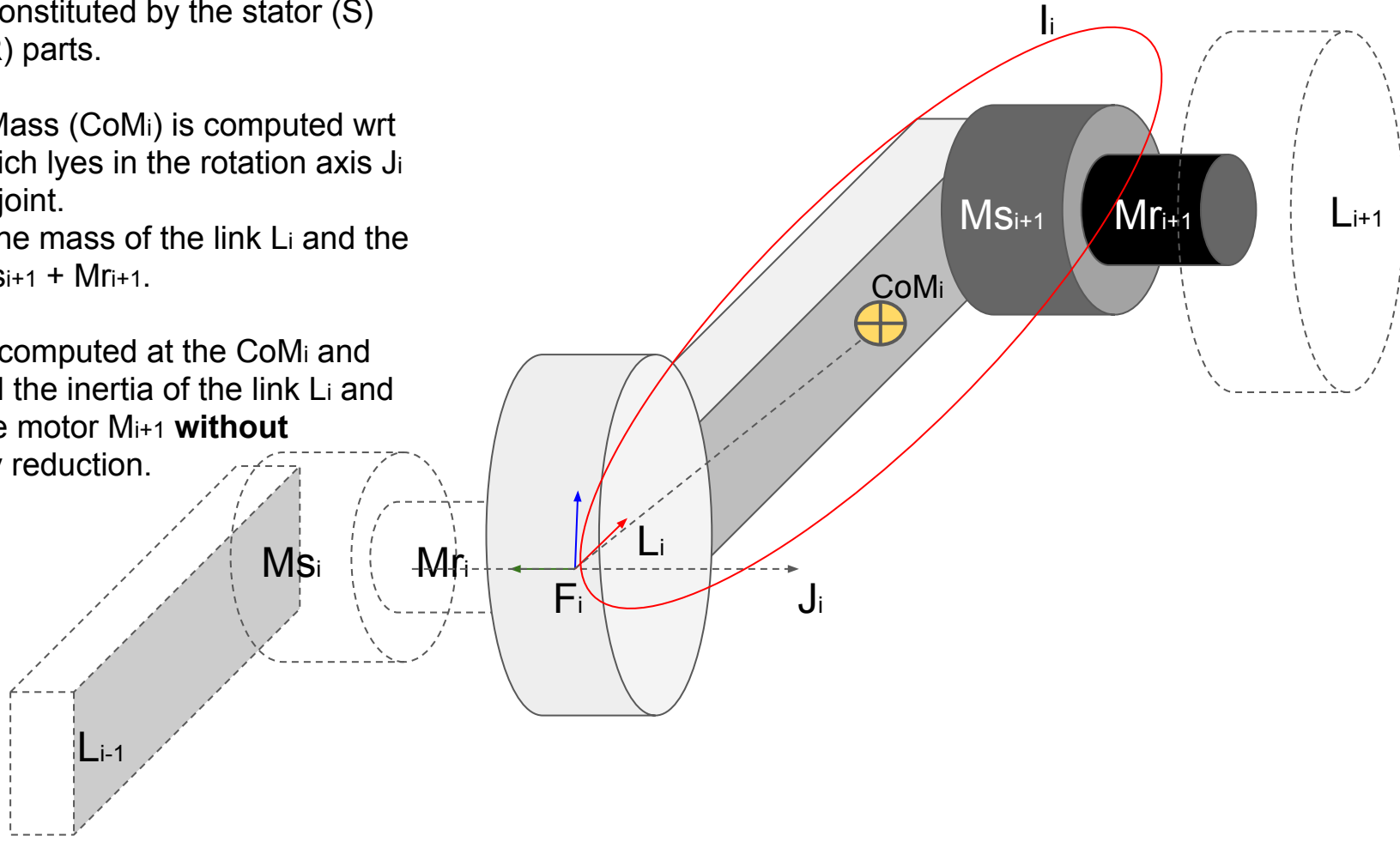


## URDF Specs

Each link  $L_i$  carries the following motor variables  $M_{i+1}$  constituted by the stator (S) and the rotor (R) parts.

The Center of Mass (CoM<sub>i</sub>) is computed wrt the frame  $F_i$  which lies in the rotation axis  $J_i$  of the previous joint. CoM<sub>i</sub> contains the mass of the link  $L_i$  and the motor  $M_{i+1} = M_{Si+1} + M_{Ri+1}$ .

The Inertia  $I_i$  is computed at the CoM<sub>i</sub> and contains as well the inertia of the link  $L_i$  and the inertia of the motor  $M_{i+1}$  **without** considering any reduction.



# Considerations

- **Link side model:** we consider all the inertial terms in the diagonal, off diagonal terms are approximated (coupling terms given by  $\sum (N^2 I_{mr})$  given by all the following motor inertias multiplied by the gear ratio  $N$ ).
- **Computed torques gives link side torques** ( $N^2 I_{mr}$  term of each joint are internally compensated by the controller)
- **Forward dynamics computes link side accelerations**