


Lista Duplamente Encadeada



Objetivos

- ⊗ Entender o funcionamento de uma Lista Duplamente Encadeada
- ⊗ Compreender o porquê do encadeamento duplo
- ⊗ Ser capaz de implementar as operações definidas no TAD Lista manipulando uma estrutura dinâmica de armazenamento com encadeamento duplo.

Roteiro

- ⊗ TAD Lista
- ⊗ Lista Duplamente Encadeada
- ⊗ Simulação
- ⊗ Implementação

TAD Lista




TAD Lista

```
#define ItemType int
```

```
typedef struct{
```

```
}List;
```

Vamos identificar os atributos que
representarão a lista duplamente
encadeada



```
List *createList ();
```

```
void initializeList(List *l);
```

```
int addLastList(List *l, ItemType e);
```

```
int addList(List* l, ItemType e, int index);
```

```
int removeList(List* l, int index, ItemType *e);
```

```
int removeElementList(List* l, ItemType* e);
```

```
int getList(List* l, int index, ItemType* e);
```

```
int setList(List* l, int index, ItemType* e);
```

```
int indexOfList(List* l, ItemType* e);
```

```
int containsList(List* l, ItemType *e);
```

```
int sizeList(List* l);
```

```
int isEmptyList(List* l);
```

```
void printList(List* l);
```

Encadeamento Duplo

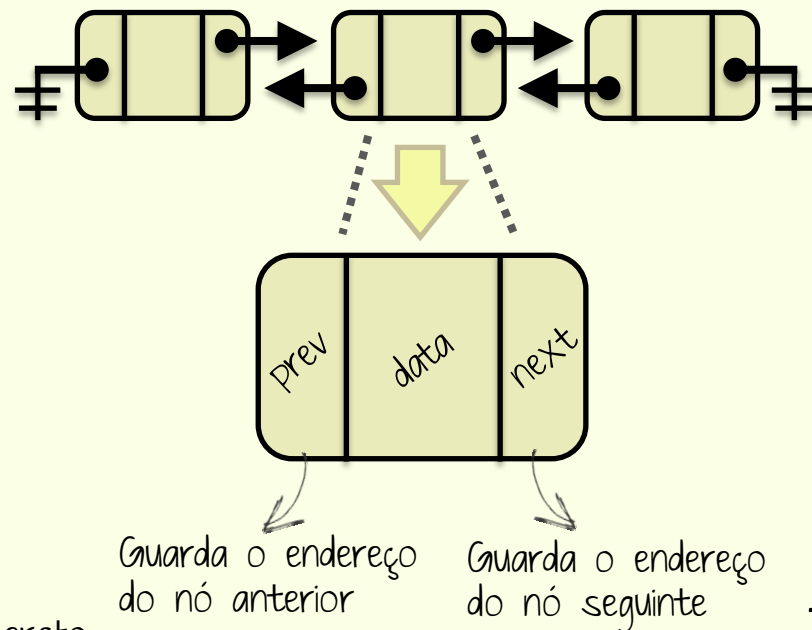


Encadeamento Duplo

⊛ O encadeamento duplo da estrutura dinâmica permite o percurso em ambos os sentidos \rightleftarrows

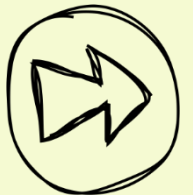
⇒ Essa característica faz com que alguns algoritmos fiquem mais eficientes. Por exemplo, a remoção do penúltimo elemento

```
typedef struct node{
    ItemType    data;
    struct node *prev;
    struct node *next;
}Node;
```



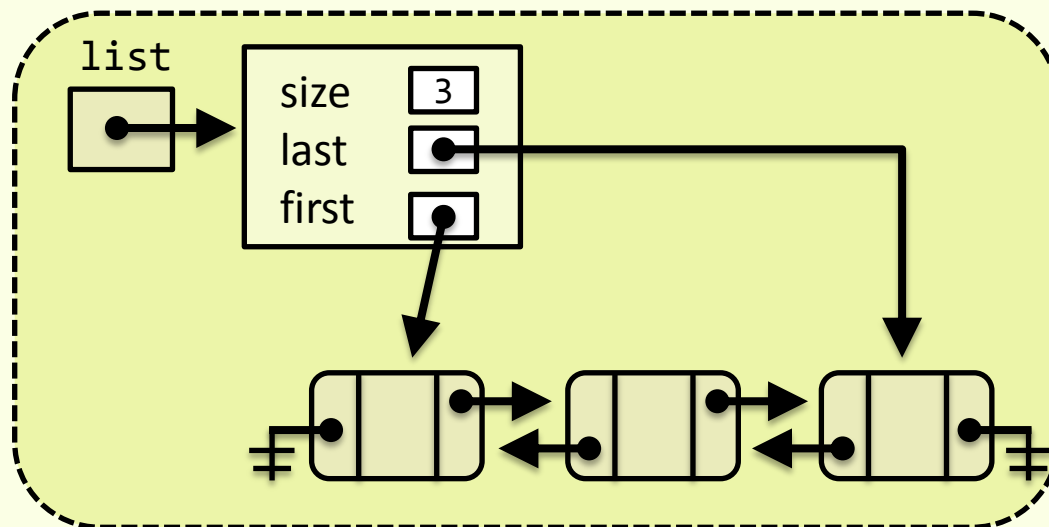
Estrutura utilizada para armazenar os dados

**Lista Duplamente
Encadeada**



Lista Duplamente Encadeada

- ⊗ A lista **duplamente encadeada** é idêntica a lista encadeada, salvo o duplo encadeamento dos seus nós.
- ⊗ Os atributos são os mesmos



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typedef struct node{
    ItemType    data;
    struct node *prev;
    struct node *next;
}Node;
```

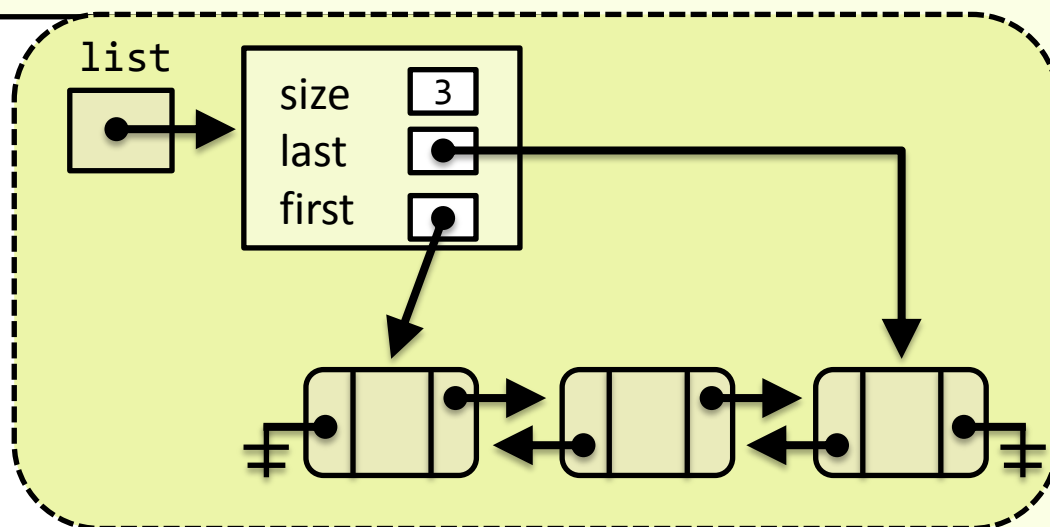
```
typedef struct{
    Node *first;
    Node *last;
    int  size;
}List;
```

Lista Duplamente Encadeada

```
#define ItemType int
```

```
typedef struct{
    Node *first;
    Node *last;
    int size;
}List;
```

```
List *createList ();
void initializeList(List *l);
int addList(List *l, ItemType e);
int addList(List* q, ItemType e, int index);
int removeList(List* q, int index, ItemType *e);
int removeList(List* q, ItemType* e);
int getList(List* q, int index, ItemType* e);
int setList(List* q, int index, ItemType* e);
int indexOfList(List* q, ItemType* e);
int containsList(List* q, ItemType *e);
int sizeList(List* q);
int isEmptyList(List* q);
void printList(List* q);
```



```
typedef struct node{
    ItemType      data;
    struct node   *prev;
    struct node   *next;
}Node;
```

Simulação



Simulação

- ⊗ **Utilize a simulação para entender o comportamento das funções e auxiliá-lo na implementação.**

Simulação



```
List *l = createList();
addLastList(l,10);
addLastList(l,20);
addLastList(l,30);
addLastList(l,40);
addList(l,70,1);
addList(l,80,0);
ItemType removed, n = 35;
```

```
ItemType element = 20;
removeList(l,5,&removed);
removeList(l,2,&removed);
removeList(l,0,&removed);
int i = indexOfList(l,&element);
setList(l,0,&n);
removeList(l,&element);
removeList(l,0,&removed);
```



Simulação



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List *l = createList();
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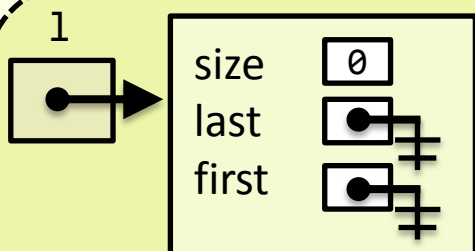
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removeList(l,0,&removed);
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```
int i = indexOfList(l,&element);
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setList(l,0,&n);
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```
removeList(l,&element);
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removeList(l,0,&removed);
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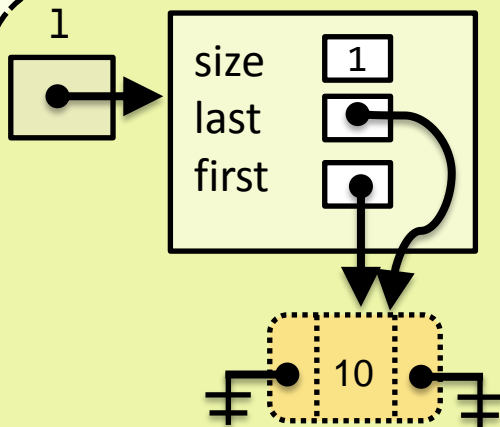


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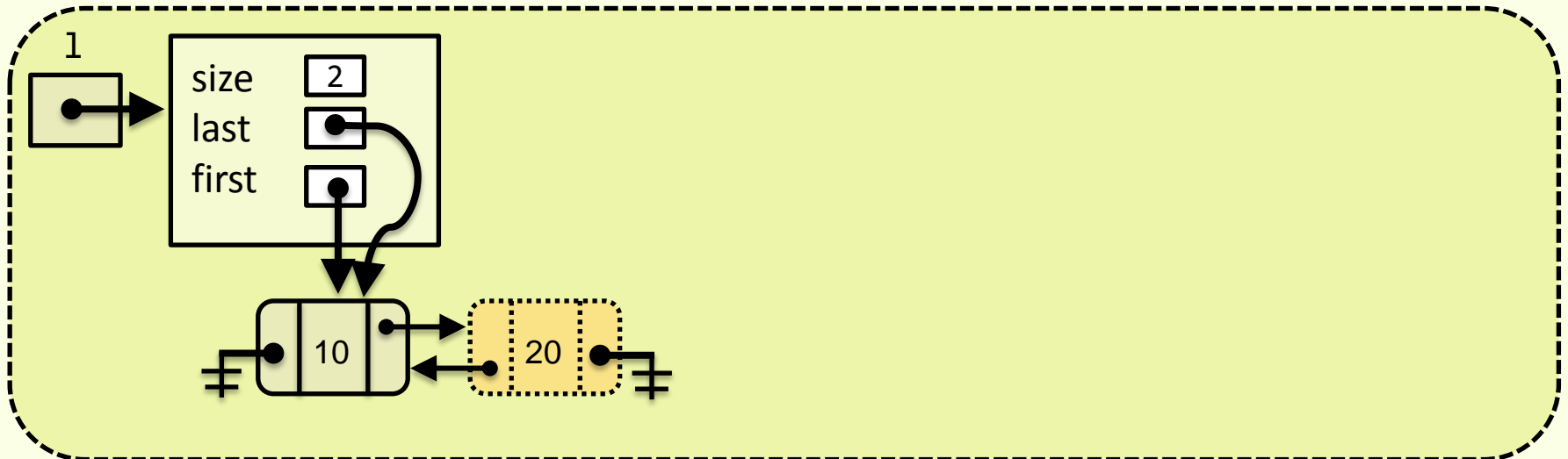


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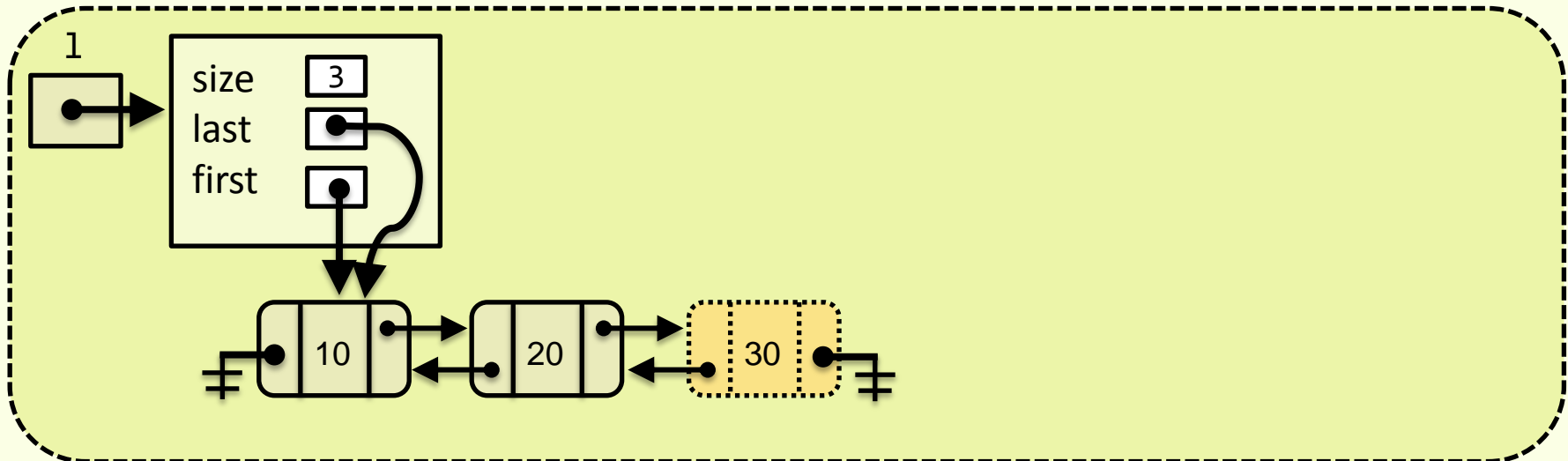


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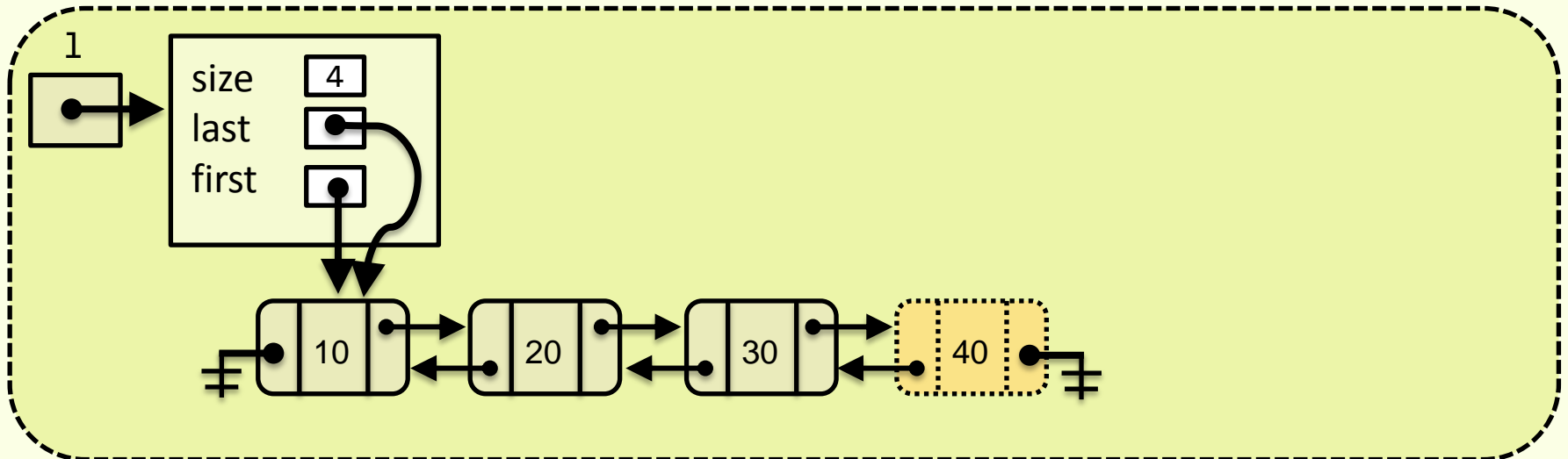


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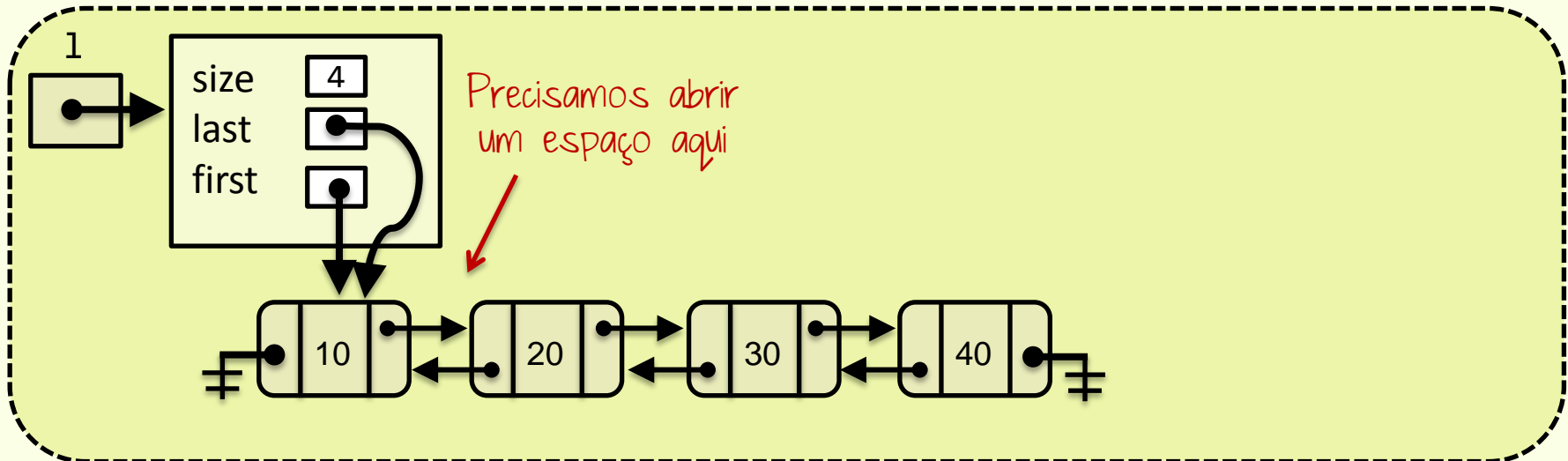


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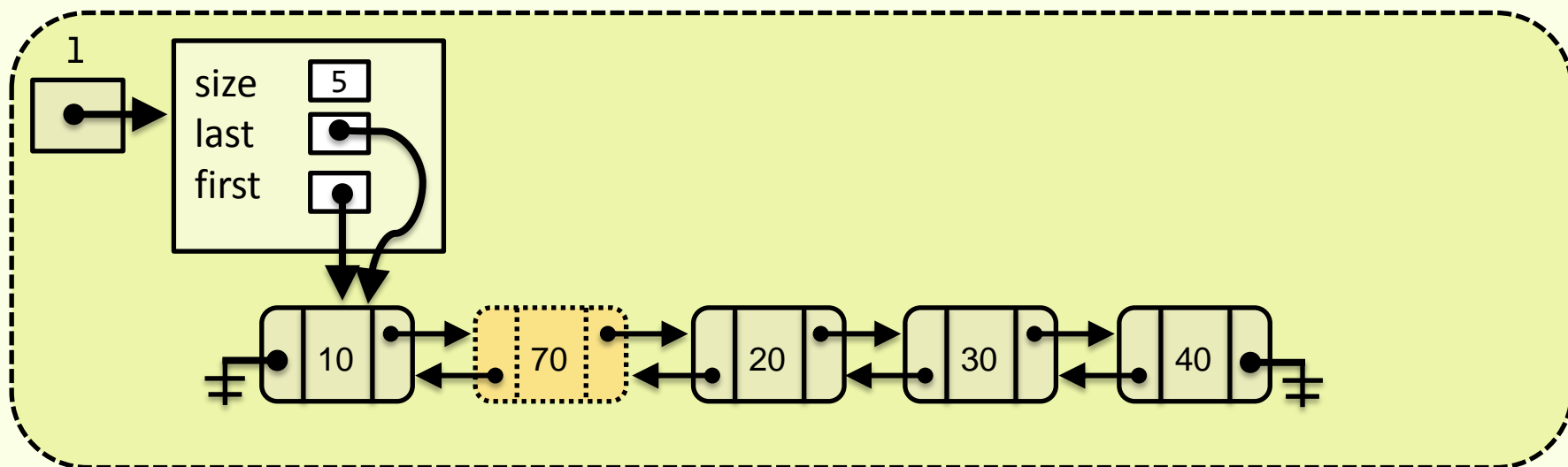


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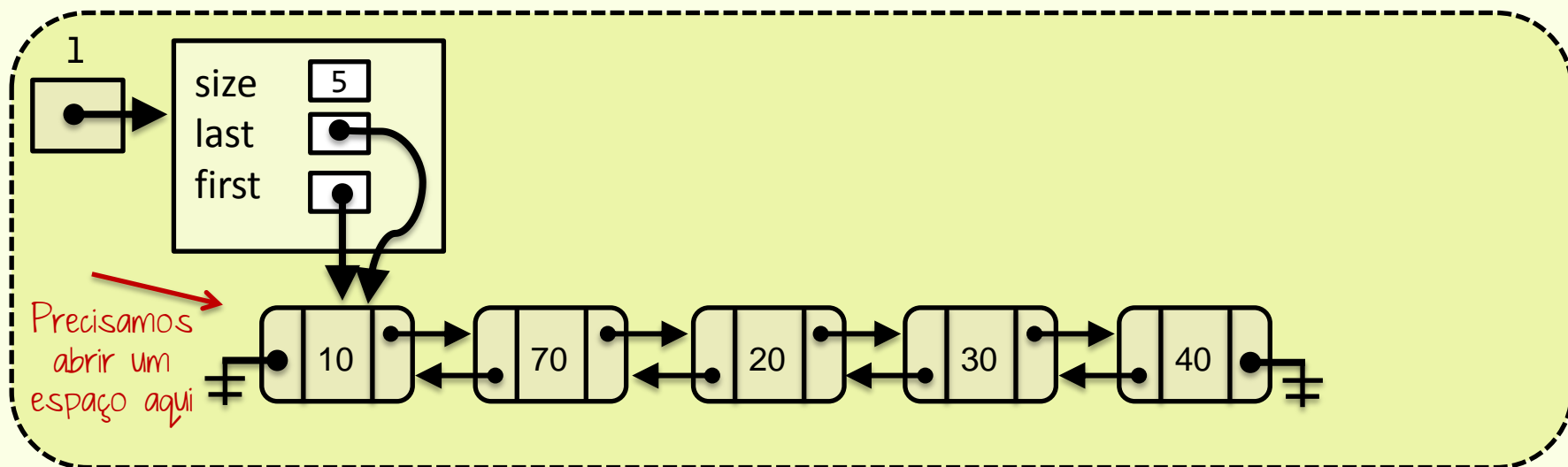


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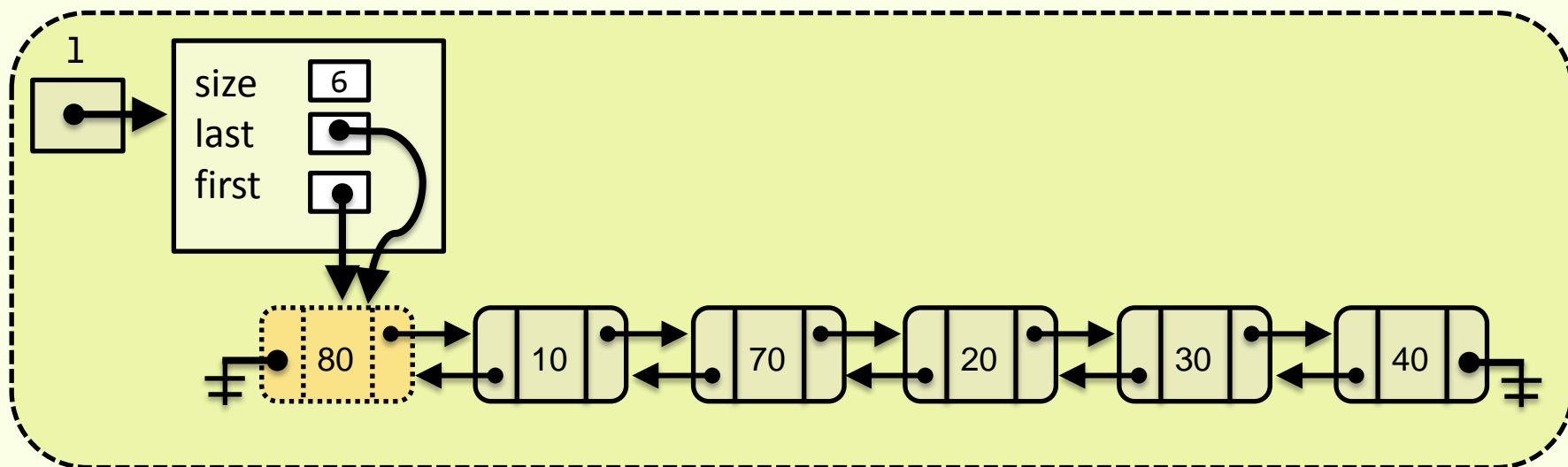


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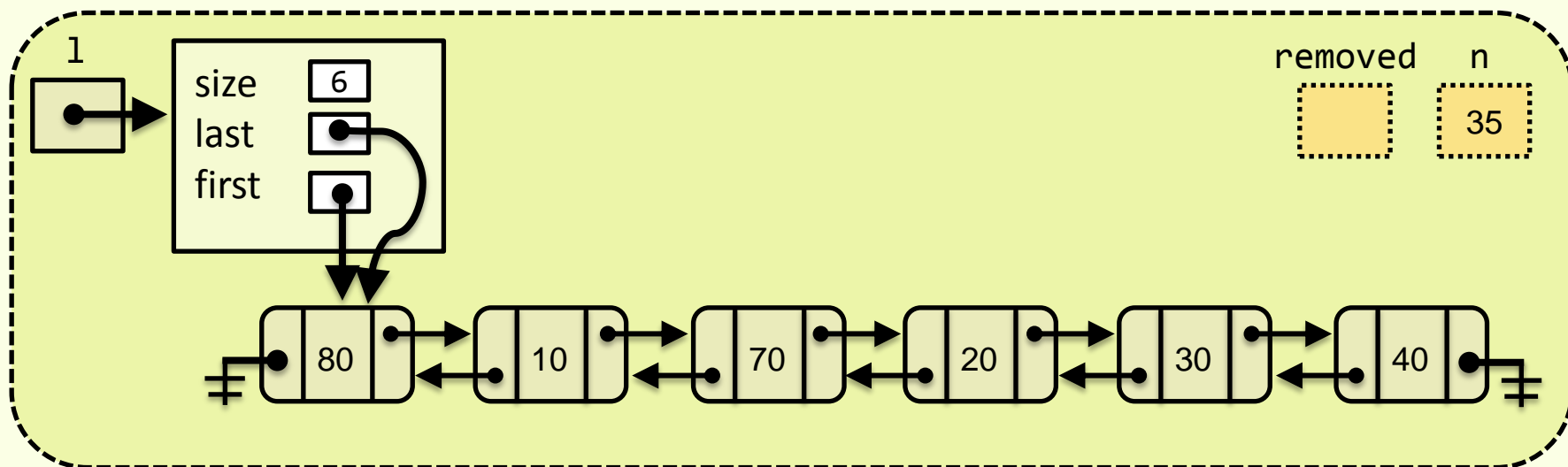
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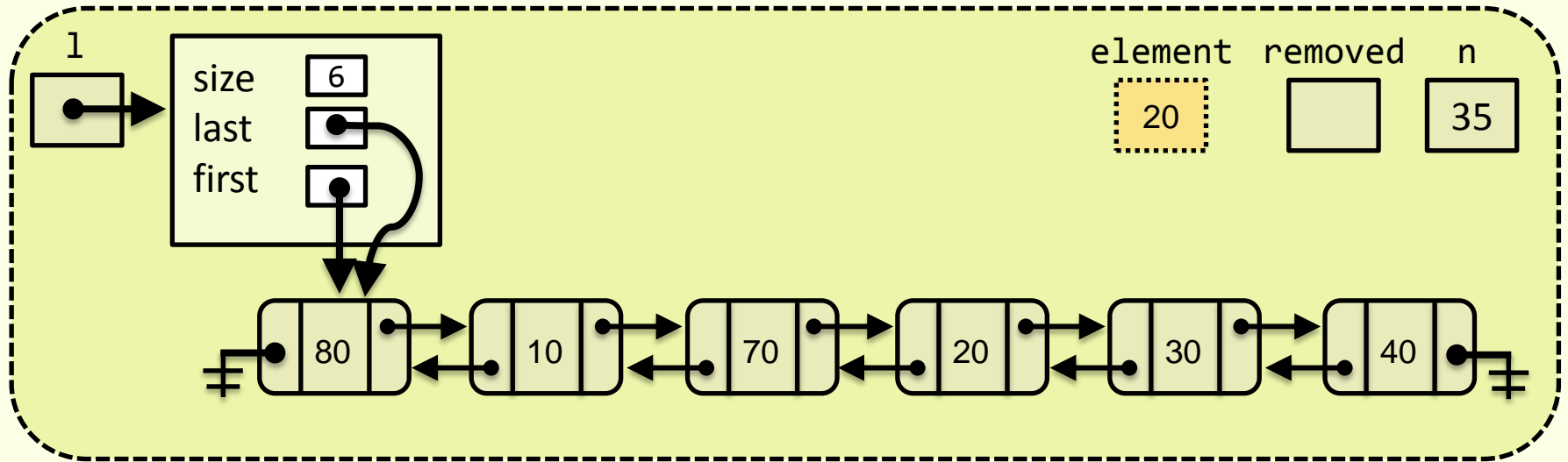


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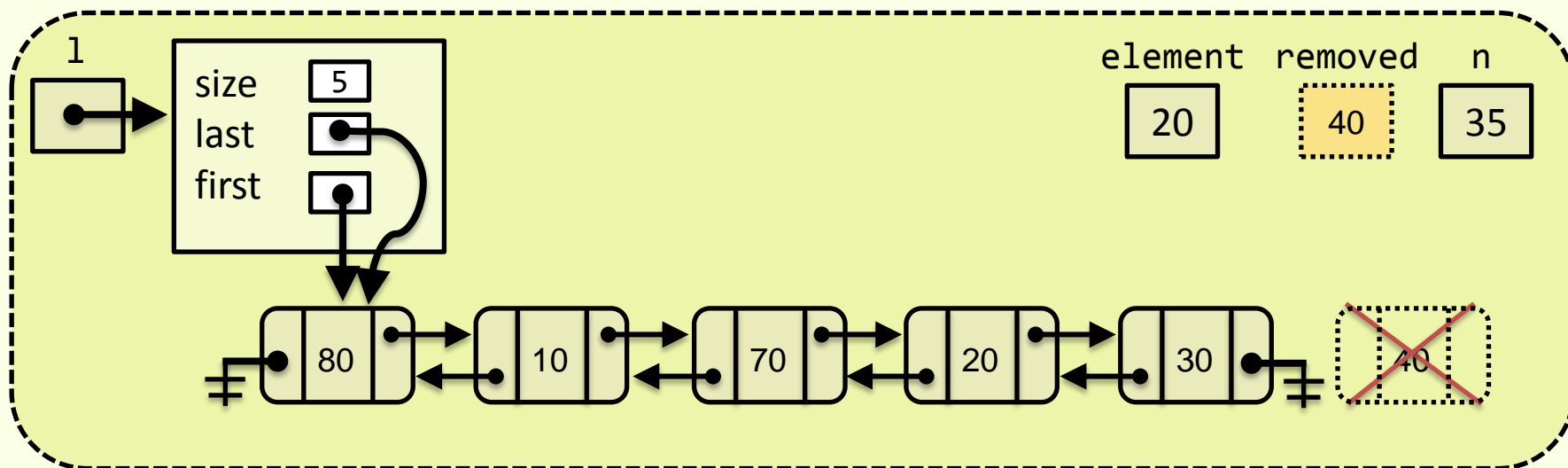


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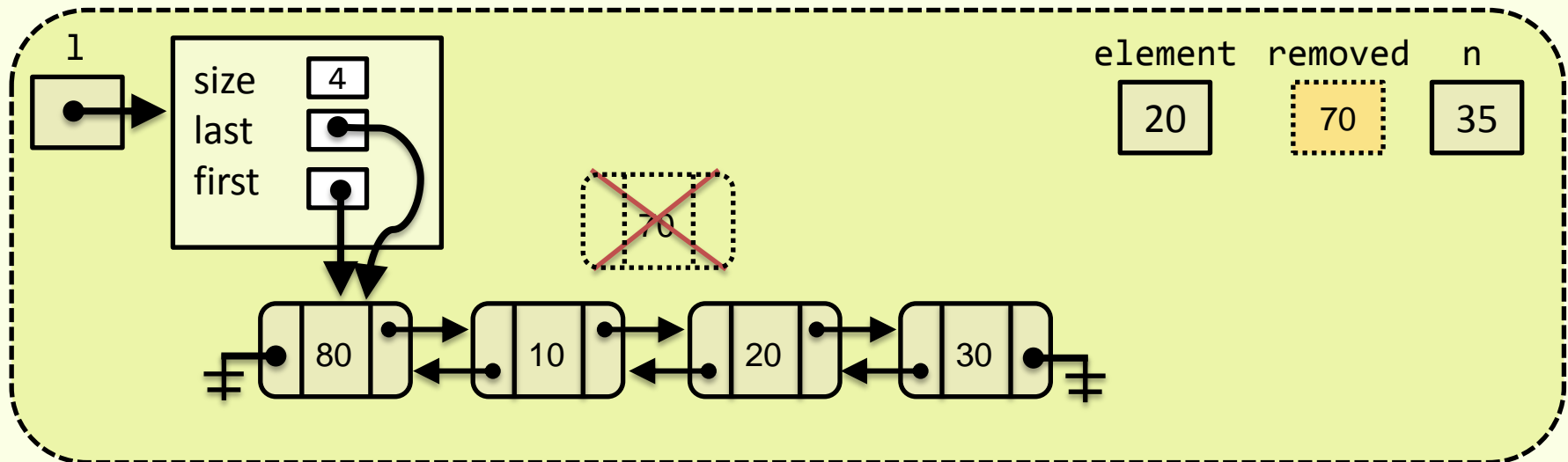


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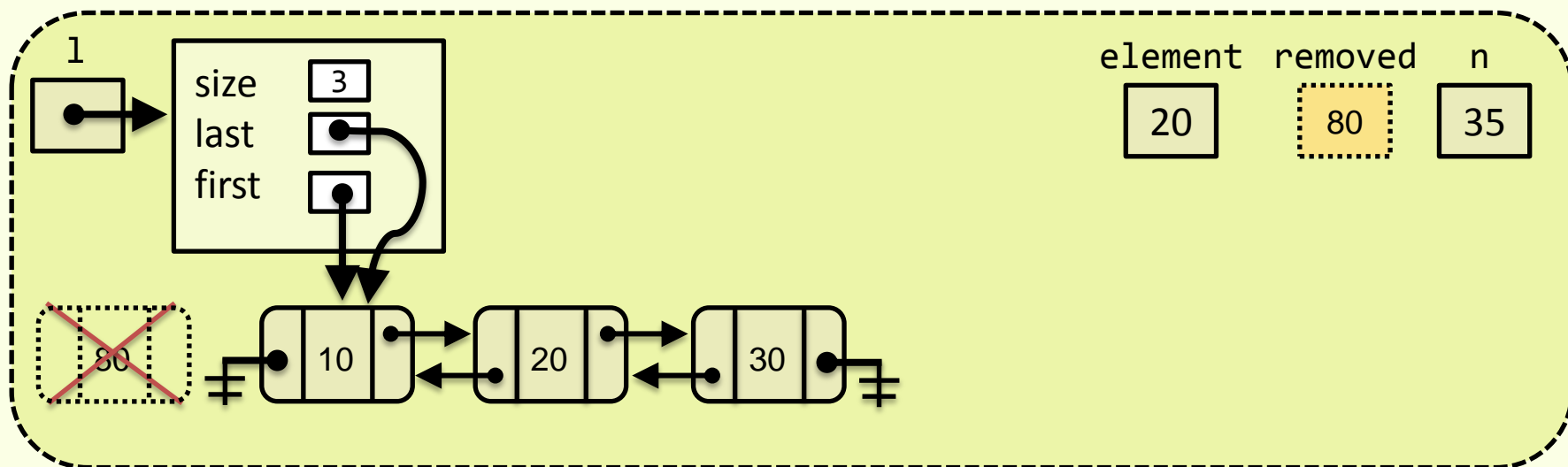


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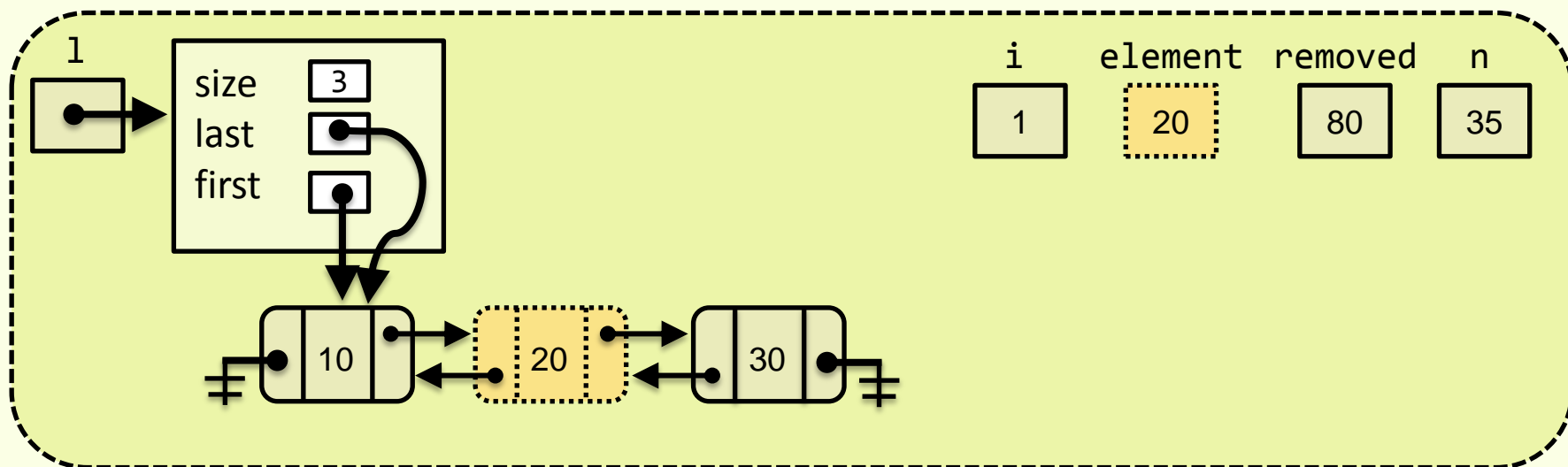


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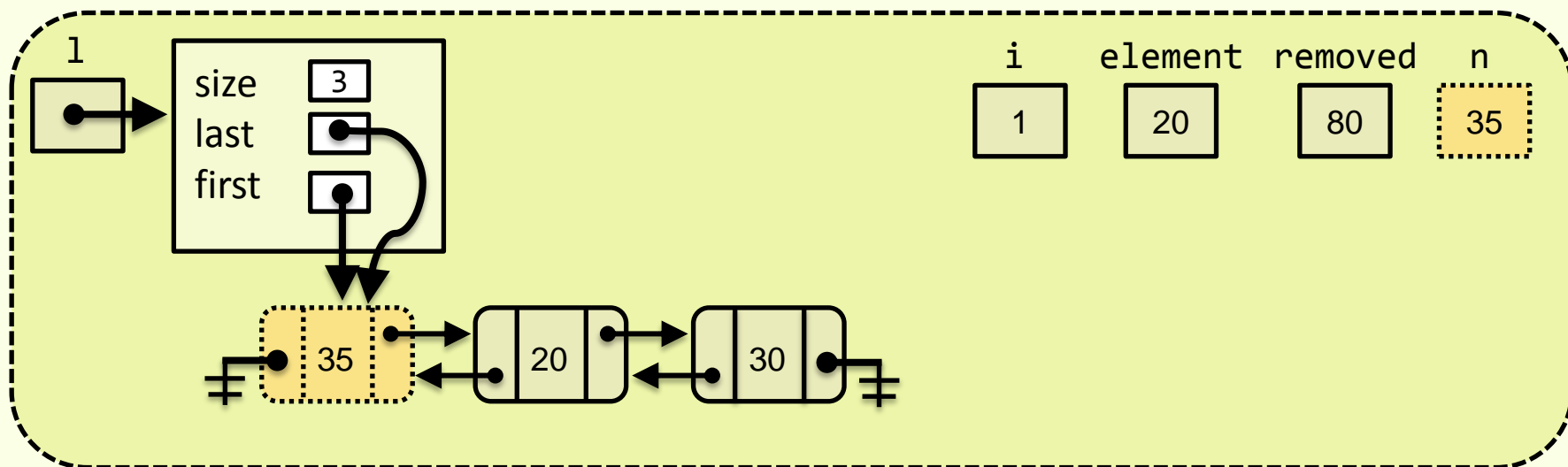


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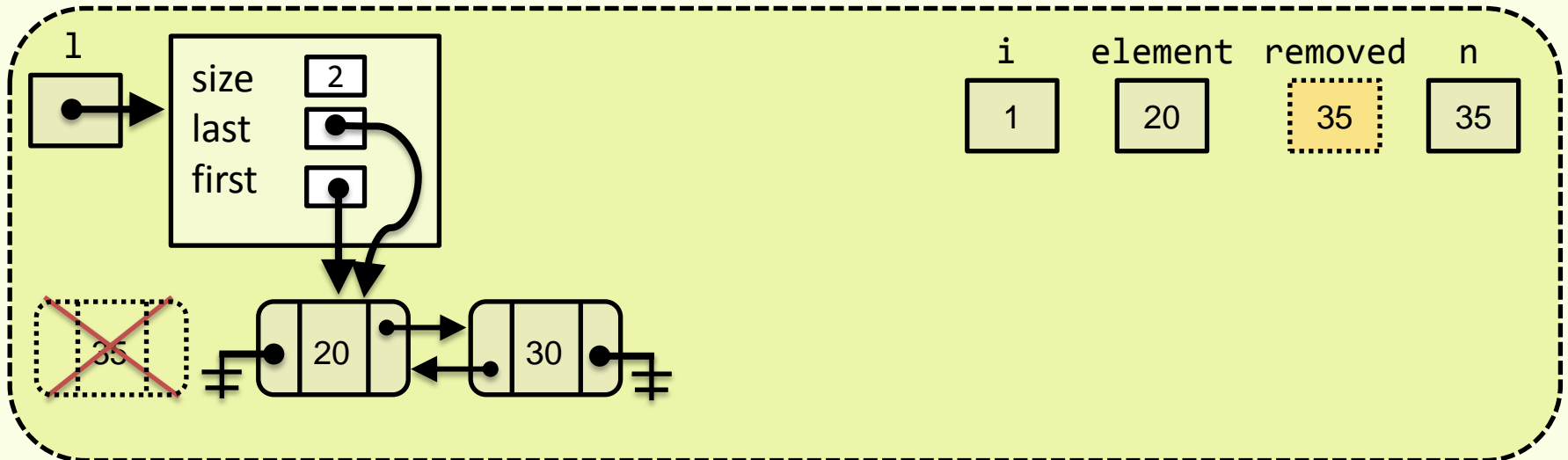


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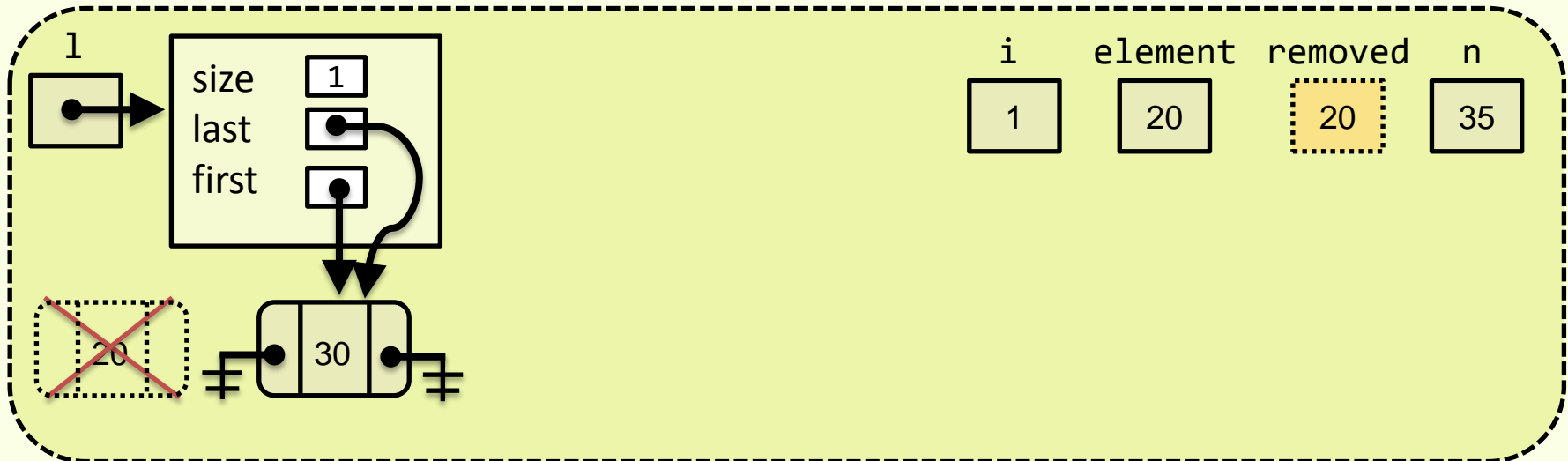


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Implementação



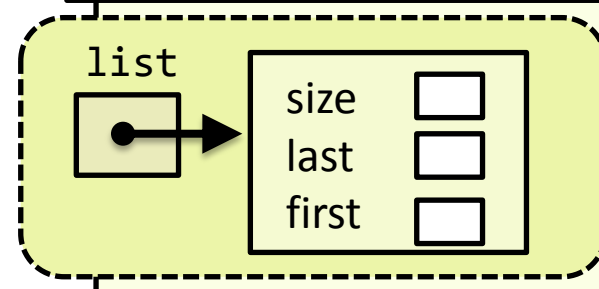
Implementação

- ⊛ A partir dessa simulação é possível extrair o comportamento das funções sobre os atributos da lista **duplamente encadeada**

```
List *createList ();
void initializeList(List *l);
int addLastList(List *l, ItemType e);
int addList(List* l, ItemType e, int index);
int removeList(List* l, int index, ItemType *e);
int removeElementList(List* l, ItemType* e);
int getList(List* l, int index, ItemType* e);
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int isEmptyList(List* l);
void printList(List* l);
```

```
typedef struct node{
    ItemType    data;
    struct node *prev;
    struct node *next;
}Node;
```

```
typedef struct{
    Node *first;
    Node *last;
    int  size;
}List;
```



Implementação

LET'S DO IT



Referências