

# Key Distribution and Management

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## Problem 1

- ▷ Alice's private key
- ▷ Bob's private key

## Problem 2

**Answer:** Nonce

## Problem 3

- ▷ To connect the response to the corresponding communication

## Problem 4

**Answer:** 190

The total number of virtual machines is  $n = 5 \cdot 4 = 20$ . In this case, there will be one key exchange session for each pair of VMs. Therefore, the number of sessions is given by

$$\binom{n}{2} = \frac{n(n-1)}{2} = \frac{20(20-1)}{2} = 190. \quad (1)$$

## Problem 5

**Answer:** 19900

The total number of applications is  $n = 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 10 = 200$ . In this case, there will be one key exchange session for each pair of applications. Therefore, the number of sessions is given by

$$\binom{n}{2} = \frac{n(n-1)}{2} = \frac{200(200-1)}{2} = 19900. \quad (2)$$

## Problem 6

- ▷ The public key of the user (the certificate subject)
- ▷ The private key of CA
- ▷ The request for the user's certificate

## Problem 7

- ▷ The certificate itself
- ▷ The public key of CA

## Problem 8

- ▷ Digital certificates can be requested before using it to share the public key.
- ▷ Once receiving the digital certificates signed by a Certificate Authority (CA), a user can share it with anybody whom it wants to communicate.

## Problem 9

- ▷ Manage certificates
- ▷ Distribute certificates
- ▷ Create certificates
- ▷ Store certificates
- ▷ Revoke certificates