

Max Welz

Postdoctoral researcher in Statistics – University of Zurich

✉ max.welz@uzh.ch  <https://mwelz.github.io>  [mwelz](#)

Last updated: December 1, 2025

Research Interests

Robust and high-dimensional statistics, machine learning in behavioral, social, and health sciences, development of statistical software.

Affiliations

University of Zurich

Postdoctoral researcher

Working the group of Prof. Carolin Strobl

Zurich, CH

Since November 2024

Erasmus University, Dept. of Econometrics

PhD Candidate

Supervisors: Prof. Patrick Groenen and Dr. Andreas Alfons

Thesis title: [Robust categorical data analysis](#)

Rotterdam, NL

2020 – 2024

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Visiting PhD Student

Invited by Prof. Victor Chernozhukov and Dr. Mert Demirer

Cambridge, MA, USA

Fall 2023

Erasmus Medical Center, Dept. of Public Health

Researcher

- Master thesis on causal inference in lung cancer research
- Involvement in analyses of medical trials

Rotterdam, NL

Since 2019

Erasmus University, Dept. of Econometrics

Research Assistant

Assisted Prof. Philip Hans Franses for 10 hours a week

Rotterdam, NL

2018 – 2019

Education

Erasmus University

PhD Statistics

Date of defense: June 6, 2025

Rotterdam, NL

2020 – 2024

Erasmus University

MSc Econometrics

Rotterdam, NL

2017 – 2020

University of Mannheim

BSc Economics (specialization in Econometrics)

Spent Fall 2016 at the Erasmus University in Rotterdam, NL

Mannheim, DE

2014 – 2017

Grants and Awards

Grants

- *Erasmus Trust Fund Grant* (€2,500)
 - Awarded to support my research visit at Massachusetts Institute of Technology in fall 2023
 - Issued by the [Erasmus Trust Fund](#)

- *Open Mind Call 2021 Health and Technology* (€19,995.70)
 - Joint with Andreas Alfons (Erasmus University) and Kevin ten Haaf (Erasmus MC);
 - Issued by the Dutch *Convergence Alliance* (acceptance rate of 22/124 \approx 18%)
 - Awarded for the *CITRUS* project

Awards

- *2024 Hannan Graduate Student Travel Award* [[link](#)]
 - Issued by the *Institute of Mathematical Statistics* to attend *JSM 2024*
 - Awarded for my *job market paper* “Robust estimation and inference in categorical data”
 - One of \sim 20 recipients worldwide
- *2021 Convergence Health and Technology Open Research Award* [[link](#)]
 - Awarded for “great commitment to open research”
 - Issued by the Dutch *Convergence Alliance* and several open science initiatives
 - One of 12 recipients from various Dutch scientific institutions
- *Best PhD Student Presentation* at the Annual Meeting of the Dutch/Flemish Classification Society on October 14, 2022, in Tilburg, Netherlands

Publications

Working Papers

- Welz, M., & Alfons, A. (2025). When respondents don't care anymore: Identifying the onset of careless responding [arXiv:2303.07167]. <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2303.07167> (under review)
- Bergh, D., Gallegos Quezada, J., Moelijker, R., Tang, Y., & Welz, M. (2024). Matched samples in strategic management research: Review and recommendations. (under review).
- Welz, M. (2024). Robust estimation and inference for categorical data [arXiv:2403.11954]. <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2403.11954>
- Welz, M., Archimbaud, A., & Alfons, A. (2024). How much carelessness is too much? quantifying the impact of careless responding [PsyArXiv:8fj6p]. <https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/8fj6p>

Articles in Peer-Reviewed Journals

- Welz, M., Mair, P., & Alfons, A. (2025). Robust estimation of polychoric correlation [Forthcoming]. *Psychometrika*. <https://doi.org/10.1017/psy.2025.10066>. [[Preprint](#) | [GitHub](#)]
- Welz, M., van der Aalst, C., Alfons, A., Naghi, A., Heuvelmans, M., Groen, H. J., de Jong, P. A., Aerts, J., Oudkerk, M., de Koning, H., & ten Haaf, K. (2025). A comparative analysis of heterogeneity in lung cancer screening effectiveness in two randomised controlled trials. *Nature Communications*, 16, 8060. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-025-63471-6>
- Alfons, A., & Welz, M. (2024). Open science perspectives on machine learning for the identification of careless responding: A new hope or phantom menace? *Social and Personality Psychology Compass*, 18(2), e12941. <https://doi.org/10.1111/spc3.12941>. [[Preprint](#) | [GitHub](#)]
- Franses, P. H., & Welz, M. (2022a). Evaluating heterogeneous forecasts for vintages of macroeconomic variables. *Journal of Forecasting*, 41(4), 829–839. <https://doi.org/10.1002/for.2835>. [[GitHub](#)]
- Franses, P. H., & Welz, M. (2022b). Forecasting real GDP growth for Africa. *Econometrics*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.3390/econometrics10010003>. [[GitHub](#)]

Published Software

- Welz, M., Alfons, A., & Mair, P. (2024). *robcat: Robust categorical data analysis* [R package version 0.0.1]. <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=robcat>
- Welz, M., & Alfons, A. (2023). *carelessonset: Identifying the onset of careless responding* [R package version 0.0.1]. <https://github.com/mwelz/carelessonset>

Welz, M., ten Haaf, K., & Alfons, A. (2023). *predmod: Predictive modeling for heterogeneous treatment effects in medicine* [R package version 0.0.1]. <https://github.com/mwelz/predmod>

Welz, M., Alfons, A., Demirer, M., & Chernozhukov, V. (2022). *GenericML: Generic machine learning inference* [R package version 0.2.2]. <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=GenericML>

Academic Events

Selective Workshops

- Alfred Galichon's 'math+econ+code' masterclass on optimal transport and economic applications, January 23–27, 2023 (online)

Conference Presentations

- International Workshop on Psychometric Computing (Psychoco), February 29–March 1, 2024, Rotterdam, Netherlands
- CMStatistics, December 16–18, 2023, Berlin, Germany (invited)
- Society for the Improvement of Psychological Science, June 22–24, 2023, Padova, Italy
- International Workshop on Psychometric Computing (Psychoco), June 8–9, 2023, Zurich, Switzerland
- International Conference on Robust Statistics, May 23–26, 2023, Toulouse, France
- CMStatistics, December 16–19, 2022, London, UK (invited)
- Conference of the Dutch/Flemish Classification Society, October 14, 2022, Tilburg, Netherlands
- International Conference on Robust Statistics, July 5–8, 2022, Waterloo, ON, Canada
- Society for the Improvement of Psychological Science, June 27–29, 2022, Victoria, BC, Canada
- useR! 2022, June 20–23, 2022 (online, also session chair)
- International Conference on Robust Statistics, September 21–24, 2021, Vienna, Austria (also session chair)

Seminar Presentations

- Brown Bag PhD Seminar, March 13, 2024, EUR
- Econometric Institute Internal Seminar, December 12, 2023, Erasmus University Rotterdam (EUR)
- MIT Econometrics Lunch Seminar, October 12, 2023
- Econometric Institute Internal Seminar, April 25, 2023, EUR
- Seminar at the *Department of Methodology and Statistics*, April 4, 2023, Tilburg University (invited)
- Brown Bag PhD Seminar, March 22, 2023, EUR
- Research Group Statistics, March 21, 2023, EUR
- Social AI Seminar, June 16, 2022, EUR
- Tinbergen Institute PhD Seminar, October 21, 2021, University of Amsterdam (online)
- Econometric Institute Internal Seminar, October 5, 2021, EUR (online)
- Research Group Statistics, June 22, 2021, EUR (online)
- Econometric Institute Internal Seminar, July 21, 2020, EUR (online)

Miscellaneous Presentations and Outreach

- Lecture to econometrics undergraduate students about econometrics in the health sciences. Invited by the econometrics study association at Erasmus University ([FAECTOR](#)). March 15, 2023.
- Various Presentations in the reading group "*High-dimensional statistics*" at the Department of Econometrics at Erasmus University as core member. Since February 2023.
- Various Presentations in the reading group "[Mathematical Statistics](#)" at the math department of TU Delft. Since November 2021.

Organization Service

Local Organization Committee

- [Data Science, Statistics & Visualization and European Conference on Data Analytics 2021](#) (joint conference). July 7–9, 2021. Erasmus University Rotterdam, NL (online)
- [Data Science, Statistics & Visualization 2020](#). July 29–31, 2020. Duke University, USA (online)

Misellaneous organization service

- Co-organizer of a reading group on high-dimensional statistics at the econometrics department at Erasmus University; spring 2023. Together with Chen Zhou, Alberto Quaini, Nick Koning, and Xiaomeng Zhang.

Teaching

Erasmus University Rotterdam

- [FEM3100: Machine Learning](#) (2022; 4 ECTS; graduate). Role: Lecturer.
- [FEB23020: Seminar in Machine Learning](#) (2022–24; 12 ECTS; undergraduate). Role: Lecturer.
- [FEB23012: Seminar in Econometrics](#) (2020–21; 12 ECTS; undergraduate). Role: Lecturer.
- [FEB22015X: Academic Skills \(Econometrics\)](#) (2020–21; 4 ECTS; undergraduate). Role: Lecturer.
- [FEB21018X: Introduction to Statistics](#) (2020; 6 ECTS; undergraduate). Role: Tech support for online teaching.
- [FEB2003X: Introduction to Multivariate Statistics](#) (2019; 4 ECTS; undergraduate). Role: Teaching assistant.
- Thesis supervision:
 - 26 student theses for *BSc Econometrics* (12 as main supervisor)
 - 10 student theses for *MSc Econometrics* (3 as main supervisor)

More information such as teaching evaluations can be found on my [teaching webpage](#).

Scientific Organizations

I am a member of the following organizations:

- [Institute of Mathematical Statistics](#)
- [International Association for Statistical Computing](#)
- [Open Science Community Rotterdam](#)

Skills

Software: C, C++, Java, Julia, L^AT_EX, Matlab, Python, R, Stata, Bash, Zsh, Windows, macOS, Linux (e.g. Ubuntu, Fedora)

Human languages: German (native), English (fluent), Dutch (fluent), French (intermediate)

Hobbies

Long-distance running (marathon + trail), cycling, chess, skiing, reading (nonfiction), cooking.

References

Andreas Alfons

Associate Professor of Statistics
Dept. of Econometrics
Erasmus University
✉ alfons@ese.eur.nl

Whitney K. Newey

Professor of Economics
Dept. of Economics
MIT
✉ wnewey@mit.edu

Patrick J.F. Groenen

Professor of Statistics
Dept. of Econometrics
Erasmus University
✉ groenen@ese.eur.nl

Chen Zhou

Professor of Statistics
Dept. of Econometrics
Erasmus University
zhou@ese.eur.nl