Online Sales Data Analysis Summary

Customer Insights

Total Customers

SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT CustomerID) AS TotalCustomers FROM online_sales_dataset;

Result: 35,389

Insight: A strong and diverse customer base shows a wide market reach, ideal for segmentation and retargeting strategies.

Orders Per Customer

SELECT CustomerID, COUNT(DISTINCT InvoiceNo) AS TotalOrders FROM online_sales_dataset GROUP BY CustomerID ORDER BY TotalOrders DESC LIMIT 10;

| CustomerID | Total Orders |
|------------|--------------|
| NULL | 4966 |
| 53125 | 6 |
| 96367 | 5 |
| 91749 | 5 |
| 81806 | 5 |
| 81631 | 5 |
| 78858 | 5 |

| 76858 | 5 |
|-------|---|
| 63229 | 5 |
| 53121 | 5 |

Insight: Most active customers placed 5–6 orders. A high number of NULL customer IDs may represent guest checkouts or incomplete data capture.

Top Spenders

| CustomerID | Total Spent |
|------------|-------------|
| 84431 | \$9,777.49 |
| 81067 | \$9,678.65 |
| 81631 | \$8,690.41 |
| 98923 | \$8,655.47 |
| 80001 | \$8,547.84 |
| 76402 | \$8,235.68 |
| 29700 | \$8,033.66 |
| 72172 | \$7,874.69 |
| 52808 | \$7,843.39 |
| 26371 | \$7,723.45 |

Insight: These 10 customers contributed over \$84,000 in revenue. They are ideal targets for loyalty and re-engagement campaigns.

Most Used Payment Methods

SELECT PaymentMethod, COUNT(*) AS UsageCount FROM online_sales_dataset

GROUP BY PaymentMethod ORDER BY UsageCount DESC;

| Payment Method | Usage Count |
|----------------|-------------|
| Bank Transfer | 16,747 |
| Credit Card | 16,530 |
| PayPal | 16,505 |

Insight: All methods are nearly equally used, but Bank Transfer leads slightly. Maintaining all three supports diverse customer preferences.

Customer Count by Country

| Country | Customers |
|----------------|-----------|
| France | 3,740 |
| Germany | 3,692 |
| Sweden | 3,681 |
| Netherlands | 3,678 |
| Portugal | 3,666 |
| Norway | 3,666 |
| Belgium | 3,654 |
| United Kingdom | 3,644 |
| Australia | 3,631 |
| Spain | 3,619 |
| United States | 3,618 |

| Italy | 3,576 |
|-------|-------|
|-------|-------|

Insight: Customer distribution is very even across countries. France, Germany, and Sweden are top contributors.

Revenue Insights

Total Revenue

SELECT ROUND(SUM((Quantity * UnitPrice) * (1 - Discount)), 2) AS TotalRevenue FROM online_sales_dataset;

Result: \$43,511,380.64

Insight: The dataset captures over \$43.5M in sales, a strong foundation for deeper analysis.

Revenue by Product Category

| Category | Total Revenue |
|-------------|----------------|
| Furniture | \$8,801,411.27 |
| Accessories | \$8,731,407.99 |
| Apparel | \$8,684,127.77 |
| Stationery | \$8,657,717.05 |
| Electronics | \$8,636,716.56 |

Insight: All five categories are balanced in contribution, suggesting a diverse and stable product portfolio.

Revenue by Country

| Country | Revenue |
|---------|---------|
| Country | Revenue |

| Belgium | \$3,752,604.63 |
|---------------|----------------|
| United States | \$3,715,510.84 |
| Sweden | \$3,673,575.93 |
| Germany | \$3,672,379.79 |
| France | \$3,648,590.47 |

Insight: The top 5 countries each generated over \$3.6M in revenue. Belgium and the US lead slightly.

Time-Based Trends

Monthly Sales Trend

Insert Chart: "Monthly Revenue Trend"

Insight:

• Highest: July 2022 (\$678,116.69)

• Lowest: Sept 2025 (\$87,494.00 — likely incomplete)

• Strong Q4 performance supports seasonality planning.

Sales by Weekday

| Day | Revenue |
|-----------|----------------|
| Wednesday | \$6,301,444.54 |
| Sunday | \$6,290,122.82 |
| Monday | \$6,289,717.78 |

Insight: Wednesday is the highest-performing day — a key opportunity for campaign scheduling.

Yearly Sales Totals

| Year | Revenue |
|------|----------------|
| 2020 | \$7,621,765.92 |
| 2021 | \$7,709,872.47 |
| 2022 | \$7,664,838.53 |
| 2023 | \$7,572,346.26 |
| 2024 | \$7,757,094.26 |
| 2025 | \$5,185,463.25 |

Insight: Revenue was stable between 2020–2024. The 2025 drop likely reflects incomplete data.

Product Performance

Top Products by Quantity Sold

Insert Chart: "Top Products by Quantity"

| Product | Units Sold |
|------------|------------|
| USB Cable | 103,574 |
| Backpack | 103,513 |
| Wall Clock | 102,745 |
| White Mug | 102,541 |
| Desk Lamp | 102,474 |

Insight: Utility products drive volume. Great candidates for bundles and promotions.

Top Products by Revenue

Insert Chart: "Top Products by Revenue"

| Product | Total Revenue |
|------------|----------------|
| White Mug | \$4,086,720.66 |
| USB Cable | \$4,048,807.52 |
| Desk Lamp | \$4,001,348.54 |
| Backpack | \$4,000,374.25 |
| Wall Clock | \$3,962,511.80 |

Insight: White Mug and USB Cable are top-grossing. Some products like Headphones earn more per unit.

Customer Segmentation

Avg Spend per Customer by Country

| Country | Avg Spend |
|---------|-----------|
| US | \$997.56 |
| Belgium | \$992.91 |
| Italy | \$972.67 |
| UK | \$971.23 |
| Spain | \$970.57 |

Insight: US and Belgian customers spend the most, suggesting strong high-value segments.

Avg Spend per Customer by Category

| Category | Avg Spend |
|-------------|-----------|
| Furniture | \$996.64 |
| Accessories | \$996.54 |
| Electronics | \$992.37 |

Insight: Higher average spend in categories like Furniture and Accessories may indicate luxury or high-ticket appeal.

Avg Spend per Customer by Payment Method

| Method | Avg Spend |
|---------------|------------|
| Bank Transfer | \$1,031.81 |
| PayPal | \$1,022.89 |
| Credit Card | \$1,016.36 |

Insight: Customers using Bank Transfer spend the most — could point to bulk or B2B orders.

Final Summary

This project demonstrates how SQL, visualization, and business reasoning come together to generate actionable insights. The data reveals stability, global diversity, product balance, and powerful customer value — everything a recruiter wants to see in a future analyst.