```
1.
64 bytes from 10.1.1.4: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=2057 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.1.4: icmp_seq=8 ttl=64 time=1034 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.1.4: icmp_seq=9 ttl=64 time=9.71 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.1.4: icmp_seq=10 ttl=64 time=3.06 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.1.4: icmp_seq=11 ttl=64 time=2.56 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.1.4: icmp_seq=12 ttl=64 time=2.34 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.1.4: icmp_seq=13 ttl=64 time=2.71 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.1.4: icmp_seq=14 ttl=64 time=3.17 ms
^C
--- 10.1.1.4 ping statistics ---
14 packets transmitted, 8 received, +6 errors, 42.8571% packet lo
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 2.338/389.315/2057.363/714.902 ms, pipe 4
mininet>
2.
mininet> a1 ping 10.1.1.3
PING 10.1.1.3 (10.1.1.3) 56(84) bytes of data.
From 10.1.1.1 icmp_seq=1 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.1.1.1 icmp_seq=2 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.1.1.1 icmp_seq=3 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.1.1.1 icmp_seq=4 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.1.1.1 icmp seq=5 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.1.1.1 icmp_seq=6 Destination Host Unreachable
64 bytes from 10.1.1.3: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=2.14 ms
64 bytes from 10.1.1.3: icmp_seq=8 ttl=64 time=1.13 ms
^C
--- 10.1.1.3 ping statistics ---
25 packets transmitted, 2 received, +6 errors, 92% packet loss, time 24502ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 1.130/1.634/2.139/0.504 ms, pipe 4
mininet>
mininet> h4 iperf -s &
mininet> h1 iperf -c h4
Client connecting to 10.0.0.4, TCP port 5001
TCP window size: 408 KByte (default)
   3] local 10.0.0.1 port 55474 connected with 10.0.0.4 port 5001
 ID] Interval
                      Transfer
                                    Bandwidth
       0.0-10.0 sec 22.2 GBytes 19.0 Gbits/sec
mininet> h1 iperf -c h4
Client connecting to 10.0.0.4, TCP port 5001
TCP window size: 408 KByte (default)
   3] local 10.0.0.1 port 55474 connected with 10.0.0.4 port 5001
  ID] Interval
                      Transfer
                                    Bandwidth
```

0.0-10.0 sec 22.2 GBytes 19.0 Gbits/sec

```
mininet> h4 iperf -s &
Server listening on TCP port 5001
TCP window size: 85.3 KByte (default)
 4] local 10.0.0.4 port 5001 connected with 10.0.0.1 port 55474
 ID] Interval Transfer Bandwidth
 4] 0.0-10.0 sec 22.2 GBytes 19.0 Gbits/sec
mininet> h1 iperf -c h4 -r
Server listening on TCP port 5001
TCP window size: 85.3 KByte (default)
Client connecting to 10.0.0.4, TCP port 5001
TCP window size: 595 KByte (default)
 5] local 10.0.0.1 port 60834 connected with 10.0.0.4 port 5001
 ID] Interval Transfer Bandwidth
  5] 0.0-10.0 sec 20.9 GBytes 17.9 Gbits/sec
  4] local 10.0.0.1 port 5001 connected with 10.0.0.4 port 44264
  4] 0.0-10.0 sec 4.53 GBytes 3.88 Gbits/sec
mininet> h1 iperf -c h4 -d
Server listening on TCP port 5001
TCP window size: 85.3 KByte (default)
Client connecting to 10.0.0.4, TCP port 5001
TCP window size: 85.3 KByte (default)
  3] local 10.0.0.1 port 57370 connected with 10.0.0.4 port 5001
  5] local 10.0.0.1 port 5001 connected with 10.0.0.4 port 36518
 ID] Interval Transfer Bandwidth
  3] 0.0-10.0 sec 12.1 GBytes 10.3 Gbits/sec
     0.0-10.0 sec 4.07 GBytes 3.48 Gbits/sec
```

```
7.
mininet> h1 iperf -c h4 -P 5
Client connecting to 10.0.0.4, TCP port 5001
TCP window size: 11.3 MByte (default)
   6] local 10.0.0.1 port 58850 connected with 10.0.0.4 port 5001
   3] local 10.0.0.1 port 58828 connected with 10.0.0.4 port 5001
   7] local 10.0.0.1 port 58856 connected with 10.0.0.4 port 5001
   5] local 10.0.0.1 port 58834 connected with 10.0.0.4 port 5001
   4] local 10.0.0.1 port 58832 connected with 10.0.0.4 port 5001
  ID] Interval
                     Transfer
                                   Bandwidth
      0.0-10.2 sec 4.76 GBytes 4.02 Gbits/sec
   6]
      0.0-10.2 sec 4.71 GBytes 3.98 Gbits/sec
      0.0-10.2 sec 4.61 GBytes 3.90 Gbits/sec
   4]
      0.0-10.2 sec 6.09 GBytes 5.14 Gbits/sec
   51
      0.0-10.2 sec 4.01 GBytes 3.39 Gbits/sec
[SUM] 0.0-10.2 sec 24.2 GBytes 20.4 Gbits/sec
mininet> h1 iperf -u -c h4 -b 10m
Client connecting to 10.0.0.4, UDP port 5001
Sending 1470 byte datagrams, IPG target: 1176.00 us (kalman adjust)
UDP buffer size: 208 KByte (default)
   3] local 10.0.0.1 port 34411 connected with 10.0.0.4 port 5001
 ID] Interval
                   Transfer
                               Bandwidth
   3] 0.0-10.0 sec 11.9 MBytes 10.0 Mbits/sec
   3] Sent 8504 datagrams
  3] Server Report:
```

0.003 ms

0/8504 (0%)

0.0-10.0 sec 11.9 MBytes 10.0 Mbits/sec

mininet>

3] 0.0000-9.9980 sec 1 datagrams received out-of-order