# Implementación de una blockchain resistente a ataques criptográficos cuánticos

Trabajo Fin de Grado

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### Introducción

#### Motivación



@mvictoria1997/TFG
@mvictoria1997/core

#### Motivación



Figure: Pilares de la seguridad informática

### **Objetivos**

#### Implementación del algoritmo UOV

Funciones propias del algoritmo y aritmética del cuerpo finito de  $2^7$  elementos.

#### Integración del algoritmo UOV

Modificación del algoritmo de firma de la blockchain de ARK por el algoritmo UOV.

### Tecnologías utilizadas







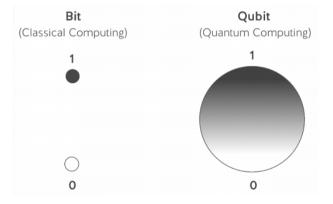




### Contenidos teóricos

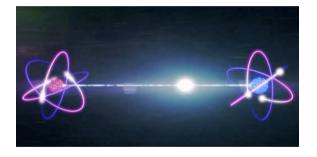
### Computación cuántica

### Estados de un bit y un cúbit



### Propiedades computación cuántica

- Superposición cuántica.
- Entrelazamiento cuántico.
- Teletransporte cuántico.



### Comparativa computación cuántica y clásica

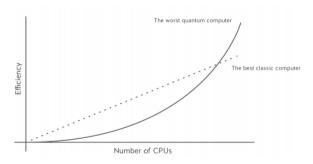


Figure: Comparativa de cómputo de de un ordenador cuántico y clásico

### Blockchain

### Descripción

Una cadena de bloques es un sistema de almacenamiento de información dividido en bloques de datos enlazados mediante el *hash*.

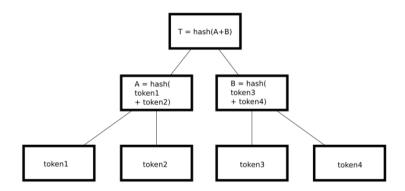


Figure: Estructura árbol de Merkle

### **Aplicaciones**

- Área financera o criptomonedas.
- ♦ Centros de salud.
- Firma de documentos.
- ♦ Cadenas de suministro.



### Algoritmo UOV (Unbalance Oil and Vinegar)

### Ventajas del algoritmo UOV

- ▲ Problema NP-duro.
- ▲ No se conoce un algoritmo eficiente para la resolución de sistemas multivariados en un ordenador cuántico.
- ▲ Simplicidad de las operaciones.
- ▲ Requiere bajos recursos hardware.

### **Esquema UOV**

$$\mathcal{P}: \mathbb{F}^n_{2^r} o \mathbb{F}^m_{2^r}$$

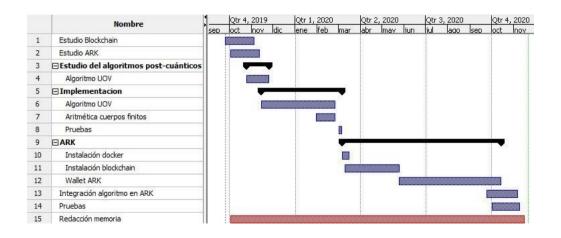
$$\mathcal{P}=\mathcal{F}\circ\mathcal{T}$$
, donde  $\mathcal{T}:\mathbb{F}^n_{2^r} o\mathbb{F}^n_{2^r}$  y  $\mathcal{F}:\mathbb{F}^n_{2^r} o\mathbb{F}^m_{2^r}$ 

$$f_k(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{v} \sum_{j=i}^{n} \alpha_{i,j,k} x_i x_j + \sum_{i=1}^{n} \beta_{i,k} x_i$$
 (1)

donde  $\alpha_{i,j,k}$  y  $\beta_{i,k}$  se toman aleatoriamente en  $\mathbb{F}_2$  siendo  $(\alpha_{i,j,k})_{\substack{1\leqslant i\leqslant v\\1\leqslant j\leqslant n}}$  un vector de matrices triangulares superiores.

## Planificación y presupuesto

### Diagrama de Gantt



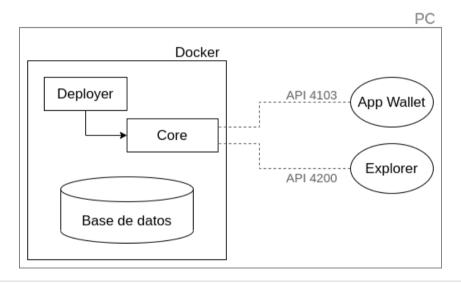
### Presupuesto desglosado

Tipo de costes	Cantidad
Recursos humanos tutores	4.830€
Recursos humanos alumna	10.720€
Indirectos	1.578,24€
Directos	210,40€
Viajes	22€
Gastos imprevistos	868,03€
TOTAL (€)	18.228,67€

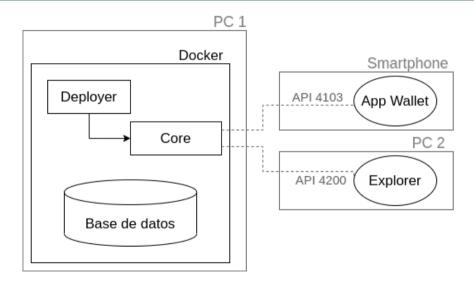
Table: Presupuesto total desglosado

### Diseño

### Configuración de los bloques

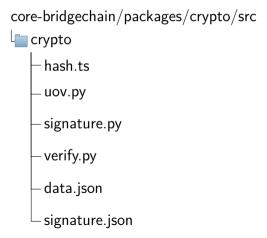


### Otra posible configuración de los bloques



### **Implementación**

# Estructura directorio core-bridgechain/packages/crypto/src/crypto

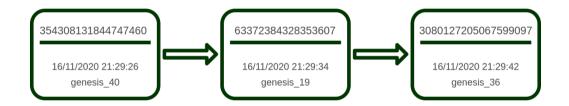


#### **Problemas encontrados**

- ▼ Necesidad de implementar la aritmética del cuerpo finito de 128.
- ▼ Incompatibilidad de las claves de la blockchain de ARK con las del algoritmo UOV.
- ▼ La firma llega truncada la función de verificación.

### Demostración práctica

### Cadena de bloques



### Bloque con ID 63372384328353607

#### 63372384328353607

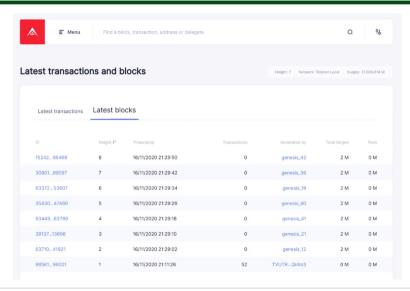
Hash: e3b0c44298fc1c149afbf4c8996fb92427ae41e4649b34ca495991b7852b855 Firma Vector: [[1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1], [0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1], [1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1], [0, 0, 1, 1, 1, ....

Firma Hex: 5b5b312c20312c20312c20302c20312c20302c20312c205d2c205b302c2...

#### Logs terminal

```
signature UOV
                                                                    python /home/deployer/core-bridgechain/packages/crypto/dist/crypto/../../src/crypto/signature.pv 182.85.243.222.157.82.48.158.76.45.235.73.281.34
239.216.282.182.62.76.128.58.188.176.141.155.28.225.79.192.7.184.02fbefc34e84ca97fa3f1393a7309a4e6964296ae0c91049de57d7365372c89295.96b6d8ee7372521079de79ef94a62f4c4143e
1e5c9e2b59ec2a6b8e696999a6
  5b5b312c28312c28312c28382c28312c28382c28315d2c285b382c28312c28382c28312c28312c28312c28312c285b312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c28312c2831
python /home/deployer/core-bridgechain/packages/crypto/dist/crypto/../../src/crypto/verify.py 182,85,243,222,157,82,40,158,70,45,235,73,201,34,235
.216,202,182,62,76,120,58,108,176,141,155,20,225,79,192,7,184 [[1,1,1,0,1,0,1],[0,1,0,1,1,1],[1,1,0,1,1,1],[1,0,0,0,0,0],[1,0,1,1,1,0,0],[1,0,1,0,1],[0,0,1,1,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,0],[1,
R4ca97fa3f1393a7389a4e6964296ae8c91849de57d7365372c89295
                                                                    [2828-11-16 28:29:36,442] INFO: Forged new block 63372384328353687 by delegate genesis 19 (02fbefc34e84ca97fa3f1393a7389a4e6964296ae8c91849de57d
                                                                    [2829-11-16 29:29:36.444] DERUG: Broadcasting block 6 (63372384328353682) with 8 transactions to 127.8.8.1
                                                                    [2020-11-16 20:29:36.456] INFO: Received new block at height 6 with 0 transactions from 127.0.0.1
                                                                    [2828-11-16 28:29:36.456] INFO : Previous block 5 pinged blockchain 0 times
                                                                    [2020-11-16 20:29:36.460] DEBUG: event 'NEWBLOCK': "idle" -> "newBlock"
```

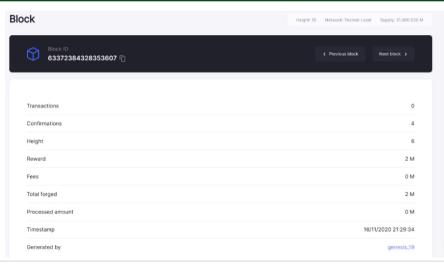
### Visualización ARK Explorer



### Visualización ARK Explorer ampliada

3080199097	7	16/11/2020 21:29:42
6337253607	6	16/11/2020 21:29:34
3543047460	5	16/11/2020 21:29:26

## Visualización ARK Explorer del bloque con ID 63372384328353607



### Visualización ARK API del bloque con ID 63372384328353607

"username": "genesis\_19", "address": "TFV6458585cohnrV321A2R0BN1DgPYTXXe", "publiskey": "genesis\_19", "address": "TFV6458585cohnrV321A2R0BN1DgPYTXXe", "publiskey": "genesis\_19", "address": "TFV64585855cohnrV321A2R0BN1DgPYTXXe", "publiskey": "genesis\_19", "address": "TFV64585855cohnrV321A2R0BN1DgPYTXXe", "publiskey": "genesis\_19", "address": "TFV64585855cohnrV321A2R0BN1DgPYTXXe", "publiskey": "genesis\_19", "address": "TFV64585855cohnrV321A2R0BN1DgPYTXXe", "publiskey": "genesis\_19", "address": "genesis\_19", "address\*: "genesis\_19", "address\*: "genesis\_19", "address\*:

0302c20302c20302c20302c20315d2c20", "confirmations":6, "transactions":0, "timestamp":{"epoch":1088, "unix":1605558574, "human":"2020-11-16T20:29:34.125Z"}},

### Conclusiones e investigaciones futuras

#### Conclusiones

- Implementación algoritmo UOV y aritmética del cuerpo finito de 128 elementos.
- Comparación de los tiempos de ejecución en python y SageMath.
- Integración del algoritmo en la blockchain de ARK.
- ✓ Eiecución de la *blockchain* de ARK modificada.
- ✓ Ver los bloques firmados en el *explorer* de ARK v en la API.
- Cadena de bloques más segura a costa de perder rendimiento.

### Investigaciones futuras

- Trabajar con la base de datos.
- Integrar la *blockchain* ARK modificada en otra cadena de bloques.

¡Gracias por su atención!