

Curriculum Vitae

Michael Wilensky

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Education:

PhD, Physics, University of Washington, 2015-2021

BS, Physics, University of California Los Angeles, 2011-2015

References:

Dr. Phil Bull (Most recent manager) - phil.bull@manchester.ac.uk

Professor Miguel Morales (PhD Advisor) - miguelfm@uw.edu

Professor Adrian Liu - adrian.liu2@mcgill.ca

Appointments:

Visiting Postdoc, University of Cambridge, 2022 - now

Postdoctoral Research Associate, University of Manchester, 2022 - now (transfer from QMUL)

Postdoctoral Research Assistant, Queen Mary University of London, 2021 - 2022

ASTRO3D Science Visitor, Oct 2019

Research Assistant, University of Washington, 2017-2021

Teaching Assistant, University of Washington, 2015-2017

Skills:

Problem Design (Translating questions into solvable problems)

Data reduction and analysis

Bayesian inference

Python programming

Analytic derivation of mathematical statements (“pen and paper” math)

Writing up work in concise documents

Presenting work verbally in formal/informal settings

Creative problem solving

Publications (lead or major contribution):

[1] **Wilensky, Michael J.** et al., “Evidence of Ultra-faint Radio Frequency Interference in Deep 21~cm Epoch of Reionization Power Spectra with the Murchison Widefield Array,” *The Astrophysical Journal*, Accepted 4th Oct, 2023, arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2310.03851>

[2] **Wilensky, Michael J.** et al., “Why and when to expect Gaussian error distributions in epoch of reionization 21-cm power spectrum measurements,” *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, Volume 521, Issue 4, pp. 5191-5206, doi: [10.1093/mnras/stad863](https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/stad863)

[3] **Wilensky, Michael J.** et al., “Bayesian jackknife tests with a small number of subsets: application to HERA 21 cm power spectrum upper limits”, *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, Volume 518, Issue 4, pp. 6041-6058, doi: [10.1093/mnras/stac3484](https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/stac3484)

[4] **Wilensky, Michael J.**, Hazelton, Bryna J., Morales, Miguel F., “Exploring the consequences of chromatic data excision in 21-cm epoch of reionization power spectrum observations”, *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, Volume 510, Issue 4, pp.5023-5034, doi: [10.1093/mnras/stab3456](https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/stab3456)

[5] **Wilensky, Michael J.**, “Improving 21-cm Epoch of Reionization Power Spectrum Limits by Characterizing and Mitigating Radio Frequency Interference”, PhD Thesis, University of Washington, 2021

[6] **Wilensky, M. J.**, Barry, N., Morales, M. F., Hazelton, B. J., and Byrne, R., “Quantifying excess power from radio frequency interference in Epoch of Reionization measurements”, *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, vol. 498, no. 1. pp. 265–275, 2020. doi: [10.1093/mnras/staa2442](https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/staa2442).

[7] **Wilensky, M. J.**, Morales, M. F., Hazelton, B. J., Barry, N., Byrne, R., and Roy, S., “Absolving the SSINS of Precision Interferometric Radio Data: A New Technique for Mitigating Faint Radio Frequency Interference”, *Publications of the Astronomical Society of the Pacific*, vol. 131, no. 1005. p. 114507, 2019. doi: [10.1088/1538-3873/ab3cad](https://doi.org/10.1088/1538-3873/ab3cad).

[8] Barry, N., **Wilensky, Michael J.**, et al. “Improving the Epoch of Reionization Power Spectrum Results from Murchison Widefield Array Season 1 Observations”, *The Astrophysical Journal*, vol. 884, no. 1. 2019. doi: [10.3847/1538-4357/ab40a8](https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/ab40a8).

Selected publications as trailing author:

[9] Kennedy, Fraser; Bull, Philip; **Wilensky, Michael J**; Burba, Jacob; Choudhuri, Samir; “Statistical Recovery of 21 cm Visibilities and Their Power Spectra with Gaussian-constrained Realizations and Gibbs Sampling,” *The Astrophysical Journal Supplement Series*, Volume 266, Issue 2, id.23, 17 pp. doi: [10.3847/1538-4365/acc324](https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4365/acc324)

[10] La Plante, P. ; Williams, P. K. G. ; Kolopanis, M. ; Dillon, J. S. ; Beardsley, A. P. ; Kern, N. S. ; **Wilensky, M.**, et al. “A Real Time Processing system for big data in astronomy:

Applications to HERA”, *Astronomy and Computing*, Volume 36, article id. 100489, doi: 10.1016/j.ascom.2021.100489

[11] Byrne, R., Morales, M. F., Hazelton, B., and **Wilensky, M.**, “A Unified Calibration Framework for 21 cm Cosmology”, *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, Volume 503, Issue 2, pp.2457-2477, doi: 10.1093/mnras/stab647

Software:

[1] Sky-Subtracted Incoherent Noise Spectra (SSINS): <https://github.com/mwilensky768/SSINS>

[2] Chiborg: <https://github.com/mwilensky768/Chiborg>

Talks:

[1] *Invited Seminar Talk*, Trottier Space Institute Cosmo-ph discussion, 2023, “Evidence of Ultra-faint RFI in Deep 21-cm Power Spectra with the Murchison Widefield Array,” McGill University

[2] *Invited Seminar Talk*, 2023, “Chiborg: a Bayesian jackknife framework for testing consistency of multiple measurements,” Center for Computational Astrophysics

[3] *Invited Seminar Talk*, Yale Wright Lab Seminar, 2023, “Addressing the Challenges in 21-cm Cosmology using Bayesian Inference and other Data Analysis Techniques,” Yale University

[4] YERAC, 2023, “*Chiborg*: a Bayesian jackknife framework for testing consistency of multiple measurements,” University of Manchester

[5] URSI GASS, 2023, “*Chiborg*: a Bayesian jackknife framework for testing consistency of multiple measurements,” Sapporo, Japan

[6] MWA Project Meeting, 2023, “Evidence of Ultra-Faint RFI in Deep 21-cm Power Spectra,” 2023, Curtin University, **won best talk**

[7] *Invited Seminar Talk*, Cambridge Summer Intern Seminar, 2023, “Mapping out the Early Universe by Observing Cosmic Radio Waves,” University of Cambridge

[8] SKA Cosmology Science Working Group Meeting, 2023, “*Chiborg*, a Bayesian jackknife framework for testing consistency of multiple measurements,” University of Manchester

- [9] RFI2022, 2022, “Predicting and Measuring the Effect of RFI on 21-cm Epoch of Reionization Power Spectrum Measurements,” Virtual
- [10] *Invited Seminar Talk*, 2021, “Improving 21-cm Epoch of Reionization Power Spectrum Limits by Characterizing and Mitigating Radio Frequency Interference,” Queen Mary University of London
- [11] URSI, “Consequences of RFI and RFI Excision for 21-cm EoR Science,” 2020, Virtual
- [12] SALF VI, 2019, “Characterizing RFI Contamination in Epoch of Reionization Power Spectra,” Arizona State University
- [13] ASTRO3D Visitor Colloquium, 2019, “Characterizing and Mitigating Radio Frequency Interference in Reionization Cosmology,” University of Melbourne
- [14] MWA Project Meeting, 2019, “The SSINS of the MWA EoR Highband,” Brown University
- [15] URSI, 2019, “A New Technique for Ultra-Faint RFI Contamination,” University of Colorado at Boulder
- [16] MWA Project Meeting, 2018, “A New Technique for Ultra-Faint RFI Contamination,” Nagoya University

Outreach/Mentorship/Teaching:

- [1] Guided an investigation into using gaussian constrained realizations for inpainting flagged data in 21-cm power spectrum estimates. Consists mainly of informal discussions on the topic, usually in the form of providing technical feedback for problem-solving obstacles. **See Publication [9].**
- [2] Designed and guided a mathematical investigation into precise propagation of error bars through 21-cm power spectrum estimation pipeline. Consisted of weekly meetings to discuss mathematical concepts, software debugging, and general research techniques. **See publication [2].**
- [3] Taught a statistics module for PhD level students. Duties mainly consisted of constructing guided tutorials through various statistical concepts using Python. Course material spanned basic Bernoulli urn style problems all the way to generalized linear regression/Wiener filtering.

[4] Advised a student through analysis and identification of subtle instrumental effects through sensitive quality metrics. Also advising them through enhancement of RFI filtering algorithm in SSINS software (software [1]).

[5] Introduced CHAMP student to fundamental radio astronomy concepts, python programming, and high performance computation. Advised student through analysis of HERA radio frequency interference environment using SSINS software (software [1]).

[6] Similar to previous entry, but not through CHAMP program.

[7] Hosted one student through University of Washington Out in STEM (OSTEM) shadowing program.

Research Description:

Bayesian Methods in 21-cm Power Spectrum Measurements:

Latest research has been in applying various Bayesian techniques in different stages of the HERA power spectrum pipeline. This includes designing a null test for jackknifing data to separate large sections of biased data from unbiased data using a highly compressed data product from each section, implementing a Gibbs sampler (special exact Markov chain monte carlo sampler) for parameters that describe the beams of the HERA receiving elements, as well as a Gibbs sampler for clustering data into contaminated/uncontaminated subsets and simultaneously constraining the contamination.

Radio Frequency Interference:

PhD research was mainly understanding the effect of non-astrophysical radio signals, such as digital television and FM radio broadcasts, contaminating 21-cm Epoch of Reionization cosmology experiments. Major results from this study consist of developing sensitive detection algorithms to detect faintly observed contaminants (publication [6]), subsequent improvement of 21-cm power spectrum upper limits by removal of faint contaminants (publications [4, 7]), and theoretical quantification of the effect of these contaminants on a 21-cm power spectrum in terms of useful observational quantities (publications [3, 5]).

Error Analysis:

Understanding thermal uncertainty propagation in power spectrum measurement pipelines, such as the one used in publications [4, 7]. My end of this is providing analytic computations of resulting error distributions starting from the initial distribution in the measurement going all the way to the final power spectrum measurement, as well as mentoring a student through computational verification of the analytic results. See publication [1].

Telescope Commissioning:

Went to the Hydrogen Epoch of Reionization Array (HERA) in the Karoo, South Africa to perform commissioning tasks, such as ensuring proper hardware setup and functioning.

General Collaboration:

Using radio telescope data generally means being regularly involved in large collaborations, providing expertise where needed, usually during weekly meetings with multiple subgroups of the larger collaborations. Also involves minor contributions to problems of interest outside of the main scope of my research.