | n. | shoulder [from Hindi] |
| kanghi | n. | comb [from Hindi] |
| kanikani | n. | scales and roughness of skin caused by excessive drinking of kava [from Fijian] |
| kanoon | n. | law [from Urdu] |
| kantaap | n. | the leafy top of a sugar cane plant [from English cane top] |
| kaprraa | n. | cloth, clothing [from Hindi] |
| karaila | n. | bitter gourd (<i>Momordica charantia</i>) [from Hindi] |
| karamua | n. | water spinach (<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i>) |
| karejaa | n. | liver [from Bhojpuri] |
| kariyaa | adj. | black [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| karo | <i>V</i> . | do |

| karom board | n. | a game where players flick disks to holes in corners of board. |
|-----------------|--------|---|
| karraa | adj. | 1. hard, difficult. 2. clever [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| karraai | n. | wok like cooking pot. |
| karua | n. | wife's sister's husband, brother [from Fijian karua] |
| kasar | n | lacking, error [from Urdu] |
| kasao | adj. | very drunk [form Fijian kasou] |
| kasera | n. | cassava [from Fijian kasera] |
| kasuur | n. | fault, defect, blame, sin, failure [from Urdu qusoor] |
| katha | n. | a Hindu prayer ceremony |
| kathak | n. | a traditional Indian dance |
| katthar | n. | jackfruit (<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>) [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| kaum | n. | nation, people [from Urdu qaum] |
| kaur | n. | morsel |
| kavika | n. | Malay apple (<i>Syzygium malaccense</i>) [from Fijian] |
| kawaango | n. | spangled emperor fish (Lethrinus nebulosis) [from Fijian kawago] |
| kawakawa | n. | yellow-finned groper fish (Serranidae) [from Fijian] |
| kazjan brada | n. | cousin brother - a male first cousin, feminine: kajan sista |
| ke | postp. | of (possessive) (<i>Ram ke kutta</i> - (Ram's dog)) |
| KC | postp. | to (object marker) (<i>Ham tum ke buk dia rahaa</i> - I gave the book to you) |
| | postp | after (<i>Teen baj ke das minit</i> - Ten minutes past (after) three), (<i>Khaanaa khae ke</i> -After eating) |
| | postp | on (<i>Mangar ke</i> - on Tuesday) |
| | postp | has, have (<i>Buk Ram ke lage hai</i> Ram has the book) |
| | postp | with (<i>Ham Ram ke sanghe jaega</i> - I will go with Ram) |
| | postp | for (Ram ke khaatir buk - Book for Ram) |
| kek | n. | cake [from English] |
| kekraa | n. | mud crab, also bakeraa in Vanua Levu |
| keraa | n. | banana [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| kerekere | | to borrow something [from Fijian kerekere and Hindi |

| karo | ν. | karo] |
|----------|------------|---|
| ketna | adj. | how much, how many |
| ki | conj. | or (<i>Tum aapul mangtaa ki keraa?</i> -Do you want apple or banana?) |
| | conj. | that (conjoiner) (<i>Ham jantaa raha ki tum nai aaega</i> - I knew that you will not come) |
| | conj. | when (conjoiner) (<i>Jab ki tum paas kar lega -</i> When you pass) |
| kichin | n. | kitchen [from English] |
| kidhar | adv. | where, aur kidhar - somewhere else |
| kiimat | n. | price, value, worth, cost [from Urdu qeemat] |
| kik karo | <i>v</i> . | kick |
| kinaare | n. | shore, river bank, edge, margin [from Urdu kinaarah] |
| kirtan | n. | Hindu devotional song [from Hindi] |
| kirua | n. | insect [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| kisaan | n. | farmer [from Hindi] |
| kitaab | n. | book [from Urdu] |
| kismat | n. | fortune, fate [from Urdu qismat] |
| kiske | pron. | whose , who |
| koii | pron. | 1. any, some, someone, koii nai - no one , 2. will (<i>chale koii -</i> will go) |
| kokii | n. | parrot |
| kon | adj. | who, which one [from Chhattisgarhi], synonym: ke [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| konchi | adj. | what [derived from Hindi kaun chij meaning what thing], alt. sp kaunchi |
| koro | n. | village [from Fijian] |
| kosaa | n. | dregs of kava [from Fijian kosa] |
| kosis | n. | attempt, endeavor, labor, exertion [from Urdu koshish], -v. kosis karo |
| kota | n. | quota, usually in reference to sugar cane [from English] |
| kuuna | n. | (water) well [from Hindi] |
| | | some, kuch nahii - nothing, aur kuch - something |

| kuch | adj. | else |
|----------|------------|--|
| kuchla | n. | pickle made from grated green fruit like mango and starfruit |
| kudo | <i>v</i> . | jump |
| kuli | n. | a derogatory term for a person brought to Fiji, from India, as an indentured labourer |
| kuukaa | n. | mangrove crab [from Fijian kuka] |
| kulambar | n. | overseer [from English call the number] |
| kumaalaa | n | sweet potato [from Fijian kumala] |
| kurbaal | n. | crowbar [from English] |
| kurrsi | n. | chair [from Urdu] |
| kurta | n. | 1. blouse [from Urdu], 2. a kind of shirt of Indian origin worn on formal occasions. kurta pajama - kurta and trousers suit |
| kutta | n. | dog (masculine) [from Hindi], kutia (feminine) [from Hindi] |

kh

| khaaki | n. | earthy colour [from Urdu <u>kh</u> āk meaning earth] |
|------------|------------|---|
| khaala | n. | mother's sister (used by Muslims) [from Urdu] |
| khaali | adj | 1. empty, blank 2. only [from Urdu] |
| khaalu | n. | mother's sister's husband (used by Muslims) [from Urdu] |
| khaana | n. | food [from Hindi] |
| khaandaan | n. | family, lineage, dynasty [from Urdu] |
| khansi | n. | cough [from Hindi], -v. khanso |
| khabar | n. | news, information [from Urdu] |
| khalaas | n. | finished [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], khalaas karo v. |
| kharraa ho | <i>v</i> . | stand [from Bhojpuri/Magahi] |
| khaas | adj. | special, particular [from Urdu] |
| khaatir | n. | sake, behalf, for [from Urdu] |
| khabar | n. | news, information, report [from Urdu] |
| khaki | n. | a greenish-brown colour worn by workmen or |

soldiers

Khalsa the Sikh community [from Panjabi] n. eat, **khaanaa** - food [from khao ν. Awadhi/Magahi/Chhattisgarhi] kharido buy ν. khatiya bed [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] n. bad, ruined, spoiled [from Urdu] kharaab adj kharcha expenditure n. buy [from Urdu] kharido ν. standing [from Hindi] kharra n. kharraa ho v. stand up goat (male) [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] khassi n. finished, done [from Urdu khatm] khatam adj. bedbug [from Hindi] khatmal n. danger, fear, risk [from Urdu] khatrah n. khedo chase ν. khelo play ν. khet farm, khetii - farming n. khicho ν. pull 1. a dish pf rice, daal, spices and onions cooked khichri n. together. 2. to mix things up in a disorganised way khiir milk rice [from Hindi] n. khiira cucumber [from Hindi] n. khilaaf prep. against [from Urdu] khirrki window [from Hindi] n. tale, fable [from Urdu qissah] khissa n. kholo open, -adj. khulaa ν. khuun blood [from Urdu khoon], khuuni - murderer n. Khuda God [from Urdu] n. happy [from Urdu khoosh] khusi adj. khyaal take care of, keep an eye on ν. karo

l

| | | _ | |
|------------|------------|---|--|
| laaek | adj. | capable | |
| laal | adj. | red [from Urdu], lalkaa (masculine)- red one, lalkii (feminine)- red one | |
| laali | n. | sweets | |
| | n. | wooden drum [from Fijian] | |
| laddu | n. | a sweet made of rice or suji , milk, sugar and cardamom, folded in ghi | |
| laesan | n. | licence [from English] | |
| lagbhag | adj. | approximately [from Hindi] | |
| lage | adv. | near [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] | |
| | v. | in possession of (Hamaar lage hai - It is with me) | |
| | adj. | what relationship (<i>Kaka lage</i> - related to me as uncle) | |
| | v. | happens (<i>Chot lage</i> - injury happens) | |
| lainamaan | n. | person who lays temporary railway line [from English line man] | |
| laiin | n | barracks [from English line] | |
| lairo | n. | land crab [from Fijian lairo] | |
| lamba | adj | tall, long [from Hindi], lambkanaa - tall one [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], lambaaii - length | |
| lamu | adv. | acting in a cowardly way. [from Fijian] | |
| lao | ν. | bring | |
| lapataa | adj. | missing [from Urdu] | |
| laparwaahi | n. | carelessness, negligence [from Urdu] | |
| larrka | n. | boy, son [from Bhojpuri] | |
| larrki | n. | girl, daughter | |
| larro | <i>v</i> . | fight | |
| lathi | n. | a walking stick | |
| lauki | n. | squash, bottle gourd (Lagenaria siceraria) [from Hindi] | |
| lauto | <i>v</i> . | return, turn back, lautao - to return something [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] | |

lawang cloves (Syzygium aromaticum) [from Hindi] n. kava stem (as opposed to root) [from Fijian lawena], lawena n see also: nangona left [from English] lef n garlic (Allium sativum) [from Hindi] lehsun n. lekin but [from Awadhi] coni. problem, distress [from Fijian lega] lenga n. leto ν. libistik lipstick [from English] n. lease [from English] liis n. likho write ν. take, synonym: leo, also postp. eg. khae lo lo ν. people [from Hindi], plural marker (Larrkaa log log n. boys), log geet - folk song people, plural marker (*Larrkaa logan* - boys) logan n. iron [from Bhojpuri] loha n. brass or iron container usually used in Hindu lota n. religious ceremonies [from Hindi] church, prayers [from Fijian] lotu n. bake food in earth oven [from Fijian lovo and Hindi lovo karo ν. karo1 luk jao hide, synonym: **luko** [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] ν.

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m

| maa | n. | mother |
|-----------|------------|--|
| maachis | n. | matches [from English] |
| maaf karo | <i>v</i> . | forgive, pardon |
| maal | n. | riches, property, merchandise [from Urdu] |
| maalik | n. | god [from Urdu] |
| maama | n. | mother's brother [from Hindi] , maami - maamaa's wife |
| maamla | n. | problem |
| | | ask, want, (ham) mangtaa - (I) want [from |

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Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
maango
             ν.
                    agree to, also: maan jao
maano
             ν.
                    civil marriage [from English marriage]
maarit
             n.
                    beat, kill [from Magahi/Chhattisgarhi]
maaro
             ν.
maarkit
                    market [from English]
             n.
                    enraptured
mast
                    male teacher [from English master]
maasta
             n.
machchhar
                    mosquito (Aedes aegypti) [from Hindi]
             n.
machhri
                    fish [from Awadhi], machhri maro - to fish
             n.
madarsa
                    Muslim religious school [from Urdu]
             n.
                    help [from Urdu madad]
madat karo
             ν.
madh
                    bee (Apis mellifera) [from Hindi]
             n.
makkhi
                    brain, intellect [from Urdu maghz]
magaj
             n.
                    palace [from Urdu]
mahal
             n.
                    mynah bird introduced form India to Fiji
maina
             n.
                    (Acridotheres tristis)
                    paste made from flour and ground glass, used to coat
                    kite string to cut an opponent's kite string during a
maja
             n.
                    kite fight.
                    compelled, helpless, oppressed [from Urdu]
majboor
             adj.
mahangaa
             adj
                    expensive [from Hindi]
maharbaani n.
                    favour, kindness [from Urdu mihrbaani]
mahinaa
                    month [from Urdu]
             n.
mahinat
             adi.
                    hardwork, persevere
                    mile [from English]
mail
             n.
                    mother [from Magahi/Awadhi/Bhojpuri] synonym:
maiyaa
             n.
                    maa, ammii
                    taste, relish, enjoyment, pleasure [from Urdu mazah]
majaa
             n.
                    strong [from Urdu mazboot]
majboot
             adi.
                    corn (Zea mays) [from Hindi], makai ke aataa -
makai
             n.
                    corn flour
makhmal
                    velvet [from Urdu]
             n.
makkhi
                    fly (Musca domestica) [from Hindi]
             n.
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| makrra | n. | spider [from Hindi] |
|-----------------|------|--|
| mala | n. | garland made from flowers and used in weddings or honouring guests. |
| manaa | n. | prohibition, not allowed [from Urdu mana] |
| mandali | n. | 1. a group of people who organise themselves in a club to sing religious songs |
| mandap | n. | the decorated square where the bride and groom sit during a Hindu wedding ceremony |
| mandaraaji | n | South Indian [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| mandir | n. | Hindu temple or shrine [from Hindi] |
| mangal sutra | n. | a beaded chain worn by marries Hindu women |
| mangar | n. | Tuesday [from Bhojpuri] |
| manzil | n. | destination, goal [from Urdu] |
| mar jao | ν. | 1. die [from Magahi/Chhattisgarhi], synonym: maro, 2. mar mar ke kaam karo - work extremely hard |
| mard | n. | man, male, hero, husband [from Urdu] |
| mareej | n. | patient [from Urdu] |
| markaj | n. | a small mosque [from Urdu] |
| marrha | n. | shed made for special occasions |
| masala | n. | 1. curry powder, 2. fertilizer |
| masiin | n. | machine [from English] |
| masjid | n. | mosque [from Urdu] |
| mast | adj. | drunk/intoxicated, happy [from Urdu] |
| matar | n. | peas (Pisum sativum) [from Hindi] |
| matangaali | n. | Fijian land owning unit [from Fijian mataqali] |
| mateni | adj. | drunk [from Fijian] |
| matlab | n. | meaning [from Urdu] |
| mattii | n. | 1. soil , 2. funeral (<i>Mattii parr gaye</i> - has been buried) [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| matua | adj. | ripe, ready for harvest [from Fijian] |
| mauj | n. | enjoyment, ecstasy [from Urdu] |
| maukaa | n. | chance, opportunity [from Urdu mauqa] |
| maulbi | n. | 1. a Muslim priest or religious leader. 2. Someone |

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learned in Muslim law [from Urdu]
                    weather [from Urdu]
mausam
             n.
                    mother's sister [from Hindi], mausa - mother's
mausi
             n
                    sister's husband
                    death [from Urdu]
maut
             n.
             postp. in [from Hindi], on (Ghar me - in the house)
me
medhak
                    frog, toad, cane toad (Bufo marinus) [from Hindi]
             n.
                    a reddish-orange dye used to decorate the hands and
mehndi
             n.
                    feet of Indian women for wedding.
meke
                    Fijian dance [from Fijian]
             n.
                    European woman [from English ma'am] synonym -
mem
             n.
                    memiyaa
                    fenugreek (Trigonella foenum-graecum) [from
methi
             n.
                    Hindi]
minit
                    minute [from English]
             n.
mircha
                    chilli [from Hindi]
             n.
                    sweet [from Hindi miitha], mithaai - sweets, lollies,
mittha
             adi.
                    mittha paani - soft drink
                    moustache [from Hindi muunch]
moch
             n.
                    socks [from Hindi]
mojaa
             n.
                    (masculine) thick, fat [from Hindi], motii
             adi.
motaa
                    (feminine)
                    car [from English motor]
motar
             n.
                    spear [from Fijian]
moto
             n.
muft
             adi.
                    free, gratis [from Urdu]
                    mouth [from Hindi]
muh
             n.
                    country of origin [from Urdu mulk]
muluk
             n.
                    profit [from Urdu]
munaafa
             n.
                    (Phaseolus Mungo) small round green bean used for
mung bean
             n
                    daal [from Hindi]
                    radish [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
murai
             n.
                    corpse [from Urdu murdah], synonym: body [from
murdaa
             n.
                    English
                    (feminine) hen, chicken, murgaa (masculine)
murgii
             n.
                    difficult [from Urdu mushkil]
muskil
             adj.
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| mutthi | adj. | handful [from Bhojpuri] |
|--------|------|--|
| murku | n. | a dry crisp savoury made of besan dropped into hot oil in thin strips in the shape of concentric circles. |
| muurr | n. | head [from Awadhi] |
| muus | n. | mouse [from Hindi] |

| naach | n. | dance [from Hindi] |
|-----------------|------------|--|
| naak | n. | nose [from Hindi] |
| naara | n. | stream [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| naam | n. | name, title, honor, fame [from Urdu] |
| naana | n. | maternal grandfather [from Hindi] |
| naani | n. | maternal grandmother [from Hindi] |
| naata | n. | relationship, alliance, kin, affinity [from Hindi] |
| naati | n. | daughter's son [from <mark>Hindi</mark>], naatin - daughter's daughter |
| naazuk | n. | slender, fragile, delicate [from Urdu] |
| na | adj. | no [from Hindi] |
| nabbe | n. | ninety [from <mark>Awadhi/Bhojpuri</mark>] |
| nabbu | n. | citrus fruit, mittha nabbuu - orange, khatta nabbu - lime. |
| nadi | n. | river[from <mark>Hindi</mark>] |
| nafrat | n. | hate [from Urdu] |
| nahaao | <i>V</i> . | bathe |
| naibi | n. | Fiji chestnut (<i>Inocarpus fagiferus</i> , <i>Leguminosae</i>) - a large nut tree native to the Pacific [from Fijian] <i>na ivi</i>] |
| nai | adj. | no, not |
| nagiich | adj. | near, close [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| nakai | n. | freshwater bivalve (<i>Batissa violacea</i>) [from Fijian <i>na kai</i>] |
| nakal utaaro | n. | mimic [from Urdu naql], nakalii - artificial, spurious, counterfeit |
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nakkhun
                    nail/claw [from Urdu naakhun]
            n.
nakhraah
                    air, pretence, swagger, fashion [from Urdu]
            n.
                   greeting [from Hindi]
            int.
namaste
                   husband's sister [from Hindi], see also: nandoi
nanad
            n.
nandoi
                    husband's sister's husband [from Hindi]
            n.
                   sea crab (Scylla serrata) [from Fijian na gari]
nangaarii
            n.
nangio
                    shark [from Fijian na gio]
            n.
                   near [from Awadhi]
nagiiche
nahi
                   no, also nai, naahi
            adi
nanduna
                    freshwater eel [from Fijian na duna]
            n.
                    kava (Piper methysticum) [from Fijian yaqona]
nangona
            n.
                   coconut (Cocos nucifera)
nariyal
            n.
narongi
                   mandarin (Citrus reticula)
            n.
                   nine [from Hindi], nauaa - nine (in card game)
nau
            n
            adj.
                   soft [from Urdu narm]
naram
                   mandarin [from Hindi naarangii meaning orange]
narongii
            n.
                   intoxication, drunk
nasaa
            n.
                   result [from Urdu]
nateeja
            n.
naubat
                   time [from Urdu]
            n.
                   servant, employee [from Urdu], naukri - job
naukar
            n.
                    mongoose (Herpestes edwardsii) [from
naura
            n.
                    Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
                   new, naukanaa - new one [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
            adi.
nawa
                   good, lucky, virtuous, pious [from Urdu]
nek
            adj.
                   National Federation Party - first political party
                   established in Fiji in 1964, mainly supported by Fiji
NFP
            abbr.
                   Indians
                   a farmer's (mainly sugarcane) supporting the Fiji
NFU
            abbr.
                   Labour party
                   under [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
nichche
            postp.
niila
                    nail [from English]
            n
niind
                    sleep [from Hindi]
            n.
nikah
                   a Muslim wedding ceremony [from Urdu]
            n.
nikalo
                   take out, evict
            ν.
                    salt [from Urdu namak], nimkin - salty [from Urdu
```

| nimak | n. | namkiin] |
|---------|-------|--|
| nimkis | n. | a savoury made from deep-fried flour and spices such as hardi , jeera and salt |
| nishaan | n. | mark, sign, signal, emblem, target [from Urdu] nishaana - aim |
| NLTB | abbr. | Native Land Trust Board - organisation responsible for leasing out native land in Fiji |
| nunga | n. | salt water fish (<i>Siganus vermiculatus</i>) [from Fijian nuqa] |
| nutli | n. | a tiny seasonal river fish, whitebait (Salangidae) |
| nyaay | n | justice |

| | | 0 |
|------------|------|---|
| ojha | n. | a medium, someone who claims to be able to communicate with spirits |
| ongo | n. | barracuda (Sphyraena barracuda) [from Fijian ogo] |
| ongri | n. | finger, toe [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| 00 | int. | oh! (exclamation) |
| 00S | n. | dew [from Hindi] |
| ooth | n. | lip [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| otnaa | adj. | that much, so much |

| p | | |
|--------|-----------|--|
| paai | n. | ray fish [from Fijian vai] |
| paalo | v. | look after, rear (child or animal) |
| paan | n. | a combination of betel nut, cloves, lime etc., wrapped in betel leaves and chewed, especially during weddings. |
| paanch | n. | five [from Hindi], panji - five (in card game), -adj. pancho - all five |
| | | 1. water, rain [from Hindi], 2. a children's game in |

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which one team tries to stack up tins cans while the
paani
            n.
                    other tries to knock it down by throwing a ball. [from
                    Fijian]
paani
                   raining
            ν.
barse
                    find
paao
            ν.
                    cross [from Hindi]
paar karo
            ν.
pachaas
                    fifty [from Hindi]
            n.
                    1. mad, insane, idiotic 2. stupid, distressed [from
paglaa
            adi
                    Awadhi/Bhojpuri], feminine: paglii
pagrri
                    turban [from Hindi]
            n.
                    hill, mountain [from Hindi]
pahaarr
            n.
                   first, beforehand [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], pahilkaa -
pahile
            adj.
                    first one [from Bhojpuri], pahilaa
                   wear [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
pahino
            ν.
pahuch
                   reach [from Hindi], -v. pahucho
            n.
                    guest [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
pahunaa
            n.
pahurro
                    swim [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
            ν.
paidar
                   to walk ,on foot [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
            adv.
paijaama
                    trousers [from Hindi pajaama]
            n.
painap
                    pineapple [from English]
            n.
                   money [from Hindi]
paisa
            n.
                    a delicacy of South Indian origin made from lentils,
                   mung beans, milk, sugar and spices and eaten as
paisam
            n.
                    desert.
                    cook
pakao
            ν.
                    a savoury made of pea-flour, potatoes, carrots and
pakorra
            n.
                    deep fried.
                    feather
pakhna
            n.
pakka
                    ripe
            adj
                    railway line (as opposed to kachchaa (temporary)
pakki
            n
                   line)
                    hold, catch
pakrro
            ν.
palet
                   plate [from English]
            n.
pallaa
                    door [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
            n.
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family, relation [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
palwaar
            n.
pandit
                    1. a Hindu priest. 2. a learned person
            n.
                    fifteen [from Hindi]
pandrah
            n.
                    claw [from Hindi]
panjaa
            n.
                    sniff, methylated spirit, fuel or glue in order to get a
panpan
            ν.
                   stimulating effect.
                   pawpaw, papaya (Carica papaya) [from Hindi]
papita
            n.
                    fire crackers [from English cracker]
paraakaa
            n
                    Hindu welcome to the groom's party. [from
parcho
            ν.
                   Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
pardaa
                    curtain, screen, veil [from Urdu]
            n.
                   learn[from Hindi], study. parrhao - teach,
parrho
            ν.
                   paharrwao - to get someone else to teach
                   neighbour [from Hindi]
parrosi
            n.
parsad
                    food shared by all at the end of a Hindu ceremony
            n.
                    the day after tomorrow, the day before vesterday
parsoo
            n.
                   [from Hindi]
                   choice, approval, preference [from Urdu]
pasand
            n.
                   sweat, perspiration [from Hindi]
pasiinaa
            n.
                    news, pata nahi - don't know, pate nahi - to
pataa
            n.
                    emphasise not knowing, pata lagao - find out
                    daughter-in-law [from Hindi]
patoh
            n
                    stone [from Hindi]
patthar
            n.
                   thin (masculine) [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] synonym:
            adi.
patra
                    dubra, patri (feminine)
patti
                   leaf [from Hindi]
            n.
            postp.
                    at, on
pe
                    stomach, belly [from Hindi]
peet
            n.
                    tree [from Hindi]
perr
            n.
                    onion [from Urdu]
piaaj
            n.
                    a bowl - like cup, usually enamel [from Urdu], piala
piala
            n.
                    cut - pudding-bowl haircut
                    1. behind [from Magahi], 2. because of (larrkii ke
pichhee
            postp.
                   pichee - because of the girl)
                    drink, smoke
pio
            ν.
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hurting [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
piraawe
            ν.
pitaaji
                    father [from Hindi]
            n.
pithi
                    back (of body) [from Bhojpuri]
            n.
pito
                    beat [from Magahi]
            ν.
                    onion [from Urdu piyāz]
piyaaj
            n.
poni
                    short [from English pony]
            n.
                    son's son [from Hindi], pooti - son's daughter
poota
            n.
                    mint (Mentha arvensis) [from Hindi]
pudina
            n.
pul
                    bridge [from Hindi]
            n.
                    tail [from Hindi]
puunch
            n.
puuchho
                    ask
            ν.
                    1. all 2. complete [from Hindi]
puura
            n.
puusi
                    cat [from English pussy]
            n.
                    love [from Hindi], pyaar karo - to love
pyaar
            n.
```

r willing, satisfied, agreed [from Urdu raazi] raaji adi. 1. ash [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], 2. a rosette-like decoration tied by a girl on her brother's wrist during raakhi n. the celebration of **Raksha Bandhan** [from Hindi] raat night [from Hindi] n. raftaar speed [from Urdu] n. rahaa ν. was, were raho live, stay, **rahan do** - leave it, don't worry about it ν. an annual Hindu ceremony in which a girl ties a a Raksha rosette-like decoration on her brother's wrist [from n. Bandhan Hindi l a yoghurt salad made of grated carrots or cucumber and raita n. spices like salt, pepper and **jeera**. raiit right [from English] adj. rakam type, synonym: **maafik** [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] n. rakh do put, keep. synonym: rakho ν. raam

| raam | int. | Hindu greeting [from Bhojpuri] |
|---------------|-----------|---|
| rakam | adj. | sort, type [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| Ramayan | n. | the Hindu epic of the life of Lord Raam [from Hindi] |
| Ramjaan | n. | Ramadan, the ninth month in the Muslim calendar, during which Muslims fast from dawn till dusk. [from Urdu] |
| Raam Naumi | n. | celebrations for the birth of Lord Ram [from Hindi] |
| rang | n. | colour [from Urdu ran.g] |
| rangoli | n. | a traditional art form which consists of drawing intricate designs using coloured powder |
| rasiid | n. | receipt [from English] |
| rassi | n. | rope [from Hindi] |
| rastaa | n. | road, path [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| raftaar | n. | speed [from Urdu] |
| rastaa | n. | 1. path, road, manner [from Urdu raastah], 2. solution (<i>Ham koii rastaa nikalta</i> - I will find a solution) |
| ristaa | n. | relationship/kinship/alliance [from Urdu rishtah] |
| ro | v. | cry |
| roj | n. | day [from Urdu <i>roz</i>], roj roj - daily |
| roti | n. | flat bread made from flour or sharps, water, oil or ghi [from Hindi], roti parsal - a roti folded around curry, often used as packed lunch |
| rourou | n. | taro leaves cooked in coconut milk [from Fijian rourou] |
| rum | n. | room [from English] |
| rumaal | n. | handkerchief [from Hindi] |

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| saa | int | an interjection of surprise [from Fijian sa] |
|--------|------|--|
| saabit | adj. | confirmed, established [from Urdu] |
| saabun | n. | soap [from Urdu] |
| saadi | n. | marriage, wedding [from Urdu] |

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saait
                    perhaps, maybe
             conj.
                    cinema [from English circus]
saakis
             n.
saal
                    year [from Urdu]
             n.
                    1. wife's brother [from Hindi] 2. despicable person
saala
             n.
saalii
                    wife's sister [from Hindi]
             n.
                    snake [from Hindi]
saamp
             n.
                    trevally (Caranx) (from Fijian saga)
sanga
             n.
                    breath [from Hindi]
saans
             n.
                    garment worn by Hindu women [from Hindi]
sarri
             n.
                    half past (time)
saarre
             n.
                    mother-in-law [from Hindi]
saas
             n.
                    seven [from Hindi], satta -seven (in card game)
saat
             n.
saatth
                    sixty [from Hindi]
             n
             postp. with
saathe
sab
                    all, sabe - emphasising all, sab koi - everyone
             pron.
                    bravo! well done! [from Urdu shaabaash]
sabaas
             int.
sabere
                    morning [from Urdu subhaa]
             n.
sabbal
                    shovel [from English]
             n.
                    wait [from Urdu sabr meaning patience]
sabur karo v.
                    truth [from Awadhi]
sach
                    clean [from Urdu saaf], safaa karo - to clean
safaa
             adj.
sain karoo
                    to sign [from English]
             ν.
                    perhaps, probably [from Urdu shayad]
saait
             adv.
safaa
                    1. clean, 2. clear
             adi.
                    1. drumstick tree (Moringa oleifera). 2. fruit of
                    drumstick tree. saijan bhaji - leaves of drumstick
saijan
             n.
                    tree
                    a savoury made from layers of dalo leaves and daal,
saina
             n.
                    cut, boiled, then fried
saitaan
                    satan, devil, demon [from Urdu shaitaan]
             n.
                    punishment [from Urdu sazaa]
sajaa
             n.
                    suspect [from Urdu shakk meaning doubt, suspense,
sak karo
             ν.
                    hesitation]
sako
                    can
             ν.
salala
                    mackerel (Scomberomorus commerson) [from Fijian]
             n.
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| salaah | n. | advice [from Hindi] |
|-------------------|------------|---|
| salaam | n. | salutation [from Urdu] |
| saluuka | n. | cigarette rolled from leaves (from Fijian suluka) |
| salwaar kamiij | n | traditional Indian women's suit of knee-length tunic (kamiij) and loose trousers (salwaar) |
| sambhaaro | <i>v</i> . | to take good care of, keep under control [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| sambutu | n. | general name for two similar salt water fish, one bream like (<i>Nemipterus vitiensis</i>) and the other sea perch (<i>Lutjanus kasmira</i>) [from Fijian sabutu] |
| samjho | v. | understand, samjhao - to explain to someone |
| samosa | n. | a kind of savoury snack, consisting of a triangular envelope of crispy pastry, deep-fried in oil, stuffed with spiced meat or vegetables. [from Urdu] |
| samthar | n. | flat [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| samundar | n. | sea [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| sanghe | postp. | with [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| sanichar | n. | Saturday [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| sanjhaa | n. | late afternoon, evening [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| sapaiyaa | n. | eel, synonym: baam [from Hindi] |
| sapnaa | n. | dream [from Hindi] |
| saram | n. | shame, modesty [from Urdu sharm] |
| sardar | n. | the foreman of a sugarcane cutting gang |
| sarhaj | n. | wife's, brother's wife [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| sariif | adj. | noble/eminent/honorable [from Urdu shareef] |
| sarkaar | n. | government [from Urdu] |
| sarraa | adj. | 1. rotten, 2. extremely bad (sarraa jagah - rotten place) |
| sarso | n. | mustard seed (<i>Brassica nigra</i>) [from Hindi] sarsoo ke bhaajii - mustard leaves |
| sasa | n. | broom made of ribs of coconut leaves [from Fijian sasa] |
| sasta | adj. | cheap [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| sasur | n. | father-in-law [from Hindi] |
| sat | n. | shirt [from English] |
| | | |

```
seventeen [from Hindi]
satrah
             n.
                    seventy [from Hindi]
sattar
             n.
saudaa
                    goods [from Urdu]
             n.
                    step (brother, sister, mother, father) [from Hindi]
sautela
             adi.
                     a desert made from thin rice noodles, sultanas,
                    almonds, and cardamom, often served at Iid-ul-Fitr.
sawain
             n,
                     also: samai
             postp. from (tum se paisaa lia - took money from you)
se
             postp. than (tum se barraa - bigger than you)
             postp. adverb marker (fir se - again)
             postp. to (ham us se baat karaa rahaa - I talked to him)
                    a food made from the soft inside of the trunk of some
sego
             n.
                    palm trees [from Malay]
                    lion [from Hindi]
ser
             n.
sekhi
                    bragging [from Urdu shekhi]
             n.
seko
             ν.
                    a savoury made from besan, in thr shape of short
seo
             n.
                    lengths of vermicelli, often found in bhuja.
                    lion [from Urdu]
sher
             n.
sidhaa
             adj.
                    straight [from Hindi]
                    glass/bottle/glass pane [from Urdu shishah]
siisa
             n.
sikayat
                    complain [from Urdu shikaayat]
             n.
karo
sikho
                    learn. sikhaao - to teach
             ν.
sil lohrra
                    mortar and pestle
             n.
simit
                    cement [from English]
             n.
                    horn [from Hindi]
sing
             n.
                    spade [from English]
sipi
             n.
siwaa
             adv.
                    except [from Urdu]
                    hundred [from Hindi]
sau
             n.
                    sleep, also sutoo
SO
             ν.
socho
             ν.
                    think
                    sixteen [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
sorah
             n.
sombaar
                     Monday [from Bhojpuri]
             n.
                    gold [from Hindi]
sona
             n.
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sonisoni ponyfish (Equula) [from Fijian soni] n. quiet [from Hindi] adj. soona anise (Pimpinella anisum) [from Hindi] soof n. to dive (from Fijian sota and Hindi] maro) sotaa maro v. pig [from Hindi] suar n. Friday [from Hindi shukr] suk n. To replace dead plants [from English supply] sukhlai n. sarong [from Fijian isulu] sulu n. 1. listen, hear 2. hear a rumour suno ν. betel nut (Areca catechu) [from Hindi] suparri n, sun [from Hindi suuraj] suraj n. beginning [from Urdu], suruu karo - to begin, to suruu n. start sleep [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] suto ν. dry [from Hindi] suukha adj.

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| | | - |
|---------|------------|---|
| taagat | n. | strength, power, might [from Urdu taaqat] |
| taaim | n. | time [from English] |
| taajaa | adj. | fresh [from Urdu taazah] |
| taakii | <i>v</i> . | command to serve yangona [from Fijian taki] |
| taalaa | n. | lock, padlock [from Hindi] |
| taambua | n. | whale's tooth [from Fijian tabua] |
| taanoa | n. | wooden bowel for mixing yangona [from Fijian tanoa] |
| taar | n. | wire [from Hindi] , washing line |
| taaraa | n. | star [from Hindi] |
| taarik | n. | date [from Urdu taarikh] |
| taas | n. | task [from English] |
| tab | conj. | then [from Hindi] , tabbe -that is why |
| tabaale | n. | wife's brother [from Fijian tavale] |
| tabiyat | n. | health [from Urdu] |
| | | |

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adj.
                    ready [from Urdu]
taiyaar
tak
            postp. up to, as far as, till [from Hindi], synonym: talak
takdiir
                    fate, luck [from Urdu taqdeer]
            n.
takiya
                    pillow [from Hindi]
            n.
                    difficulty [from Urdu takleef]
takliif
            n.
talaasi leo
                    to search [from Urdu talaash]
            ν.
                    pay, wages, salary [from Urdu]
talab
            n.
talak
            postp. until [from Awadhi]
talanoaa
                    sit around and tell stories [from Fijian talanoa]
            ν.
karo
                    tobacco [from English]
tamaakuu
            n
                    entertainment, fun, amusement, spectacle [from Urdu
tamaasaa
            n.
                    tamaashaa]
                    tomato [from English]
tamaatar
            n.
tambu
                    forbidden [from Fijian tabu]
            n.
tambua
                    whale's tooth [from Fijian tabua]
            n.
                    hardship, poverty [from Urdu tangi]
tangai
            n.
tanki
                    tank [from English]
            n.
tanni
                    a game of cards
            n.
                    palpitating, throbbing [from Urdu tapaan.]
tapke
            ν.
                    side, direction [from Urdu]
taraf
            n.
                    watermelon (Citrullus lanatus) [from Hindi]
tarbuuj
            n.
tarkaarii
                    vegetables
            n.
taroi
                    gourd
            n.
                    towel [rom English]
taul
            n.
                    crooked [from Hindi TeRh]
tehrraa
            adj.
                    curry leaves (Murraya koenigii) [from
tej patti
            n.
                    Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
tel
                    oil [from Hindi]
            n.
terah
                    thirteen
            n.
                    station [from English]
tesan
            n.
tiboro
                    ghost, devil [from Fijian tevoro]
            n.
                    female teacher [from English]
tichaa
            n.
                    three [from Hindi], tiggi - three in card game, -adj.
tiin
            n.
                    tiisra - third, tiino - all three
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arrow [from Urdu < Persian < Sanskrit] tiir n. thirty tiis n. tin tin can n. mangroves [from Fijian tiri] tiritiri n. butterfly titlii n. 1. then [from Bhojpuri], 2. particle emphasising conj. to preceding word (Tum to jantaa - you know) storm, tempest, hurricane [from Urdu toofaan] tuufaan n. hat [from Hindi] toopii n. try karo to try ν. trumps (in a card game) trup n. a piece, morsel, a part, fraction [from Hindi] tukrraa n. basil (Ocimum basilicum) [from Hindi] tulsi n. you (familiar), tumaar - your, yours [from tum pron. Awadhi/Chhattisgarhi], tume - to you break (also **tuuroo**) [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] tuurr deo ν.

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th

| thailii | n. | bag (paper) |
|----------|------|---|
| thakaa | adj. | tired |
| thandaa | adj. | cold [from Hindi thand] |
| thariyaa | n. | large bowl |
| thiik | adj | 1. right, correct, 2. <i>adv</i> . all right, fine (In reply to <i>kaise</i>), 3. exactly (<i>thiik ek bajee</i> - exactly one o' clock) [from Hindi] |
| thoraa | adj | a little, small amount |
| | adv. | show politeness (thoraa baith jao-please sit down) |
| thoro | | |
| thuuk | n. | spit, thuuko v, - to spit |

```
udhar
           adv.
                  in that direction, there [from Hindi]
udhaar
                  credit, load, debt
           n.
                  white [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
           adj.
ujjar
ulluu
                  owl
           n.
ulto
                  turn upside down.
           ν.
ulta
                   opposite
           n.
                   age [derived from Urdu umr]
umar
           n.
umiid
                  hope, expectation, trust [from Urdu ummid]
           n.
unniis
                  nineteen [from Hindi]
           n.
           adv.
                  up, on [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
uppar
                  language that is structurally like Hindi, but contains
Urdu
                  many Arabic and Persian words and is written in a
           n.
                   script similar to Arabic.
                  fly
urro
           ν.
use karo
           ν.
                  to use
uske
                  his, her, hers, its (motar uske hai - the car is hers)
           pron.
                  him, her, to him, to her (ham uske dia rahaa - I have it
           pron.
                  to him)
                  in it, in that (chini usme hai - sugar is in that)
usme
                  than he, than she, than that, than it (us se barraa -
us se
           pron.
                  bigger than that)
                   get off, get down (also utro)
utar jao
           ν.
                   1. lift. baat uthao - raise an issue
uthao
           ν
                  he, she, that, those (away from speaker) [from
uu
           pron.
                  Awadhi/Bhojpuri]
                  they, those people
uu log
           pron.
uubii
                  yam [from Fijian uvi]
           n.
uuchaa
                  high [from Hindi]
           adi.
                  upper level, upper [from Hindi]
uupar
           n.
uuth
                  camel [from Hindi]
           n.
                  breadfruit [from Fijian uto]
uutoo
           n.
```

| waakaa | n. | root of yangona plant [from Fijian waka] |
|-----------|------------|---|
| waalaa | pron. | 1. one(s) (<i>chotaa waalaa</i> - small one) 2. possessive addition (paanii waalaa - person who dispenses water) |
| waaluu | n. | kingfish mackerel (Scomberomorus commersoni) [from Fijian walu] |
| waaste | postp. | for, for the sake of [from Urdu], synonym: khaatir |
| wageraa | adv. | et cetera, and so forth [from Urdu waghairah] |
| wahii | pron. | those |
| wahiin | adv. | there |
| waise | adv. | like that, waisan - that kind [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| wajan | n. | weight [from Urdu wazn], synonym: waiit [from English] |
| wait karo | <i>v</i> . | wait [from English] |
| wakiil | n. | lawyer, attorney [from Urdu] |
| wasuul | n. | collection, acquisition [from Urdu wusool] |

| $oldsymbol{\mathcal{J}}$ | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|--|--|
| yaad | n. | remembrance, memory, recollection [from Urdu] | |
| yahiin | adv. | here | |
| yaakaa | n. | tree known for its beautiful grain of timber (Dacrydium elatum, Taxaceae) [from Fijian yaka] | |
| yaani | conj. | that is, as if to say, or rather [from Urdu] | |
| yaar | n. | friend [from Urdu] | |
| yaasii | n. | sandalwood tree [from Fijian yasi] | |

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- English Hindi Dictionary
- <u>Urdu Dictionary</u>
- Fijian English Dictionary
- Indian Food Glossary

English -Fiji Hindi Dictionary

Last modified on 30/01/2008 by Surjeet Singh | Email suggestions | Fiji Hindi - English Dictionary

Grammatical Abbreviations:

- v. verb
- n. noun
- adv. adverb
- adj. adjective
- conj. conjunction
- pron. pronoun
- int. interjection
- prep. preposition

Index

| $\underline{\mathbf{a}} \underline{\mathbf{b}} \underline{\mathbf{c}} \underline{\mathbf{d}} \underline{\mathbf{e}} \underline{\mathbf{f}} \underline{\mathbf{g}} \underline{\mathbf{h}} \underline{\mathbf{i}} \underline{\mathbf{j}} \underline{\mathbf{k}} $ | $ \begin{array}{c c} \underline{m} \underline{n} \underline{o} \underline{p} q \underline{r} \underline{s} \underline{t} \underline{u} \underline{w} x \underline{y} \\ z \end{array} $ |
|--|---|
| | Z |

a

| | | - |
|---------|--------|-------------------------------------|
| about | postp. | baare me [from Awadhi] |
| after | postp. | baad me [from Hindi] |
| ahead | adv. | aage [from Hindi] |
| alone | adv. | akele [from Hindi] |
| amazing | adj. | ajab [from Urdu] |
| and | conj. | aur [from Awadhi/Bojpuri] |
| apple | n. | aapul (Malus pumila) [from English] |
| | | |

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b

| blessing | n. | aasirwaad (used by Hindus) [from Hindi] |
|----------|----|---|
| box | n. | baakas [from English] |

cloud n. baadal [from Hindi]
 aao [from Awadhi/Magahi/Chhattisgarhi], aataa - am
 coming, aae - (he, she, they) is/are coming, aaat (rahaa)
 (also: aawat rahaa)- was coming, aais - (he, she) came,
 come v. aain - (they) came [from Awadhi], aaii - (he, she) will
 come [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], aayaa - (I) came, aaegaa (I) will come [from Urdu], aabe (karegaa) - (emphatic)
 will come [from Bhojpuri]

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d

| darkness | <u>n.</u> | andheraa [from Hindi], synonym: andhiyar |
|----------|-----------|--|
| disaster | n. | aafat [from Urdu] |

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e

| easy | adv. | aasaan [from Urdu], sahaj |
|---|---------------------|---|
| effect | n. | asar [from Urdu] |
| egg | n. | andaa [from <mark>Hindi</mark>] |
| eight | n. | aath [from Hindi] |
| eighteen | n | athaarah [from Hindi] |
| eighty | n. | assii [from Hindi] |
| estimate | n. | andaaj [from Urdu, andaazah] |
| eye | n | aankhi [from Awadhi] |
| eight eighteen eighty estimate | n. n n. n. | aath [from Hindi] athaarah [from Hindi] assii [from Hindi] andaaj [from Urdu, andaazah] |

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f

| father | n. | pitaji [from Hindi], bappa [from Awadhi/Bojpuri], abba, abbu [from Urdu] |
|--------|------|--|
| final | adj. | aakhri [from Urdu aakhir], aakhir - finally, after all |
| flour | n. | aantaa [from Hindi] |
| fire | n. | aagi [from Awadhi/Bojpuri] |
| free | adj. | ajaad [from Urdu aazaad], -n. freedom - ajaadi |

g

| ginger | n. | adrak (<i>Zingiber officinale</i>) [from Hindi], dried ginger - soont |
|----------------|------|--|
| good | adj. | achchha [from Hindi] |
| grandfather | n. | aaja, daada (paternal), naana (maternal) |
| grandmother n. | | aaji, daadi (paternal), naani (maternal) |
| grape | n. | angur (Vitis vinifera) [from Urdu] |
| guava | n. | amrud (<i>Psidium guajava</i>) [from Hindi] |
| guess | n. | andaaj [from Urdu, <i>andaazah</i>] |

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h

| habit | n. | aadat [from Urdu] | |
|----------|----|--|--|
| hair | n. | baar [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] | |
| half | n. | aadhaa [from <mark>Hindi</mark>] | |
| hawk | n. | baaj [from <mark>Hindi</mark>] | |
| help | n. | aasra [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], madat [from Hindi] | |
| hospital | n. | aspataal [from English] | |
| husband | n. | admi [from Urdu aadmi] | |

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i

| if | conj. | agar jo [from Urdu <i>agar</i> and <mark>Awadhi</mark> <i>jo</i>] |
|-------------|-------|--|
| independent | adj. | ajaad [from Urdu aazaad], -n. independence - ajaadi |

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l

| last | adj. | aakhri [from Urdu aakhir], aakhir - finally, after all | |
|--------|------|---|--|
| later | adv. | baad me [from Hindi] | |
| letter | n. | 1. akchhar (letter of the alphabet) [from Hindi], 2. chitthi (mail) | |

| light (a lamp) | v. | baaro [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], am lighting - bartaa, (he, she, they) is/are lighting - baare, was lighting - baarat (rahaa), (he, she) lit - baaris, (they) lit - baarin [from Awadhi], (he, she) will light - baarii [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], (I) lit - baaraa, (I) will light - baaregaa [from Urdu], (emphatic) will light - barbe (karegaa) -[from Bhojpuri], lit - baraa | | |
|-------------------|---------|---|--|--|
| light (weight) | adj. | halluk, halka | | |
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| | | m | | |
| man | n. | admi [from Urdu aadmi] | | |
| mango | n. | aam (Mangifera indica) [from Hindi] | | |
| mother | n. | maa, ammaa, ammii, maiyaa | | |
| | | back to index | | |
| - | | n | | |
| next | adj | agle [from Hindi agla] | | |
| nice | adj. | achchha [from Hindi] | | |
| now | adv. | ab [from Hindi], right now - abhi, until now - ab tak, ab talak | | |
| | | | | |
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| | | 0 | | |
| okay | adv. | achchha [from Hindi] | | |
| | | | | |
| | | p | | |
| pickle | n. | achaar [from Urdu aachaar] | | |
| pomegra | nate n. | anaar (<i>Punica granatum</i>) [from Hindi] | | |
| potato n. | | aaluu <i>(Solanum tuberosum)</i> from [Urdu < Persian < Sanskrit] | | |

r

| rare | adj. | ajab [from Urdu] |
|-----------|------------|---|
| real | n. | aslii [from Urdu] |
| regret | n. | afsos [from Urdu] |
| remainder | n. | baaki [from Urdu] |
| remorse | n. | afsos [from Urdu] |
| rest | <i>v</i> . | araam karo [from Urdu aaraam], rst karo |

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S

| sand | n. | baalu [from Hindi] |
|----------|------|---|
| separate | adv. | alag, alag se, alge [from Hindi] |
| sky | n. | asmann [from Urdu aasmaan] |
| slow | adv. | aaste [from Urdu ahista], dhire |
| soul | n. | aatma [from Hindi] |
| sound | n. | awaaj [from Urdu awaaz] |
| strange | adj. | ajab [from Urdu] |
| sudden | adj | achaanak [from Hindi], -adv. suddenly - achakke [from Bhojpuri] |

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t

| - | | |
|--------|------|---|
| tears | n. | aansu [from Hindi] |
| thumb | n. | anguttha [from <mark>Hindi</mark>] |
| today | n. | aaj [from <mark>Hindi</mark>], aaj kal - nowadays |
| try | adj. | ajmao [from Urdu], try karo |
| twelve | n. | baarah [from <mark>Hindi</mark>] |

\mathbf{W}

| you | pron. | tum (familiar), aap (polite, formal) [from | Hindil |
|--------|------------|--|-----------------|
| | | V | |
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| | | | In a share to 1 |
| woman | n. | aurat [from Urdu] | |
| wisdom | n. | akkil [from Urdu aaqil], dimaag | |
| win | n. | baaji [from Urdu], -v. jito | |
| wife | n. | aurat [from Urdu] | |
| warmth | n. | aanch [from Hindi] | |
| wait | <i>v</i> . | agoro from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], wait karo | |