APdata_analysisMW

Maggie Westerland

2023-05-01

load('final_df.Rdata')

```
final_df <- final_df %>%
  mutate(pre_htn = as.factor(pre_htn)) %>%
  mutate(post_htn = as.factor(post_htn), levels(c('yes','no'))) %>%
  mutate(bmi_return = as.factor(bmi_return)) %>%
  mutate(gest_age_wks = as.numeric(gest_age_wks)) %>%
  mutate(ob_gravidity = as.character(ob_gravidity)) %>%
  mutate(ob_gravidity = as.factor(ob_gravidity)) %>%
  mutate(ob_parity = as.character(ob_parity)) %>%
  mutate(ob_parity = as.factor(ob_parity)) %>%
  mutate(ob_multiple_births = as.character(ob_multiple_births)) %>%
  mutate(ob_multiple_births = as.factor(ob_multiple_births)) %>%
  filter(delivery_method != 'Other') %>%
  mutate(delivery_method = as.character(delivery_method)) %>%
  mutate(delivery_method = as.factor(delivery_method)) %>%
  mutate(ob_gravidity = factor(ob_gravidity, levels = c(1,
                                                         4.
                                                         6,
                                                         8,
                                                         10,
                                                         11,
                                                         12,
                                                         13,
                                                         14,
                                                         15,
                                                         16,
                                                         17,
                                                         18))) %>%
  mutate(ob_parity = factor(ob_parity, levels = c(1,
                                                   3,
                                                   4,
                                                  5,
                                                  6,
                                                  7,
```

```
9,
10,
11,
11,
12))) %>%

mutate(post_htn = case_when(
   post_htn == 'no' ~ 0,
   post_htn == 'yes' ~ 1
)) %>%
mutate(post_htn = as.factor(post_htn))
```

\ \ \

```
final_df %>%
  select(mom_age_at_del,
         mom_race,
         mom_ethnicity,
         mom_marital_status,
         employment_status,
         preeclampsia,
         pregest_dm,
         gestational_dm,
         placental_abruption,
         maternal_dvt,
         gest_age_wks,
         delivery_method,
         #ob_gravidity,
         #ob_parity,
         ob_multiple_births,
         baby_count,
         mean_pre_bmi,
         mean_post_bmi,
         bmi_return
  ) %>%
  tbl_summary(
    by = bmi_return,
    missing_text = 'Missing'
  ) %>%
  add_p() %>%
  modify_header(label = "**Variable**") %>%
  bold_labels()
```

11553 observations missing 'bmi_return' have been removed. To include these observations, use 'forca

```
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## https://www.danieldsjoberg.com/gtsummary/articles/rmarkdown.html
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## https://www.danieldsjoberg.com/gtsummary/articles/rmarkdown.html
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## Table
```

To suppress this message, include 'message = FALSE' in code chunk header.

Variable	no, N = 3,059	yes, N = 4,299	p-value
mom_age_at_del	29.0 (25.0, 33.0)	30.0 (27.0, 33.0)	< 0.001
mom_race			< 0.001
Black or African American	762~(25%)	654 (15%)	

Variable	no, N = 3,059	yes, N = 4,299	p-value
Other	305 (10%)	369 (8.6%)	
White or Caucasian	1,975 (65%)	3,262~(76%)	
Missing	17	14	
mom_ethnicity			0.049
Hispanic	179 (5.9%)	206 (4.8%)	
NH	$2,875\ (94\%)$	4,084~(95%)	
Other	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	
Missing	5	9	
mom_marital_status			< 0.001
Divorced	113 (3.7%)	129 (3.0%)	
Married	1,798(59%)	$3{,}129^{\circ}(73\%)$	
Other	82 (2.7%)	64 (1.5%)	
Single	1,065 (35%)	976 (23%)	
Missing	1	1	
employment_status	_	-	< 0.001
Full Time	1,661 (54%)	2,530 (59%)	10.00-
Not Employed	850 (28%)	968 (23%)	
Other	132 (4.3%)	206 (4.8%)	
Part Time	409 (13%)	583 (14%)	
Missing	7	12	
preeclampsia	258 (8.4%)	365~(8.5%)	>0.9
pregest_dm	5 (0.2%)	3 (<0.1%)	0.3
gestational_dm	57 (1.9%)	52 (1.2%)	0.022
placental_abruption	29 (0.9%)	41 (1.0%)	>0.022
maternal_dvt	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	>0.9
gest_age_wks	39.00 (37.57, 39.71)	39.14 (38.29, 40.00)	< 0.001
Missing	85	114	₹0.001
delivery_method	00	114	0.2
C-Section	885 (29%)	1,220 (28%)	0.2
Operative Vaginal	138 (4.5%)	233 (5.4%)	
Vaginal	2,036 (67%)	2,846 (66%)	
ob_multiple_births	2,030 (07/0)	2,840 (0070)	0.8
0 0 multiple_bit this	2,719 (96%)	3,769 (96%)	0.8
1	2.719 (90%) $111 (3.9%)$	140 (3.6%)	
2	3 (0.1%)	` /	
		3 (<0.1%)	
3 Missing	0 (0%)	1 (< 0.1%)	
Missing	226	386	0.0
baby_count	2.002.(0007)	4.990 (0007)	0.8
1	3,002 (98%)	4,220 (98%)	
2	55 (1.8%)	78 (1.8%)	
3	2 (<0.1%)	1 (< 0.1%)	.0.001
mean_pre_bmi	31 (26, 36)	28 (25, 32)	< 0.001
mean_post_bmi	$32\ (27,\ 38)$	$25\ (22,\ 29)$	< 0.001

```
unweighted_mod <- glm(
  post_htn ~
  bmi_return +
  mom_age_at_del +
  mom_race +
  mom_ethnicity +
  mom_marital_status +</pre>
```

```
employment_status +
   preeclampsia +
   pregest dm +
   gestational dm +
   placental abruption +
   #maternal_dvt #+ # not enough obs
   gest_age_wks +
   delivery_method +
   ob_gravidity +
   ob_parity +
   ob_multiple_births +
   baby_count +
   mean_pre_bmi
    #mean_post_bmi not converging
 data = final df,
 family = binomial(link = "logit"))
summary(unweighted_mod)
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = post_htn ~ bmi_return + mom_age_at_del + mom_race +
##
      mom_ethnicity + mom_marital_status + employment_status +
      preeclampsia + pregest_dm + gestational_dm + placental_abruption +
##
      gest_age_wks + delivery_method + ob_gravidity + ob_parity +
      ob_multiple_births + baby_count + mean_pre_bmi, family = binomial(link = "logit"),
##
##
      data = final df)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
      Min
                10
                     Median
                                  3Q
                                          Max
                     0.3827
## -2.7369
            0.2859
                              0.5225
                                       5.3024
##
## Coefficients:
##
                                     Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                                    1.780e+00 7.096e-01 2.508
                                                                   0.0121 *
                                    3.566e-01 8.091e-02 4.408 1.05e-05 ***
## bmi_returnyes
                                   -8.290e-02 8.588e-03 -9.653 < 2e-16 ***
## mom_age_at_del
                                    4.351e-01 1.715e-01 2.537
                                                                   0.0112 *
## mom_raceOther
## mom raceWhite or Caucasian
                                    6.551e-01 1.135e-01 5.774 7.76e-09 ***
                                    1.605e-01 1.906e-01 0.842 0.3997
## mom_ethnicityNH
                                    3.944e-01 1.989e-01 1.983
                                                                   0.0474 *
## mom_marital_statusMarried
## mom_marital_statusOther
                                    3.325e-01 3.407e-01 0.976
                                                                  0.3290
## mom_marital_statusSingle
                                    6.896e-02 2.080e-01 0.332
                                                                   0.7402
                                   -1.888e-01 9.519e-02 -1.984
## employment statusNot Employed
                                                                   0.0473 *
## employment_statusOther
                                   -3.648e-01 1.709e-01 -2.134
                                                                   0.0328 *
## employment statusPart Time
                                    3.743e-02 1.263e-01 0.296
                                                                   0.7670
## preeclampsiaYes
                                   -1.595e+00 1.087e-01 -14.676 < 2e-16 ***
                                    5.801e-01 1.106e+00
## pregest_dmYes
                                                         0.525
                                                                   0.5999
                                   -1.419e-01 2.737e-01 -0.518
                                                                   0.6043
## gestational_dmYes
## placental_abruptionYes
                                    4.112e-01 3.980e-01 1.033
                                                                   0.3016
                                    7.023e-02 1.196e-02 5.873 4.27e-09 ***
## gest_age_wks
## delivery_methodOperative Vaginal 2.043e-01 2.164e-01
                                                           0.944
                                                                   0.3451
```

```
## delivery_methodVaginal
                                    1.733e-01 8.611e-02
                                                         2.012
                                                                   0.0442 *
                                   -8.435e-02 1.297e-01 -0.650
                                                                   0.5155
## ob_gravidity2
## ob gravidity3
                                   -8.390e-02 1.569e-01 -0.535
                                                                   0.5928
## ob_gravidity4
                                   -2.616e-01 1.828e-01 -1.431
                                                                   0.1525
## ob_gravidity5
                                   -3.566e-01 2.177e-01 -1.638
                                                                   0.1014
## ob gravidity6
                                   -4.242e-01 2.682e-01 -1.582
                                                                   0.1137
## ob gravidity7
                                   -7.151e-01 3.314e-01 -2.158
                                                                   0.0309 *
## ob_gravidity8
                                   4.185e-01 5.022e-01
                                                          0.833
                                                                   0.4047
## ob_gravidity9
                                   -4.389e-01 4.951e-01 -0.886
                                                                   0.3754
## ob_gravidity10
                                   -1.582e-01 8.690e-01 -0.182
                                                                   0.8556
## ob_gravidity11
                                   -1.175e+00 8.398e-01 -1.399
                                                                   0.1619
                                                         0.024
                                                                   0.9809
## ob_gravidity12
                                    1.148e+01 4.808e+02
## ob_gravidity13
                                    3.445e-01 1.700e+00
                                                          0.203
                                                                   0.8394
                                                                   0.9889
## ob_gravidity15
                                    1.224e+01 8.827e+02
                                                           0.014
                                    1.260e+01 8.827e+02
                                                           0.014
## ob_gravidity17
                                                                   0.9886
## ob_parity2
                                   -8.917e-02 1.267e-01 -0.704
                                                                   0.4815
## ob_parity3
                                   -6.279e-02 1.674e-01 -0.375
                                                                   0.7075
## ob parity4
                                   -4.223e-02 2.191e-01 -0.193
                                                                   0.8472
                                   1.481e-01 3.250e-01 0.456
## ob_parity5
                                                                   0.6487
## ob parity6
                                    2.320e-01 4.360e-01
                                                          0.532
                                                                   0.5946
## ob_parity7
                                   -7.547e-01 5.995e-01 -1.259
                                                                   0.2080
                                   3.223e-02 9.067e-01 0.036
                                                                   0.9716
## ob_parity8
                                    8.672e-01 1.303e+00
## ob_parity9
                                                           0.665
                                                                   0.5057
                                                           0.020
## ob parity10
                                    1.163e+01 5.697e+02
                                                                   0.9837
## ob_parity11
                                   1.464e+01 8.827e+02
                                                           0.017
                                                                   0.9868
## ob_parity12
                                   -2.521e+01 1.005e+03 -0.025
                                                                   0.9800
## ob_multiple_births1
                                   -3.850e-01 2.326e-01 -1.655
                                                                   0.0978
## ob_multiple_births2
                                   -6.724e-01 1.252e+00 -0.537
                                                                   0.5913
                                                           0.013
                                                                   0.9897
## ob_multiple_births3
                                   1.142e+01 8.827e+02
## baby_count
                                    7.552e-01 3.138e-01
                                                           2.406
                                                                   0.0161 *
## mean_pre_bmi
                                   -5.335e-02 5.164e-03 -10.332 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##
      Null deviance: 5211.1 on 6336 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 4373.0 on 6288 degrees of freedom
     (12574 observations deleted due to missingness)
## AIC: 4471
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 13
unweighted_mod2 <- glm(
 post_htn ~
   bmi_return +
   mom_age_at_del +
   mom_race +
   mom_ethnicity +
   mom_marital_status +
   employment_status +
   preeclampsia +
   pregest dm +
   gestational_dm +
```

```
placental_abruption +
    #maternal_dvt #+ # not enough obs
   gest age wks +
   delivery_method +
   ob gravidity +
   ob_parity +
   ob_multiple_births +
   baby_count +
   mean_pre_bmi
    #mean_post_bmi not converging
 data = unweighted_mod$model,
 family = binomial(link = "logit"))
step_unweight2 <- step(unweighted_mod2)</pre>
## Start: AIC=4471.02
## post_htn ~ bmi_return + mom_age_at_del + mom_race + mom_ethnicity +
      mom_marital_status + employment_status + preeclampsia + pregest_dm +
##
      gestational_dm + placental_abruption + gest_age_wks + delivery_method +
##
      ob_gravidity + ob_parity + ob_multiple_births + baby_count +
##
      mean_pre_bmi
##
##
                        Df Deviance
                                       ATC
## - ob_gravidity
                        14 4385.5 4455.5
                        11 4380.1 4456.1
## - ob_parity
## - ob_multiple_births 3 4376.0 4468.0
## - gestational dm
                       1 4373.3 4469.3
## - pregest_dm
                        1 4373.3 4469.3
## - mom_ethnicity 1 4373.7 4469.7
## - placental_abruption 1 4374.2 4470.2
## <none>
                            4373.0 4471.0
## - delivery_method
                         2 4377.2 4471.2
                         3 4381.0 4473.0
## - employment_status
## - baby_count
                       1 4378.9 4474.9
## - mom_marital_status 3 4384.3 4476.3
## - bmi_return
                        1 4392.4 4488.4
                        2 4406.4 4500.4
## - mom_race
                       1 4405.9 4501.9
## - gest_age_wks
                       1 4467.1 4563.1
## - mom age at del
## - mean_pre_bmi
                        1 4481.6 4577.6
                         1 4575.0 4671.0
## - preeclampsia
##
## Step: AIC=4455.54
## post htn ~ bmi return + mom age at del + mom race + mom ethnicity +
##
      mom_marital_status + employment_status + preeclampsia + pregest_dm +
##
      gestational dm + placental abruption + gest age wks + delivery method +
##
      ob_parity + ob_multiple_births + baby_count + mean_pre_bmi
##
##
                        Df Deviance
                                       AIC
## - ob_parity
                        11 4398.6 4446.6
## - ob_multiple_births
                        3
                             4388.4 4452.4
## - pregest_dm
                           4385.9 4453.9
```

```
## - gestational_dm
                              4385.9 4453.9
                              4386.4 4454.4
## - mom_ethnicity
                          1
## - placental_abruption 1
                              4386.9 4454.9
## <none>
                              4385.5 4455.5
## - delivery_method
                              4390.4 4456.4
                              4393.1 4457.1
## - employment status
                          3
## - baby count
                              4391.3 4459.3
                          1
                              4397.4 4461.4
## - mom_marital_status
                          3
## - bmi_return
                          1
                              4405.3 4473.3
                              4420.5 4486.5
## - mom_race
## - gest_age_wks
                         1
                              4418.9 4486.9
                            4490.9 4558.9
## - mom_age_at_del
                          1
## - mean_pre_bmi
                          1
                             4495.2 4563.2
                              4588.0 4656.0
## - preeclampsia
## Step: AIC=4446.59
  post_htn ~ bmi_return + mom_age_at_del + mom_race + mom_ethnicity +
       mom_marital_status + employment_status + preeclampsia + pregest_dm +
##
       gestational_dm + placental_abruption + gest_age_wks + delivery_method +
##
       ob_multiple_births + baby_count + mean_pre_bmi
##
##
                         Df Deviance
                              4402.2 4444.2
## - ob_multiple_births
                          3
                              4398.9 4444.9
## - gestational dm
                          1
## - pregest_dm
                          1
                              4399.0 4445.0
## - mom ethnicity
                          1
                              4399.7 4445.7
## - placental_abruption 1
                              4399.8 4445.8
                              4398.6 4446.6
## <none>
## - delivery_method
                              4402.7 4446.7
## - employment_status
                              4408.5 4450.5
## - baby_count
                          1
                              4404.8 4450.8
## - mom_marital_status
                          3
                              4412.1 4454.1
## - bmi_return
                              4419.0 4465.0
                              4432.3 4478.3
## - gest_age_wks
                          1
## - mom race
                             4442.4 4486.4
                         1
                             4510.5 4556.5
## - mean_pre_bmi
## - mom age at del
                              4543.5 4589.5
## - preeclampsia
                              4594.8 4640.8
##
## Step: AIC=4444.23
## post_htn ~ bmi_return + mom_age_at_del + mom_race + mom_ethnicity +
##
       mom_marital_status + employment_status + preeclampsia + pregest_dm +
       gestational_dm + placental_abruption + gest_age_wks + delivery_method +
##
##
       baby_count + mean_pre_bmi
##
                         Df Deviance
##
                                        ATC
                              4402.5 4442.5
## - gestational_dm
                          1
                              4402.6 4442.6
## - pregest_dm
## - placental_abruption 1
                              4403.2 4443.2
                              4403.4 4443.4
## - mom_ethnicity
## <none>
                              4402.2 4444.2
                            4406.5 4444.5
## - delivery_method
## - baby count
                         1 4405.3 4445.3
                         3 4412.6 4448.6
## - employment status
```

```
## - mom_marital_status 3 4415.6 4451.6
## - bmi_return 1 4422.7 4462.7
## - gest age wks
                      1 4436.8 4476.8
                      2 4446.9 4484.9
## - mom_race
                       1 4513.8 4553.8
## - mean_pre_bmi
                      1 4550.6 4590.6
## - mom age at del
## - preeclampsia
                       1 4598.6 4638.6
## Step: AIC=4442.48
  post_htn ~ bmi_return + mom_age_at_del + mom_race + mom_ethnicity +
      mom_marital_status + employment_status + preeclampsia + pregest_dm +
##
      placental_abruption + gest_age_wks + delivery_method + baby_count +
##
      mean_pre_bmi
##
##
                       Df Deviance
                                     AIC
## - pregest_dm
                        1
                          4402.9 4440.9
                            4403.5 4441.5
## - placental_abruption 1
## - mom_ethnicity 1
                          4403.6 4441.6
## <none>
                           4402.5 4442.5
                       2 4406.7 4442.7
## - delivery method
## - baby_count
                       1 4405.5 4443.5
## - employment_status 3 4412.9 4446.9
## - mom_marital_status 3 4416.0 4450.0
                          4423.1 4461.1
## - bmi return
                       1
## - gest_age_wks
                       1 4437.0 4475.0
## - mom race
                      2 4447.0 4483.0
## - mean_pre_bmi
                       1 4514.6 4552.6
                          4551.6 4589.6
## - mom_age_at_del
                      1
## - preeclampsia
                       1 4598.7 4636.7
##
## Step: AIC=4440.89
## post_htn ~ bmi_return + mom_age_at_del + mom_race + mom_ethnicity +
      mom_marital_status + employment_status + preeclampsia + placental_abruption +
##
##
      gest_age_wks + delivery_method + baby_count + mean_pre_bmi
##
##
                       Df Deviance
                                     AIC
## - placental abruption 1 4403.9 4439.9
## - mom_ethnicity
                        1 4404.0 4440.0
## <none>
                           4402.9 4440.9
## - delivery_method
                        2 4407.1 4441.1
## - baby count
                       1 4405.9 4441.9
## - employment_status
                        3 4413.3 4445.3
## - mom_marital_status 3
                          4416.5 4448.5
## - bmi_return
                       1 4423.4 4459.4
                      1 4437.4 4473.4
## - gest_age_wks
                        2 4447.2 4481.2
## - mom_race
                       1 4515.0 4551.0
## - mean_pre_bmi
                       1 4552.2 4588.2
## - mom_age_at_del
## - preeclampsia
                       1 4598.8 4634.8
## Step: AIC=4439.89
## post htn ~ bmi return + mom age at del + mom race + mom ethnicity +
##
      mom_marital_status + employment_status + preeclampsia + gest_age_wks +
##
      delivery_method + baby_count + mean_pre_bmi
```

```
##
##
                      Df Deviance
                                    ATC
## - mom ethnicity
                      1 4405.0 4439.0
                          4407.9 4439.9
## - delivery_method
## <none>
                          4403.9 4439.9
                          4406.8 4440.8
## - baby count
                       1
                          4414.3 4444.3
## - employment_status
                       3
                       3 4417.3 4447.3
## - mom_marital_status
## - bmi_return
                       1
                          4424.5 4458.5
## - gest_age_wks
                       1 4437.7 4471.7
## - mom_race
                       2 4448.1 4480.1
                       1 4517.2 4551.2
## - mean_pre_bmi
## - mom_age_at_del
                       1 4552.9 4586.9
## - preeclampsia
                       1 4599.9 4633.9
## Step: AIC=4439.05
  post_htn ~ bmi_return + mom_age_at_del + mom_race + mom_marital_status +
      employment_status + preeclampsia + gest_age_wks + delivery_method +
##
      baby_count + mean_pre_bmi
##
##
                      Df Deviance
                                    ATC
## <none>
                          4405.0 4439.0
## - delivery_method
                          4409.1 4439.1
                          4408.0 4440.0
## - baby count
                       1
## - employment_status
                       3 4415.5 4443.5
## - mom_marital_status 3 4419.3 4447.3
## - bmi_return
                          4425.7 4457.7
                       1
## - gest_age_wks
                       1 4439.2 4471.2
                       2 4448.4 4478.4
## - mom_race
## - mean_pre_bmi
                       1 4520.6 4552.6
                       1 4553.0 4585.0
## - mom_age_at_del
## - preeclampsia
                       1 4600.8 4632.8
summary(step_unweight2)
##
## Call:
  glm(formula = post_htn ~ bmi_return + mom_age_at_del + mom_race +
      mom_marital_status + employment_status + preeclampsia + gest_age_wks +
##
      delivery_method + baby_count + mean_pre_bmi, family = binomial(link = "logit"),
##
      data = unweighted_mod$model)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
      Min
               1Q Median
                                30
                                       Max
          0.2913 0.3884
## -2.7474
                            0.5226
                                     5.4027
##
## Coefficients:
##
                                   Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                                  0.3645681 0.0802354 4.544 5.53e-06 ***
## bmi_returnyes
## mom_age_at_del
                                 ## mom_raceOther
                                  0.4242112  0.1530555  2.772  0.005578 **
                                 ## mom raceWhite or Caucasian
                                 0.4380126 0.1944887 2.252 0.024314 *
## mom_marital_statusMarried
```

```
## mom_marital_statusOther
                                0.3149422 0.3364554 0.936 0.349243
## mom_marital_statusSingle
                                 0.0768532 0.2049372 0.375 0.707654
## employment statusNot Employed
                                ## employment_statusOther
                                ## employment_statusPart Time
                                 0.0005067 0.1254013 0.004 0.996776
## preeclampsiaYes
                                -1.5479568 0.1068661 -14.485 < 2e-16 ***
## gest age wks
                                 0.0711114 0.0118007
                                                     6.026 1.68e-09 ***
## delivery_methodOperative Vaginal 0.2776892 0.2153825
                                                     1.289 0.197299
                                                    1.815 0.069538 .
## delivery_methodVaginal
                                 0.1535456 0.0846024
## baby_count
                                 0.4102919 0.2445956
                                                   1.677 0.093458 .
## mean_pre_bmi
                                -0.0545407  0.0051104 -10.673  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##
      Null deviance: 5211.1 on 6336
                                  degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 4405.0 on 6320
                                  degrees of freedom
## AIC: 4439
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
```

```
tbl_regression(step_unweight2, exponentiate = T)
```

```
## Table printed with 'knitr::kable()', not {gt}. Learn why at
## https://www.danieldsjoberg.com/gtsummary/articles/rmarkdown.html
## To suppress this message, include 'message = FALSE' in code chunk header.
```

Characteristic	OR	95% CI	p-value
bmi_return			
no		_	
yes	1.44	1.23, 1.69	< 0.001
$mom_age_at_del$	0.91	0.90, 0.93	< 0.001
mom_race			
Black or African American			
Other	1.53	1.14, 2.07	0.006
White or Caucasian	2.05	1.66, 2.54	< 0.001
mom_marital_status			
Divorced		_	
Married	1.55	1.05, 2.25	0.024
Other	1.37	0.72, 2.70	0.3
Single	1.08	0.72, 1.60	0.7
employment_status			
Full Time		_	
Not Employed	0.80	0.67, 0.96	0.016
Other	0.66	0.48, 0.92	0.013
Part Time	1.00	0.79, 1.28	> 0.9
preeclampsia			
No		_	
Yes	0.21	0.17, 0.26	< 0.001
gest_age_wks	1.07	1.05, 1.10	< 0.001
delivery_method			

Characteristic	OR	95% CI	p-value
C-Section	_	_	
Operative Vaginal	1.32	0.88, 2.05	0.2
Vaginal	1.17	0.99, 1.38	0.070
baby_count	1.51	0.95, 2.48	0.093
$mean_pre_bmi$	0.95	0.94,0.96	< 0.001

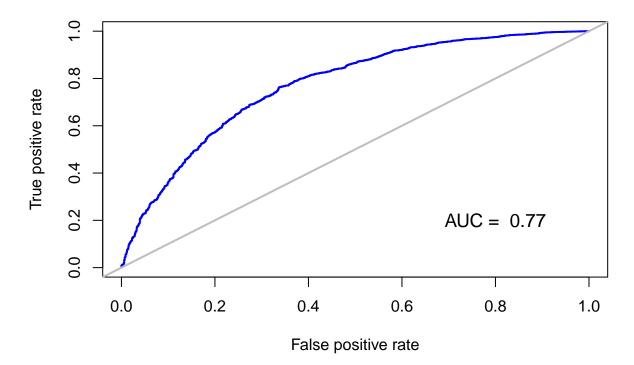
ROC/AUC

```
final_df$predicted <- predict(step_unweight2, newdata = final_df, type="response")
final_df_pred <- final_df[complete.cases(final_df[, c("predicted", "post_htn")]),]
pred <- prediction(final_df_pred$predicted, final_df_pred$post_htn)
perf <- performance(pred, "tpr", "fpr")
auc <- as.numeric(performance(pred, measure = "auc")@y.values)
auc</pre>
```

[1] 0.7719156

```
plot(perf, main="ROC Curve", col="blue", lwd=2, xlim=c(0,1), ylim=c(0,1))
abline(0,1, lwd=2, col="gray")
text(0.8, 0.2, paste("AUC = ", round(auc, 2)), cex = 1.2)
```

ROC Curve



data dictionary:

patient num: integer unique to each patient

dx_code: character ICD-10 code for the diagnosis of hypertension if applicable, I10

 htn_dx_date : date shifted date of patient diagnosis of hypertension if applicable, shifted by \pm 10 days

pre_htn: factor yes if patient was diagnosed w/ hypertension before 12 months post-delivery, no if not

post_htn: factor yes if patient was diagnosed w/ hypertension between 13-72 months post-delivery, no if not

mom_admit_dttm_shifted: date date of the mother's delivery admission

mom_disch_dttm_shifted: date date of the mother's delivery discharge

mom_los: integer mom's length of stay in days for the delivery encounter

mom_age_at_del: date mom's age at delivery in years

mom_marital_status: factor mom's current marital status: Divorced, Married, Other, Single

mom_race: factor mom's current race: Black or African American, Other, White or Caucasian

mom_ethnicity: factor mom's current ethnicity: Hispanic, NH (non-hispanic), Other

mom_wt_oz: numeric most recent mother weight up to delivery

mom_bmi: numeric most recent mother BMI up to delivery

preeclampsia: factor indicates presence of a preeclampsia diagnosis on the delivery encounter

pregest dm: factor indicates presence of a pregestational diabetes diagnosis on the delivery encounter

gestational dm: factor indicates presence of a gestational diabetes diagnosis on the delivery encounter

 $placental_abruption$: factor indicates presence of a placental abruption diagnosis on the delivery encounter

maternal_dvt: factor indicates presence of a maternal deep vein thrombosis diagnosis on the delivery encounter

baby_patient_num: integer Masked MRN, the i2b2 patient number

baby_yob_shifted: date Baby's year of birth

baby_dob_shifted: date Baby's date of birth

baby_dod_shifted: date Baby's date of death

baby_admit_dttm_shifted: date Date of the baby's birth admission

baby_disch_dttm_shifted: date Date of the baby's birth discharge

baby_birth_ht_in: numeric Baby's birth height in inches

baby_birth_wt_oz: numeric Baby's birth weight in ounces

baby_birth_wt_gms: numeric Baby's birth weight in grams

gest_age_wks: numeric Baby's gestational age in weeks and days divided 7

delivery_method: factor Name of the delivery method used for the birth: C-Section, Operative Vaginal, Vaginal, Other (not included in analyses)

 ${\bf baby_sex} \colon factor$ baby's current sex, male or female

baby_race: factor baby's current race: Black or African American, Other, White or Caucasian

baby_ethnicity: factor baby's current ethnicity: Hispanic, NH (non-hispanic), Other

ob_gravidity: factor Number of pregnancies documented on the first OB visit up to 90 days after the delivery

ob_parity: factor Number of viable offspring documented on the first OB visit up to 90 days after the delivery

ob_multiple_births: factor Number of multiple births documented on the first OB visit up to 90 days after the delivery

mom ht cm: numeric mom's height in centimeters

baby_count: integer number of babies birthed in most recent birth

diff_htn: numeric number of days between diagnosis of hypertension and baby DOB

measure_date_shifted: date date of mom's BMI measurement

highest_diastolic: numeric mom's diastolic component of highest blood pressure up to delivery

highest_systolic: date mom's systolic component of highest blood pressure up to delivery

post_bmi_date: date date of post-delivery BMI measurement

pre_bmi_date: date date of pre-delivery BMI measurement

mean_pre_bmi: numeric averaged BMI measured pre-delivery

mean_post_bmi: numeric averaged BMI measured post-delivery

birth_date_shifted: date mom's birth date

employment_status: factor mom's current employment status: Full Time, Part Time, Not Employed, Other

bmi_return: factor yes if mom returned to pre-delivery BMI, no if post-delivery BMI was at least 1 point higher than pre-delivery BMI