# VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

"JnanaSangama", Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



## LAB REPORT on

# BIG DATA ANALYTICS (20CS6PEBDA)

Submitted by

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
(Autonomous Institution under VTU)
BENGALURU-560019
May-2022 to July-2022

# B. M. S. College of Engineering,

Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019

(Affiliated To Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum)

## **Department of Computer Science and Engineering**



#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "BIG DATA ANALYTICS" carried out by M Vamshi Krishna(1BM19CS080), who is a bonafide student of B. M. S. College of Engineering. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2022. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a BIG DATA ANALYTICS - (20CS6PEBDA) work prescribed for the said degree.

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# Course Outcome

СО	Apply the concept of NoSQL, Hadoop or Spark for a given task
1	
СО	Analyze the Big Data and obtain insight using data analytics
2	mechanisms.
	Design and implement Big data applications by applying
СО	NoSQL, Hadoop or Spark
3	

#### **BDA LAB 1**

```
MongoDB shell version v4.0.28
 volgubb shett verstull 4.0.28
connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/?gssapiServiceName=mongodb
Implicit session: session { "id" : UUID("c2e3109b-0341-483b-ba3a-f9fb3b1aed87") }
MongoDB server version: 4.0.28
MongoUB server version: 4.0.28

Server has startup warnings:

2022-04-11114:03:08.254+0530 I STORAGE

2022-04-11114:03:08.254+0530 I STORAGE

2022-04-11114:03:08.254+0530 I STORAGE

2022-04-11114:03:10.024+0530 I CONTROL

2022-04-11114:03:10.024+0530 I CONTROL

2022-04-11114:03:10.024+0530 I CONTROL

2022-04-11114:03:10.024+0530 I CONTROL
                                                                                            [initandlisten]
[initandlisten]
                                                                                                                                 ** WARNING: Using the XFS filesystem is strongly recommended with the WiredTiger storage engine ** See http://dochub.mongodb.org/core/prodnotes-filesystem
                                                                                              [initandlisten] **
                                                                                              [initandlisten]
                                                                                             [initandlisten] **
[initandlisten] **
[initandlisten]
                                                                                                                                 ** WARNING: Access control is not enabled for the database.

** Read and write access to data and configuration is unrestricted.
 nable MongoDB's free cloud-based monitoring service, which will then receive and display metrics about your deployment (disk utilization, CPU, operation statistics, etc).
 The monitoring data will be available on a MongoDB website with a unique URL accessible to you and anyone you share the URL with. MongoDB may use this information to make product improvements and to suggest MongoDB products and deployment options to you.
To enable free monitoring, run the following command: db.enableFreeMonitoring()
To permanently disable this reminder, run the following command: db.disableFreeMonitoring()
   db;
 test
 > use lab1DB;
switched to db lab1DB
   db;
ab1DB
```

```
> show dbs;
admin    0.000GB
config    0.000GB
local    0.000GB
myDB    0.000GB
> db.createCollection("Student");
{ "ok" : 1 }
> db.Student.drop();
true
> db.getCollectionNames()
[ ]
> db.createCollection("Student");
{ "ok" : 1 }
> db.Student.insert([_id:1, StudName:"Jeevan", Grade:"VI",Hobbies:"InternetSurfing"});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.Student.insert([_id:2, StudName:"Vamsi", Grade:"VI", Hobbies:["Watching Movies", "Reading Novels", "Drugs"]})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.Student.find({});
{ "id" : 1, "StudName" : "Jeevan", "Grade" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "InternetSurfing" }
{ "_id" : 2, "StudName" : "Vamsi", "Grade" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "InternetSurfing" }
{ "_id" : 2, "StudName" : "Vamsi", "Grade" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "InternetSurfing" }
{ "_id" : 2, "StudName" : "Vamsi", "Grade" : "VI", "Hobbies" : [ "Watching Movies", "Reading Novels", "Drugs" ] }
```

```
> db.food.insert({_id:1,fruits:['avacado','dragon fruit']})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.food.insert({ id:2,fruits:['strawberry','dragon fruit']})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.food.find({'fruits.1':'avacado'}).pretty()
> db.food.find().pretty()
{ "_id" : 1, "fruits" : [ "avacado", "dragon fruit" ] }
{ "_id" : 2, "fruits" : [ "strawberry", "dragon fruit" ] }
> db.food.find({'fruits.1':"avacado"}).pretty()
> db.food.find(((fruits.1':"avacado"))
> db.food.find({'fruits.0':"avacado"})
{ "_id" : 1, "fruits" : [ "avacado", "dragon fruit" ] }
> db.food.find({'fruits.0':"avacado"}).pretty()
 "_id" : 1, "fruits" : [ "avacado", "dragon fruit" ] }
> db.food.find({'fruits.0':"avacado"}).pretty();
{ "_id" : 1, "fruits" : [ "avacado", "dragon fruit" ] }
> db.food.find({'fruits.0':{$size:2}}).pretty();
> db.food.find({'fruits':{$size:2}})
{ "_id" : 1, "fruits" : [ "avacado", "dragon fruit" ] }
{ "_id" : 2, "fruits" : [ "strawberry", "dragon fruit" ] }
> db.food.find({_id:2},{'fruits':{$slice:2}});
{ "_id" : 2, "fruits" : [ "strawberry", "dragon fruit" ] }
> db.food.find({ id:2},{'fruits':{$slice:1}});
{ "_id" : 2, "fruits" : [ "strawberry" ] }
> db.food.find({fruits:{$all:["avacado"]}})
{ "_id" : 1, "fruits" : [ "avacado", "dragon fruit" ] }
> db.food.find({fruits:{$all:["avacado","dragon fruit"]}})
 "_id" : 1, "fruits" : [ "avacado", "dragon fruit" ] }
> db.food.find({fruits:{$all:["dragon fruit"]}})
  "_id" : 1, "fruits" : [ "avacado", "dragon fruit" ] }
  "_id" : 2, "fruits" : [ "strawberry", "dragon fruit" ] }
```

```
> show collections;
Student
customer
food
> db.customer.aggregate({$match:{AcctType:"FD"}},{$group:{_id:"$custID",TotalAccBal:{$sum:"$AcctBal"}}})
{ "_id" : 2, "TotalAccBal" : 20000000 }
{ "_id" : 1, "TotalAccBal" : 10000000 }
> db.customer.find()
{ "_id" : 0bjectId("6253f945d7ce1043c6d5c8cc"), "custID" : 1, "AcctBal" : 10000000, "AcctType" : "FD" }
{ "_id" : 0bjectId("6253f963d7ce1043c6d5c8cd"), "custID" : 2, "AcctBal" : 20000000, "AcctType" : "FD" }
{ "_id" : 0bjectId("6253f973d7ce1043c6d5c8cd"), "custID" : 3, "AcctBal" : 20000000, "AcctType" : "FD" }
{ "_id" : 0bjectId("6253f973d7ce1043c6d5c8ce"), "custID" : 3, "AcctBal" : 30000000, "AcctType" : "RD" }
> db.customer.aggregate({$match:{AcctType:"FD"}},{$group:{_id:"$custID",TotalAccBal:{$sum:"$AcctBal"}}},{$match:{TotAccBal:{$gt:10000000}}});
} db.customer.aggregate({$match:{AcctType:"FD"}},{$group:{_id:"$custID",TotalAccBal:{$sum:"$AcctBal"}}},{$match:{TotalAccBal:{$gt:10000000}}});
{ "_id" : 2, "TotalAccBal" : 20000000 }
> quit()
```

## BDA-Lab 2

- 1) Using MongoDB
- i) Create a database for Students and Create a Student Collection (\_id,Name, USN, Semester, Dept\_Name, CGPA, Hobbies(Set)).
- ii) Insert required documents to the collection.
- iii) First Filter on "Dept\_Name:CSE" and then group it on "Semester" and compute the Average CPGA for that semester and filter those documents where the "Avg\_CPGA" is greater than 7.5.
- iv) Command used to export MongoDB JSON documents from "Student" Collection into the "Students" database into a CSV file "Output.txt".

```
Omnsce8bmsce-Precision-T1700:-$ mongo

MongoDB shell version v3.6.8

connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017

Implicit session: session { "id" : UUIO("4419b91e-5b22-4f43-a52c-ac40a0bf73a6") }

MongoDB server version: 3.6.8

Server has startup warnings:

2022-04-20119:31:53.425+0530 I STORAGE [initandlisten]

2022-04-20119:31:53.425+0530 I STORAGE [initandlisten] ** WARNING: Using the XFS filesystem is strongly recommended with the WiredTiger storage engine

2022-04-20119:31:53.426+0530 I STORAGE [initandlisten] ** See http://dochub.mongodb.org/core/prodnotes-filesystem

2022-04-20119:31:58.891+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** WARNING: Access control is not enabled for the database.

2022-04-20119:31:58.891+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** Read and write access to data and configuration is unrestricted.

2022-04-20119:31:58.891+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** Read and write access to data and configuration is unrestricted.

2022-04-20119:31:58.891+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** WARNING: Access to data and configuration is unrestricted.
```

2)Create a mongodb collection Bank. Demonstrate the following by choosing fields of your choice.

- 1. Insert three documents
- 2. Use Arrays(Use Pull and Pop operation)
- 3. Use Index
- 4. Use Cursors
- 5. Updation

- 1) Using MongoDB,
- i) Create a database for Faculty and Create a Faculty Collection(Faculty\_id, Name, Designation ,Department, Age, Salary, Specialization(Set)).
- ii) Insert required documents to the collection.
- iii) First Filter on "Dept\_Name:MECH" and then group it on "Designation" and compute the Average Salary for that Designation and filter those documents where the "Avg\_Sal" is greater than 650000.
- iv) Demonstrate usage of import and export commands

#### Write MongoDB queries for the following:

- 1) To display only the product name from all the documents of the product collection.
- 2) To display only the Product ID, ExpiryDate as well as the quantity from the document of the product collection where the \_id column is 1.
- 3) To find those documents where the price is not set to 15000.
- 4) To find those documents from the Product collection where the quantity is set to 9 and the product name is set to 'monitor'.
- 5) To find documents from the Product collection where the Product name ends in 'd'.

3)Create a mongodb collection Hospital. Demonstrate the following by choosing fields of your choice.

- 1. Insert three documents
- 2. Use Arrays(Use Pull and Pop operation)
- 3. Use Index
- 4. Use Cursors
- 5. Updation

## **BDA LAB 3**

Program 1. Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

1. Create a key space by name Employee

```
cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE Employee WITH replication = {'class': 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': 1};
cqlsh> describe keyspace
No keyspace specified and no current keyspace
cqlsh> describe Employee;
```

2. Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes Emp\_Id Primary Key, Emp\_Name, Designation, Date\_of\_Joining, Salary, Dept\_Name

cqlsh> create table Employee.Employee\_Info(Emp\_Id int Primary Key,Emp\_Name text,Designation text,Date\_of\_Joining timestamp,Salary double,Dept\_Name text);

```
cqlsh> select * from Employee.Employee_Info;

emp_id | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation | emp_name | salary

(0 rows)
```

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
cqlsh> begin batch insert into Employee.Employee_Info(emp_id,date_of_joining,dept_name,designation,emp_name,salary)values(1,'2021-06-
03', 'Deployment', 'Manager', 'Kusum', 1500000.50); apply batch;
cqlsh> select * from Employee.Employee_Info;
                                          | dept_name | designation | emp_name | salary
  p_id | date_of_joining
     1 | 2021-06-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 | Deployment
                                                                           Kusum | 1.5e+06
(1 rows)
cqlsh> begin batch
ment', 'Web developer', 'Karan', 1700000.50);
   ... insert into Employee_Employee_Info(emp_id,date_of_joining,dept_name,designation,emp_name,salary)values(121,'2019-05-03','R&D',
 'Intern', 'Kia', 2000000.50);
   ... apply batch;
cqlsh> select * from Employee.Employee_Info;
                                             Deployment
      1 | 2021-06-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 |
                                                                Manager
      2 | 2020-09-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 | Development |
                                                          Web developer
                                                                              Karan | 1.7e+06
    121 | 2019-05-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 |
                                                    RAD
                                                                  Intern
                                                                               Kia
 (3 rows)
```

4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121

```
cqlsh> update Employee.Employee_Info SET emp_name='Kushi',dept_name='Testing' where emp_id=121;
cqlsh>'select' from Employee.Employee_Info;

emp_id | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation | emp_name | salary

1 | 2021-06-03 00:00:00.0000000+0000 | Deployment | Manager | Kusum | 1.5e+06
2 | 2020-09-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 | Development | Web developer | Karan | 1.7e+06
121 | 2019-05-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 | Testing | Intern | Kushi | 2e+06

(3 rows)
```

5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary

```
cqlsh> create table Employee.emp (Emp Id int, Emp name text, Designation text, Date Of Joining timestamp, Salary double, Dept Name text, primary ke
y(Emp_Id, Salary));
cqlsh> begin batch
     ... insert into Employee.emp(emp_id,salary,date_of_joining,dept_name,designation,emp_name)values(1,1500000.50,'2021-06-03','Deployment','
    ... insert into Employee.emp(emp_id,salary,date_of_joining,dept_name,designation,emp_name)values(2,1100000.50,'2022-05-03','Development',
 'Web Developer', 'Karan')
     ... insert into Employee.emp(emp_id,salary,date_of_joining,dept_name,designation,emp_name)values(121,1900000.50,'2022-05-03','R&D','Inter
 n','Kia');
... apply batch;
cqlsh> select * from Employee.emp;
       id | salary | date of joining
       1 | 1.5e+06 | 2021-06-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 | Deployment |
      2 | 1.1e+06 | 2022-05-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 | Development | Web Developer | 121 | 1.9e+06 | 2022-05-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 | R&D | Intern |
                                                                                                              Karan
 (3 rows)
cqlsh> paging off;
Disabled Query paging.
cqlsh> select * from Employee.emp where emp_id in (1,2,121) order by salary;
     2 | 1.1e+06 | 2022-05-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 | Development | Web Developer | 1 | 1.5e+06 | 2021-06-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 | Deployment | Manager | 121 | 1.9e+06 | 2022-05-03 00:00:00.00000+0000 | R&D | Intern |
                                                                                                                Kia
cqlsh>
```

6. Alter the schema of the table Employee\_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.

```
cqlsh> alter table Employee.Employee_Info add Projects set<text>;
calsh> select * from Employee.Employee_Info;
                                        | dept_name | designation | emp_name | projects | salary
     1 | 2021-06-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 | Deployment |
                                                                                     null | 1.5e+06
                                                             Manager
                                                                          Kusum
     2 | 2020-09-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 | Development | Web developer
                                                                                          1.7e+06
                                                                          Karan
                                                                                      null 2e+06
   121 | 2019-05-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 |
                                             Testing
                                                              Intern
                                                                          Kushi
(3 rows)
```

#### 7. Update the altered table to add project names.

```
cqlsh> update Employee.Employee_Info set projects=projects+{'abc','xyz'} where emp_id=1; cqlsh> select * from Employee.Employee_Info;
     id | date of joining
     1 | 2021-06-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 | Deployment |
                                                                                  Kusum | ('abc', 'xyz') | 1.5e+06
                                                                    Manager
      2 | 2020-09-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 | Development
21 | 2019-05-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 | Testing
                                                             Web developer
                                                                                  Karan
                                                                                                             1.7e+06
    121 | 2019-05-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 |
                                                                     Intern
cqlsh> update Employee.Employee_Info set projects=projects+('pqr','lmn') where emp_id=2;
cqlsh> update Employee.Employee_Info set projects=projects+{'tuv','def'} where emp_id=2;
cqlsh> select * from Employee.Employee_Info;
      1 | 2021-06-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 | Deployment
        | 2020-09-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 | Development
                                                                                  Karan
                                                                                          ('def', 'lmn', 'pqr', 'tuv')
                                                  Testing
                                                                     Intern
                                                                                                                             2e+06
cqlsh> update Employee.Employee_Info set projects=projects+{'lab','jkl'} where emp_id=121;
cqlsh> select * from Employee.Employee_Info;
      1 | 2021-06-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 |
                                                                                                         {'abc', 'xyz'} | 1.5e+06
                                               Deployment
                                                                    Manager
                                                                                  Kusum
                                                                                          ('def', 'lmn', 'pqr', 'tuv') | 1.7e+06
      2 | 2020-09-03 00:00:00.000000+0000 | Development |
                                                             Web developer
                                                                                  Karan
    121 | 2019-05-03 00:00:00.000000+0000
                                                   Testing
                                                                     Intern
                                                                                  Kushi
                                                                                                         ('lab', 'jkl') | 2e+06
```

#### 8 Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.



#### LAB-4

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra:

1 Create a key space by name Library

```
cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE LIBRARY WITH replication = {'class':'SimpleStrategy','replication_factor':3};
cqlsh> Use LIBRARY;
cqlsh:library>
```

2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes Stud\_Id Primary Key, Counter\_value of type Counter\_Stud\_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date\_of\_issue.

oplab: library: create table library longstud\_id int, counter\_value Counter, stud\_name text, book\_name text, date of issue timestamp, book\_id int, PAINANY REN[stud\_id,stud\_name,book\_name,date\_of issue,book\_id];

```
cqlsh:library> select * from library.library_info;

stud_td | stud_name | book_name | date_of_issue | book_id | counter_value

(0 rows)
```

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

colsh: With anyo LEMATE library info SET counter value = counter value + 1 WHERE stud tod = 111 and stud mane = "SAM" and book mane = "VAL" and date of lissue = "2000-18-11" and book tol = 200; collsh: library DEFORT Library Info SET counter value = counter value + 1 WHERE stud tol = 112 and stud mane = "SAM" and book mane = "SAM" and date of lissue = "2000-18-11" and book tol = 300;

colish:Tibrary: UMEATE Tibrary info SET counter value = counter value + 1 MMSE stud lid = 113 and stud name = "AMMA" and book name = "COMO" and date of issue = "2020-64-81" and book lid = 400;

4. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter

colotal library WANTE Library land SET counter value = counter value + 1 MASE stud ld = 112 and stud name = "SHAW" and back name = "BBA" and date of Losse = "2009-89-12" and back ld = 380;

```
cqlsh:library> select * from library.library_info;

stud_idd | stud_name | book_name | date_of_issue | book_idd | counter_value

111 | SAM | ML | 2020-10-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 200 | 1

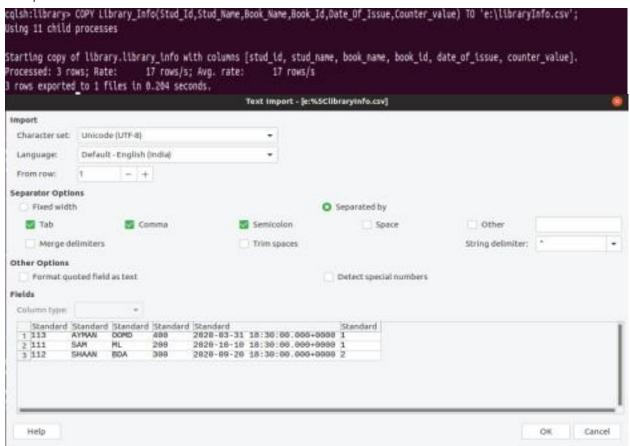
113 | AYMAN | 00MD | 2020-03-31 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 400 | 1

112 | SHAAN | BDA | 2020-09-20 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 300 | 2

(3 rows)
```

5. Write a guery to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 2 times.

6. Export the created column to a csv file



7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

```
cqlsh:library> SELECT * FROM library_info2;

ntual_tall | stud_name | book_name | date_of_issue | book_td | counter_value

(O rows)

cqlsh:library> COPY library_info2(stud_id,stud_name,book_name,book_id,date_of_issue,counter_value) FROM 'e:\libraryInfo.csv';
Using 11 child processes

Starting copy of library_library_info2 with columns [stud_id, stud_name, book_name, book_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue, counter_value).

Processed: 3 rows; Rate: 5 rows/s; Avg. rate: 7 rows/s
3 rows imported from 1 files in 0.416 seconds (0 skipped).
```