## Computers and Religion (Outline)

- 1. Introduction
- 2. History / Background of computers and religion
  - a. Religion and technology before computers
    - i. Printing press
    - ii. Audio recording
    - iii. Others
  - b. Introduction of computers
  - c. Advances in religion and computers
  - d. Today in religion and computers
- 3. Change in society because of computers and religion
  - a. Technologies
    - i. Intelligent information marketing
    - ii. Multimedia communication
    - iii. Networking
    - iv. Human-computer interaction
    - v. Operating systems
      - 1. Temple OS
      - 2. Linux
  - b. Religious entertainment
    - i. Influence in Video Games
    - ii. Influence in online forums
    - iii. Religion impacted by technology
  - c. Information access
    - i. Religious texts
    - ii. Archived information
    - iii. Digital curation
    - iv. Virtual Visualization
  - d. Multicultural computing / development environments

- i. Programer diversity
- ii. Programming languages
- iii. Consciousness of markets (may have different religion)
- e. Computers becoming a religion
  - i. Example: Mac vs PC
  - ii. Virtual environments
    - 1. "Virtual Avatars" (Second Life, etc.)
  - iii. Online forums and meeting places
- f. Technology to make religion more accessible
  - i. Live voice recognition and translation
  - ii. Accessibility options
- 4. Are the changes good or bad?
  - a. Increased technological accessibility
    - i. Good, allows more people to access ideas
    - ii. Archived materials for historical preservation
  - b. Forums and virtual communities
    - i. Good: ease of access and community
    - ii. Bad: malicious communities
      - 1. Terrorism
      - 2. False / dangerous information
  - c. Uniting computer enthusiasts
    - i. Good: allows of coexisting of multiple religions without interference
  - d. Computer ethics
    - i. Computer media represent some religions as superior to another
    - ii. Improving / Replacing human life?
    - iii. Computers having a "soul"
      - 1. The matrix
      - 2. Are computers concerned with spiritual or religious issues?
    - iv. Creating virtual life
      - 1. Are we virtual gods?
- 5. Future of computers and religion / issues
  - a. Artificial Intelligence
    - i. New religions

- ii. Man-made gods
- iii. Eventual takeover and we become slaves or power sources (matrix) :.(?
- iv. Ethical dilemmas
- b. Virtual reality and entertainment
- c. Cyberfaith
- d. Sufficiently advanced science is indistinguishable from magic
  - i. Eventually, some people may not be experts in the computing stack
  - ii. Sufficiently magical device is indistinguishable from a god
  - iii. Computers become the foundation of religion
  - iv. May be used to manipulate people
- e. Computing advances the goals of religious groups
  - i. Internet-delivered communication
    - 1. Easier to push religious agenda
    - 2. Moral structure of society
      - a. E-morals
- f. Religious playground
  - i. Non-geographic (internet)
  - ii. Spreads based on usage
    - 1. Feedback loop
    - 2. Memetic structure of spread
      - a. Internet is perfect medium