

# **OPERATING SYSTEM**

## **LAB TASK – 12**

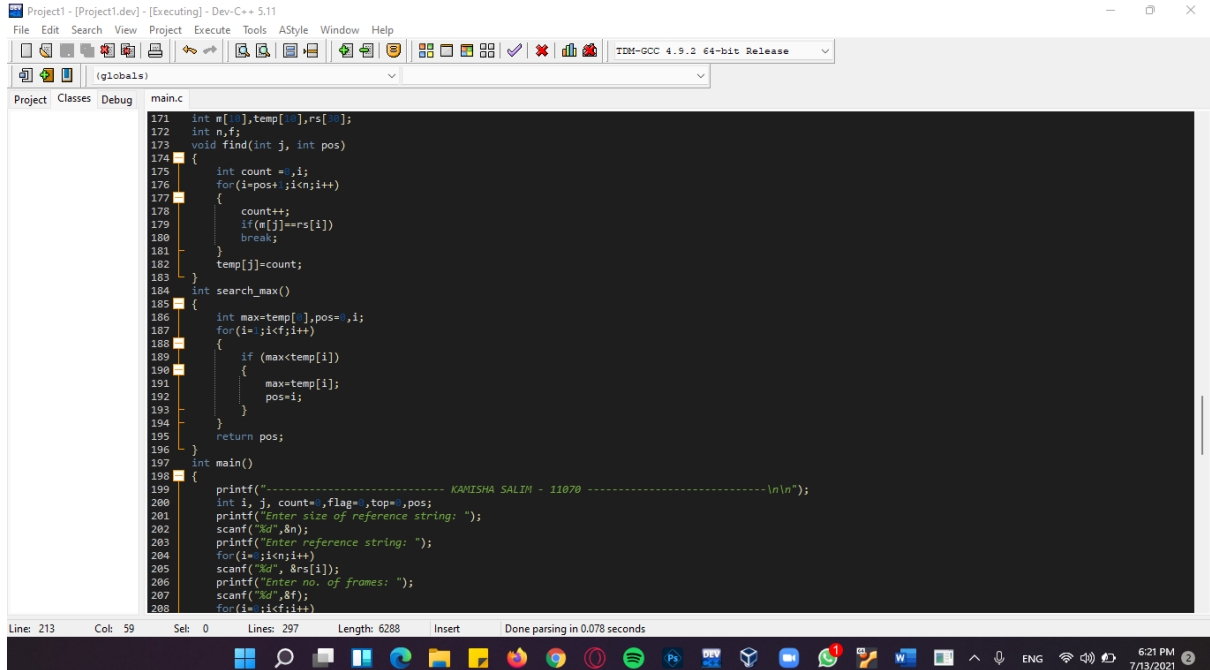
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**S.ID:** 11070

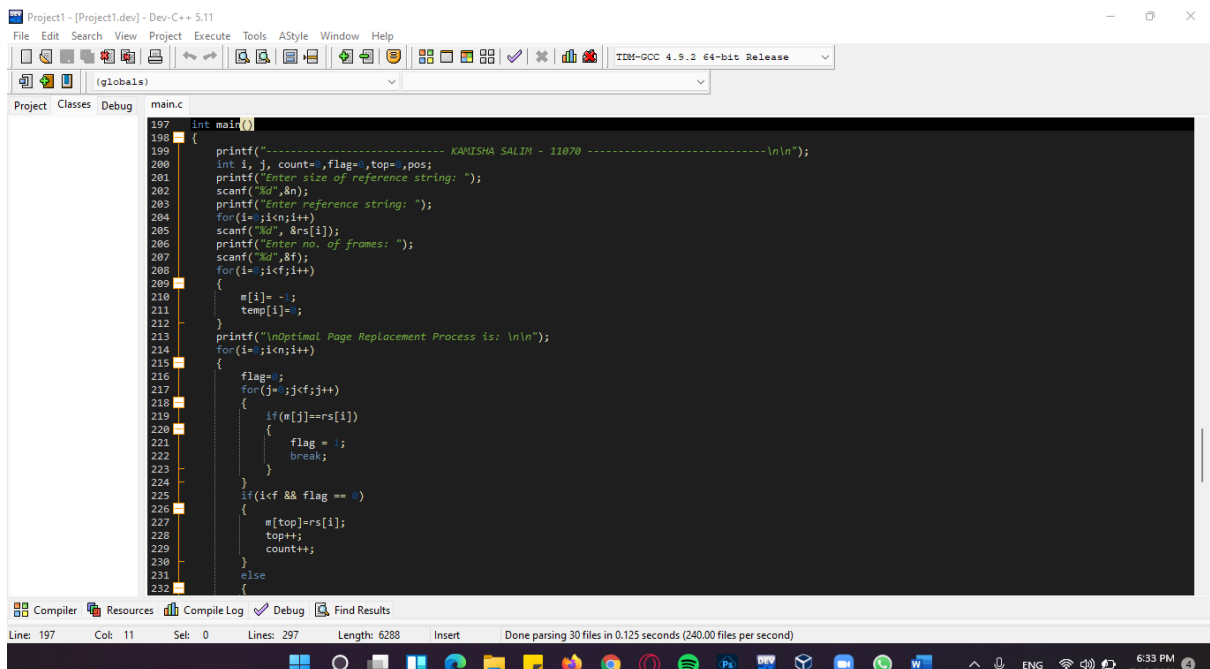
# QUESTION – 1

## CODE:

## USING OPTIMAL PAGE REPLACEMENT



```
Project1 - [Project1.dev] - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11
File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help
(globals)
Project Classes Debug main.c
171 int m[10],temp[10],rs[10];
172 int n,f;
173 void find(int j, int pos)
174 {
175     int count = 0,i;
176     for(i=pos;i<n;i++)
177     {
178         count++;
179         if(m[j]==rs[i])
180             break;
181     }
182     temp[j]=count;
183 }
184 int search_max()
185 {
186     int max=temp[0],pos=0,i;
187     for(i=1;i<n;i++)
188     {
189         if (max<temp[i])
190         {
191             max=temp[i];
192             pos=i;
193         }
194     }
195     return pos;
196 }
197 int main()
198 {
199     printf("----- KANISHA SALIM - 11070 ----- \n\n");
200     int i, j, count=0,flag=0,top=0,pos;
201     printf("Enter size of reference string: ");
202     scanf("%d",&n);
203     printf("Enter reference string: ");
204     for(i=0;i<n;i++)
205         scanf("%d", &rs[i]);
206     printf("Enter no. of frames: ");
207     scanf("%d",&f);
208     for(i=0;i<f;i++)
```



```
Project1 - [Project1.dev] - Dev-C++ 5.11
File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help
(globals)
Project Classes Debug main.c
197 int main()
198 {
199     printf("----- KANISHA SALIM - 11070 ----- \n\n");
200     int i, j, count=0,flag=0,top=0,pos;
201     printf("Enter size of reference string: ");
202     scanf("%d",&n);
203     printf("Enter reference string: ");
204     for(i=0;i<n;i++)
205         scanf("%d", &rs[i]);
206     printf("Enter no. of frames: ");
207     scanf("%d",&f);
208     for(i=0;i<f;i++)
209     {
210         m[i] = -1;
211         temp[i]=0;
212     }
213     printf("\nOptimal Page Replacement Process is: \n\n");
214     for(i=0;i<n;i++)
215     {
216         flag=0;
217         for(j=0;j<f;j++)
218         {
219             if(m[j]==rs[i])
220             {
221                 flag = 1;
222                 break;
223             }
224         }
225         if(i<f && flag == 0)
226         {
227             m[top]=rs[i];
228             top++;
229             count++;
230         }
231         else
232         {
```

```
210 {
211     if(m[j]==rs[i])
212     {
213         flag = 1;
214         break;
215     }
216     if(i<f && flag == 0)
217     {
218         m[top]=rs[i];
219         top++;
220         count++;
221     }
222     else
223     {
224         if (flag==0)
225         {
226             for(j=0;j<f;j++)
227             {
228                 find(j,i);
229             }
230             pos=search_max();
231             m[pos]=rs[i];
232             count++;
233         }
234         for(j=0;j<f;j++)
235             printf("\t%d",m[j]);
236         if (flag==0)
237             printf("\tPF No: %d",count);
238         printf("\n");
239         //sleep(12);
240     }
241     printf("\n\n Total no. of page faults are: %d",count);
242     return 0;
243 }
```

## OUTPUT:

```
C:\Users\ucum\Documents\Project1.exe
----- KAMISHA SALIM - 11070 -----
Enter size of reference string: 20
Enter reference string: 1 3 2 5 6 17 28 98 69 15 20 16 3 5 1 16 17 5 19 20
Enter no. of frames: 3

Optimal Page Replacement Process is:

1      -1      -1      PF No: 1
1      3      -1      PF No: 2
1      3      2       PF No: 3
1      3      5       PF No: 4
6      3      5       PF No: 5
17     3      5       PF No: 6
28     3      5       PF No: 7
98     3      5       PF No: 8
69     3      5       PF No: 9
15     3      5       PF No: 10
20     3      5       PF No: 11
16     3      5       PF No: 12
16     3      5
16     1      5       PF No: 13
16     1      5
17     1      5       PF No: 14
17     1      5
19     1      5       PF No: 15
20     1      5       PF No: 16

Total no. of page faults are: 16
-----
Process exited after 48.16 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

## QUESTION – 2

CODE:

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```
Project Classes Debug main.c
254 int main()
255 {
256     int rs[10], i, j, k, m, f, cnt[10], a[10], min, pf=0;
257     printf("-----KAUSHA SALIN - 11070 ----- \n\n");
258     printf("Enter number of page references: ");
259     scanf("%d",&m);
260     printf("Enter the reference string: ");
261     for(i=0;i<m;i++)
262         scanf("%d",&rs[i]);
263     printf("Enter the available no. of frames: ");
264     scanf("%d",&f);
265     for (i=0;i<f;i++)
266     {
267         cnt[i]=0;
268         a[i]=-1;
269     }
270     printf("\nThe Page Replacement Process is: \n");
271     for(i=0;i<m;i++)
272     {
273         for(j=0;j<f;j++)
274             if(rs[i]==a[j])
275             {
276                 cnt[j]++;
277                 break;
278             }
279             if(j==f)
280             {
281                 min=0;
282                 for(k=0;k<f;k++)
283                     if(cnt[k]<cnt[min])
284                         min=k;
285                 a[min]=rs[i];
286                 cnt[min]++;
287                 pf++;
288             }
289             printf("\n");
290             for(j=0;j<f;j++)
291                 printf("%d\t",a[j]);
292     }
```

```
Project Classes Debug main.c
260     printf("Enter the reference string: ");
261     for(i=0;i<m;i++)
262         scanf("%d",&rs[i]);
263     printf("Enter the available no. of frames: ");
264     scanf("%d",&f);
265     for (i=0;i<f;i++)
266     {
267         cnt[i]=0;
268         a[i]=-1;
269     }
270     printf("\nThe Page Replacement Process is: \n");
271     for(i=0;i<m;i++)
272     {
273         for(j=0;j<f;j++)
274             if(rs[i]==a[j])
275             {
276                 cnt[j]++;
277                 break;
278             }
279             if(j==f)
280             {
281                 min=0;
282                 for(k=0;k<f;k++)
283                     if(cnt[k]<cnt[min])
284                         min=k;
285                 a[min]=rs[i];
286                 cnt[min]++;
287                 pf++;
288             }
289             printf("\n");
290             for(j=0;j<f;j++)
291                 printf("%d\t",a[j]);
292             if(j==f)
293                 printf("\tPF No. %d",pf);
294     }
295     printf("\n\n Total no. of page faults are: %d",pf);
296 }
```

## OUTPUT:

```
C:\Users\ocom\Documents\Project1.exe
Enter the reference string: 1 4 2 6 3 7 2 1 6 12 78 69 34 13 12 2 4 3 19 20
Enter the available no. of frames: 3

The Page Replacement Process is:

1      -1      -1      PF No. 1
1      4      -1      PF No. 2
1      4      2      PF No. 3
6      4      2      PF No. 4
3      4      2      PF No. 5
7      4      2      PF No. 6
7      4      2      PF No. 6
1      4      2      PF No. 7
6      4      2      PF No. 8
12     4      2      PF No. 9
78     4      2      PF No. 10
69     4      2      PF No. 11
34     4      2      PF No. 12
13     4      2      PF No. 13
12     4      2      PF No. 14
12     4      2      PF No. 14
12     4      2      PF No. 14
3      4      2      PF No. 15
19     4      2      PF No. 16
20     4      2      PF No. 17

Total no. of page faults are: 17
-----
Process exited after 124 seconds with return value 35
Press any key to continue . . .
```