	COLLEGE OF COMPUTING AND INFORMATION SCIENCES		
	Final Assessment of Lab Exam (Summer 2021 Semester)		
Class Id	107285	Course Title	Numerical Computing LAB
Program	BSCS	Campus / Shift	MAIN MORNING
Date	16-07-2021	Total Marks	20
Duration	2.5 hours	Faculty Name	Aziz Mehmoud Farooqi
Student Id	10619	Student Name	Muhammad Umar Khan
Code	A1		

Instructions:

- Fill out your Student ID and Student Name in above header.
- Do not remove or change any part question paper.
- Write down your answers with title "Answer for Question# 00".
- Handwritten text or image should be on A4 size page with clear visibility of contents.
- In case of CHEATING, COPIED material or any unfair means would result in negative marking or ZERO.
- **Caution:** Duration to perform Final Assessment is **02 hours & 30 mins only**. If you failed to upload answer sheet on LMS (in PDF format) within 2.5 hours limit, you would be considered as ABSENT/FAILED.

Instructions: Attempt all two questions.

[10 Marks]

Question 1:

Write a Dynamic Python code for solving any set of equations problem (3 unknown variables or 4 etc.) using **Gaussian Elimination Method**.

You have to define two returnable functions named *funForwardEDynamically(a)* and *funBackSubDynamically(a)* that takes only one array matrix and returns an another array.

After creating the functions, first you will call the *funForwardEDynamically* then *funBackSubDynamically* in the main function...

Solve the following two set of equations by Gaussian elimination one by one:

3 variables & 3 equations:

$$\begin{array}{rrcr}
 -x & -5y & -5z & = & 2 \\
 4x & -5y & +4z & = & 19 \\
 x & +5y & -z & = & -20
 \end{array}$$

4 variables & 4 equations:

$$\begin{array}{rrrrcr}
 x & & & + & z & +2w & = & 6 \\
 & y & & - & 2z & & = & -3 \\
 x & +2y & & - & z & & = & -2 \\
 2x & + & y & + & 3z & -2w & = & 0
 \end{array}$$

CODE: (3 VARIABLES 3 EQUATIONS):

```
def funDynamic(a):
    n = len(a)
    c = np.zeros(n)
    for i in range(n):
        for j in range(i + 1, n):
            ratioIJ = a[j][i] / a[i][i]
            for k in range(n + 1):
                a[j][k] = a[j][k] - ((ratioIJ) * a[i][k])
    return a

def BackDub(a):
    n = len(a) - 1
    kvalues = np.zeros(n + 1)
    for i in range(n, -1, -1):
        constant = a[i][n + 1]
        if (i == n):
            kvalues[i] = constant / a[i][i]
        else:
            mid = 0
            for j in range(n, -1, -1):
                if (a[i][j] != 0. and a[i][j] != a[j][j]):
                    a_kvalues = kvalues[j]
                    a_cellvalues = a[i][j] * (-1)
                    mid = mid + (a_kvalues * a_cellvalues)
            kvalues[i] = (constant + mid) / a[i][i]
    return kvalues

import numpy as np

def funForwardEDynamically(a):
    a = np.array([[ -1, -5, -5, 2], [4, -5, 4, 19], [1, 5, -1, -20]])
    return a

a = np.array([[ -1, -5, -5, 2], [4, -5, 4, 19], [1, 5, -1, -20]])
print(a)
n = 3
for i in range(n):
    print(i)
    for j in range(i + 1, n):
        ratioIJ = a[j][i] / a[i][i]
        print(ratioIJ)
        for k in range(n + 1):
            a[j][k] = a[j][k] - ((ratioIJ) * a[i][k])
            print(a[j])

a3 = a[2][3] / a[2][2]

a2 = ((a[1][3]) + (-a[1][2] * a3)) / (a[1][1])

a1 = ((a[0][3]) + (-a[0][2] * a3) + (-a[0][1] * a2)) / a[0][0]

print('a3 Value is:', a3)
```

```

print('a2 Value is:', a2)

print('a1 Value is:', a1)

import numpy as np

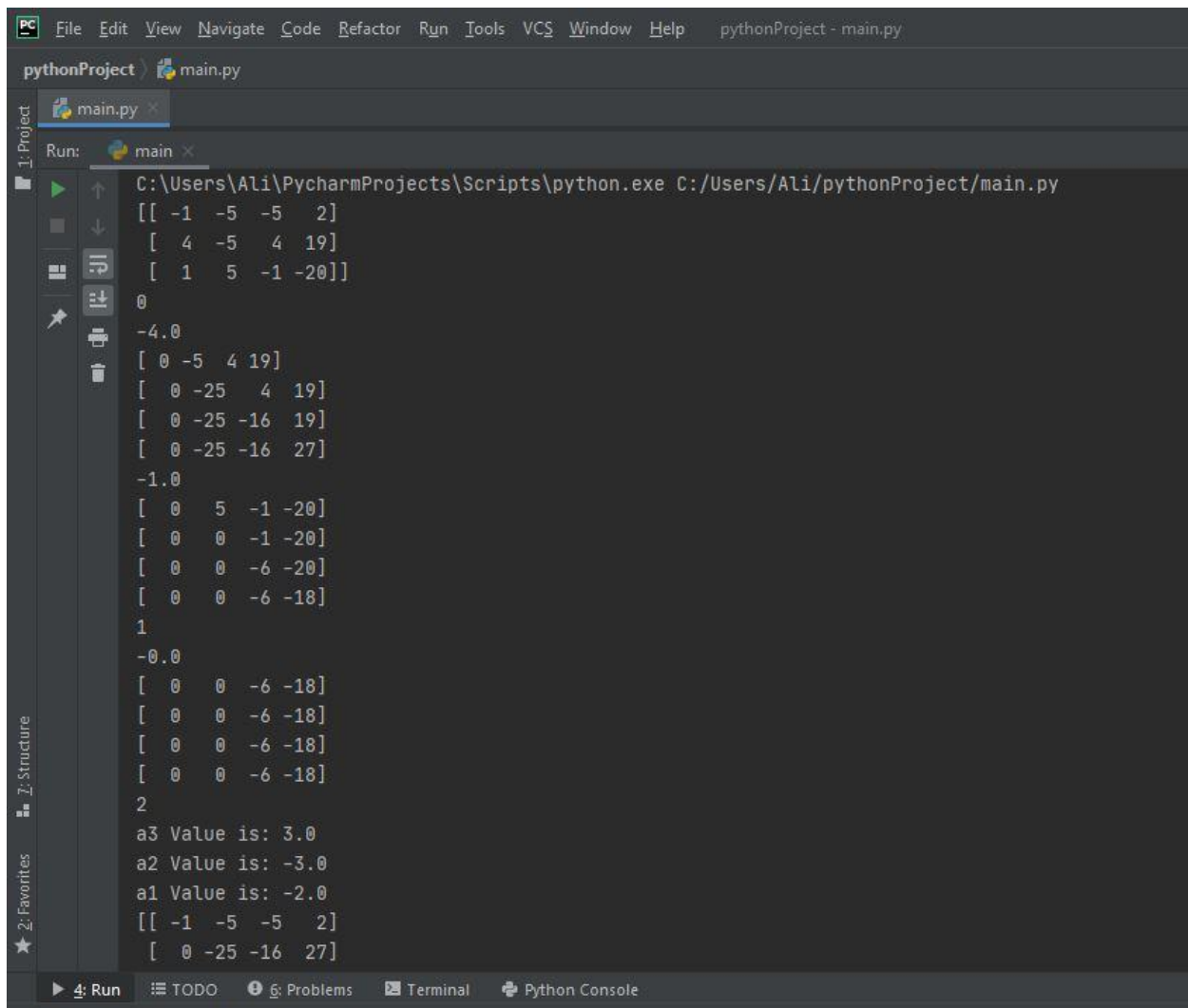
equationTHREE = np.array([[ -1, -5, -5, 2], [ 4, -5, 4, 19], [ 1, 5, -1, -20]])

FORWARD = funDynamic(equationTHREE)

print(FORWARD)
backward = BackDub(FORWARD)
res = backward
res

```

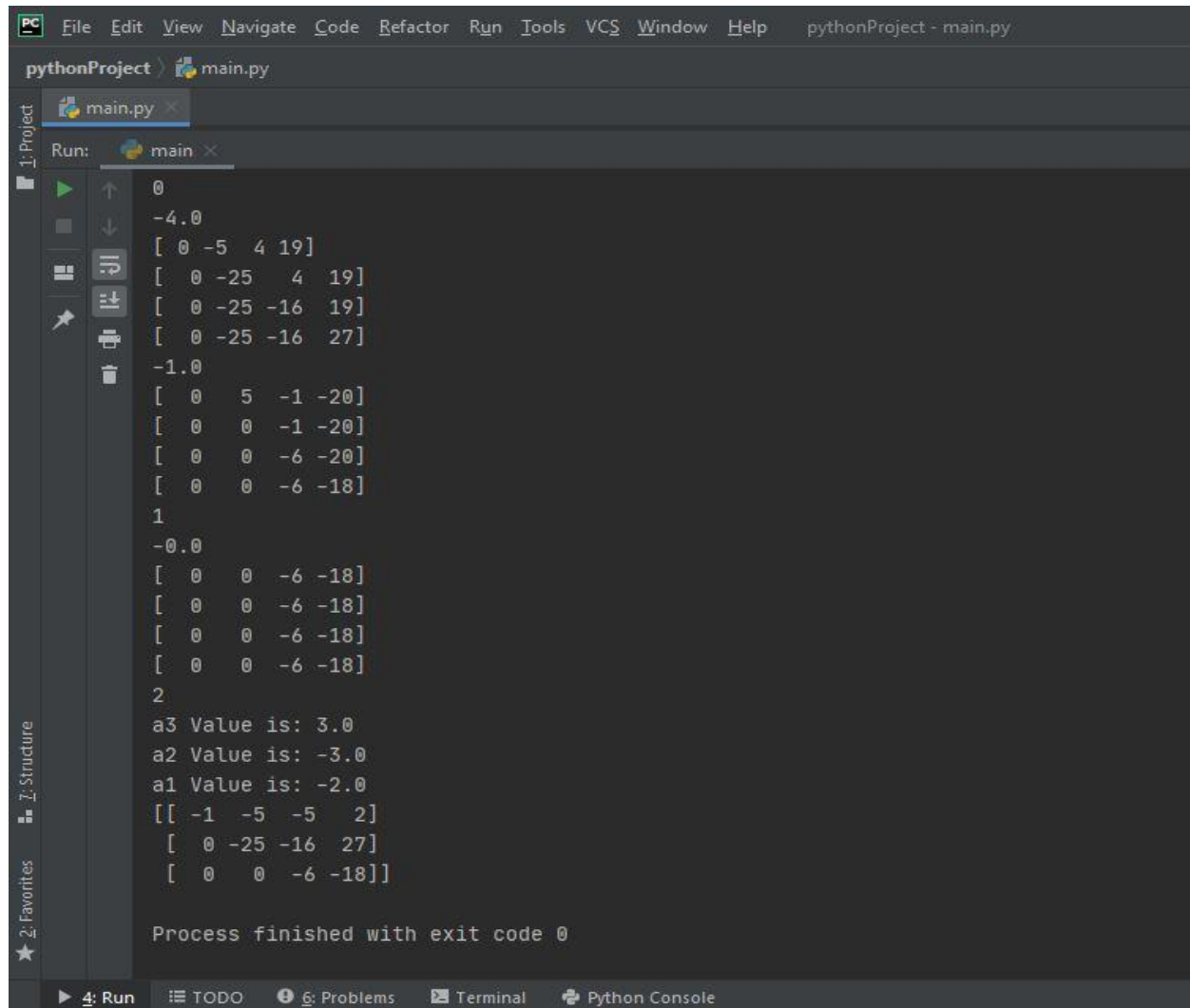
OUTPUT:



```

C:\Users\Ali\PycharmProjects\Scripts\python.exe C:/Users/Ali/pythonProject/main.py
[[ -1  -5  -5   2]
 [  4  -5   4  19]
 [  1   5  -1 -20]]
0
-4.0
[ 0 -5  4 19]
[ 0 -25  4 19]
[ 0 -25 -16 19]
[ 0 -25 -16 27]
-1.0
[ 0  5 -1 -20]
[ 0  0 -1 -20]
[ 0  0 -6 -20]
[ 0  0 -6 -18]
1
-0.0
[ 0  0 -6 -18]
[ 0  0 -6 -18]
[ 0  0 -6 -18]
[ 0  0 -6 -18]
2
a3 Value is: 3.0
a2 Value is: -3.0
a1 Value is: -2.0
[[ -1  -5  -5   2]
 [  0 -25 -16 27]]

```



The screenshot shows an IDE window titled 'pythonProject - main.py'. The 'Run' tab is active, displaying the output of a Python script. The output consists of a series of 4x4 matrices and variable values, separated by line numbers 0, 1, and 2. The matrices are printed as lists of lists. The script finishes with the message 'Process finished with exit code 0'.

```
0
-4.0
[ 0 -5  4 19]
[ 0 -25  4 19]
[ 0 -25 -16 19]
[ 0 -25 -16 27]
-1.0
[ 0  5 -1 -20]
[ 0  0 -1 -20]
[ 0  0 -6 -20]
[ 0  0 -6 -18]
1
-0.0
[ 0  0 -6 -18]
[ 0  0 -6 -18]
[ 0  0 -6 -18]
[ 0  0 -6 -18]
2
a3 Value is: 3.0
a2 Value is: -3.0
a1 Value is: -2.0
[[ -1 -5 -5  2]
 [ 0 -25 -16 27]
 [ 0  0 -6 -18]]

Process finished with exit code 0
```

4X4 CODE:

```
import numpy as np

def funDynamic(a):
    n = len(a)
    c = np.zeros(n)
    for i in range(n):
        for j in range(i + 1, n):
            ratio = a[j][i] / a[i][i]
            for k in range(n + 1):
                a[j][k] = a[j][k] - ((ratio) * a[i][k])
    return a

def BackDub(a):
    n = len(a) - 1
    kvalues = np.zeros(n + 1)
```

```

    for i in range(n, -1, -1):
        cons = a[i][n + 1]
        if (i == n):
            kvalues[i] = cons / a[i][i]
        else:
            mid = 0
            for j in range(n, -1, -1):
                if (a[i][j] != 0. and a[i][j] != a[j][j]):
                    a_kvalues = kvalues[j]
                    a_cellvalues = a[i][j] * (-1)
                    mid = mid + (a_kvalues * a_cellvalues)
            kvalues[i] = (cons + mid) / a[i][i]
    return kvalues

import numpy as np

def funForwardEDynamically(a):
    a = np.array([[1, 0, 1, 2, 6], [0, 1, -2, 0, -3], [1, 2, -1, 0, -2], [2, 1, 3, -2, 0]])
    return a

a = np.array([[1, 0, 1, 2, 6], [0, 1, -2, 0, -3], [1, 2, -1, 0, -2], [2, 1, 3, -2, 0]])
print(a)
n = 3
for i in range(n):
    print(i)
    for j in range(i + 1, n):
        ratio = a[j][i] / a[i][i]
        print(ratio)
        for k in range(n + 1):
            a[j][k] = a[j][k] - ((ratio) * a[i][k])
        print(a[j])

a3 = a[2][3] / a[2][2]

a2 = ((a[1][3]) + (-a[1][2] * a3)) / (a[1][1])

a1 = ((a[0][3]) + (-a[0][2] * a3) + (-a[0][1] * a2)) / a[0][0]

print('a3:', a3)

print('a2:', a2)

print('a1:', a1)
import numpy as np

eq3 = np.array([[1, 0, 1, 2, 6], [0, 1, -2, 0, -3], [1, 2, -1, 0, -2], [2, 1, 3, -2, 0]])

forword = funDynamic(eq3)

print(forword)
backward = BackDub(forword)

```

```
res = backward  
res
```

OUTPUT:

```
pythonProject - main.py
pythonProject > main.py
main.py x
Run: main x
0.0
[ 0 1 -2 0 -3]
[ 0 1 -2 0 -3]
[ 0 1 -2 0 -3]
[ 0 1 -2 0 -3]
1.0
[ 0 2 -1 0 -2]
[ 0 2 -1 0 -2]
[ 0 2 -2 0 -2]
[ 0 2 -2 -2 -2]
1
2.0
[ 0 2 -2 -2 -2]
[ 0 0 -2 -2 -2]
[ 0 0 2 -2 -2]
[ 0 0 2 -2 -2]
2
a3: -1.0
a2: -2.0
a1: 3.0
[[ 1 0 1 2 6]
 [ 0 1 -2 0 -3]
 [ 0 0 2 -2 -2]
 [ 0 0 0 -3 -6]]

Process finished with exit code 0
Run TODO Problems Terminal Python Console
PyCharm 2020.2.5 available // Update (today 10:22 AM)
```

```
pythonProject - main.py
pythonProject main.py
Run: main
C:\Users\Ali\PycharmProjects\Scripts\python.exe C:/Users/Ali/pythonProject/main.py
[[ 1  0  1  2  6]
 [  0  1 -2  0 -3]
 [  1  2 -1  0 -2]
 [  2  1  3 -2  0]]
0
0.0
[  0  1 -2  0 -3]
[  0  1 -2  0 -3]
[  0  1 -2  0 -3]
[  0  1 -2  0 -3]
1.0
[  0  2 -1  0 -2]
[  0  2 -1  0 -2]
[  0  2 -2  0 -2]
[  0  2 -2 -2 -2]
1
2.0
[  0  2 -2 -2 -2]
[  0  0 -2 -2 -2]
[  0  0  2 -2 -2]
[  0  0  2 -2 -2]
2
a3: -1.0
a2: -2.0
a1: 3.0
[[ 1  0  1  2  6]
```


[10 Marks]

Question 2:

Write a Static Python code for solving the particular set of equation problem (4 unknown variables and 4 equations) using **Jacobi Method**.

Solve the following set of equations by Jacobi:

4 variables & 4 equations:

$$\begin{array}{rrcrcl} 10x & - & y & + & 2z & & = & 6 \\ - & x & +11y & - & z & +3w & = & 25 \\ 2x & - & y & +10z & - & w & = & -11 \\ & & + & 3y & - & z & +8w & = & 15 \end{array}$$

CODE :

```
import numpy as np

Main_Matrix = [[10, -1, 2, 0, 6], [-1, 11, -1, 3, 25], [2, -1, 10, -1, -11],
[0, 3, -1, 8, 15]]
GM = np.array(Main_Matrix, dtype=float)
Matrix = np.array(Main_Matrix, dtype=float)
Ta = []
Ta = [row[-1] for row in Matrix]
T = np.array(Ta, dtype=float)
matr = np.delete(Matrix, -1, axis=1)
print(matr)
print(T)

def JacobiMethod(x0, y0, z0, w0, e):
    count = 0
    condition = True
    eq1 = lambda x, y, z, w: (T[0] + matr[0][1] * y - matr[0][2] * z -
matr[0][3] * w) / matr[0][0]
    eq2 = lambda x, y, z, w: (T[1] + matr[0][1] * y - matr[0][2] * z -
matr[1][3] * w) / matr[1][1]
    eq3 = lambda x, y, z, w: (T[2] + matr[0][1] * y - matr[0][2] * z -
matr[2][3] * w) / matr[2][2]
    eq4 = lambda x, y, z, w: (T[3] + matr[0][1] * y - matr[0][2] * z -
matr[3][2] * w) / matr[3][3]

    while (condition):
        x1 = eq1(x0, y0, z0, w0)
        y1 = eq2(x0, y0, z0, w0)
        z1 = eq3(x0, y0, z0, w0)
        w1 = eq4(x0, y0, z0, w0)
        print('%d\t%.6f\t%.6f\t%.6f\n\t%.6f\n' % (count, x1, y1, z1, w1))
        e1 = abs(x0 - x1)
        e2 = abs(y0 - y1)
        e3 = abs(z0 - z1)
        e4 = abs(w0 - w1)
        count += 1
```

pythonProject > main.py

main.py x

Run: main x

2.152229

5	0.606406	1.691579	-0.878371
	2.152036		
6	0.606516	1.691732	-0.878280
	2.152150		
7	0.606483	1.691671	-0.878302
	2.152122		
8	0.606493	1.691688	-0.878294
	2.152132		
9	0.606490	1.691682	-0.878297
	2.152129		
10	0.606491	1.691684	-0.878296
	2.152130		

Solution is: x=0.606491, y=1.691684 and z = -0.878296
w = 2.152130

Process finished with exit code 0

PyCharm 2020.2.5 available // Update... (48 minutes ago)

[0. 3. -1. 0.]
[6. 25. -11. 15.]
0 0.600000 2.272727 -1.100000
1.875000
1 0.592727 1.754752 -0.919773
2.100284
2 0.608479 1.707631 -0.881492
2.148135
3 0.605535 1.691904 -0.879651
2.150436
4 0.606740 1.692372 -0.878217
2.152229
5 0.606406 1.691579 -0.878371
2.152036
6 0.606516 1.691732 -0.878280
2.152150