

colorImages

May 19, 2024

1 Color images

The aim of this project is to build a deep neural network capable of analyzing images captured by smartphones to quickly and accurately identify crop diseases.

We are analyzing 54,306 images of plant leaves, which are categorized into 38 class labels. Each class label corresponds to a crop-disease pair, and our goal is to predict this pair from the image of the plant leaf. These images are sourced from the dataset available at the following repository: https://github.com/digitalepidemiologylab/plantvillage_deeplearning_paper_dataset.

To train our AI-based image recognition system, we will utilize this dataset. In all our experiments, we utilize three different versions of the PlantVillage dataset. We begin with the original dataset in color, then we explore a grayscale version, and finally, we conduct our experiments on a version where the leaves are segmented. This approach allows us to assess the performance and robustness of our image recognition system in various contexts. We analyze how variations such as color, grayscale, and leaf segmentation can impact the model's results. By understanding how our system behaves under these different conditions, we can better evaluate its ability to generalize and operate effectively in real-world environments. These three versions of the data are already available via the above-mentioned link.

The different of crop disease types used in this project :

- 0: Grape___healthy
- 1: Peach___Bacterial_spot
- 2: Apple___healthy
- 3: Orange___Haunglongbing_(Citrus_greening)
- 4: Corn_(maize)___healthy
- 5: Tomato___Septoria_leaf_spot
- 6: Tomato___healthy
- 7: Corn_(maize)___Common_rust\$
- 8: Tomato___Early_blight
- 9: Potato___Late_blight
- 10: Peach___healthy
- 11: Corn_(maize)___Northern_Leaf_Blight

12: Blueberry___healthy
13: Grape___Leaf_blight_(Isariopsis_Leaf_Spot)
14: Tomato___Leaf_Mold
15: Soybean___healthy
16: Cherry_(including_sour)___healthy
17: Tomato___Spider_mites Two-spotted_spider_mite
18: Potato___healthy
19: Corn_(maize)___Cercospora_leaf_spot Gray_leaf_spot
20: Cherry_(including_sour)___Powdery_mildew
21: Apple___Cedar_apple_rust
22: Squash___Powdery_mildew
23: Tomato___Late_blight
24: Grape___Black_rot
25: Pepper,_bell___healthy
26: Tomato___Target_Spot
27: Apple___Black_rot
28: Tomato___Bacterial_spot
29: Strawberry___healthy
30: Pepper,_bell___Bacterial_spot
31: Raspberry___healthy
32: Tomato___Tomato_Yellow_Leaf_Curl_Virus
33: Apple___Apple_scab
34: Potato___Early_blight
35: Tomato___Tomato_mosaic_virus
36: Strawberry___Leaf_scorch
37: Grape___Esca_(Black_Measles)

```
[8]: import sys
      sys.path.append('/content/project')

      from utils import *
      from crop_disease_dataset import *
      from model import *
      from train import *
      from evaluation import *
```

```
[9]: repo_url = "https://github.com/digitalepidemiologylab/
↳plantvillage_deeplearning_paper_dataset.git"
clone_dir = "plantvillage_deeplearning_paper_dataset"
extracted_folder = "raw/color"

clone_repo(repo_url, clone_dir)
classes = extract_folder(repo_url, clone_dir, extracted_folder)
classes
```

```
Folder 'raw/color' extracted successfully.
Directory 'Peach___Bacterial_spot' contains 2297 files.
Directory 'Cherry_(including_sour)___Powdery_mildew' contains 1052 files.
Directory 'Tomato___Septoria_leaf_spot' contains 1771 files.
Directory 'Raspberry___healthy' contains 371 files.
Directory 'Grape___healthy' contains 423 files.
Directory 'Peach___healthy' contains 360 files.
Directory 'Tomato___Bacterial_spot' contains 2127 files.
Directory 'Tomato___Target_Spot' contains 1404 files.
Directory 'Potato___Early_blight' contains 1000 files.
Directory 'Strawberry___healthy' contains 456 files.
Directory 'Squash___Powdery_mildew' contains 1835 files.
Directory 'Tomato___Tomato_Yellow_Leaf_Curl_Virus' contains 5357 files.
Directory 'Orange___Haunglongbing_(Citrus_greening)' contains 5507 files.
Directory 'Pepper,_bell___Bacterial_spot' contains 997 files.
Directory 'Soybean___healthy' contains 5090 files.
Directory 'Tomato___healthy' contains 1591 files.
Directory 'Blueberry___healthy' contains 1502 files.
Directory 'Apple___Black_rot' contains 621 files.
Directory 'Corn_(maize)___Cercospora_leaf_spot Gray_leaf_spot' contains 513
files.
Directory 'Tomato___Early_blight' contains 1000 files.
Directory 'Tomato___Leaf_Mold' contains 952 files.
Directory 'Apple___Apple_scab' contains 630 files.
Directory 'Grape___Black_rot' contains 1180 files.
Directory 'Grape___Leaf_blight_(Isariopsis_Leaf_Spot)' contains 1076 files.
Directory 'Apple___Cedar_apple_rust' contains 275 files.
Directory 'Corn_(maize)___Common_rust_' contains 1192 files.
Directory 'Apple___healthy' contains 1645 files.
Directory 'Tomato___Tomato_mosaic_virus' contains 373 files.
Directory 'Potato___healthy' contains 152 files.
Directory 'Strawberry___Leaf_scorch' contains 1109 files.
Directory 'Pepper,_bell___healthy' contains 1478 files.
Directory 'Corn_(maize)___healthy' contains 1162 files.
Directory 'Tomato___Late_blight' contains 1909 files.
Directory 'Cherry_(including_sour)___healthy' contains 854 files.
Directory 'Potato___Late_blight' contains 1000 files.
Directory 'Tomato___Spider_mites Two-spotted_spider_mite' contains 1676 files.
Directory 'Grape___Esca_(Black_Measles)' contains 1383 files.
```

Directory 'Corn_(maize)___Northern_Leaf_Blight' contains 985 files.
Total number of files: 54305

Total number of classes : '38'.

```
{'Peach___Bacterial_spot': 2297, 'Cherry_(including_sour)___Powdery_mildew':  
1052, 'Tomato___Septoria_leaf_spot': 1771, 'Raspberry___healthy': 371,  
'Grape___healthy': 423, 'Peach___healthy': 360, 'Tomato___Bacterial_spot': 2127,  
'Tomato___Target_Spot': 1404, 'Potato___Early_blight': 1000,  
'Strawberry___healthy': 456, 'Squash___Powdery_mildew': 1835,  
'Tomato___Tomato_Yellow_Leaf_Curl_Virus': 5357,  
'Orange___Haunglongbing_(Citrus_greening)': 5507,  
'Pepper,_bell___Bacterial_spot': 997, 'Soybean___healthy': 5090,  
'Tomato___healthy': 1591, 'Blueberry___healthy': 1502, 'Apple___Black_rot': 621,  
'Corn_(maize)___Cercospora_leaf_spot Gray_leaf_spot': 513,  
'Tomato___Early_blight': 1000, 'Tomato___Leaf_Mold': 952, 'Apple___Apple_scab':  
630, 'Grape___Black_rot': 1180, 'Grape___Leaf_blight_(Isariopsis_Leaf_Spot)':  
1076, 'Apple___Cedar_apple_rust': 275, 'Corn_(maize)___Common_rust_': 1192,  
'Apple___healthy': 1645, 'Tomato___Tomato_mosaic_virus': 373,  
'Potato___healthy': 152, 'Strawberry___Leaf_scorch': 1109,  
'Pepper,_bell___healthy': 1478, 'Corn_(maize)___healthy': 1162,  
'Tomato___Late_blight': 1909, 'Cherry_(including_sour)___healthy': 854,  
'Potato___Late_blight': 1000, 'Tomato___Spider_mites Two-spotted_spider_mite':  
1676, 'Grape___Esca_(Black_Measles)': 1383,  
'Corn_(maize)___Northern_Leaf_Blight': 985}
```

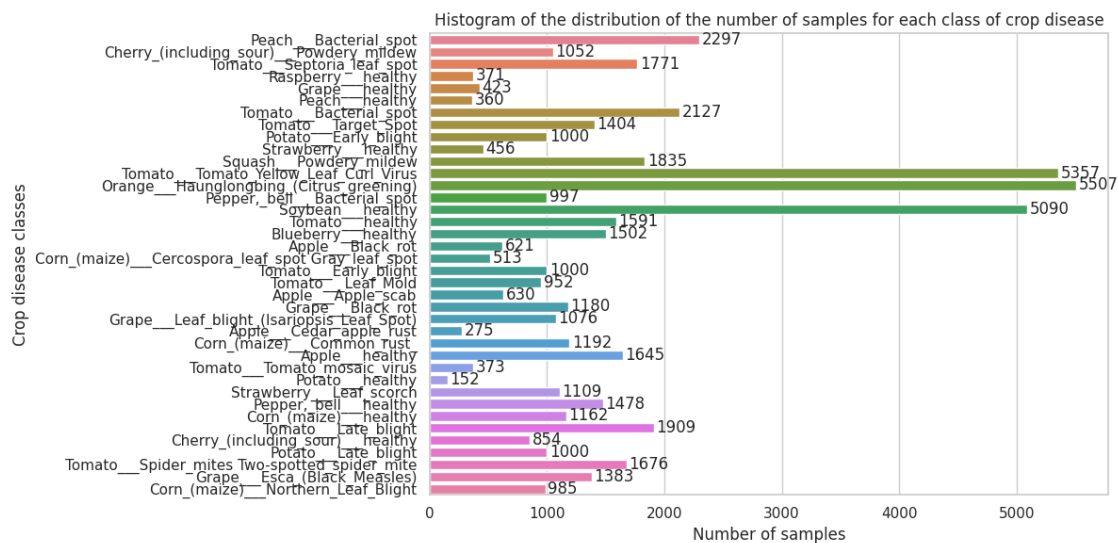
```
[9]: {'Peach___Bacterial_spot': 2297,  
      'Cherry_(including_sour)___Powdery_mildew': 1052,  
      'Tomato___Septoria_leaf_spot': 1771,  
      'Raspberry___healthy': 371,  
      'Grape___healthy': 423,  
      'Peach___healthy': 360,  
      'Tomato___Bacterial_spot': 2127,  
      'Tomato___Target_Spot': 1404,  
      'Potato___Early_blight': 1000,  
      'Strawberry___healthy': 456,  
      'Squash___Powdery_mildew': 1835,  
      'Tomato___Tomato_Yellow_Leaf_Curl_Virus': 5357,  
      'Orange___Haunglongbing_(Citrus_greening)': 5507,  
      'Pepper,_bell___Bacterial_spot': 997,  
      'Soybean___healthy': 5090,  
      'Tomato___healthy': 1591,  
      'Blueberry___healthy': 1502,  
      'Apple___Black_rot': 621,  
      'Corn_(maize)___Cercospora_leaf_spot Gray_leaf_spot': 513,  
      'Tomato___Early_blight': 1000,  
      'Tomato___Leaf_Mold': 952,  
      'Apple___Apple_scab': 630,
```

```

'Grape__Black_rot': 1180,
'Grape__Leaf_blight_(Isariopsis_Leaf_Spot)': 1076,
'Apple__Cedar_apple_rust': 275,
'Corn_(maize)__Common_rust_': 1192,
'Apple__healthy': 1645,
'Tomato__Tomato_mosaic_virus': 373,
'Potato__healthy': 152,
'Strawberry__Leaf_scorch': 1109,
'Pepper,_bell__healthy': 1478,
'Corn_(maize)__healthy': 1162,
'Tomato__Late_blight': 1909,
'Cherry_(including_sour)__healthy': 854,
'Potato__Late_blight': 1000,
'Tomato__Spider_mites Two-spotted_spider_mite': 1676,
'Grape__Esca_(Black_Measles)': 1383,
'Corn_(maize)__Northern_Leaf_Blight': 985}

```

```
[ ]: plot_class_histogram(classes)
```



```

[10]: # Splitting the dataset
train_set = CropDiseaseDataset(root_dir=extracted_folder, train=True,
    ↪validation=False, gray_scale=False, segmented=False)
validation_set = CropDiseaseDataset(root_dir=extracted_folder, train=False,
    ↪validation=True, gray_scale=False, segmented=False)
test_set = CropDiseaseDataset(root_dir=extracted_folder, train=False,
    ↪validation=False, gray_scale=False, segmented=False)

```

```

trainloader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(train_set, batch_size=64,
    ↪shuffle=True, num_workers=2)
validationloader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(validation_set, batch_size=64,
    ↪shuffle=False, num_workers=2)
testloader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(test_set, batch_size=64, shuffle=False,
    ↪num_workers=2)

print(f"Train set: '{len(train_set)}' images,", f"Validation set:
    ↪'{len(validation_set)}' images,", f"Test set: '{len(test_set)}' images")

```

Train set: '34321' images, Validation set: '7920' images, Test set: '10562' images

```

[ ]: # Define hyperparameters
learning_rate = 1e-3
num_epochs = 20

network = CNN(gray_scale=False).to(device)
network.apply(initialize_parameters)
criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(network.parameters(), lr=learning_rate)

print(f'The model has {count_parameters(network):,} trainable parameters')

```

The model has 6,846,758 trainable parameters

```

[ ]: # Train the model
train_avg_loss, validation_avg_loss, validation_accuracy, train_accuracy =
    ↪train(network, num_epochs, trainloader, validationloader, criterion,
    ↪optimizer, validation_phase=True)

```

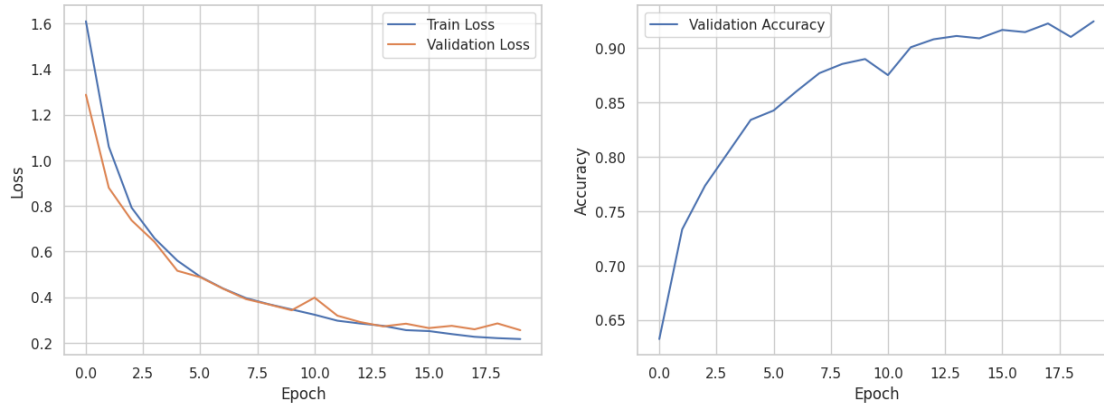
```

Epoch [1/20], Test Loss: 1.2879, Test Accuracy: 63.24%, Train Loss: 1.6101,
Train Accuracy: 55.28%
| Epoch Time: 0m 41s
Epoch [2/20], Test Loss: 0.8799, Test Accuracy: 73.33%, Train Loss: 1.0603,
Train Accuracy: 68.44%
| Epoch Time: 0m 43s
Epoch [3/20], Test Loss: 0.7367, Test Accuracy: 77.35%, Train Loss: 0.7923,
Train Accuracy: 75.53%
| Epoch Time: 0m 42s
Epoch [4/20], Test Loss: 0.6423, Test Accuracy: 80.38%, Train Loss: 0.6583,
Train Accuracy: 79.37%
| Epoch Time: 0m 37s
Epoch [5/20], Test Loss: 0.5156, Test Accuracy: 83.41%, Train Loss: 0.5601,
Train Accuracy: 82.32%
| Epoch Time: 0m 40s
Epoch [6/20], Test Loss: 0.4875, Test Accuracy: 84.27%, Train Loss: 0.4897,
Train Accuracy: 84.44%
| Epoch Time: 0m 38s

```

Epoch [7/20], Test Loss: 0.4369, Test Accuracy: 86.04%, Train Loss: 0.4380,
Train Accuracy: 85.71%
| Epoch Time: 0m 40s
Epoch [8/20], Test Loss: 0.3915, Test Accuracy: 87.70%, Train Loss: 0.3958,
Train Accuracy: 87.02%
| Epoch Time: 0m 38s
Epoch [9/20], Test Loss: 0.3680, Test Accuracy: 88.55%, Train Loss: 0.3690,
Train Accuracy: 87.95%
| Epoch Time: 0m 41s
Epoch [10/20], Test Loss: 0.3425, Test Accuracy: 89.00%, Train Loss: 0.3461,
Train Accuracy: 88.62%
| Epoch Time: 0m 39s
Epoch [11/20], Test Loss: 0.3978, Test Accuracy: 87.53%, Train Loss: 0.3230,
Train Accuracy: 89.47%
| Epoch Time: 0m 40s
Epoch [12/20], Test Loss: 0.3188, Test Accuracy: 90.09%, Train Loss: 0.2967,
Train Accuracy: 90.49%
| Epoch Time: 0m 40s
Epoch [13/20], Test Loss: 0.2907, Test Accuracy: 90.82%, Train Loss: 0.2844,
Train Accuracy: 90.66%
| Epoch Time: 0m 41s
Epoch [14/20], Test Loss: 0.2717, Test Accuracy: 91.12%, Train Loss: 0.2743,
Train Accuracy: 91.03%
| Epoch Time: 0m 38s
Epoch [15/20], Test Loss: 0.2836, Test Accuracy: 90.91%, Train Loss: 0.2553,
Train Accuracy: 91.78%
| Epoch Time: 0m 38s
Epoch [16/20], Test Loss: 0.2644, Test Accuracy: 91.68%, Train Loss: 0.2512,
Train Accuracy: 91.61%
| Epoch Time: 0m 41s
Epoch [17/20], Test Loss: 0.2743, Test Accuracy: 91.48%, Train Loss: 0.2381,
Train Accuracy: 92.20%
| Epoch Time: 0m 38s
Epoch [18/20], Test Loss: 0.2589, Test Accuracy: 92.27%, Train Loss: 0.2260,
Train Accuracy: 92.76%
| Epoch Time: 0m 41s
Epoch [19/20], Test Loss: 0.2848, Test Accuracy: 91.04%, Train Loss: 0.2201,
Train Accuracy: 92.94%
| Epoch Time: 0m 39s
Epoch [20/20], Test Loss: 0.2551, Test Accuracy: 92.47%, Train Loss: 0.2162,
Train Accuracy: 93.15%
| Epoch Time: 0m 40s

```
[ ]: plot_training_results(train_avg_loss, validation_avg_loss, validation_accuracy,
    ↪ is_validation=True)
```



```
[ ]: # Combining train and validation datasets for testing the model
combined_train_set = ConcatDataset([train_set, validation_set])
combined_train_loader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(combined_train_set,
    ↪batch_size=64, shuffle=True, num_workers=2)

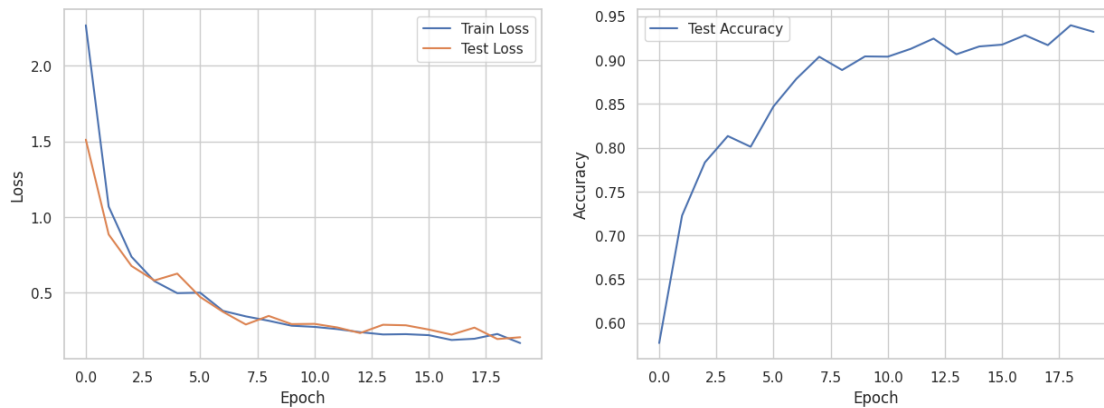
[ ]: # Test the model
network = CNN(gray_scale=False).to(device)
network.apply(initialize_parameters)
criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(network.parameters(), lr=learning_rate)

train_avg_loss, test_avg_loss, test_accuracy, train_accuracy = train(network,
    ↪num_epochs, combined_train_loader, testloader, criterion,
    ↪optimizer, validation_phase=False)
```

```
Epoch [1/20], Test Loss: 1.5123, Test Accuracy: 57.72%, Train Loss: 2.2678,
Train Accuracy: 43.27%
| Epoch Time: 0m 52s
Epoch [2/20], Test Loss: 0.8855, Test Accuracy: 72.25%, Train Loss: 1.0699,
Train Accuracy: 67.85%
| Epoch Time: 0m 51s
Epoch [3/20], Test Loss: 0.6771, Test Accuracy: 78.32%, Train Loss: 0.7381,
Train Accuracy: 76.90%
| Epoch Time: 0m 52s
Epoch [4/20], Test Loss: 0.5815, Test Accuracy: 81.32%, Train Loss: 0.5771,
Train Accuracy: 81.66%
| Epoch Time: 0m 50s
Epoch [5/20], Test Loss: 0.6267, Test Accuracy: 80.10%, Train Loss: 0.4976,
Train Accuracy: 84.09%
| Epoch Time: 0m 51s
Epoch [6/20], Test Loss: 0.4727, Test Accuracy: 84.70%, Train Loss: 0.5007,
Train Accuracy: 84.36%
| Epoch Time: 0m 51s
```


Epoch [7/20], Test Loss: 0.3743, Test Accuracy: 87.84%, Train Loss: 0.3804,
Train Accuracy: 87.63%
| Epoch Time: 0m 51s
Epoch [8/20], Test Loss: 0.2905, Test Accuracy: 90.36%, Train Loss: 0.3441,
Train Accuracy: 88.76%
| Epoch Time: 0m 52s
Epoch [9/20], Test Loss: 0.3471, Test Accuracy: 88.85%, Train Loss: 0.3152,
Train Accuracy: 89.90%
| Epoch Time: 0m 53s
Epoch [10/20], Test Loss: 0.2930, Test Accuracy: 90.40%, Train Loss: 0.2824,
Train Accuracy: 90.86%
| Epoch Time: 0m 51s
Epoch [11/20], Test Loss: 0.2946, Test Accuracy: 90.37%, Train Loss: 0.2747,
Train Accuracy: 91.09%
| Epoch Time: 0m 51s
Epoch [12/20], Test Loss: 0.2710, Test Accuracy: 91.26%, Train Loss: 0.2601,
Train Accuracy: 91.67%
| Epoch Time: 0m 49s
Epoch [13/20], Test Loss: 0.2340, Test Accuracy: 92.44%, Train Loss: 0.2399,
Train Accuracy: 92.08%
| Epoch Time: 0m 50s
Epoch [14/20], Test Loss: 0.2887, Test Accuracy: 90.65%, Train Loss: 0.2246,
Train Accuracy: 92.72%
| Epoch Time: 0m 49s
Epoch [15/20], Test Loss: 0.2851, Test Accuracy: 91.54%, Train Loss: 0.2266,
Train Accuracy: 92.58%
| Epoch Time: 0m 50s
Epoch [16/20], Test Loss: 0.2572, Test Accuracy: 91.74%, Train Loss: 0.2200,
Train Accuracy: 92.90%
| Epoch Time: 0m 49s
Epoch [17/20], Test Loss: 0.2235, Test Accuracy: 92.82%, Train Loss: 0.1882,
Train Accuracy: 93.98%
| Epoch Time: 0m 50s
Epoch [18/20], Test Loss: 0.2699, Test Accuracy: 91.69%, Train Loss: 0.1964,
Train Accuracy: 93.77%
| Epoch Time: 0m 49s
Epoch [19/20], Test Loss: 0.1944, Test Accuracy: 93.95%, Train Loss: 0.2278,
Train Accuracy: 92.86%
| Epoch Time: 0m 52s
Epoch [20/20], Test Loss: 0.2062, Test Accuracy: 93.20%, Train Loss: 0.1679,
Train Accuracy: 94.69%
| Epoch Time: 0m 49s

```
[ ]: plot_training_results(train_avg_loss, test_avg_loss, test_accuracy,
    ↪ is_validation=False)
```

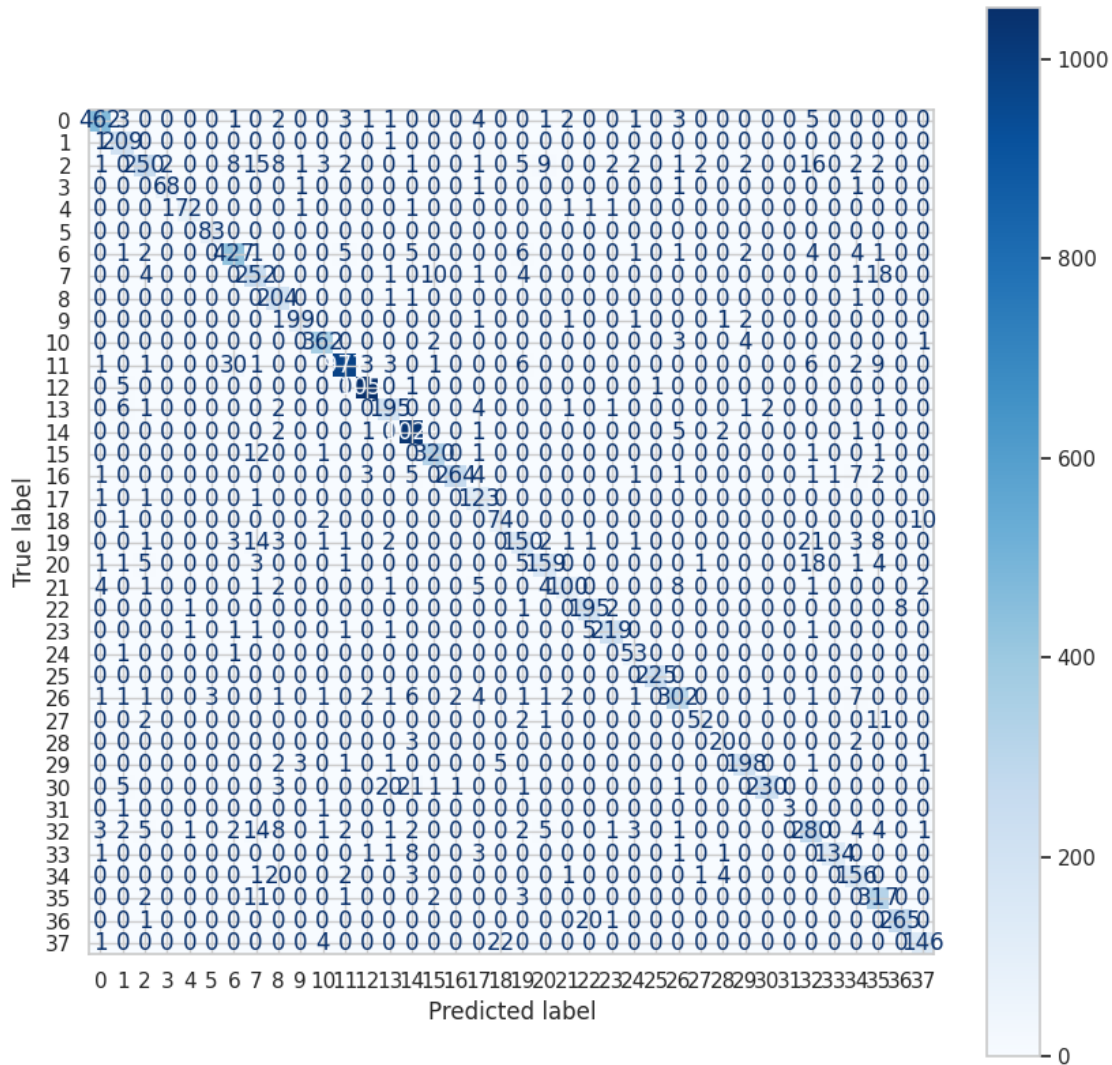


```
[83]: device = torch.device("cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu")
network.load_state_dict(torch.load('model.pt'))
images, labels, probs, corrects = get_predictions(network, testloader, device)
pred_labels = torch.argmax(probs, 1)

print(f"There are {len(corrects)} correct predictions.")
```

There are 10562 correct predictions.

```
[84]: plot_confusion_matrix(labels, pred_labels)
```



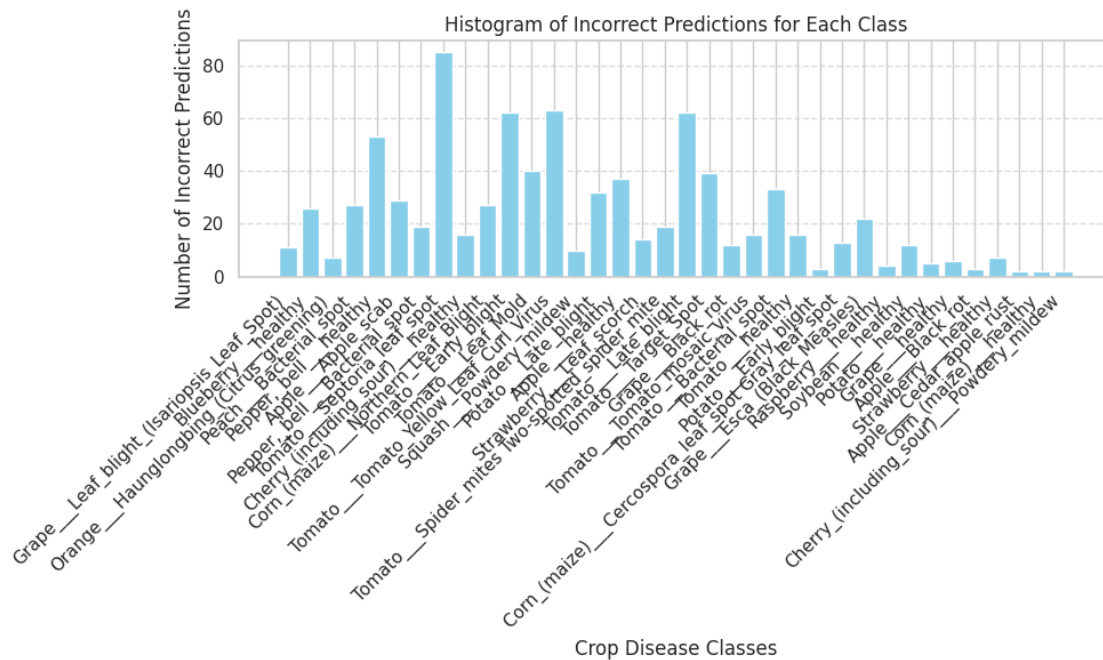
```
[85]: # Now, extract and sort incorrect examples
incorrect_examples = []
for image, label, prob, correct in zip(images, labels, probs, corrects):
    if not correct:
        incorrect_examples.append((image, label, prob))

incorrect_examples.sort(reverse=True, key=lambda x: torch.max(x[2], dim=0).
    ↪values)
print(f"There are {len(incorrect_examples)} incorrect predictions.")
```

There are 836 incorrect predictions.

```
[86]: incorrect_counts = count_incorrect_predictions(incorrect_examples)
class_names = [train_set.classes[label] for label in incorrect_counts.keys()]
```

```
plot_incorrect_predictions_histogram(incorrect_counts, class_names)
```



```
[87]: data = {'Class Name': class_names, 'Incorrect Counts': list(incorrect_counts.
    ↪ values())}
df1 = pd.DataFrame(data)
df1 = df1.sort_values(by='Class Name')
```

```
[88]: class_counts = defaultdict(int)

for images, labels in testloader:
    for label in labels:
        class_counts[label.item()] += 1

class_names_dict = {label: train_set.classes[label] for label in class_counts.
    ↪keys()}

class_counts_named = {class_names_dict[label]: count for label, count in
    ↪class_counts.items()}
```

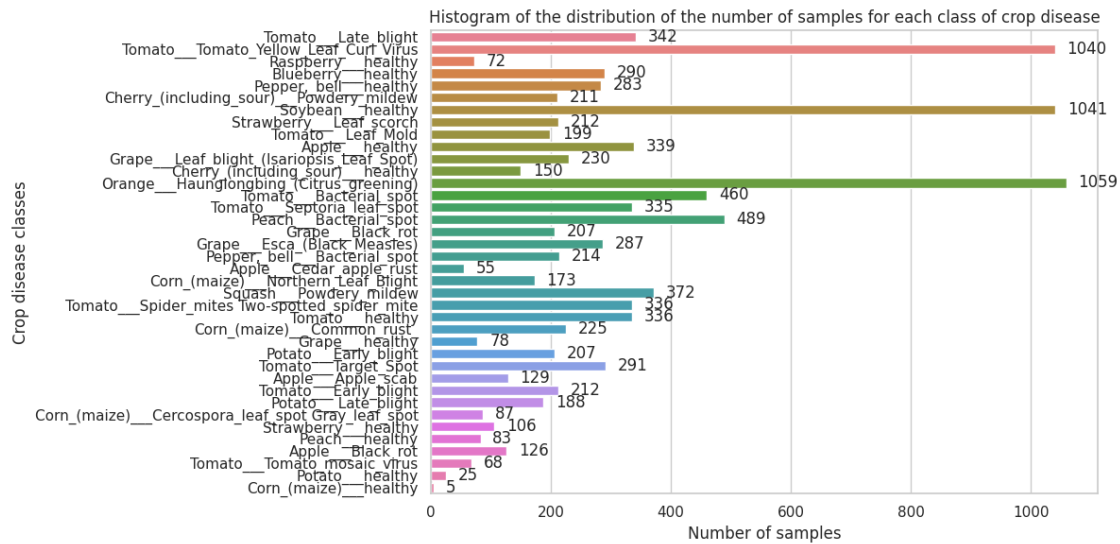
```
/usr/lib/python3.10/multiprocessing/popen_fork.py:66: RuntimeWarning: os.fork()
was called. os.fork() is incompatible with multithreaded code, and JAX is
multithreaded, so this will likely lead to a deadlock.
```

```
self.pid = os.fork()
```

```
/usr/lib/python3.10/multiprocessing/popen_fork.py:66: RuntimeWarning: os.fork()
was called. os.fork() is incompatible with multithreaded code, and JAX is
multithreaded, so this will likely lead to a deadlock.
```

```
self.pid = os.fork()
```

```
[89]: plot_class_histogram(class_counts_named)
```



```
[90]: class_counts_named = {class_names_dict[label]: count for label, count in
    ↪ class_counts.items()}

df2 = pd.DataFrame(list(class_counts_named.items()), columns=['Class Name',
    ↪ 'Counts'])
df2 = df2.sort_values(by='Class Name')
```

```
[91]: merged_df = pd.merge(df1, df2, on='Class Name', suffixes=('_incorrect', '_test'))
# Calculate the rate of success for each class in percentage
merged_df['Success Rate (%)'] = ((merged_df['Counts'] - merged_df['Incorrect_
    ↪ Counts']) / merged_df['Counts']) * 100
merged_df = merged_df.sort_values(by='Class Name')
merged_df
```

```
[91]:
```

| | Class Name | Incorrect Counts \ |
|----|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 0 | Apple___Apple_scab | 29 |
| 1 | Apple___Black_rot | 3 |
| 2 | Apple___Cedar_apple_rust | 2 |
| 3 | Apple___healthy | 37 |
| 4 | Blueberry___healthy | 26 |
| 5 | Cherry_(including_sour)___Powdery_mildew | 2 |
| 6 | Cherry_(including_sour)___healthy | 16 |
| 7 | Corn_(maize)___Cercospora_leaf_spot Gray_leaf... | 13 |
| 8 | Corn_(maize)___Northern_Leaf_Blight | 27 |
| 9 | Corn_(maize)___healthy | 2 |
| 10 | Grape___Black_rot | 12 |

| | | |
|----|-----------------------------------------------|----|
| 11 | Grape__Esca_(Black_Measles) | 22 |
| 12 | Grape___Leaf_blight_(Isariopsis_Leaf_Spot) | 11 |
| 13 | Grape___healthy | 6 |
| 14 | Orange___Haunglongbing_(Citrus_greening) | 7 |
| 15 | Peach___Bacterial_spot | 27 |
| 16 | Pepper,_bell___Bacterial_spot | 19 |
| 17 | Pepper,_bell___healthy | 53 |
| 18 | Potato___Early_blight | 3 |
| 19 | Potato___Late_blight | 32 |
| 20 | Potato___healthy | 5 |
| 21 | Raspberry___healthy | 4 |
| 22 | Soybean___healthy | 12 |
| 23 | Squash___Powdery_mildew | 10 |
| 24 | Strawberry___Leaf_scorch | 14 |
| 25 | Strawberry___healthy | 7 |
| 26 | Tomato___Bacterial_spot | 33 |
| 27 | Tomato___Early_blight | 62 |
| 28 | Tomato___Late_blight | 62 |
| 29 | Tomato___Leaf_Mold | 40 |
| 30 | Tomato___Septoria_leaf_spot | 85 |
| 31 | Tomato___Spider_mites Two-spotted_spider_mite | 19 |
| 32 | Tomato___Target_Spot | 39 |
| 33 | Tomato___Tomato_Yellow_Leaf_Curl_Virus | 63 |
| 34 | Tomato___Tomato_mosaic_virus | 16 |
| 35 | Tomato___healthy | 16 |

| | Counts | Success Rate (%) |
|----|--------|------------------|
| 0 | 129 | 77.519380 |
| 1 | 126 | 97.619048 |
| 2 | 55 | 96.363636 |
| 3 | 339 | 89.085546 |
| 4 | 290 | 91.034483 |
| 5 | 211 | 99.052133 |
| 6 | 150 | 89.333333 |
| 7 | 87 | 85.057471 |
| 8 | 173 | 84.393064 |
| 9 | 5 | 60.000000 |
| 10 | 207 | 94.202899 |
| 11 | 287 | 92.334495 |
| 12 | 230 | 95.217391 |
| 13 | 78 | 92.307692 |
| 14 | 1059 | 99.338999 |
| 15 | 489 | 94.478528 |
| 16 | 214 | 91.121495 |
| 17 | 283 | 81.272085 |
| 18 | 207 | 98.550725 |
| 19 | 188 | 82.978723 |

| | | |
|----|------|-----------|
| 20 | 25 | 80.000000 |
| 21 | 72 | 94.444444 |
| 22 | 1041 | 98.847262 |
| 23 | 372 | 97.311828 |
| 24 | 212 | 93.396226 |
| 25 | 106 | 93.396226 |
| 26 | 460 | 92.826087 |
| 27 | 212 | 70.754717 |
| 28 | 342 | 81.871345 |
| 29 | 199 | 79.899497 |
| 30 | 335 | 74.626866 |
| 31 | 336 | 94.345238 |
| 32 | 291 | 86.597938 |
| 33 | 1040 | 93.942308 |
| 34 | 68 | 76.470588 |
| 35 | 336 | 95.238095 |

```
[92]: N_IMAGES = 25
      plot_most_incorrect(incorrect_examples, N_IMAGES)
```

true label: 23 (0.000)
pred label: 11 (1.000)



true label: 16 (0.000)
pred label: 12 (1.000)



true label: 21 (0.000)
pred label: 17 (1.000)



true label: 11 (0.001)
pred label: 6 (0.999)



true label: 19 (0.001)
pred label: 8 (0.998)



true label: 16 (0.000)
pred label: 14 (1.000)



true label: 21 (0.000)
pred label: 20 (1.000)



true label: 37 (0.000)
pred label: 18 (1.000)



true label: 10 (0.000)
pred label: 26 (0.998)



true label: 34 (0.002)
pred label: 8 (0.997)



true label: 12 (0.000)
pred label: 14 (1.000)



true label: 13 (0.000)
pred label: 1 (1.000)



true label: 19 (0.000)
pred label: 35 (0.999)



true label: 30 (0.002)
pred label: 14 (0.998)



true label: 21 (0.003)
pred label: 20 (0.997)



true label: 0 (0.000)
pred label: 32 (1.000)



true label: 2 (0.000)
pred label: 8 (1.000)



true label: 20 (0.000)
pred label: 19 (0.999)



true label: 11 (0.002)
pred label: 6 (0.998)



true label: 21 (0.001)
pred label: 26 (0.997)



true label: 30 (0.000)
pred label: 13 (1.000)



true label: 33 (0.000)
pred label: 14 (1.000)



true label: 2 (0.000)
pred label: 7 (0.999)



true label: 33 (0.001)
pred label: 14 (0.998)



true label: 26 (0.004)
pred label: 5 (0.996)

