Prikaz i oznacavanje koda u LaTeX-u

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Uvod

- Oznacavanje putem LaTex-a koristi se za formatiranje i oznacavanje samog koda
- ► Povecava preglednost koda

Paketi za oznacavanje koda

- Postoji nekoliko paketa za oznacavanje koda
- Podjeljeni su u dvije grupe:
 - 1. Paketi ispisa
 - 2. Paketi algoritama

Paketi ispisa

- Listings package
- Minted package

Listings package

- Primarno se ovaj paket koristi za unos izvornog koda drugog programskog jezika u nas dokument
- Ovim se paketom također pruza mogucnost odabira stila teksta
- Paket aktiviramo naredbom usepackage

```
\documentclass{article}
\usepackage{listings}
\begin{document}
\lstset{language=Pascal}
\begin[frame=single]{lstlisting}
for i:=maxint to 0 do
begin
{ do nothing }
end;
Write('Case insensitive ');
Write('Pascal keywords.');
\end{lstlisting}
\end{document}
```

Minted package

- Alternativa paketa listings
- Koristi Pythonov library "pygments" za oznacavanje koda
- Slozenija instalacija od ostalih paketa

```
\documentclass{article}
\usepackage[utf8]{inputenc}
\usepackage[english]{babel}
\usepackage{minted}
\begin{document}
\begin{minted}{python}
import numpy as np
def incmatrix(genl1,genl2):
    m = len(genl1)
    n = len(gen12)
    M = None #to become the incidence matrix
    VT = np.zeros((n*m,1), int) #dummy variable
\end{minted}
\end{document}
```

Paketi algoritama

- Algorithmic
- Algorithm2e
- Algorithmicx
- ► Program

Algorithmic

- Koristi se za radove koji prate IEEE standard
- Slican paketu "Algorithmicx", ali razlikuju se u pravopisu
- Koristi "Algorithm environment" koji sluzi za sprjecavanje odvajanja dokumenta na dvije stranice

```
\STATE <text>
\IF{<condition>} \STATE {<text>} \ELSE \STATE{<text>} \EN
\IF{<condition>} \STATE {<text>} \ELSIF{<condition>} \STA'
\FOR\{<condition>\}\STATE\{<text>\}\ENDFOR
\FOR{<condition> \TO <condition> } \STATE {<text>} \ENDFOR
\FORALL{<condition>} \STATE{<text>} \ENDFOR
\WHILE{<condition>} \STATE{<text>} \ENDWHILE
\REPEAT \STATE{<text>} \UNTIL{<condition>}
\LOOP \STATE{<text>} \ENDLOOP
\REQUIRE <text>
\ENSURE <text>
\RETURN <text>
\PRINT <text>
\COMMENT{<text>}
\AND, \OR, \XOR, \NOT, \TO, \TRUE, \FALSE
```

Algorithm2e

- ▶ Nastao 1995. godine
- U vecini svojstava slican Algotihmic paketu
- Za razliku od Algorithmic paketa, ovaj paket pruza vise mogucnosti uredivanja

```
\begin{algorithm}[H]
\KwData{this text}
\KwResult{how to write algorithm with \LaTeX2e }
initialization\:
 \While{not at end of this document}{
 read current\:
  \eIf{understand}{
  go to next section\;
   current section becomes this one\;
  }{
  go back to the beginning of current section\;
 \caption{How to write algorithms}
\end{algorithm}
```

Algorithincx

- pruza siroki spektar dizajna algoritama
- izvorni kod u LaTeX-u je napisan da bude poznat programerima, bez da utijece na krajnji dokument

```
\algblock[Name]{Start}{End}
\algblockdefx[NAME]{START}{END}%
    [2] [Unknown] {Start #1(#2)}%
    {Ending}
\algblockdefx[NAME]{}{OTHEREND}%
    [1]{Until (#1)}
\begin{algorithmic}
\Start
    \Start
        \START{0}
    \End
    \Start
    \End
\End
\end{algorithmic}
```

Program

- Koristi makronaredbe
- Svaki red je napisan u matematickom kodu tako da se uvlake i razmaci rade automatski

```
\begin{program}
\mbox{A fast exponentiation procedure:}
\BEGIN \\ %
  \FOR i:=1 \TO 10 \STEP 1 \DO
     |expt|(2,i); \\ |newline|() \OD %
\rcomment{This text will be set flush to the right margin}
\PROC | expt|(x,n) \BODY
          z := 1;
          \DO \IF n=0 \THEN \EXIT \FI;
              \DO \IF |odd|(n) \THEN \EXIT \FI;
\COMMENT{This is a comment statement};
                 n:=n/2; x:=x*x \setminus OD;
              \  \  \  \) :
              n:=n-1; z:=z*x \setminus OD;
           |print|(z) \ENDPROC
\END
\end{program}
```

https://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/LaTeX/Source_Code_Listings
https://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/LaTeX/Algorithms
https://www.latex-tutorial.com/tutorials/listings

Izvori:

Sadrzaj

Uvod

Paketi ispisa

Paketi algoritama

Izvori