

CONTENTS

| Chapter 1 | Introduction to Computers, | |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------|
| ' | Programs, and Java TM | 23 |
| 1.1 | Introduction | 24 |
| 1.2 | | 24 |
| 1.3 | · | 29 |
| 1.4 | | 31 |
| 1.5 | Java, the World Wide Web, and Beyond | 32 |
| 1.6 | The Java Language Specification, API, JDK, | |
| | JRE, and IDE | 33 |
| 1.7 | A Simple Java Program | 34 |
| 1.8 | Creating, Compiling, and Executing a Java Program | 37 |
| 1.9 | Programming Style and Documentation | 40 |
| 1.10 | Programming Errors | 41 |
| 1.11 | Developing Java Programs Using NetBeans | 45 |
| 1.12 | Developing Java Programs Using Eclipse | 48 |
| Chapter 2 | Elementary Programming | 55 |
| 2.1 | Introduction | 56 |
| 2.2 | Writing a Simple Program | 56 |
| 2.3 | | 59 |
| 2.4 | | 62 |
| 2.5 | Variables | 62 |
| 2.6 | Assignment Statements and Assignment Expressions | 64 |
| 2.7 | Named Constants | 65 |
| 2.8 | • | 66 |
| 2.9 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 67 |
| 2.10 | Numeric Literals | 70 |
| 2.11 | JShell | 72 |
| 2.12 | Evaluating Expressions and Operator Precedence | 74 |
| 2.13 | Case Study: Displaying the Current Time | 76 |
| 2.14 | Augmented Assignment Operators | 78 |
| 2.15 | · | 79 |
| 2.16 | 7.1 | 80 |
| 2.17 2.18 | • | 83 86 |
| 2.19 | Common Errors and Pitfalls | 89 |
| Chapter 3 | Selections | 99 |
| • | Introduction | 100 |
| 3.2 | boolean Data Type, Values, and Expressions | 100 |
| 3.3 | if Statements | 102 |
| 3.4 | Two-Way if-else Statements | 104 |
| 3.5 | Nested if and Multi-Way if-else Statements | 105 |
| 3.6 | Common Errors and Pitfalls | 103 |
| 3.7 | Generating Random Numbers | 111 |
| 3.8 | Case Study: Computing Body Mass Index | 113 |
| 3.9 | Case Study: Computing Taxes | 114 |
| 3.10 | Logical Operators | 117 |
| 3.11 | Case Study: Determining Leap Year | 121 |
| 3.12 | Case Study: Lottery | 122 |

| 3.13 3.14 3.15 | switch Statements Conditional Operators | 124 127 128 |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 3.16 | Operator Precedence and Associativity Debugging | 130 |
| Chapter 4 | | 4.40 |
| | Characters, and Strings | 143 |
| 4.1 | Introduction | 144 |
| 4.2 | Common Mathematical Functions | 144 |
| 4.3 | Character Data Type and Operations | 148 |
| 4.4 | The String Type | 153 |
| 4.5 4.6 | Case Studies Formatting Console Output | 162 168 |
| Chapter 5 | Loops | 181 |
| 5.1 | Introduction | 182 |
| 5.2 | | 182 |
| 5.3 | Case Study: Guessing Numbers | 185 |
| 5.4 | Loop Design Strategies | 188 |
| 5.5 | Controlling a Loop with User Confirmation or a Sentinel | |
| 5.6 | The do-while Loop | 193 |
| 5.7 | • | 195 |
| 5.8 5.9 | Which Loop to Use? Nested Loops | 198 200 |
| 5.10 | Minimizing Numeric Errors | 202 |
| 5.11 | Case Studies | 204 |
| 5.12 | Keywords break and continue | 208 |
| 5.13 | Case Study: Checking Palindromes | 211 |
| 5.14 | Case Study: Displaying Prime Numbers | 213 |
| Chapter 6 | Methods | 227 |
| 6.1 | Introduction | 228 |
| 6.2 | Defining a Method | 228 |
| 6.3 | Calling a Method | 230 |
| 6.4 6.5 | void vs. Value-Returning Methods Passing Arguments by Values | 233 235 |
| 6.6 | Modularizing Code | 239 |
| 6.7 | | 241 |
| 6.8 | Overloading Methods | 243 |
| 6.9 | The Scope of Variables | 246 |
| 6.10 6.11 | Case Study: Generating Random Characters Method Abstraction and Stepwise Refinement | 247 249 |
| Chapter 7 | Single-Dimensional Arrays | 271 |
| | , | |
| 7.1 7.2 | Introduction Array Basics | 272 272 |
| 7.3 | Case Study: Analyzing Numbers | 279 |
| 7.4 | Case Study: Deck of Cards | 280 |
| 7.5 | Copying Arrays | 282 |
| 7.6 | Passing Arrays to Methods | 283 |
| 7.7 | Returning an Array from a Method | 286 |
| 7.8 | Case Study: Counting the Occurrences of Each Letter | 287 |
| 7.9 7.10 | Variable-Length Argument Lists Searching Arrays | 290 291 |
| 1.10 | Searching Linays | 291 |

| 7.11 7.12 7.13 | Sorting Arrays The Arrays Class Command-Line Arguments | 295 296 298 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Chapter 8 | Multidimensional Arrays | 311 |
| 8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7 | Introduction Two-Dimensional Array Basics Processing Two-Dimensional Arrays Passing Two-Dimensional Arrays to Methods Case Study: Grading a Multiple-Choice Test Case Study: Finding the Closest Pair Case Study: Sudoku Multidimensional Arrays | 312 315 317 318 320 322 325 |
| Chapter 9 | Objects and Classes | 345 |
| 9.1 9.2 9.3 9.4 9.5 9.6 9.7 9.8 9.9 9.10 9.11 9.12 9.13 | Introduction Defining Classes for Objects Example: Defining Classes and Creating Objects Constructing Objects Using Constructors Accessing Objects via Reference Variables Using Classes from the Java Library Static Variables, Constants, and Methods Visibility Modifiers Data Field Encapsulation Passing Objects to Methods Array of Objects Immutable Objects and Classes The Scope of Variables The this Reference | 346 348 348 353 354 358 361 368 371 375 377 379 380 |
| Chapter 10 | Object-Oriented Thinking | 389 |
| 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7 10.8 10.9 10.10 | Introduction Class Abstraction and Encapsulation Thinking in Objects Class Relationships Case Study: Designing the Course Class Case Study: Designing a Class for Stacks Processing Primitive Data Type Values as Objects Automatic Conversion between Primitive Types and Wrapper Class Types The BigInteger and BigDecimal Classes The String Class The StringBuilder and StringBuffer Classes | 390 394 397 400 402 404 408 409 410 417 |
| Chapter 11 | Inheritance and Polymorphism | 433 |
| 11.1 11.2 11.3 11.4 11.5 11.6 11.7 11.8 | Introduction Superclasses and Subclasses Using the super Keyword Overriding Methods Overriding vs. Overloading The Object Class and Its toString() Method Polymorphism Dynamic Binding Casting Objects and the instanceof Operator | 434 434 440 443 444 446 447 447 |

| 11.10 11.11 11.12 11.13 | The Object's equals Method The ArrayList Class Useful Methods for Lists Case Study: A Custom Stack Class The product of Data and Methods | 455 456 462 463 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 11.14 | The protected Data and Methods Preventing Extending and Overriding | 464 467 |
| Chapter 12 | Exception Handling and Text 1/O | 475 |
| 12.1 12.2 12.3 12.4 12.5 12.6 12.7 12.8 12.9 12.10 12.11 12.12 | Introduction Exception-Handling Overview Exception Types Declaring, Throwing, and Catching Exceptions The finally Clause When to Use Exceptions | 476 476 481 484 492 494 495 496 499 502 509 510 |
| Chapter 13 | Abstract Classes and Interfaces | 521 |
| 13.1 13.2 13.3 13.4 13.5 13.6 13.7 13.8 13.9 | Introduction Abstract Classes Case Study: The Abstract Number Class Case Study: Calendar and GregorianCalendar Interfaces The Comparable Interface The Cloneable Interface Interfaces vs. Abstract Classes Case Study: The Rational Class Class-Design Guidelines | 522 522 527 529 532 536 540 545 548 553 |
| Chapter 14 | JavaFX Basics | 563 |
| 14.1 14.2 14.3 14.4 14.5 14.6 14.7 14.8 14.9 14.10 14.11 | Introduction JavaFX vs. Swing and AWT The Basic Structure of a JavaFX Program Panes, Groups, UI Controls, and Shapes Property Binding Common Properties and Methods for Nodes The Color Class The Font Class The Image and ImageView Classes Layout Panes and Groups Shapes Case Study: The ClockPane Class | 564 564 567 570 573 575 576 578 589 602 |
| Chapter 15 | Event-Driven Programming and Animations | 615 |
| 15.1 15.2 15.3 15.4 | Introduction Events and Event Sources Registering Handlers and Handling Events Inner Classes | 616 618 619 623 |

| 15.5 | Anonymous Inner-Class Handlers | 624 |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 15.6 | Simplifying Event Handling Using Lambda Expressions | 627 |
| 15.7 | Case Study: Loan Calculator | 631 |
| 15.8 | Mouse Events | 633 |
| 15.9 | Key Events | 635 |
| 15.10 | Listeners for Observable Objects | 638 |
| 15.11 | Animation | 640 |
| 15.12 | Case Study: Bouncing Ball | 648 |
| 15.13 | Case Study: US Map | 652 |
| Chapter 16 | JavaFX UI Controls | |
| chapter 10 | and Multimedia | 665 |
| 16.1 | Introduction | 666 |
| 16.2 | Labeled and Label | 666 |
| 16.3 | Button | 668 |
| 16.4 | CheckBox | 670 |
| 16.5 | RadioButton | 673 |
| 16.6 | TextField | 676 |
| 16.7 | TextArea | 677 |
| 16.8 | ComboBox | 681 |
| 16.9 | ListView | 684 |
| 16.10 | ScrollBar ScrollBar | 687 |
| 16.11 | Slider | 690 |
| 16.12 | Case Study: Developing a Tic-Tac-Toe Game | 693 |
| 16.13 | Video and Audio | 698 |
| 16.14 | Case Study: National Flags and Anthems | 701 |
| Chapter 17 | Binary 1/O | 713 |
| | , | |
| 17.1 | Introduction | 714 |
| 17.2 | How Is Text I/O Handled in Java? | 714 |
| 17.3 | Text I/O vs. Binary I/O | 715 |
| 17.4 | Binary I/O Classes | 716 |
| 17.5 | Case Study: Copying Files | 726 |
| 17.6 | Object I/O | 728 |
| 17.7 | Random-Access Files | 733 |
| Chapter 18 | Recursion | 741 |
| 18.1 | Introduction | 742 |
| 18.2 | Case Study: Computing Factorials | 742 |
| 18.3 | Case Study: Computing Fibonacci | |
| | Numbers | 745 |
| 18.4 | Problem Solving Using Recursion | 748 |
| 18.5 | Recursive Helper Methods | 750 |
| 18.6 | Case Study: Finding the Directory Size | 753 |
| 18.7 | Case Study: Tower of Hanoi | 755 |
| 18.8 | Case Study: Fractals | 758 |
| 18.9 | Recursion vs. Iteration | 762 |
| 18.10 | Tail Recursion | 762 |
| Chapter 19 | Generics | 773 |
| 19.1 | Introduction | 774 |
| 19.1 | Motivations and Benefits | 774 774 |
| 19.2 | Defining Generic Classes and Interfaces | 77 4 776 |
| 19.3 | Generic Methods | 778 |
| 19.4 | Case Study: Sorting an Array of Objects | 780 |
| 19.5 | Case study, solding an milay of Objects | 700 |

| 19.6 19.7 19.8 19.9 | Raw Types and Backward Compatibility Wildcard Generic Types Erasure and Restrictions on Generics Case Study: Generic Matrix Class | 782 783 786 788 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Chapter 20 | Lists, Stacks, Queues, and | 707 |
| | Priority Queues | 797 |
| 20.1 | Introduction | 798 |
| 20.2 | Collections | 798 |
| 20.3 20.4 | Iterators Using the for Each Method | 802 804 |
| 20.4 | Lists | 805 |
| 20.6 | The Comparator Interface | 809 |
| 20.7 | Static Methods for Lists and Collections | 814 |
| 20.8 | Case Study: Bouncing Balls | 817 |
| 20.9 | Vector and Stack Classes | 820 |
| 20.10 | Queues and Priority Queues | 822 |
| 20.11 | Case Study: Evaluating Expressions | 825 |
| Chapter 21 | Sets and Maps | 837 |
| 21.1 | Introduction | 838 |
| 21.2 | Sets | 838 |
| 21.3 | Comparing the Performance of Sets and Lists | 846 |
| 21.4 | Case Study: Counting Keywords | 849 |
| 21.5 21.6 | Maps | 850 855 |
| 21.7 | Case Study: Occurrences of Words Singleton and Unmodifiable Collections and Maps | 857 |
| | | 031 |
| c1 + 00 | Dayal anima Cffi ai ant | |
| Chapter 22 | Developing Efficient | |
| Chapter 22 | Developing Efficient Algorithms | 861 |
| Chapter 22 | Algorithms | 861 862 |
| | Algorithms | |
| 22.1 22.2 | Algorithms Introduction Measuring Algorithm Efficiency Using Big O Notation | 862 862 |
| 22.1 22.2 22.3 | Algorithms Introduction Measuring Algorithm Efficiency Using Big O Notation Examples: Determining Big O | 862 862 864 |
| 22.1 22.2 22.3 22.4 | Algorithms Introduction Measuring Algorithm Efficiency Using Big O Notation Examples: Determining Big O Analyzing Algorithm Time Complexity | 862 862 |
| 22.1 22.2 22.3 | Algorithms Introduction Measuring Algorithm Efficiency Using Big O Notation Examples: Determining Big O Analyzing Algorithm Time Complexity Finding Fibonacci Numbers Using Dynamic | 862 862 864 868 |
| 22.1 22.2 22.3 22.4 22.5 | Algorithms Introduction Measuring Algorithm Efficiency Using Big O Notation Examples: Determining Big O Analyzing Algorithm Time Complexity Finding Fibonacci Numbers Using Dynamic Programming | 862 862 864 |
| 22.1 22.2 22.3 22.4 | Algorithms Introduction Measuring Algorithm Efficiency Using Big O Notation Examples: Determining Big O Analyzing Algorithm Time Complexity Finding Fibonacci Numbers Using Dynamic Programming Finding Greatest Common Divisors Using Euclid's | 862 862 864 868 871 |
| 22.1 22.2 22.3 22.4 22.5 | Algorithms Introduction Measuring Algorithm Efficiency Using Big O Notation Examples: Determining Big O Analyzing Algorithm Time Complexity Finding Fibonacci Numbers Using Dynamic Programming Finding Greatest Common Divisors Using Euclid's Algorithm | 862 862 864 868 |
| 22.1 22.2 22.3 22.4 22.5 22.6 | Algorithms Introduction Measuring Algorithm Efficiency Using Big O Notation Examples: Determining Big O Analyzing Algorithm Time Complexity Finding Fibonacci Numbers Using Dynamic Programming Finding Greatest Common Divisors Using Euclid's | 862 862 864 868 871 873 |
| 22.1 22.2 22.3 22.4 22.5 22.6 22.7 22.8 | Algorithms Introduction Measuring Algorithm Efficiency Using Big O Notation Examples: Determining Big O Analyzing Algorithm Time Complexity Finding Fibonacci Numbers Using Dynamic Programming Finding Greatest Common Divisors Using Euclid's Algorithm Efficient Algorithms for Finding Prime Numbers Finding the Closest Pair of Points Using Divide-and-Conquer | 862 862 864 868 871 873 877 |
| 22.1 22.2 22.3 22.4 22.5 22.6 22.7 22.8 | Algorithms Introduction Measuring Algorithm Efficiency Using Big O Notation Examples: Determining Big O Analyzing Algorithm Time Complexity Finding Fibonacci Numbers Using Dynamic Programming Finding Greatest Common Divisors Using Euclid's Algorithm Efficient Algorithms for Finding Prime Numbers Finding the Closest Pair of Points Using Divide-and-Conquer Solving the Eight Queens Problem Using Backtracking | 862 862 864 868 871 873 877 883 886 |
| 22.1 22.2 22.3 22.4 22.5 22.6 22.7 22.8 22.9 22.10 | Algorithms Introduction Measuring Algorithm Efficiency Using Big O Notation Examples: Determining Big O Analyzing Algorithm Time Complexity Finding Fibonacci Numbers Using Dynamic Programming Finding Greatest Common Divisors Using Euclid's Algorithm Efficient Algorithms for Finding Prime Numbers Finding the Closest Pair of Points Using Divide-and-Conquer Solving the Eight Queens Problem Using Backtracking Computational Geometry: Finding a Convex Hull | 862 862 864 868 871 873 877 883 886 889 |
| 22.1 22.2 22.3 22.4 22.5 22.6 22.7 22.8 | Algorithms Introduction Measuring Algorithm Efficiency Using Big O Notation Examples: Determining Big O Analyzing Algorithm Time Complexity Finding Fibonacci Numbers Using Dynamic Programming Finding Greatest Common Divisors Using Euclid's Algorithm Efficient Algorithms for Finding Prime Numbers Finding the Closest Pair of Points Using Divide-and-Conquer Solving the Eight Queens Problem Using Backtracking | 862 862 864 868 871 873 877 883 886 |
| 22.1 22.2 22.3 22.4 22.5 22.6 22.7 22.8 22.9 22.10 22.11 | Algorithms Introduction Measuring Algorithm Efficiency Using Big O Notation Examples: Determining Big O Analyzing Algorithm Time Complexity Finding Fibonacci Numbers Using Dynamic Programming Finding Greatest Common Divisors Using Euclid's Algorithm Efficient Algorithms for Finding Prime Numbers Finding the Closest Pair of Points Using Divide-and-Conquer Solving the Eight Queens Problem Using Backtracking Computational Geometry: Finding a Convex Hull | 862 862 864 868 871 873 877 883 886 889 |
| 22.1 22.2 22.3 22.4 22.5 22.6 22.7 22.8 22.9 22.10 | Algorithms Introduction Measuring Algorithm Efficiency Using Big O Notation Examples: Determining Big O Analyzing Algorithm Time Complexity Finding Fibonacci Numbers Using Dynamic Programming Finding Greatest Common Divisors Using Euclid's Algorithm Efficient Algorithms for Finding Prime Numbers Finding the Closest Pair of Points Using Divide-and-Conquer Solving the Eight Queens Problem Using Backtracking Computational Geometry: Finding a Convex Hull String Matching | 862 864 868 871 873 877 883 886 889 891 |
| 22.1 22.2 22.3 22.4 22.5 22.6 22.7 22.8 22.9 22.10 22.11 Chapter 23 23.1 23.2 | Introduction Measuring Algorithm Efficiency Using Big O Notation Examples: Determining Big O Analyzing Algorithm Time Complexity Finding Fibonacci Numbers Using Dynamic Programming Finding Greatest Common Divisors Using Euclid's Algorithm Efficient Algorithms for Finding Prime Numbers Finding the Closest Pair of Points Using Divide-and-Conquer Solving the Eight Queens Problem Using Backtracking Computational Geometry: Finding a Convex Hull String Matching Sorting Introduction Insertion Sort | 862 864 868 871 873 877 883 886 889 891 909 910 910 |
| 22.1 22.2 22.3 22.4 22.5 22.6 22.7 22.8 22.9 22.10 22.11 Chapter 23 23.1 23.2 23.3 | Introduction Measuring Algorithm Efficiency Using Big O Notation Examples: Determining Big O Analyzing Algorithm Time Complexity Finding Fibonacci Numbers Using Dynamic Programming Finding Greatest Common Divisors Using Euclid's Algorithm Efficient Algorithms for Finding Prime Numbers Finding the Closest Pair of Points Using Divide-and-Conquer Solving the Eight Queens Problem Using Backtracking Computational Geometry: Finding a Convex Hull String Matching Sorting Introduction Insertion Sort Bubble Sort | 862 864 868 871 873 877 883 886 889 891 909 910 910 912 |
| 22.1 22.2 22.3 22.4 22.5 22.6 22.7 22.8 22.9 22.10 22.11 Chapter 23 23.1 23.2 23.3 23.4 | Introduction Measuring Algorithm Efficiency Using Big O Notation Examples: Determining Big O Analyzing Algorithm Time Complexity Finding Fibonacci Numbers Using Dynamic Programming Finding Greatest Common Divisors Using Euclid's Algorithm Efficient Algorithms for Finding Prime Numbers Finding the Closest Pair of Points Using Divide-and-Conquer Solving the Eight Queens Problem Using Backtracking Computational Geometry: Finding a Convex Hull String Matching Sorting Introduction Insertion Sort Bubble Sort Merge Sort | 862 864 868 871 873 877 883 886 889 891 909 910 910 912 914 |
| 22.1 22.2 22.3 22.4 22.5 22.6 22.7 22.8 22.9 22.10 22.11 Chapter 23 23.1 23.2 23.3 23.4 23.5 | Introduction Measuring Algorithm Efficiency Using Big O Notation Examples: Determining Big O Analyzing Algorithm Time Complexity Finding Fibonacci Numbers Using Dynamic Programming Finding Greatest Common Divisors Using Euclid's Algorithm Efficient Algorithms for Finding Prime Numbers Finding the Closest Pair of Points Using Divide-and-Conquer Solving the Eight Queens Problem Using Backtracking Computational Geometry: Finding a Convex Hull String Matching Sorting Introduction Insertion Sort Bubble Sort Merge Sort Quick Sort | 862 864 868 871 873 877 883 886 889 891 909 910 910 912 914 918 |
| 22.1 22.2 22.3 22.4 22.5 22.6 22.7 22.8 22.9 22.10 22.11 Chapter 23 23.1 23.2 23.3 23.4 | Introduction Measuring Algorithm Efficiency Using Big O Notation Examples: Determining Big O Analyzing Algorithm Time Complexity Finding Fibonacci Numbers Using Dynamic Programming Finding Greatest Common Divisors Using Euclid's Algorithm Efficient Algorithms for Finding Prime Numbers Finding the Closest Pair of Points Using Divide-and-Conquer Solving the Eight Queens Problem Using Backtracking Computational Geometry: Finding a Convex Hull String Matching Sorting Introduction Insertion Sort Bubble Sort Merge Sort | 862 864 868 871 873 877 883 886 889 891 909 910 910 912 914 |

| Chapter 24 | Implementing Lists, Stacks, | |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| ı | Queues, and Priority Queues | 945 |
| 24.1 | Introduction | 946 |
| 24.2 | | 946 |
| 24.3 | Array Lists | 950 |
| | Linked Lists | 957 |
| 24.5 | Stacks and Queues | 971 |
| 24.6 | Priority Queues | 975 |
| Chapter 25 | Binary Search Trees | 981 |
| 25.1 | Introduction | 982 |
| 25.2 | Binary Search Trees Basics | 982 |
| 25.3 | 1 0 , | 983 |
| 25.4 | Searching for an Element | 984 |
| 25.5 | Inserting an Element into a BST | 984 |
| 25.6 | Tree Traversal | 985 |
| 25.7 | | 987 |
| 25.8 25.9 | Deleting Elements from a BST Tree Visualization and MVC | 996 1002 |
| 25.10 | | 1002 |
| 25.11 | | 1003 |
| Chapter 26 | AVI Trees | 1017 |
| 26.1 | Introduction | 1018 |
| 26.2 | Rebalancing Trees | 1018 |
| 26.3 | | 1018 |
| 26.4 | | 1022 |
| 26.5 | Implementing Rotations | 1023 |
| 26.6 | Implementing the delete Method | 1024 |
| 26.7 | The AVLTree Class | 1024 |
| 26.8 | Testing the AVLTree Class | 1030 |
| 26.9 | AVL Tree Time Complexity Analysis | 1033 |
| Chapter 27 | Hashing | 1037 |
| 27.1 | 0 | 1038 |
| 27.2 | What Is Hashing? | 1038 |
| 27.3 | Hash Functions and Hash Codes | 1039 |
| 27.4 | Handling Collisions Using Open Addressing | 1041 |
| 27.5 | Handling Collisions Using Separate Chaining | 1045 |
| 27.6 | Load Factor and Rehashing | 1047 |
| 27.7 | Implementing a Map Using Hashing | 1047 |
| 27.8 | Implementing Set Using Hashing | 1056 |
| Chapter 28 | Graphs and Applications | 1067 |
| 28.1 | Introduction | 1068 |
| 28.2 | Basic Graph Terminologies | 1069 |
| 28.3 | Representing Graphs | 1070 |
| 28.4 | Modeling Graphs | 1076 |
| 28.5 | Graph Visualization | 1086 |
| 28.6 | Graph Traversals | 1089 |

| 28.7 28.8 28.9 28.10 | Depth-First Search (DFS) Case Study: The Connected Circles Problem Breadth-First Search (BFS) Case Study: The Nine Tails Problem | 1090 1094 1096 1099 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 29.1 29.2 29.3 29.4 29.5 29.6 | Weighted Graphs and Applications Introduction Representing Weighted Graphs The WeightedGraph Class Minimum Spanning Trees Finding Shortest Paths Case Study: The Weighted Nine Tails Problem | 1113 1114 1115 1117 1125 1131 1140 |
| 30.1 30.2 30.3 30.4 30.5 30.6 30.7 30.8 | Aggregate Operations for Collection Streams Introduction Stream Pipelines IntStream, LongStream, and DoubleStream Parallel Streams Stream Reduction Using the reduce Method Stream Reduction Using the collect Method Grouping Elements Using the groupingBy Collector Case Studies | 1151 1152 1152 1158 1161 1163 1166 1169 1172 |
| Chapter 31–44 are www.pearsonglob | e available from the Companion Website at aleditions.com | |
| Chapter 31 | Advanced JavaFX and FXML | |
| Chapter 32 | Multithreading and Parallel Programming | |
| Chapter 33 | Networking | |
| Chapter 34 | Java Database Programming | |
| Chapter 35 | Advanced Database Programming | |
| Chapter 36 | Internationalization | |
| Chapter 37 | Servlets | |
| Chapter 38 | JavaServer Pages | |
| Chapter 39 | JavaServer Faces | |
| Chapter 40 | RMI | |
| Chapter 41 | Web Services | |

20 Contents

Chapter 43 Red-Black Trees Chapter 44 **Testing Using JUnit APPENDIXES** 1183 Appendix A Java Keywords and Reserved Words 1185 Appendix B The ASCII Character Set 1186 Appendix C **Operator Precedence Chart** 1188 Appendix D Java Modifiers 1190 Appendix E **Special Floating-Point Values** 1192 Appendix F **Number Systems** 1193 Appendix G **Bitwise Operations** 1197 Appendix H **Regular Expressions** 1198 Appendix 1 **Enumerated Types** 1204 Appendix J The Big-O, Big-Omega, and Big-Theta Notations 1209 JAVA QUICK REFERENCE 1211 **INDEX** 1213

Chapter 42 2-4 Trees and B-Trees