

A decorative graphic on the left side of the slide consisting of two overlapping parallelograms. The front one is blue and the back one is a light green. They are positioned diagonally, with the blue one partially covering the green one.

NBA Salary Predictor

As a metric for evaluation player performance

Mark Biernacki



Data Collection and Cleaning

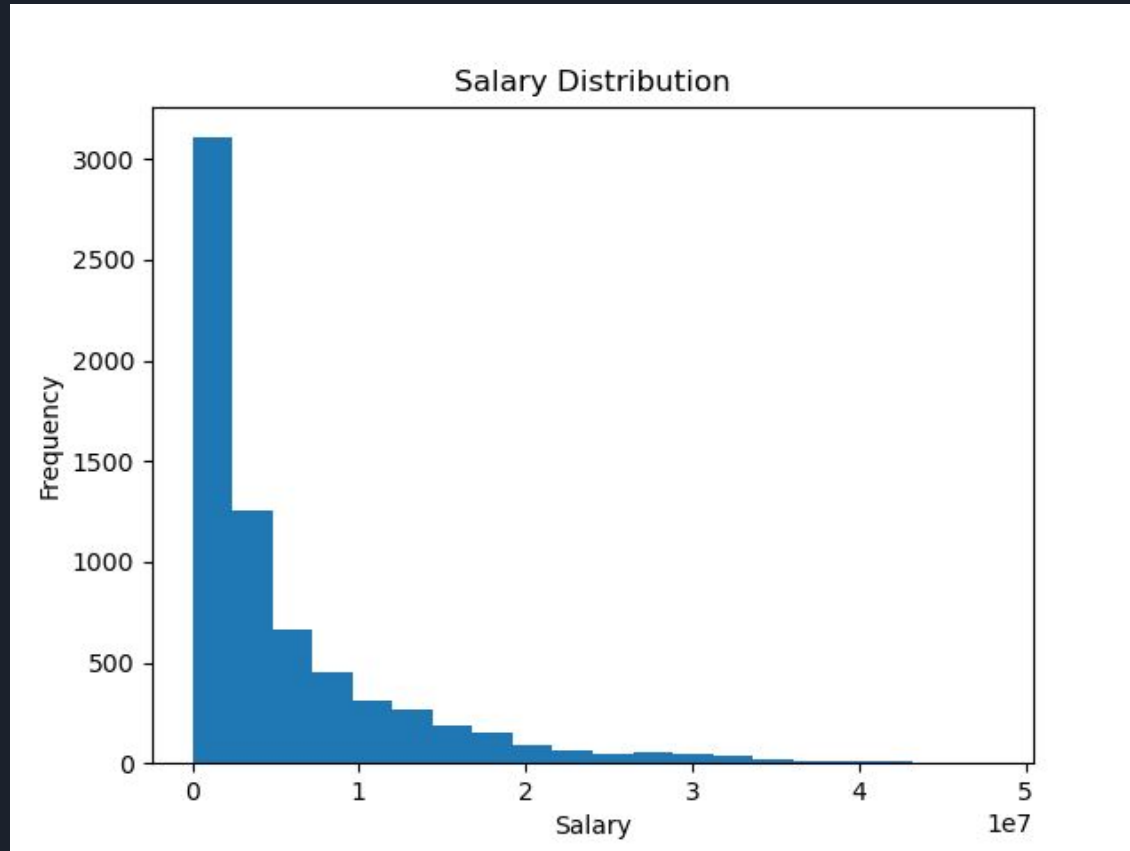
Created 6 functions to scrape data:

- ❏ Per Game Stats, Advanced Stats
- ❏ Salaries
- ❏ Salaries by team
- ❏ Draft Status
- ❏ Salary Cap Maximum

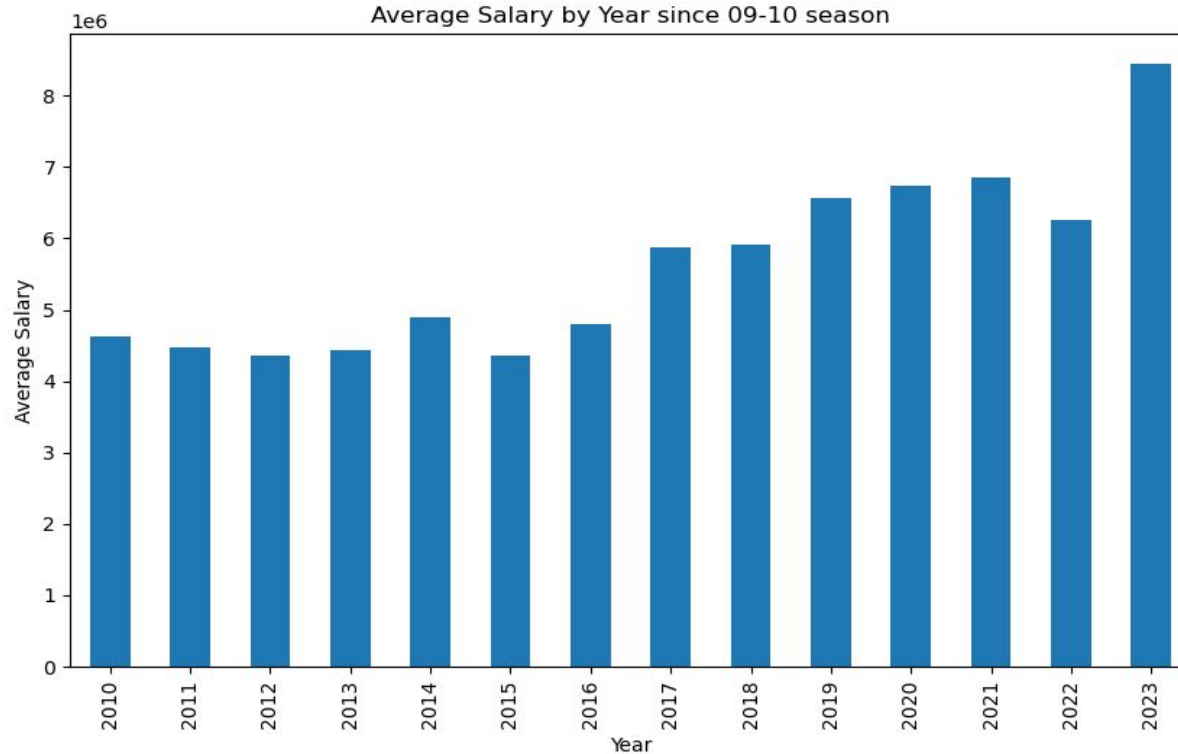
Merged Data!

Data Credit:
[Basketball-Reference.com](https://www.basketball-reference.com)
[Spotrac.com](https://www.sportstrac.com)

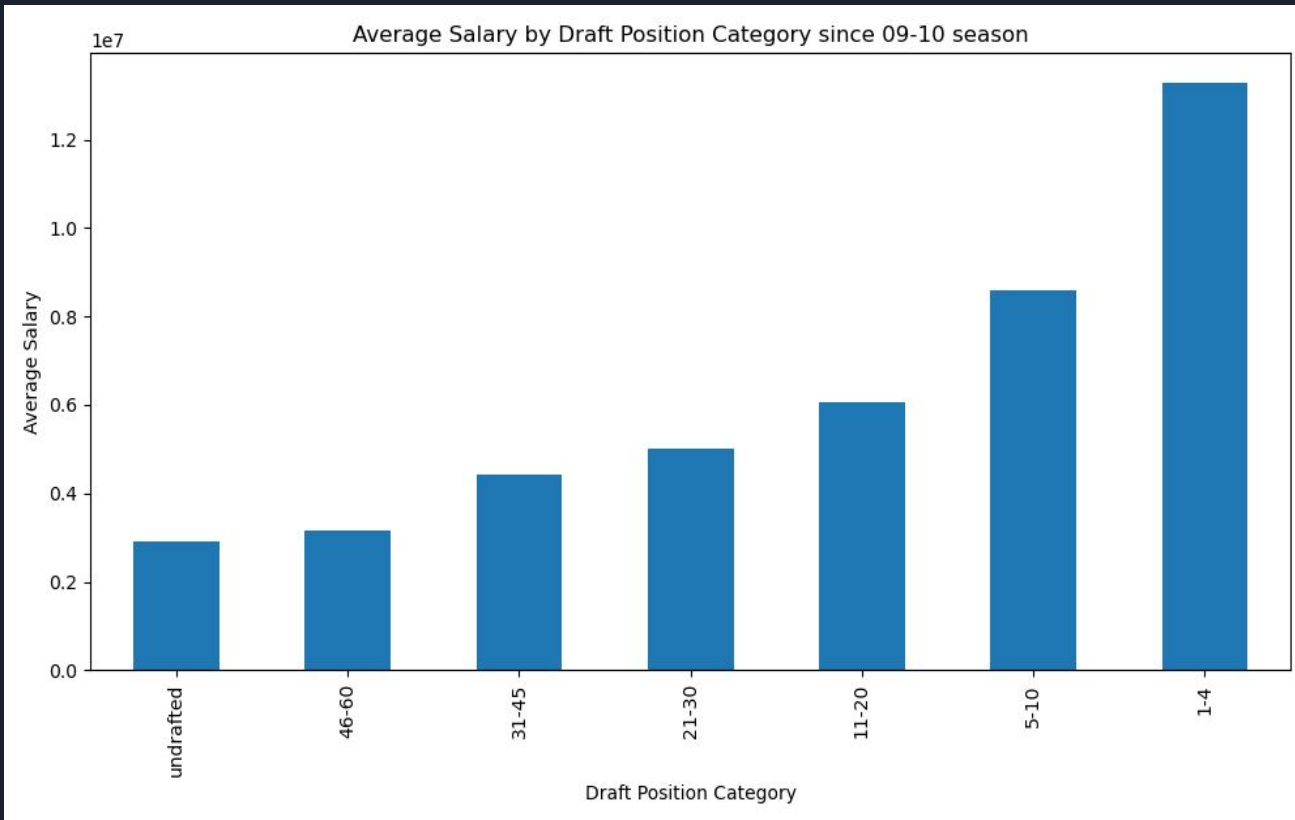
Distribution of Salary Skewed!



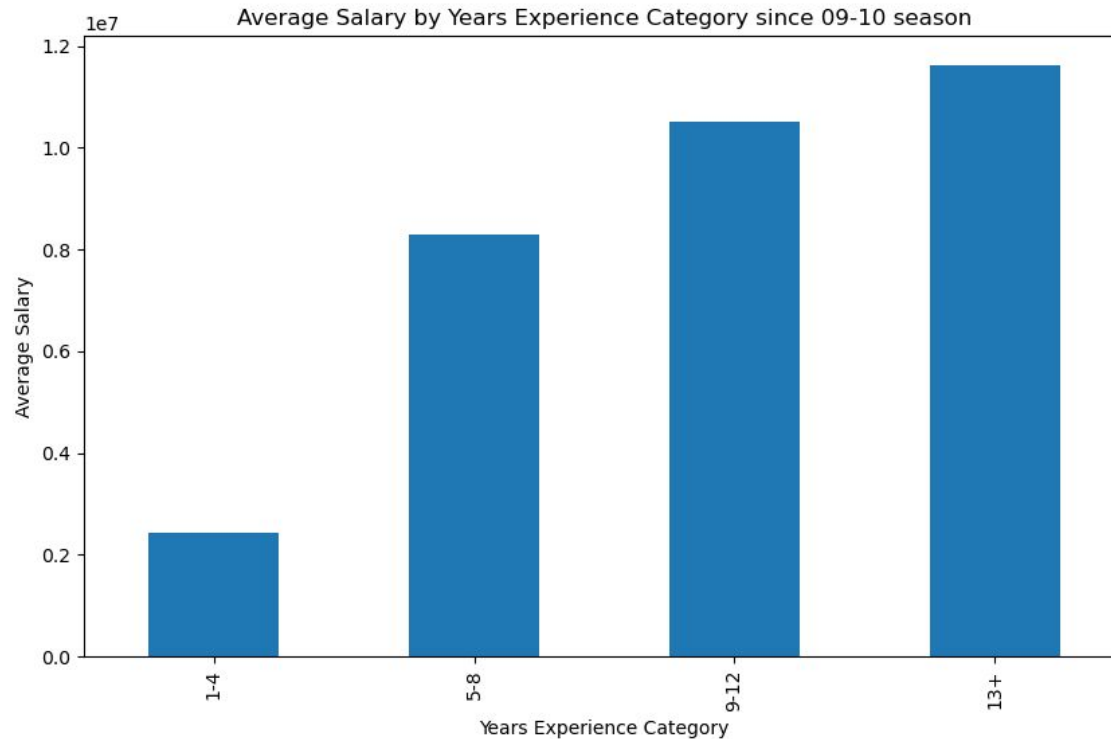
Average Salary By Year



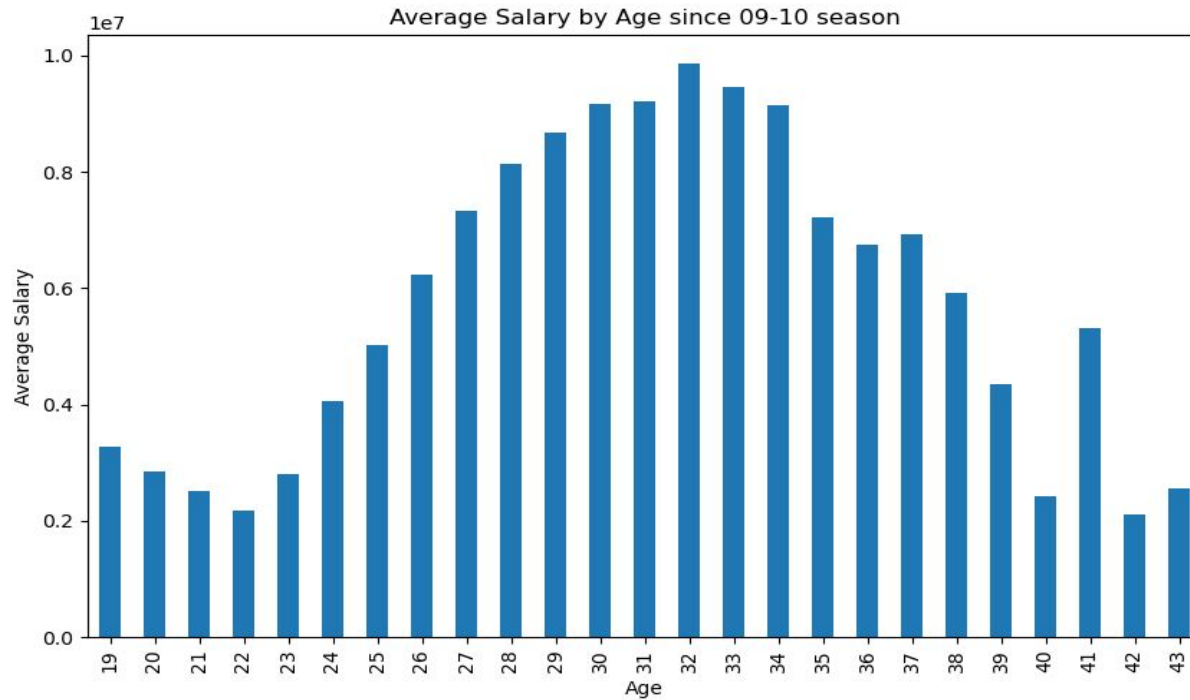
Engineered Features



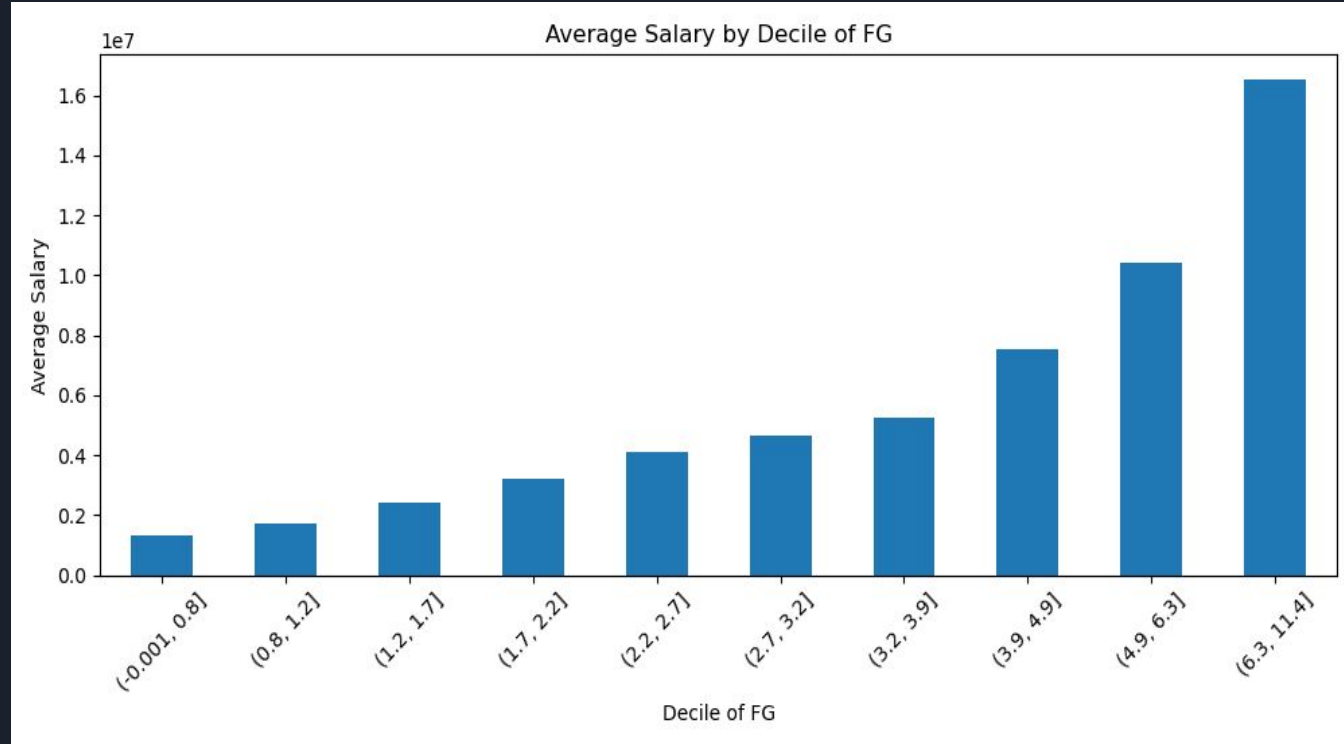
Engineered Features



Average Salary By Age (not linear)

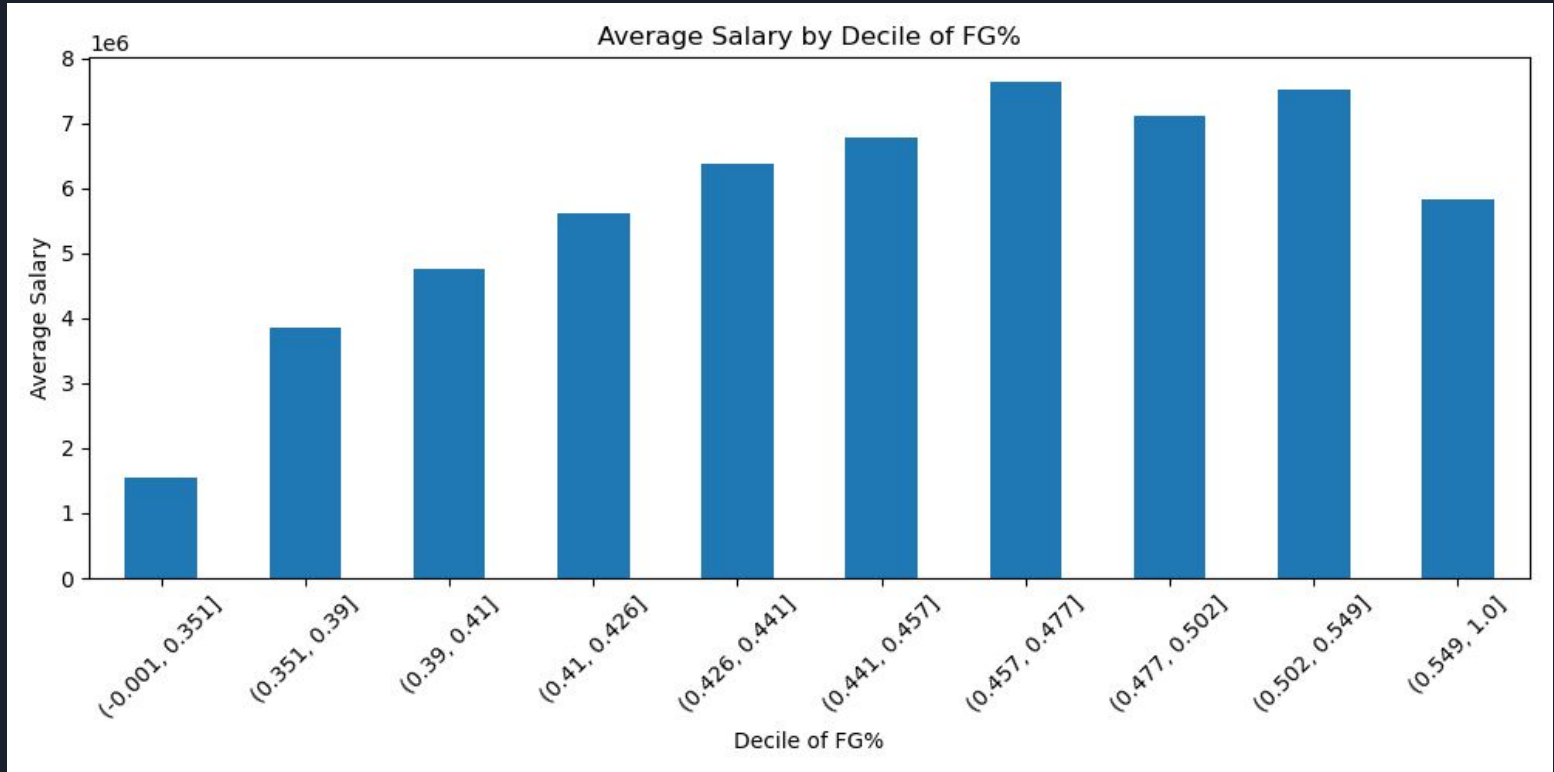


Average Salary by FGM Grouped by Percentile

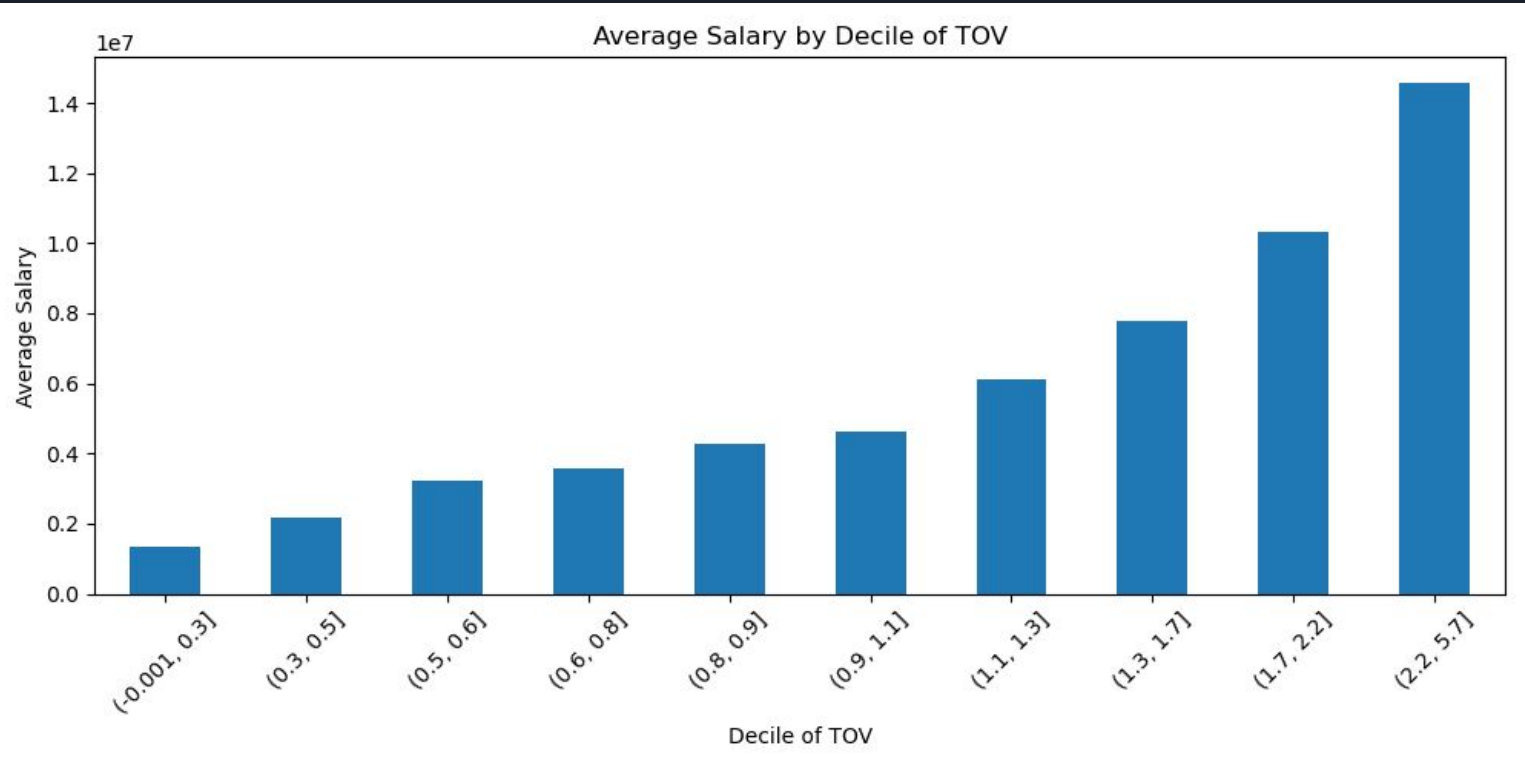


Average Salary by FG%

Notice that last Bar? Not linear

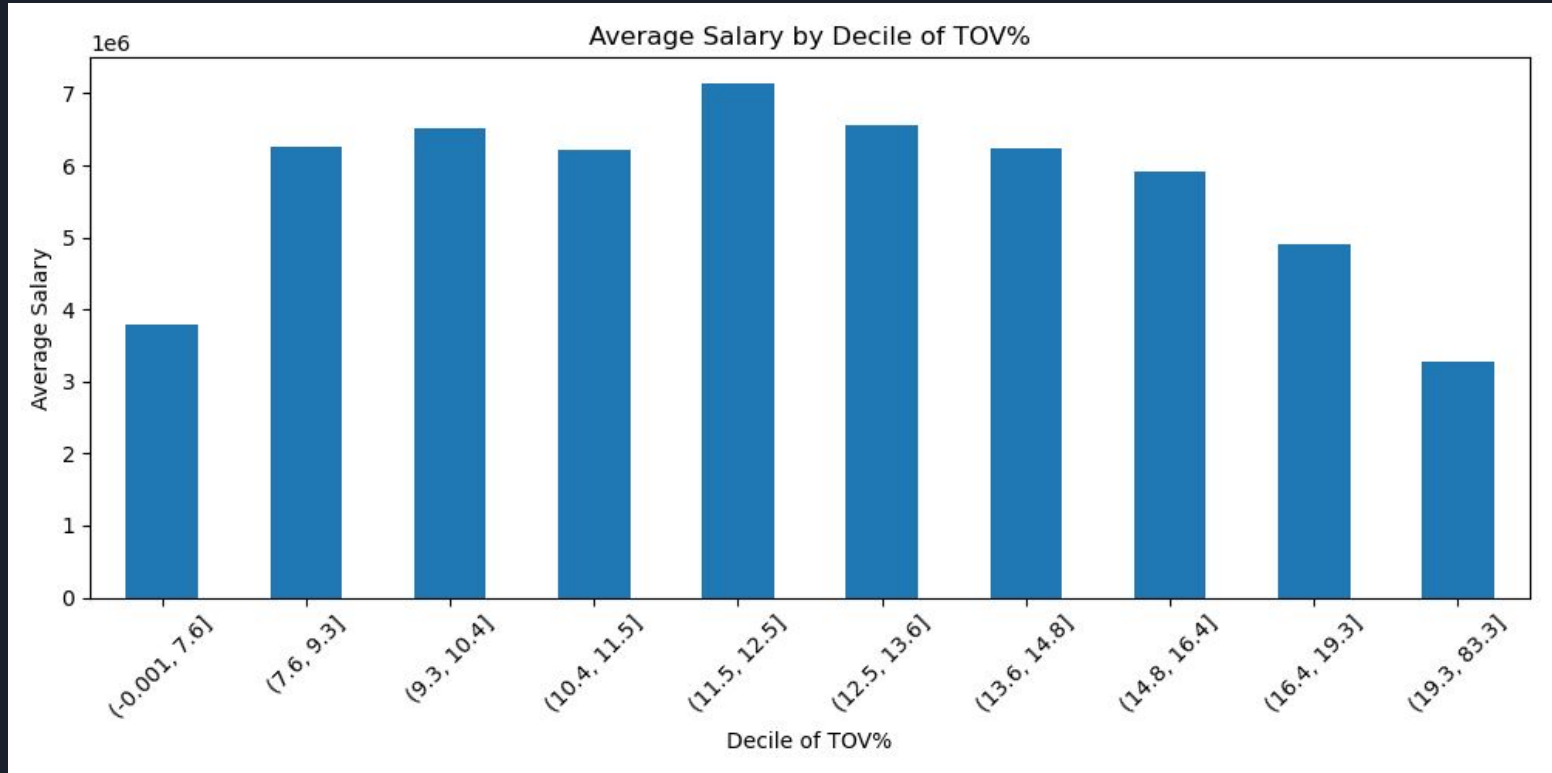


Average Salary by Turnovers (counterintuitive)



Average Salary By Turnover %

(advanced stats are important)



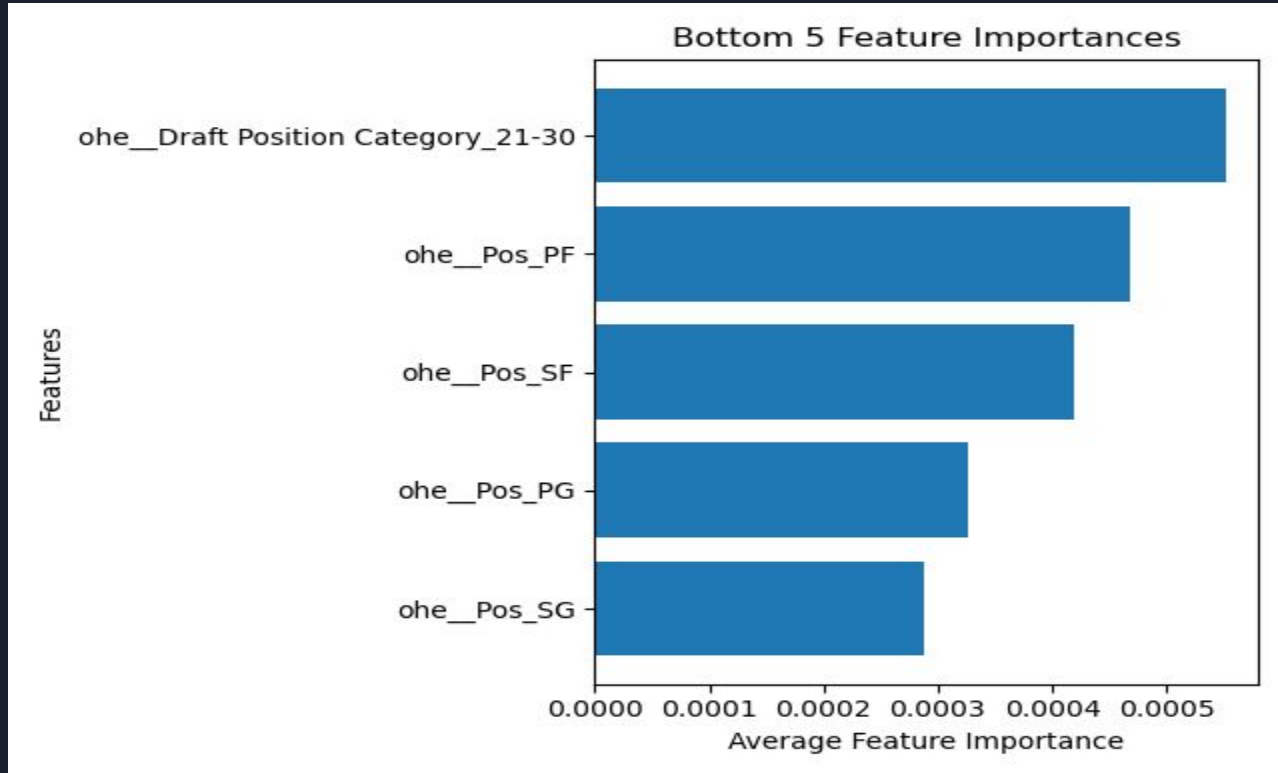


Modeling

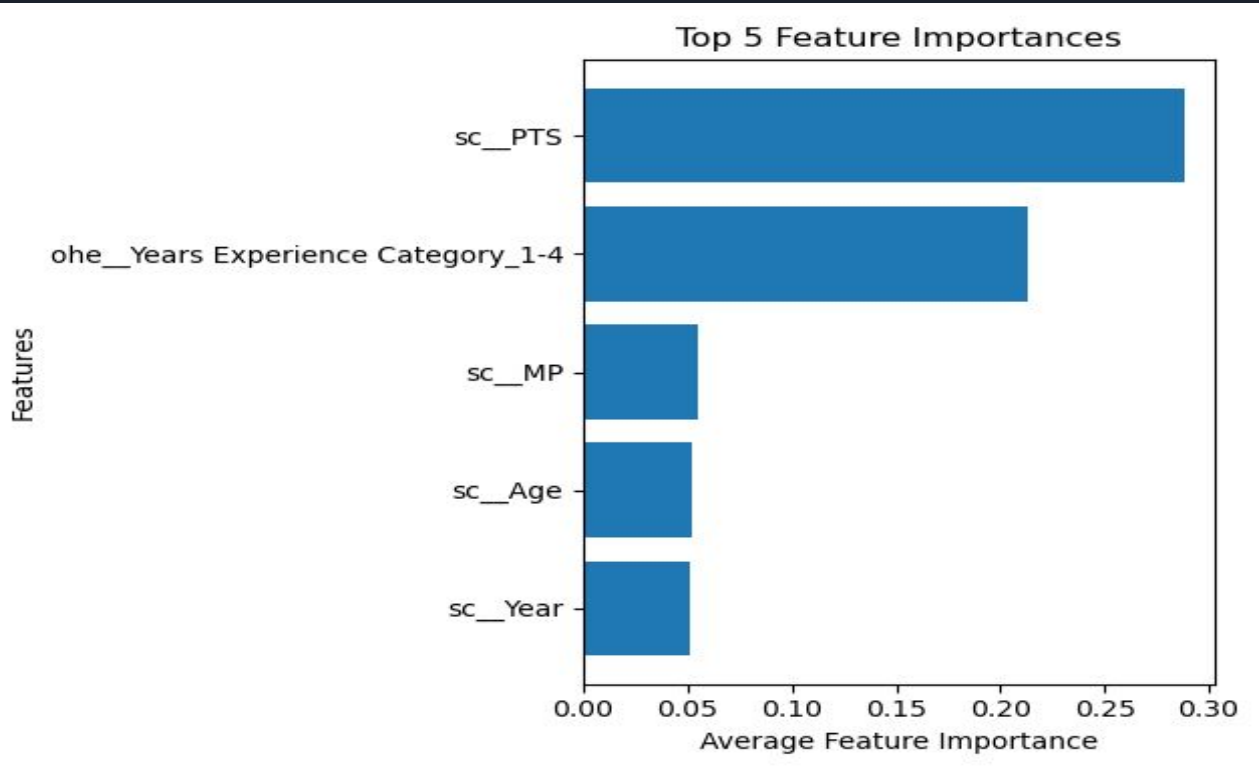
- ❑ Because relationships were non-linear I figured i would need an advanced ensemble learning model.
- ❑ Experimented with Random Forest, Logistic, Gradient Boosting algorithms
- ❑ The best model was a stacked model using Random Forest and Gradient Boosting algorithms
- ❑ R^2 score of .77

Stacked Model

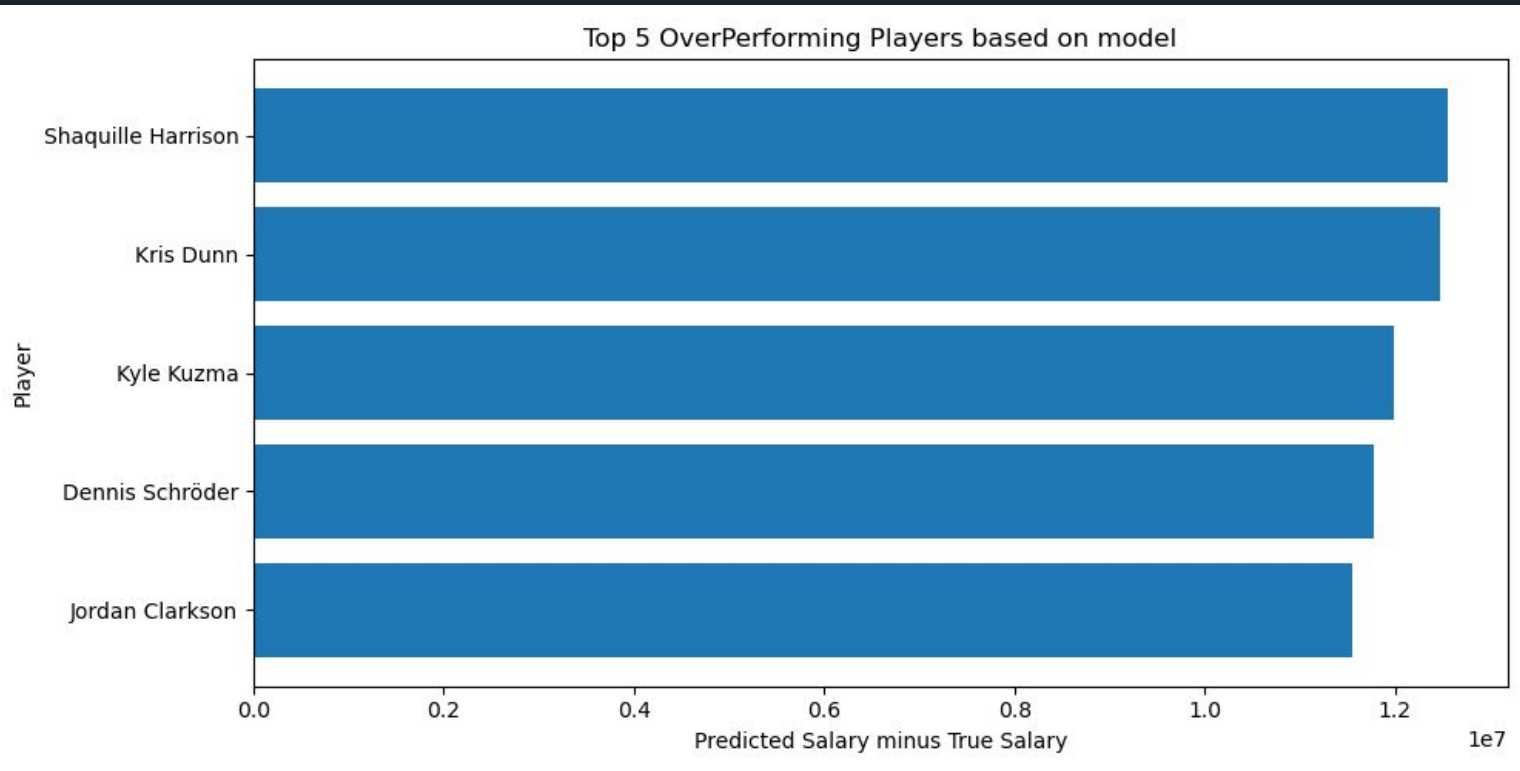
Average importance?



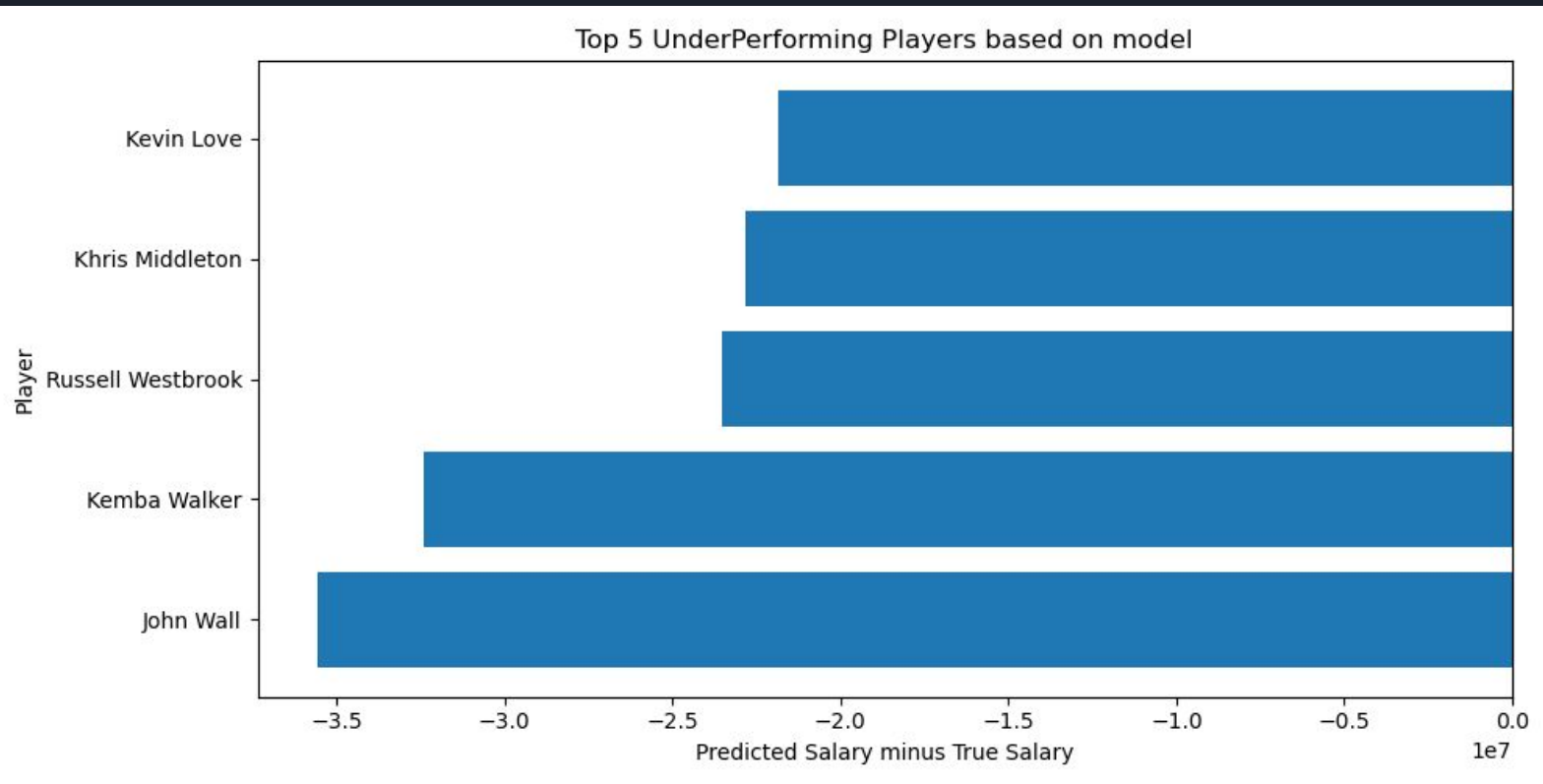
Stacked Model



Diamonds in the Rough



Players who are past their prime (and still being paid like they're in their prime)





Time to go to the Streamlit App!



Room for improvement

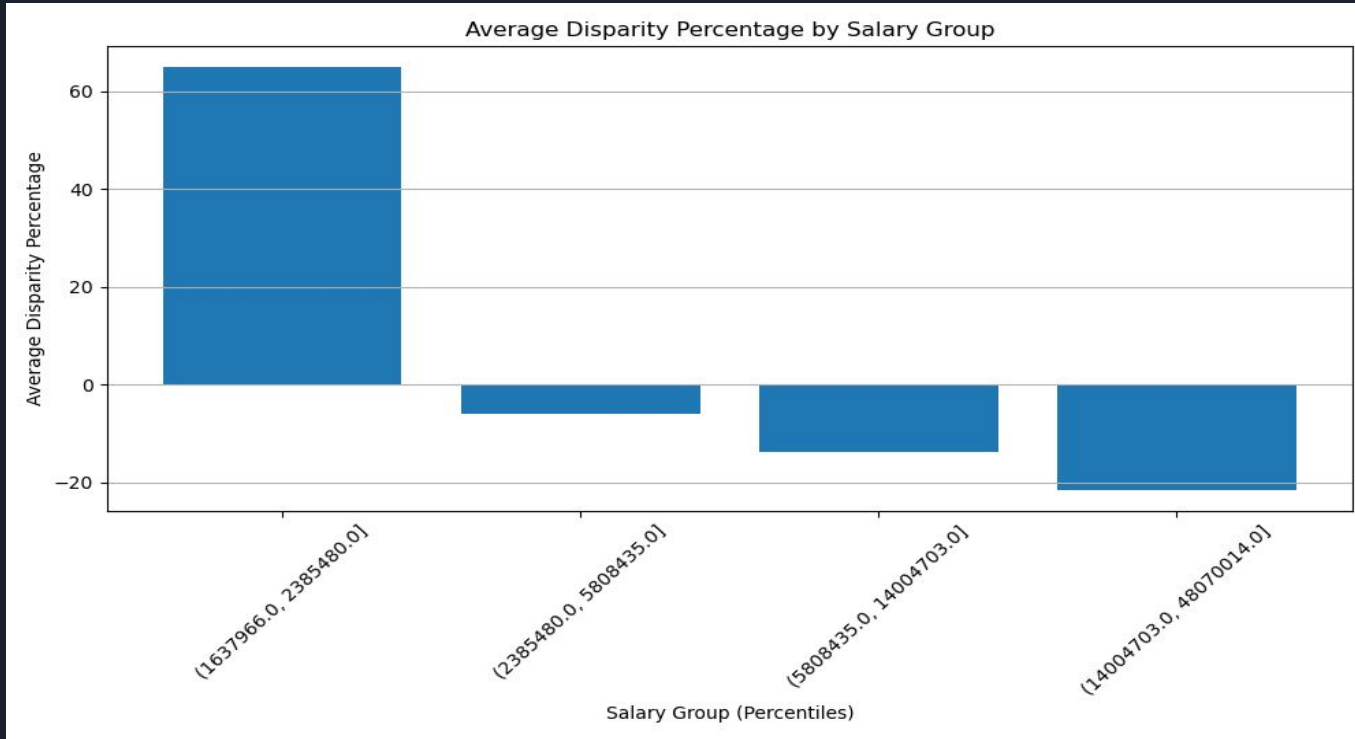
- More stats could be added, like per 36 minutes stats.
- Could cross validate salary data with another source.
- Experimentation with neural networks
- Incorporating playoff stats




Conclusion

-This could be a valuable tool for NBA player agents and General Managers looking to negotiate. It is also cool for NBA nerds!

The model is biased towards overpredicting lower salaries and underpredicting higher salaries.



Since the model is based only on stats...



This is either a limitation of the model, or a misuse of financial resources across the NBA.