

Services

- An Operation that relates to a domain concept that is not a natural part of an ENTITY or a VALUE OBJECT
- The interface is defined in terms of other elements of the domain model
- The Operation is stateless
- Services can be in Domain Layer or with a different focus also in the Application Layer, or Infrastructure Layer

Domain Events

- Verb in past tense that the Domain Expert cares about
- Immutable
- Timestamped
- Primary or Derived from other Events
- Useful for distributed processes and eventual consistency
- Useful to find out **why** and **when** and entity changed.