```
Last login: Thu Apr 7 14:27:58 on ttys000
MES24s-Mac-mini:~ mca$ pwd
/Users/mca
MES24s-Mac-mini:~ mca$ ls
Applications
                        Library
Desktop
                        Movies
Documents
                        Music
Downloads
                        Pictures
MES24s-Mac-mini:~ mca$ cd desktop
MES24s-Mac-mini:desktop mca$ cd college
MES24s-Mac-mini:college mca$ cd mca
MES24s-Mac-mini:mca mca$ ls
sem1 sem2
                sem3
                        sem4
MES24s-Mac-mini:mca mca$ cd sem1
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ ls
subjects1.txt
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ cat subjects1.txt
data structure
ase
dfca
maths:
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ echo "geeks for geek:
geeks for geeks
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ mv ca subjects1.txt :
usage: mv [-f | -i | -n] [-v] source target
       mv [-f | -i | -n] [-v] source ... direct
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ mv sub1.txt sub.txt
mv: rename sub1.txt to sub.txt: No such file o
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ mv subjects1.txt sub:
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ cp sub1.txt sub.txt
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ mkdir semester 1
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ rmdir 1
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ cut -b 1,2,3 sub1.tx
dat
ase
dfc.
mat
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ cut -b 1-3 sub1.txt
dat
ase
dfc
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ grep "a" sub1.txt
data structure
ase
dfca
maths:
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ grep "f" sub.txt
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ head sub1.txt
data structure
ase
dfca
maths:
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ tail sub1.txt
```

```
data structure
ase
dfca
maths:
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ more
data structure
ase
dfca
maths:
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ head
geeks
for
geeks
web
site
gddfgdrgdfgdfg
dadfadfadfad
dgfgdfgdsf
tadsadfadf
qdfqdfqdq
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ tail
hyfq
hfgh
fgh
fgh
welcome
to
mes
computer
labMES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ ch
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ cat |
cat: k.txt: Permission denied
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ chmod
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ cat }
cat: k.txt: Permission denied
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ chmod
MES24s-Mac-mini:sem1 mca$ cat |
aeeks
for
geeks
web.
site
addfadradfadfa
dadfadfadfad
dgfgdfgdsf
tqdsqdfqdf
gdfgdfgdg
dfqdfqdfq
dfqdfqdf
gdfgdfgdf
gdfgds
dfq
ftaf
fq
```