## 1-CONSONANT AND 3-CONSONANT SIGNS

## 1-consonant signs (see also HtREH §4):

| sign     | trans-<br>lit | say | - | sign              | trans-<br>lit   | say  | sign     | trans-<br>lit   | say |
|----------|---------------|-----|---|-------------------|-----------------|------|----------|-----------------|-----|
|          | 3             | a   |   |                   | m               | m    |          | š               | sh  |
|          | i             | y/i |   | <b>/////</b>      | n               | n    | Δ        | ķ               | k/q |
| M, \\    | y             | У   |   | $\bigcirc$        | r               | r    |          | k               | k   |
| <u> </u> | ۲             | a   |   |                   | h               | h    |          | g               | g   |
| \$,0     | w             | w/u |   | 8                 | ķ               | h    |          | t               | t   |
|          | b             | b   |   |                   | þ               | kh   | <b>=</b> | <u>t</u>        | ch  |
|          | Þ             | p   |   | $\Leftrightarrow$ | $\underline{h}$ | h/kh |          | d               | d   |
| *        | f             | f   |   | ∫,_∞_             | S               | s    |          | $\underline{d}$ | j   |

## 3-consonant signs and semi-phonetic ideograms (see also HtREH §§ 12–13)

Many of these signs are emblematic—they are used only in certain words and are often connected to or come to be emblems for the words they are used to write:

| sign   | trans-<br>lit   | sign    | trans-<br>lit | sign            | trans-<br>lit |
|--------|-----------------|---------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
|        | iзb             | (mm)    | nbw           |                 | ḫrw           |
| 2<br>T | imn             | †<br>6  | nfr           | ⟨\}             | <u>h</u> nm   |
| 7      | чh              |         | n <u>t</u> r  | 7               | stp           |
|        | ψ̈́             | <u></u> | <u></u> ḥ3t   |                 | šps           |
|        | $w^{\epsilon}b$ |         | ḥtр           | 7               | šms           |
|        | wḥm             | 7       | <u></u> ḥķ3   | <del>2000</del> | šsp           |
| 4      | wsr             | 畚       | þрr           | *               | dw3           |
|        | m³°             |         | ḫnt           |                 | im3h          |

## 2-consonant signs

| sign                              | tlit                    | sign      | ı | tlit             | <b>-</b> . | sign             | tlit         | sign                    | tlit       | - | sign       | tlit           | - | sign          | tlit         | -<br>- | sign         | tlit             |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---|------------------|------------|------------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------|---|------------|----------------|---|---------------|--------------|--------|--------------|------------------|
|                                   | 37V                     | $\bigvee$ | , | wp               |            | /*****<br>/***** | mw           | 1                       | nm         |   | $\Diamond$ | <u>ḥ</u> ₫     |   | -             | sw           |        | <u> z</u> ee | km               |
| ${\textstyle \bigcap\limits_{1}}$ | 3 <i>b</i> or <i>mr</i> |           | × | wn               |            |                  | mn           | $\downarrow \downarrow$ | nn         |   | 3 ×        | þз             |   |               | sn           | _      | ~ <u>`</u>   | gm               |
|                                   | 3h                      | J         |   | wn               |            | *                | mr           |                         | пḥ         |   |            | $h^{\epsilon}$ |   |               | sk or<br>w3h |        |              | gs               |
|                                   | iw                      |           | τ | wr               |            | <u> </u>         | mr           |                         | ns         |   | <b>A_</b>  | þw             |   |               | st           |        |              | t3               |
|                                   | in                      | þ         |   | $w\underline{d}$ |            | Ω<br>I           | mr or $3b$   | 4                       | n <u>d</u> |   | \mathrew   | ḫt             | _ | 71717         | <i>š</i> 3   |        | 3            | tỉ               |
| <b>∞</b>                          | ir                      |           | 2 | b3               |            |                  | тḥ           | 2-5                     | rw         |   |            | <u>h</u> 3     |   | ß             | šrv          |        | Ð            | tp               |
|                                   | is                      |           | = | $b\dot{h}$       |            |                  | ms           |                         | ķз         | - | KK         | <u>h</u> n     |   | $\bigcirc$    | šn           |        | <del>}</del> | tm               |
| <b>→</b>                          | 3                       |           | 7 | рз               | _          | =                | mt           |                         | þw         |   | Z          | <u>h</u> n     |   | 8             | šs           | _      | 23           | <u>t</u> 3       |
|                                   | ςķ                      |           |   | рr               |            |                  | mt or<br>mwt | $\Box$                  | ḥт         |   |            | <u>h</u> r     |   | $\Rightarrow$ | šd           |        | <u></u>      | <u>d</u> 3       |
| $\infty$                          | $^{c}\!d$               | $\Box$    |   | рķ               |            | Ō                | nw           | W                       | ḥп         |   |            | \$3            | _ | {             | ķd           |        | $\subseteq$  | $\underline{d}w$ |
| $\overline{\mathcal{L}}$          | TU3                     |           | 7 | m3               | _          |                  | nw           | <b>\partial</b>         | ḥr         |   | _          | <i>S3</i>      | _ | Ľ             | k³           | •      |              | ₫r               |
| <u>.</u>                          | w <sup>c</sup>          | <u></u>   |   | mi               |            |                  | nb           |                         | ķs         | _ |            | <i>\$3</i>     | _ |               | kp or<br>kзp |        | <b>‡</b>     | ₫d               |