

JAVASCRIPT

Bai 1: TONG QUAN VENJAVASCRIPT.

1. Nac tính cun ngon ngon savascript:

Javascript lan moit ngoin ngôi thoing dìch (interpreter), chöông trình nguoin cuia noù ñöôic nhuing (embedded) hoaic tích hôip (integated) vano taip tin HTML chuain. Khi file ñöôic load trong Browser (coùsupport cho JavaScript), Browser seithoing dìch caic Script vanthöic hiein caic coing vieic xaic ñình. Chöông trình nguoin JavaScript ñöôic thoing dìch trong trang HTML sau khi toain boitrang ñöôic load nhöng tröòic khi trang ñöôic hiein thì.

Javascript lagmot ngon ngörcoùñaic tính:

- Ñôn giain.
- Ñoing (Dynamic).
- Hööing ñoi tööing (Object Oriented).

2. Ngon ngößJavaScript:

Mot trong nhỏing ñaic tính quan troing cuia ngoàn ngôi Java Script lankhainaing taio van sòi duing caic ñoi töôing (Object). Caic Object nany cho pheip ngôi laip trình sòi duing ñei phait triein òing duing. Trong Java Script, caic Object nöôic nhìn theo 2 khía cainh:

- a. Caic Object ñaotoin tail.
- b. Caic Object do ngöôi laip trình xaiy döing.

Trong caic Object ñaitoin tail ñöôic chia thanh 2 kieiu:

- a. Caic Object cuia JavaScript (JavaScript Built-in Object).
- b. Cair noi tööng nöör cung caip bôi moi tröông Netscape.

3. Built-in Object trong JavaScript:

JavaScript cung caíp 1 boil caic Built-in Object ñeil cung caíp caíc thoing tin veil söi hiein hainh cuia caic nói töôing nóic load trong trang Web vainoi dung cuia nói töôing náiy bao goim caic phoông phaip (Method) laim vieic vôi caic thuoic tính (Properties) cuia nói

4. Caix ñoi tööng ñöör cung cap bôi moi trööng Netscape:

Netscape Navigator cung caíp caic noi töôing cho pheip JavaScript töông taic vôi file HTML, caic noi töôing nau cho pheip chuing ta nieiu khiein vieic hiein thù thoing tin vaunaip öing caic söi kiein trong moi tröông Navigator. Ví dui

Noi tööng Moatai

Window Cung caíp cair phöông phaip vaircair tính chat cho cöia soithlein hainh

cuia trình duyeit, bao goim caic ñoi töôing cho moi frame.

Location Cung caíp caic tính chat vanphöông phaip lann vieic vôil caic ñòa chæ

URL hiein hanh ñööic môù

History Caic ñoi tööing history cung caip thoing tin veicaic danh saich cuivair

coùtheagioi hain soi toong taic voi danh saich.

Document Naiv lagmoit noi tööing nööic söiduing nhietu nhat . Noichöia nöing caic

Not tööing, tính chat vancaic phöông phaip laim vieic vôil caic thainh

phain cuia tai lieiu nhö caic: form, link, anchor, applet.

5. Caix noi tööng do ngöði laip trình xaiy döng:

a. Ñình nghía thuoic tính cuia ñoi töôing: (Object Properties)

Cuùphaip: Object-name.Property-name (tein ñoi töôing.tein ñaic tính)

Ví dui: Moit ñoit töôing airplane coùcaic thuoic tính nhö sau:

Airplane.model Airplane.maxspeed

Airplane.price Airplane.fuel

Airplane.seating

b. Theim caic phöông phaip cho ñoi töôing: (Method to Object)

Sau khi ñai coù caic thoing tin veà airplane ta tieip tuic xaiy doing phoông phaip ñei soù duing thoing tin naiy. Ví dui bain muoin in ra moi taù cuia airplane hoaic tính toain khoaing caich toi ña cuia cuoic hainh trình vôi nhiein lieiu ñai coù

Airplane.description()

Airplane.distance()

c. Taïo moit instance cuia ñoi töôing:

Tröôic khi thao taic vôi moit ñoi töôing cuia JavaScript ta phai taio moit instance cho ñoi töôing ñoù

6. Nhưng JavaScript vao trong tap tin HTML:

Cuùphaip:

<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">

JavaScript Program

</SCRIPT>

Thuoic tính cuia theiSCRIPT

- + SRC : Ñùa cha URL cha ñe án taip tin chö ông trình Java Script (*.js)
- + LANGUAGE: Chæ ñinh ngoàn ngôi nöôic sối duing trong Script van caic phieàn bain sối duing (ví dui nhồ :JavaScript ,JavaScript .1.2 vv... ,VBScript).

7. Alh caic Scripts ñoi vôi caic Browser khoing cung caip JavaScript:

<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">

<!- - Doing daíu Script ñoá vôi caic Browser khoảng cung caíp (support)

JavaScript Program

//Dong ket thuic viet datu Script vanchuithích - - >

</SCRIPT>

```
8. Söûduïng taip tin JavaScript bein ngoai :
```

```
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript" SRC="http://www.hcmuns.edu.vn/scroll.js">
<!- - Doing daiu Script ñoi vôi caic Browser khoing cung caip (support)
JavaScript Program
//Doing keit thuic vieic daiu Script vaichuithích - - >
</SCRIPT>
9. Theim chöông trình vaio taip tin HTML:
<HTML>
<HEAD>
```

```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE>Listing 2.1</TITLE>
</HEAD>
<BODY>
Here is result:
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="Javascript">
<!--
document.writeIn("It work<BR>");
-->
</SCRIPT>
</BODY>
</HTML>
```

Bai 2: SÖÛDUÏNG JAVASCRIPT

1. Cuùphaip cô bain cuia leinh:

JavaScript xaây döing caic haim, caic phait bieåu, caic toain töüvascaic bieåu thöic treân cuing moit doing vas keit thuic baing;

Ví dui: document.writeln("It work
");

2. Caic khoi leinh:

```
Nhieùu dong leinh coùtheinöoic liein keit vôil nhau vannöoic bao bôil { } Ví dui: { document.writeln("Does It work"); document.writeln("It work!"); }
```

3. Xuat döllietu ra cöta sottrinh duyet:

```
Dung 2 phöông phaip document.write() vandocument.writeln() Ví dui: document.write("Test"); document.writeln("Test");
```

4. Xuat caic theûHTML töøJavaScript

```
Ví duï 1:
<HTML>
                                          <SCRIPT LANGUAGE="Javascript">
<HEAD>
<TITLE>Outputting Text</TITLE>
                                          document.write("This is text bold </B>");
</HEAD>
                                          - ->
<BODY>
                                          </SCRIPT>
This is text plain <BR>
                                          </BODY>
                                          </HTML>
Ví duï 2:
<HTML>
                                              document.write('<IMG
<HEAD>
                                              SRC="welcome.gif">');
<TITLE>Example 2.4 </TITLE>
                                              document.write("<BR><H1>WELCOME TO
</HEAD>
                                              NETSCAPE 2.1</H1>");
<BODY>
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="Javascript">
                                              </SCRIPT>
<!- -
                                              </BODY>
                                              </HTML>
```

5. Söûdung phöông phaip writeln() vôi theûPRE:

```
<HTML>
                                              document.writeln("Two,");
                                              document.write("Three");
<HEAD>
<TITLE>Outputting Text</TITLE>
                                              document.write("...");
</HEAD>
<BODY>
                                              </SCRIPT>
<PRE>
                                              </PRE>
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="Javascript">
                                              </BODY>
<!--
                                              </HTML>
document.writeln("One,");
```

6. Caic kí töiñac biet trong chuoi:

```
\n: New line
\t: Tab
\r: carriage return
\f: form feed
\b: backspace
Ví duï:
document.writeln("It work!\n");
```

7. Lam vieit vôi cait dialog boxes

Söiduing haim alert() ñeithiein thì thoing baio trong moit hoip.

```
Ví duï<HTML>alert("Welcome to Netscape Navigator<HEAD>21");<TITLE>Example 2.5 </TITLE>document.write('<IMG</td></HEAD>SRC="welcome.gif">');<BODY>- -><SCRIPT LANGUAGE="Javascript">< <!- -</td><!- -</td>
```

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8. <u>Töông taừ vôi ngöôi söûdung:</u>

Söilduing phöông phaip promt() ñeiltöông taic vôil ngöôil söilduing.

```
<u>Ví duï 1:</u>
```

```
<HTML>
                                               document.write("Your favorite color
<HEAD>
                                               is:");
<TITLE>Listing 2.6</TITLE>
                                               document.writeln(prompt("enter your
                                               favorite color:","Blue"));
</HEAD>
<BODY>
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="Javascript">
                                               </SCRIPT>
                                               </BODY>
                                               </HTML>
<u>Ví du</u>ï 2:
<HTML>
                                               document.write("<H1>Greeting ,");
<HEAD>
                                               document.writeln(prompt("enter your
                                               name:","name"));
<TITLE>Listing 2.6</TITLE>
</HEAD>
                                               document.write("Welcome to netscape
<BODY>
                                               navigator 2.01 </H1>");
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="Javascript">
<!- -
                                               </SCRIPT>
document.write('<IMG</pre>
                                               </BODY>
SRC="welcome.gif">');
                                               </HTML>
Söûduing daju + ñeåcoing 2 chuoi nôn laii:
Ví duï 3:
<HTML>
                                               document.write("<H1>Greeting ," +
                                               prompt("enter your name:","name") + "
<HEAD>
<TITLE>Listing 2.6</TITLE>
                                               Welcome to netscape navigator 2.01
</HEAD>
                                               </H1>");
<BODY>
                                               - ->
                                               </SCRIPT>
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="Javascript">
<!--
                                               </BODY>
```

</HTML>

9. Caic kieiu döilieiu trong JavaScript:

a. *Döilieiu kieiu soi*i

document.write('<IMG</pre>

SRC="welcome.gif">');

- + Soánguyein: ví duï 720 + SoáOctal: ví duï :056
- + SoáHexa:ví duï:0x5F
- + Soáthaip phain : ví dui : 7.24 , -34.2 , 2E3

b. *Döĭlieiu kieiu chuoi*i:

```
ví duï: " Hello"
'245'
```

c. *Döĭlieiu kieiu Boolean*:

Ket quaûtraûveàlaøtrue hoaë false.

d. Döğlie**ü** kie**ü** null:

Traûveàgiaùtrò rong.

e. *Döilieiu kieiu vain bain* (gioing nhö kieiu chuoi)

10. Taïo biein trong JavaScript:

Var example;

Var example="Hello";

Ta coùtheadung document.write(example); ñeaxuat noi dung cuia bieán.

Ví dui 1: dung tögkhoù var ñeåkhai baio biein

```
<HTML>
                                               <BODY>
<HEAD>
                                               <SCRIPT LANGUAGE="Javascript">
                                              <!--
<TITLE>Example 3.1</TITLE>
                                              document.write('<IMG</pre>
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="Javascript">
                                              SRC="Welcome.gif">');
<!--
                                              document.write("<H1>Greeting ," +
                                              name + " Welcome to netscape
var name=prompt("enter your
name: ", "name");
                                              navigator 2.01 </H1>");
                                               -->
- ->
</SCRIPT>
                                              </SCRIPT>
                                               </BODY>
</HEAD>
                                               </HTML>
Ví du 2: taïo laïi moit giaùtrò môi cho biein
<HTML>
                                               </HEAD>
<HEAD>
                                               <BODY>
<TITLE>Example 3.2</TITLE>
                                              <SCRIPT LANGUAGE="Javascript">
                                              <!--
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="Javascript">
                                              document.write('<IMG</pre>
var name=prompt("enter your
                                              SRC="Welcome.gif">');
name:","name");
                                              document.write("<H1>Greeting ," +
alert ("greeting " + name + " , ");
                                              name + " Welcome to netscape
name=prompt("enter your friend's
                                              navigator 2.01 </H1>");
name:","friend's name");
                                              </SCRIPT>
</SCRIPT>
                                              </BODY>
                                               </HTML>
```

11. Lam vieiz vôi bien vagbie u thör:

• Thiet lap biet thör:

```
Cuùphaip: <biein> <toain töù> <bieiu thöic>
```

- * Toain töû
- Thiet laip giautro bein phai cho bein trait

Vi dui : x=5

+= Coing trail valiphail, sau ñoùgain keit quaicho bein trail pheip toain

Ví dui: cho x=10,y=5

$$x+=y => x=15$$

-= Tröøbein trai cho bein phai , gain ket quailai cho bein trai

$$x-=y => x=5$$

```
*= Nhaîn beîn traii cho beîn phaii,gain ket quaiicho beîn traii
```

/= Chia bein trai cho phai ,gain ket quailai cho bein trai

$$x/=y => x=2$$

%= Chia bein trai cho bein phai varlai soidö gain lai cho bein trai

$$x\%=y => x=0$$

* Caic toain töükhaic:

Ví duï:

x+=15+3y=++x; (=> y=6 vì x taing lein 6)

=> x=18z=x++; (=> z=6 vì sau noùx gain cho z)

8+5 sau ñoùx taing 1 => x=7

32.5 * 72.3 Do ñoùta coùket quaûcuot cung las

12 % 5 x=7; y=6; z=6;

Daju ++ vandaju - - vandaju -Vi dui: x=5:

Ví duï: x=-x => x=-5

x=5:

• Pheip toain Logic

&&: vai

||: hoaic

! not

Ví duï:

x=5, y=2, c=3

(x>y) && (x>c)

false && anything is always false

(x>y) || (c< x) => true

ļχ

Toain töûso sainh trong JavaScript:

1==1 => true

3<1 => false**!**=

5 > = 4 = > true>

"the" != "he" => true <

4=="4" =>true >=

<=

Ví duï:

• Toain töûñieù kiein:

Cuùphaip:

(ñieàu kiein) ? giaùtrò 1 : giaùtrò 2

Neáu ñieau kiein ñuing thì traûveagiautro 1

Neáu ñie àu kie in sai thì tra ûve à gia ù trò 2

Ví duï:

```
(day="Saturday")? "Weekend": "Not Saturday"

    Toain töüchuoi:

" Welcome to " + " Netscape Navigator"
Ví duï:
Var welcome="Welcome to"
Welcome += " Netscape Navigator"
⇒ welcome= "Welcome to Netsacpe Navigator"
Ví dui: Söûduing toain töûñieiu kiein ñeikieim tra ngoûvaro
<HTML>
                                                  var output = (response==answer) ?
<HEAD>
                                                  correct:incorrect;
<TITLE>Example 3.3</TITLE>
                                                  </SCRIPT>
                                                  </HEAD>
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="Javascript">
var question="What is 10+10 ?";
                                                  <BODY>
var answer=20;
                                                  <SCRIPT LANGUAGE="Javascript">
var correct='<IMG</pre>
SRC="correct.gif">';
                                                  document.write(output);
var incorrect='<IMG</pre>
SRC="incorect.gif">';
                                                  </SCRIPT>
var response=prompt(question, "0");
                                                  </BODY>
                                                  </HTML>
12. Caú truic ñieù kiein if - else
if ñieùu kieïn
leinh:
if nieù kien {
MaiJavaScript
Ví duï:
                                                  If (day!="Saturday") {
if (day=="Saturday") {
                                                  document.writeIn("It's not Saturday");
document.writeIn("It's the weekend");
                                                  Söûduing caíu truic else — if cho ví dui ôûtrein
alert(" It's the weekend");
                                                  If (day=="Saturday") {
}
Ví duï:
                                                  document.writeIn("It's the weekend");
If (day=="Saturday") {
                                                  }
                                                  else {
document.writeln("It's the weekend");
                                                  document.writeIn("It's not Saturday");
}
Catu truic ket hôip:
if nieu kien 1 {
 Caic leinh JavaScript
```

```
if nieu kiem 2 {
    Caic leinh JavaScript
   } else {
           caic leinh khaic
   Caic leinh JavaScript
} else {
      Caic leinh khaic
<u>Ví dui 1</u> : Söiduing phöông phaip confirm() vôil phait bieiu if
                                                       response=prompt(question, "0");
<HEAD>
                                                }
<TITLE>Example 3.3</TITLE>
                                                var output = (response ==answer ) ?
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="Javascript">
                                                correct:incorrect ;
var question="What is 10+10 ?";
var answer=20;
                                                </SCRIPT>
var correct='<IMG
SRC="correct.gif">';
                                                </HEAD>
var incorrect='<IMG</pre>
                                                <BODY>
SRC="incorect.gif">';
                                                <SCRIPT LANGUAGE="Javascript">
                                                <!--
var response=prompt(question, "0");
                                                document.write(output);
                                                </SCRIPT>
if (response != answer) {
   if (confirm("Wrong ! press OK for
                                                </BODY>
a second change"))
                                                </HTML>
Ví dui 2 : Söiduing phöông phaip confirm() vôi phait bieiu if - else
<HTML>
                                                           question="What is 10*10";
                                                           answer=100;
<HEAD>
<TITLE>Example 3.3</TITLE>
                                                response=prompt(question, "0");
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="Javascript">
var question="What is 10+10 ?";
var answer=20;
var correct='<IMG
                                                var output = (response ==answer ) ?
SRC="correct.gif">';
                                                correct:incorrect ;
var incorrect='<IMG</pre>
SRC="incorect.gif">';
                                                </SCRIPT>
var response=prompt(question, "0");
                                                </HEAD>
                                                <BODY>
if (response != answer) {
                                                <SCRIPT LANGUAGE="Javascript">
   if (confirm("Wrong ! press OK for
                                                <!--
a second change"))
                                                document.write(output);
       response=prompt(question, "0");
}else {
                                                </SCRIPT>
     if (confirm("Correct ! press OK
                                                </BODY>
for a second question"))
                                                </HTML>
```

BAI 3: HAM VAIÑOI TÖÖNG

Trong kyűthuat lap trình caic lap trình vien thöông sốu dung ham nei thốc hiện mot noan chốông trình thei hiện cho mot module nap noù neithóic hiện mot cong việc nap nóù

Trong Javascript coùcaic haim ñööic xaây döing sain ñeågiuip bain thöic hiein mot chöic naing naio ñoùví dui nhö haim alert(), document.write(), parseInt() varibain cuing coùtheåñình nghía ra caic haim khaic cuia mình ñeåthöic hiein mot coing vieic naio ñoùcuia bain, ñeåñình nghía haim bain theo cuìphaip sau:

```
function function_name(parameters, arguments)
{
     command block
}
```

Truyein tham soi

```
function printName(name) {
  document.write("<HR>Your Name is <B><I>");
  document.write(name);
  document.write("</B></I><HR>");
}

Vi dui:
Goi harm printName()vôi leinh Sau printName("Bob");
Khi harm printName()ñöôc thi harnh giaù trò cuia name law "Bob" new goi harm
  printName()vôi ñoi soálawmoù bien
  var user = "John";
  printName(user);
Khi ñoùname law "John". New bain muon thay ñoù giaùtrò cuia name bain coùtheòlarm nhö sau: name
  = "Mr. " + name;
```

Pham vi cua bien:

Bien toan cuic (Global variable) Bien cuic boi(Local variable)

Traûveàcaic giautro:

Ví duï:

```
Dung return ñeitraiveigiaitro cuia biein cube.
function cube(number) {
  var cube = number * number * number;
  return cube;
}
```

Ví duï:

```
<HTML>
                                             //CHECK THE RESULT
<HEAD>
                                             return (response == answer) ? correct
<TITLE>Example 4.1</TITLE>
                                             : incorrect;
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">
<!-- HIDE FROM OTHER BROWSERS
                                             // STOP HIDING FROM OTHER BROWSERS --
//DEFINE FUNCTION testQuestion()
function testQuestion(question) {
                                             </SCRIPT>
//DEFINE LOCAL VARIABLES FOR THE
                                             </HEAD<
FUNCTION
                                             <BODY>
var answer=eval(question);
                                             <SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">
var output="What is " + question +
                                             <!-- HIDE FROM OTHER BROWSERS
"?";
                                             //ASK QUESTION AND OUTPUT RESULTS
var correct='<IMG
                                             var result=testOuestion("10 + 10");
SRC="correct.gif">';
                                             document.write(result);
var incorrect='<IMG
                                             //STOP HIDING FROM OTHER BROWSERS -->
SRC="incorrect.gif">';
                                             </SCRIPT>
//ASK THE QUESTION
                                             </BODY>
                                             </HTML>
var response=prompt(output,"0");
```

Ham eval dung chuyen ñoi giaùtrò chuoi soithanh giaùtrò soi eval ("10*10") traiveàgiaùtrò lao100

Ham goi lai ham:

```
Ví duï:
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE>Example 4.2</TITLE>
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">
<!-- HIDE FROM OTHER BROWSERS
//DEFINE FUNCTION testQuestion()
function testQuestion(question) {
//DEFINE LOCAL VARIABLES FOR THE
var answer=eval(question);
var output="What is " + question +
"?";
var correct='<IMG</pre>
SRC="correct.gif">';
var incorrect='<IMG</pre>
SRC="incorrect.gif">';
//ASK THE QUESTION
var response=prompt(output,"0");
Ví duï 2:
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE>Example 4.2</TITLE>
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">
<!-- HIDE FROM OTHER BROWSERS
//DEFINE FUNCTION testQuestion()
function
testQuestion(question,chances) {
```

```
//CHECK THE RESULT
return (response == answer) ? correct
: testQuestion(question);
// STOP HIDING FROM OTHER BROWSERS --
</SCRIPT>
</HEAD<
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">
<!-- HIDE FROM OTHER BROWSERS
//ASK QUESTION AND OUTPUT RESULTS
var result=testQuestion("10 + 10");
document.write(result);
//STOP HIDING FROM OTHER BROWSERS -->
</SCRIPT>
</BODY>
</HTML>
//DEFINE LOCAL VARIABLES FOR THE
FUNCTION
var answer=eval(question);
var output="What is " + question +
"?";
var correct='<IMG</pre>
SRC="correct.gif">';
```

```
var incorrect='<IMG</pre>
                                             // STOP HIDING FROM OTHER BROWSERS --
SRC="incorrect.gif">';
                                             </SCRIPT>
//ASK THE QUESTION
                                             </HEAD>
var response=prompt(output,"0");
                                             <BODY>
//CHECK THE RESULT
                                             <SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">
if (chances > 1) {
                                             <!-- HIDE FROM OTHER BROWSERS
return (response == answer) ? correct
                                             //ASK QUESTION AND OUTPUT RESULTS
: testQuestion(question,chances-1);
                                             var result=testQuestion("10 + 10",3);
} else {
                                             document.write(result);
return (response == answer) ? correct
                                             //STOP HIDING FROM OTHER BROWSERS -->
: incorrect;
                                             </SCRIPT>
                                             </BODY>
                                             </HTML>
```

Bai 4: TAÏO ÑOÁ TÖÔÏNG TRONG JAVASCRIPT

1. Nình nghía thuoic tính cuia noi töôing:

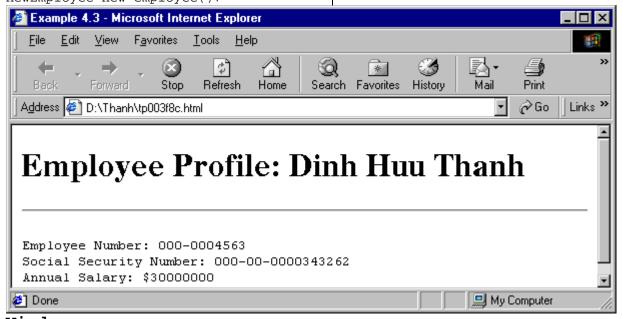
```
function student(name,age, grade) {
this.name = name;
this.age = age;
this.grade = grade;
Neitaio moit Object ta söiduing phait bleiu new. Ví dui neitaio noi tööing student 1
student1 = new student("Bob",10,75);
3 thuoic tính cuia noi tööing student 1 lag:
student1.name
student1.age
student1.grade
Ví dui neataid no tööng student2
student2 = new student("Jane",9,82);
Neitheim thuoic tính cho student 1 bain coùtheilaim nhö sau:
student1.mother = "Susan"; hoaic bain coùtheàninh nghóa lail haim student
function student(name, age, grade, mother) {
this.name = name;
this.age = age;
this.grade = grade;
this.mother = mother;
```

Noi tööng lagthuoic tính cura noi tööng khaic

```
Ví duï:
function grade (math, english, science) {
this.math = math;
this.english = english;
this.science = science;
bobGrade = new grade(75,80,77);
janeGrade = new grade(82,88,75);
student1 = new student("Bob",10,bobGrade);
student2 = new student("Jane",9,janeGrade);
student1.grade.math:dung neilaiy nieim Toain cuia student1
student2.grade.science: dung law ñiem mon Khoa hoïc cun student2
2. Theim phöông phaip cho ñoi töông:
function displayProfile() {
document.write("Name: " + this.name + "<BR>");
document.write("Age: " + this.age + "<BR>");
document.write("Mother's Name: " + this.mother + "<BR>");
document.write("Math Grade: " + this.grade.math + "<BR>");
document.write("English Grade: " + this.grade.english + "<BR>");
document.write("Science Grade: " + this.grade.science + "<BR>");
}
function student(name,age, grade) {
this.name = name;
this.age = age;
this.grade = grade;
this.mother = mother;
this.displayProfile = displayProfile;
student1.displayProfile();
Ví du:
                                       function displayInfo() {
<HTML>
                                       document.write("<H1>Employee Profile:
<HEAD>
<TITLE>Example 4.3</TITLE>
                                       " + this.name + "</H1><HR><PRE>");
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">
                                       document.writeln("Employee Number: "
<!-- HIDE FROM OTHER BROWSERS
                                       + this.number);
//DEFINE METHOD
```

```
document.writeln("Social Security
Number: " + this.socsec);
document.writeln("Annual Salary: " +
this.salary);
document.write("</PRE>");
//DEFINE OBJECT
function employee() {
this.name=prompt("Enter Employee's
Name", "Name");
this.number=prompt("Enter Employee
Number for " + this.name, "000-000");
this.socsec=prompt("Enter Social
Security Number for " +
this.name, "000-00-0000");
this.salary=prompt("Enter Annual
Salary for " + this.name,"$00,000");
this.displayInfo=displayInfo;
newEmployee=new employee();
```

```
// STOP HIDING FROM OTHER BROWSERS -->
</SCRIPT>
</HEAD>
<BODY>
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">
<!-- HIDE FROM OTHER BROWSERS
newEmployee.displayInfo();
// STOP HIDING FROM OTHER BROWSERS -->
</SCRIPT>
</BODY>
</HTML>
```



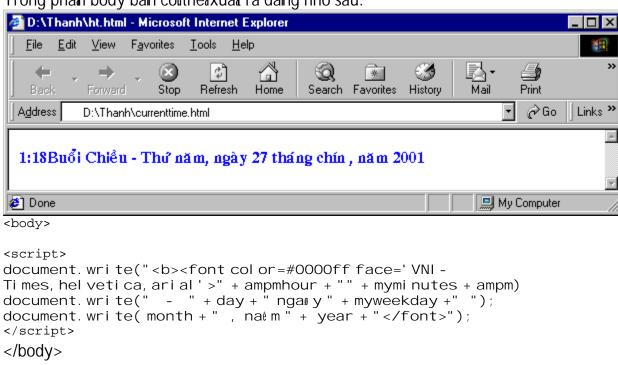
Vi du:

```
<scri pt LANGUAGE="JavaScri pt" >
<! -- Begi n
var day="";
var month="";
var ampm="";
var ampmhour="";
var myweekday="";
var year="";
mydate = new Date();
myday = mydate. getDay();
mymonth = mydate. getDate();
myweekday= mydate. getDate();
weekday= myweekday;
myyear= mydate. getYear();
year = myyear;</pre>
```

```
myhours = mydate.getHours();
ampmhour = (myhours > 12) ? myhours -
12: myhours;
ampm = (myhours >= 12) ?' Buoùi Chi eù u'
: ' Buoùi Saùng';
myti me = mydate.getMi nutes();
mymi nutes = ((myti me < 10) ?': 0':
':') + myti me;
i f(myday == 0)
day = " Chuù Nhaùt, ";
el se i f(myday == 1)
day = " Thöù hai, ";
el se i f(myday == 2)
day = " Thöù ba, ";
el se i f(myday == 3)</pre>
```

```
day = "Thöi tö, ";
                                         el se i f(mymonth ==5)
                                         month = "thai ng sai u ";
elseif(myday == 4)
day = "Thôu naê m, ";
                                         elseif(mymonth ==6)
                                         month = "thai ng bai y ";
el se i f(myday == 5)
day = "Thöù saùu, ";
                                         el se i f(mymonth ==7)
el se i f(myday == 6)
                                         month = "thai ng tai m ";
day = "Thoù baiy, ";
                                         el se i f(mymonth ==8)
                                         month = "thai ng chí n";
if(mymonth == 0) {
month = "thai ng moi t"; }
                                         el se i f(mymonth ==9)
                                         month = "thaù ng möôøi";
el se i f(mymonth ==1)
month = "thai ng hai ";
                                         el se i f(mymonth ==10)
                                         month = "thai ng möô(i moi t";
el se i f(mymonth ==2)
month = "thai ng ba";
                                         elseif(mymonth ==11)
elseif(mymonth == 3)
                                         month = "thaù ng möôvi hai ";
month = "thai ng tö";
                                         // End -->
el se i f(mymonth ==4)
                                         </scri pt>
month = "thaù ng naê m, ";
```

Trong phain body bain coùtheilxuait ra daing nhö sau:



Bai 5: SÖ KIEN TRONG JAVASCRIPT

Caic sối kiein cung caip caic töông taic vôi cóia soátrình duyeit van tan lieiu hiein hannh ñang ñóôic load trong trang web, caic hannh ñoing cuia user khi nhaip döilieiu vano form van khi click vano caic button trong form.

Khi sối dung boả quain lyù sối kiein bain coù the âviet caic harm ñe âbie âu diein cho caic harnh nóing dốia varo caic sối kiein nốioc choin

Baing söïkiein trong Javascript

Tein söikiein	Moâtaû
blur	Xaiy ra khi ñieim taip trungcuia ngoivano ñöôic di chuyein ra
	khoù mot thanh phan cua Form (Khi user click ra ngoai mot
	tröông)
click	Khi user Click vano 1 link hoaic thannh phain cuia Form.
change	Xaĩy ra khi giaùtrò cuáa Form Field bò thay ñoá bôú user.
focus	Xaĩy ra khi ngoĩ vano taip trung vano than h phain cuia Form
load	Xaiy ra khi mot trang ñöôic Load van trong boilduyet.
mouseover	Xaiy ra khi User di chuyein mouse qua moit Hyperlink.
select	Xaiy ra khi User choin 1 tröôing cuia thainh phain Form.
submit	Xaiy ra khi User xaic nhain ñainhaip xong döilleiu.
unload	Xaiy ra khi User rôi khoi trang Web.

Boäquain lyùsöïkiein (Event Handler)

Neaquain lyùcaic söi kiein trong javascript ta dung caic boaquain lyùsöi kiein. Cuùphaip cuia moit boaquain lyùsòi kiein:

Törkhoù **this:** quy cho ñoù töôing hien hann. Trong Javascript Form larmoù ñoù töôing. Caic thann phain cuia Form bao goim text fields, checkboxes, radio buttons, buttons, varselection lists. *Ví dui:*

```
<INPUT TYPE="text" onChange="checkField(this)">
```

Caix boäquain lyùsöïkiein trong Javascript

1		
	Ñoi tööing	B " A I \ I I " I " A
	INDA TOOMO	Boäquain lyùsöi kiein töông öing.
	Tribu tooling	Dougladin Tyuson Kicum toonig oung.

Selection list	onBlur, onChange, onFocus
Text element	onBlur, onChange, onFocus, onSelect
Textarea element	onBlur, onChange, onFocus, onSelect
Button element	OnClick
Checkbox	onClick
Radio button	OnClick
Hypertext link	onClick, onMouseOver
Reset button	OnClick
Submit button	OnClick
Document	onLoad, onUnload
Window	onLoad, onUnload
Form	onSubmit

Caich dung boäquain lyùsöïkiein onLoad & onUnload

```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE>Example 5.1</TITLE>
<BODY onLoad="alert('Welcome to my page!');"</pre>
onUnload="alert('Goodbye! Sorry to see you go!');">
<IMG SRC="title.gif">
</BODY>
</HTML>
Vi du:
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE>Example 5.1</TITLE>
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">
<!-- HIDE FROM OTHER BROWSERS
var name = "";
// STOP HIDING FROM OTHER BROWSERS -->
</SCRIPT>
</HEAD>
<BODY onLoad="
name = prompt('Enter Your Name:','Name');
alert('Greetings ' + name + ', welcome to my page!');"
onUnload=" alert(Goodbye ' + name + ', sorry to see you go!');">
<IMG SRC="title.gif">
</BODY>
</HTML>
Vi du
<HTML>
<HEAD>
```

```
<TITLE>Example 5.1</TITLE>
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">
<!-- HIDE FROM OTHER BROWSERS
// DEFINE GLOBAL VARIABLE
var name = "";
function hello() {
name = prompt('Enter Your Name');
alert('Greetings ' + name + ', welcome to my page!');
function goodbye() {
alert(Goodbye ' + name + ', sorry to see you go!');
// STOP HIDING FROM OTHER BROWSERS -->
</SCRIPT>
</HEAD>
<BODY onLoad="hello();" onUnload="goodbye();">
<IMG SRC="title.gif">
</BODY>
</HTML>
```

Caic söikiein vagForm

Cac söikien nööc söidung neitruy xuat Form nhö:
OnClick, onSubmit, onFocus, onBlur, ValonChange.

Ví duï:

```
<INPUT TYPE=text NAME="test" VALUE="test"
onBlur="alert(`Thank You!');"
onChange="check(this);">
```

Khi giaùtrò thay noi function check() seinoòc goil. Ta dung tokhoù this neichuyen noi toòng cua troòng hien hanh nein ham check()

Bain cuing coùtheidöia vano caic phoòng phaip vancaic thuoic tính cuia noi toòing baing phait bieiu sau: this.methodName() & this.propertyName.

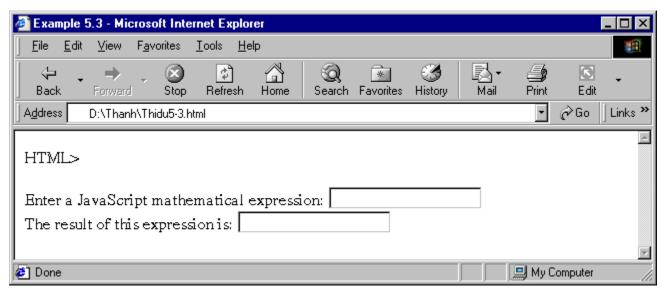
Ví duï:

```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE>Example 5.3</TITLE>

<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">
<!-- HIDE FROM OTHER BROWSERS
function calculate(form) {
  form.results.value =
   eval(form.entry.value);
}
function getExpression(form) {
  form.entry.blur();
  form.entry.value = prompt("Please
  enter a JavaScript mathematical</pre>
```

```
expression","");
calculate(form);
}
//STOP HIDING FROM OTHER BROWSERS -->
</SCRIPT>
</HEAD>
<BODY>
<FORM METHOD=POST>
Enter a JavaScript mathematical
expression:
<INPUT TYPE=text NAME="entry"
VALUE=""
onFocus="getExpression(this.form);">
<BR>
```

```
The result of this expression is: </FORM>
<INPUT TYPE=text NAME="results" </BODY>
VALUE="" </HTML>
onFocus="this.blur();">
```



formObjectName.fieldname: Dung ñeichætein tröông cuia hiein hann trong Form. formObjectName.fieldname.value: dung lajy giaùtrò cuia tröông form hiein hann.

Söûduïng vong laip trong JavaScript

1. Vong lap for:

```
Cuùphaip:
for (init value; condition; update expression)
for (i = 0; i < 5; i++)
 {
  leinh :
 }
Ví duï:
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> for loop Examle </TITLE>
</HEAD>
<BODY>
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">
<!--
var name=prompt("What is your name?" ,"name");
var query= " ";
document.write("<H1>" + name + " 's 10 favorite foods </H1> ");
for (var i=1 ;i<=10;i++)
```

```
document.write(i + " " + prompt('Enter food number ' + i, 'food' ) +
'<BR>');
- ->
</SCRIPT>
</BODY>
</HTML>
2. Vong lap while:
Cuùphaip:
While ( ñieù kiein)
    leinh JavaScript;
Ví duï:
var num=1;
while(num<=10)
 {
document.writeIn(num);
num++;
}
Ví duï:
var answer=" ";
var correc=100;
var question=" what is 10*10?";
while(answer!=correct)
    answer=prompt(question,"0");
  }
3. Taïo maing vôi vong laip for:
function createArray(num)
  {
       this.length=num;
       for (var j=0; j<num; j++)
       this[j]=0;
Haim seitaio moit maing coùgiaùtrò index bat ñaiu lai0 vaigain tat caicaic giaùtrò cuia maing vei0.
Neisoiduing noi tööing maing ta coùtheilam nhö sau:
newArray= new createArray(4)
Seitaio ra moit maing goim 4 thanh phain newArray[0] ... NewArray[3]
```

Söûdung ñoi töông Windows

Window lannoi tööing cuia moi trööing Navigator, ngoai caic thuoic tính Window noi tööing window coin giöi caic noi tööing khaic mancoù thei nööic xem nhö lancaic thainh phain (member) cuia window, caic noi tööing noù lan

- Caic frame ñaiñöoic taio
- Caic ñoá tööing location vaøhisttory
- Ñơi töôing document

Not tööing document chöia (encompasses) tat caúcaic thanh phain trong trang HTML. Naty lanmot ñot tööing hoan haib coù caic ñot tööing khaic cuia JavaScript gain (attached) vano noù (nhö lan anchor, form, history, link). Haiu nhö moil chööng trình JavaScript ñeiu coù söù duing ñot tööing nany ñeit tham khaib ñein caic thanh phain trong trang HTML.

1) Cair thuoir tính (properties) cuia noi töoing document

- a. alink
- b. anchor
- c. bqColor
- d. cookies
- e.fgColor
- f. form
- q. lastModified
- h. linkColor
- i. links
- j. location
- k . referrer
- L. title
- m. vlinkColor

2) Caic hanh vi (Methods) cuia ñoi töông document

- a. clear()
- b. close()
- c. open()
- d. write()
- e. writeln()

3) Caic thuoic tính cuia noi töoing Window

- a. defaultStatus: Giaùtrò mait nhiein ñöôic hiein thò ôùthanh traing thai
- b. frames: Maing caic noi tööing choia noing moit muic cho moi frame con trong moit frame tai lieiu
- c. parent : Ñöôic söiduing trong FRAMSET
- d. self: Cöna sonhiein hannh, dung ñenphain bieit giöna canc còna sonhiein hannh van canc forms concurng tein
- e. status: Giaitrì cuia chuoil vain bain ñööic hiein thì tail thanh status bar. Dung ñeithiein thi caic thoing baio cho ngöòil söilduing.
- f. top: Ñænh cao nhat cura cöra sorcha

q. window

4) Caic hainh vi (Methods) cuia ñoi tööing window

- a. alert(): Hiein 1 thoing baio trong hoip thoaii vôi OK button.
- b. close(): Ñoing coia soithlein hainh.
- c. open(): Môùmot coù sot môt vôt 1 tat liet noois chara hoat môt mot tat liet trong mot ten coù sot noois cha non.
- d. prompt(): Hiein moit hoip thoing baio
- e . setTimeout():
- f. clearTimeout():

Hanh vi nany cung carp carch goil phait bie a JavaScript sau moit khoaing thôi gian troi qua . Ngo ai ra ñoi töòing window coùthe a thoic hie a vent handler : on Load = statement

Lam viez vôi status bar

Khi user di chuyein qua moit hyperlink ta coitheithiein ra moit thoing baio taii thanh status bar cuia bowser doia vano event handler on Mouse Over van baing caich ñait self. status lan moit chuoit (hoaic window. status).

```
VÍ duï:
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE>Status Example</TITLE>
<BODY>
<A HREF="plc.htm" onMouseOver="self.status='Chuyen de PLC' ;return true; ">Lop chuyen deàPLC </A>
<A HREF="tkweb.htm" onMouseOver="self.status='Thiet Ke Trang Web' ;return true; ">Thiet Ke Web</A>
</BODY>
</HTML>
```

Môûvagñoing caic coia soa

Söûduing phöông phaip open() varclose() ta coùtheirieiu khiein vieic môûvarroing côia soichòia tait lieiu.

```
open ("URL", "WindowName", "featureList");
```

Caic ñaic ñieim trong phoong phaip open() goim coù

- toolbar : taïo moit toolbar chuain
- location: taio moit vung location
- directories: taio caic button thö muic chuain
- status: taio thanh traing thaii.
- menubar : taïo thanh menu taïi ñanh cuia cöia soi.
- scrollbars: ta\u00f6 thanh scroll bar
- resizable: cho pheip user thay ñoi kích thöôic coia soi
- width: cha ñònh chieàu roang coàa so atheo non vò pixel
- height: chæ ñònh chieàu cao cöàa soàtheo ñôn vò pixel

Ví duï:

window.open("plc.htm", "newWindow", "toolbar=yes, location=1, directories=yes, status=yes,

```
menubar=1,scroolbar=yes,resizable=0,copyhistory=1,width=200,height=200");
Ví dui:
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE>WINDOWS</TITLE>
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">
function openWindow(url,name) {
popupWin = window.open(url, name, "scrollbars=yes,width=800, heigth=200 ");
}
-->
</SCRIPT>
</HEAD>
<BODY>
<a href="javascript:openWindow('../chuyende/plc.htm','Win')">PLC</a>,
<a href="javascript:openWindow('../chuyende/suachuaw.htm', 'stoogeWin')">Sua chua</a>,
<a href="javascript:openWindow('../chuyende/tkweb.htm','stoogeWin')">Thiet ke web</a>
</BODY>
</HTML>
Neinoing coia soita coitheiduing phoong phaip close()
Ví duï:
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE>Close Example</TITLE>
</HEAD>
<A HREF="#" ONCLICK="self.close();return false"><IMG ALIGN="middle"</pre>
SRC="../demo.gif" WIDTH="16" HEIGHT="16" BORDER="0"></A>
 <A HREF="#" ONCLICK="self.close();return false">Close This Sample</A>
</BODY>
```

Söûdung ñoi töông string

String lanmot not tööng cuta JavaScript, khi dung not tööng string chung ta khong cain caic phat bietu net taio mot instance (thet nghietim) cuta not tööng , bat kyn luic nano ta nat text giöta hai datu ngoate keip vangain noù not bietn hoat mot thuote tính thì ta natao mot not tööng string.

1. Caic thuoic tính cuia ñoi tööing string

Thuoic tính length giöisoákí töi cuia string.

- 2. Caic hanh vi (Methods) cuia ñoi töôing string
- a. Anchor (nameAttribute)
- b . big()

</HTML>

- c. blink()
- d. bold()
- e.charAt(index)
- f. fixed()
- q. fontcolor(color)

- h . fontsize(size)
- $i. \ indexOf(character,[fromIndex])\\$
- j. italics()
- k . lastIndexOf(character,[fromIndex])
- I. link(URL)
- m.small()
- n. strike()
- o.sub()
- p. substring(startIndex,endIndex)
- q. sup()
- r. toLowerCase()
- s. toUpperCase()

Bien soan: Pham phuì Tai Huu Thanh Design