

# İngilizce II

## Hafta 7-8

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## LESSON 7-8

### A. DIALOGUE



*(Funda meets Mert at the railway station.)*

**Funda :** Mert, where are you going?

**Mert:** I'm going to Ankara to visit my aunt. We haven't been together for a long time. I'm not sure but I might stay there for a week. I have to come back next Sunday because I have a basketball match. What about you? You have a lot of luggage. Are you going somewhere far?

**Funda :** No, not very far. I'm going to Sapanca. My friends are going to meet me at the station. We will make a camp near the lake. We will stay at the campsite for a few days. I will be back in İstanbul on Tuesday.

### B. "GOING TO" FUTURE

We use **be going to**:

- for **plans and intentions** we have about the near future.

e.g. Bob is going to drive to Manchester tomorrow morning.

- When there is **evidence** that something is going to happen in the near future.

e.g. Look at that tree. It is going to fall down.

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I am going to come.	Am I going to come?	I am not going to come.
You are going to come.	Are you going to come?	You are not going to come.
He is going to come.	Is he going to come?	He is not going to come.
She is going to come.	Is she going to come?	She is not going to come.
It is going to come.	Is it going to come?	It is not going to come.
We are going to come.	Are we going to come?	We are not going to come.
You are going to come.	Are you going to come?	You are not going to come.
They are going to come.	Are they going to come?	They are not going to come.

## C. EXERCISES

### C.1. Write sentences with *be going to*

Patrick/ play football with his friends.

Patrick is going to play football with his friends.

- 1 David/ meet Julia at the airport.

*David is going to meet Julia at the airport*

- 2 I/ visit my friends/ on Saturday

*I am going to visit my friends on Saturday*

- 3 Kevin/ be 16/ on Saturday

*Kevin is going to be 16 on Saturday*

- 4 I/study/ art /at university.

*I am going to study art at university*

- 5 They/catch/that bus.

*They are going to catch that bus.*

**C.2. Correct the statements.**

Jane is going to travel to London by ship. (plane)

Jane isn't going to travel to London by ship.

Jane is going to travel to London by plane.

- 1 Patrick is going to visit Ireland. (Scotland)

*Patrick isn't going to visit Ireland*

*Patrick is going to visit Scotland*

- 2 David is going to do his homework before dinner. (after dinner)

*David isn't going to do his homework before dinner.*

*David is going to do his homework after dinner.*

- 3 Aylin is going to buy a sweatshirt. (jumper)

*Aylin isn't going to buy a sweatshirt*

*Aylin is going to buy a jumper*

- 4 We are going to buy a new house in Ankara.(Antalya)

*We aren't going to buy a new house in Ankara*

*We are going to buy a new house in Antalya.*

- 5 I am going to work in an office.(factory)

*I am not going to work in an office.*

*I am going to work in a factory.*

**C.3. Complete the questions.**

1 What ..... ?

We are going to have a picnic on Sunday.

2 What ..... ?

I am going to visit Peter in York.

3 When ..... ?

They are going to have a party on Friday.

4 How ..... ?

They are going to travel to England by plane.

5 Where ..... ?

They are going to meet at the airport.

**C.4. Tom's plans for semester holiday**

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
Morning	Breakfast with Annie	---	Read books	Read books	Read books	Read books	Play tennis
Afternoon	---	Go to the beach	---	---	---	Go to the beach	---
Evening	Stay at home	---	Go to the cinema	Meet Carol	Eat out with parents	---	Go back to school

**Answer questions about Tom's plans for holiday with "be going to".**

1. What is Tom going to do on Monday evening?

2. When is Tom going to go to beach?

3. Where is Tom going to Wednesday evening?

4. Who is Tom going to eat out with on Friday evening?

5. Is Tom going to read a book on Sunday morning?
6. Is Tom going to go to beach on Saturday afternoon?

## D. FUTURE SIMPLE

We form the future simple with **will** and the bare infinitive. Will is used for all persons.

e.g. Susan will post the letters tomorrow morning.

We form questions by putting will before the subject.

e.g. Will Mary lend you her book?

We form the negations by putting not after will. The short form of **will not** is **won't**.

e.g. He will not / won't pay the bill.

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I will phone.	Will I phone?	I will not phone.
You will phone.	Will you phone?	You will not phone.
He will phone.	Will he phone?	He will not phone.
She will phone.	Will she phone?	She will not phone.
It will phone.	Will it phone?	It will not phone.
We will phone.	Will we phone?	We will not phone.
You will phone.	Will you phone?	You will not phone.
They will phone.	Will they phone?	They will not phone.

- We *don't* use the future simple after "while, before, until, as soon as, after, if and when". We use the present simple instead.

e.g. I will make a phone call while I wait for you.

- "when" can be followed by future simple if it is used as a question word.

e.g. When will you return? I don't know when Sally will be back.

- We use will for future actions that we **decide to do at the moment of speaking** without any “prior plan”

Ex: Ali: The phone is ringing.

Melih: I will get it.

Ex: David: I don't have any money.

Pierre: Don't worry. I will lend you some.

## **E. EXERCISES**

### **E.1. What will happen?**

You think that these things will happen tomorrow. Write sentences using will.

Example : I / miss the bus.      *I will miss the bus.*

1. It/ rain.                      *It will rain.*
2. You/ be soaked to the skin.    *You will be soaked to the skin.*
3. You/ be late for school.              *You will be late for school.*
4. I/go/with/her.                      *I will go with her.*
5. She/give/me/some/money.    *She will give me some money.*

### **E.2. What won't happen?**

You think these things won't happen in the 22nd century.

Write sentences using won't.

Example : Students/ go to school

*Students won't go to school.*

- 1      People/ eat fresh food  
*People won't eat fresh food.*
- 2      People / read books

*People won't read books.*

- 3 There/ be/ any green parks in the cities

*There won't be any green parks in the cities.*

### **E.3. Rewrite the statements.**

(Write a negative and affirmative sentence for each.)

Example : People live in big cities. (in the country)

*People won't live in big cities.*

*They will live in the country.*

- 1 They will kill wild animals. (protect)

*They won't kill wild animals.*

*They will protect wild animals.*

- 2 They will build factories by the sea. (under the ground)

*They won't build factories by the sea.*

*They will build factories under the ground.*

- 3 People will work in factories. (robots)

*People won't work in factories.*

*Robots will work in factories.*

## **F. VOCABULARY: WEATHER**

These are words that we use every day to describe weather. Fill in the blanks with the words.

rainy	blowing	windy	rain	temperature	snow	cold
sunny	shining	snowy				

1. The weather is ..... today. The sun is .....

2. The weather is ..... today. The wind is ..... Be careful!

3. The ..... will be -5° tomorrow. It will ..... The weather will be ..... and .....

4. The weather is ..... and I think it will ..... all day. Take your umbrella.



## G. TRANSLATION

1. "Many large industrialized nations will lose population by 2050" quoted from "Dailymtimes"
2. "Technology will one day allow computer implants for people." quoted from Gates
3. "If we don't end war, war will end us." H. G. Wells
4. "World War IV will be (...) with sticks and stones." quoted and abridged by A. Einstein
5. "World will be warmer and sicker in the next decade." say scientists.
6. "Over one million children will be homeless in America next year." The Institute for Children and Poverty
7. Turkey will join EU educational programmes soon.

## H. READING

### THE ELECTION AT LINDEN PRIMARY SCHOOL

Tomorrow there's an election in class 4/B. There are three candidates: Maggie, Lucie, and Jim. Today they are talking about their plans.

The first speaker is **Maggie**:

-Hello, I'm Maggie. You know I'm a bit crazy girl. So, firstly I'm going to paint the class pink, blue and yellow. Next I'm going to put flowers all over the class and finally I'm going to hang funny pictures on the walls.

The second speaker is **Jim**:

- Hi, I want to talk about my plans. First, I'm going to buy twenty baseball and five football balls. I'm going to invite some sportsmen and players to the class. And I'm going to find new T-shirts for the class from a sports center, too.

The third speaker is **Lucie**:

- I think there aren't enough books in this class. So I'm going to buy new books, dictionaries, encyclopedias and maps. Because we need some equipment for math and science, I'm going to get them from the school funds. Finally I'm going to organize seminars about history and biology.

Now, the students in the class are asking questions to their candidate friends.

**Tom** (He likes table tennis): Hey Jim. Are you going to buy new table tennis racket and balls?

**Jim**: I didn't think of them. But I think I'll buy.

**Marry** (She hates studying): Hey Lucie. Are you serious that you're going to buy new books?

**Lucie:** Yes, I'm. I'm going to buy nearly 100 books.

**Thomas** (He listens to rap all the time): Oh dear Maggie. You're great. I think you'll buy rap CDs for us.

**Maggie:** Why not, I will buy Eminem's all albums.

Yes, this is a typical election week at a primary school in Silver Town.

## **H.1. ANSWER QUESTIONS ACCORDING TO THE PASSAGE ABOVE**

1) Why is Maggie going to paint the classroom pink?

.....

2) Is she going to do anything else?

.....

3) Is Jim going to do something about art?

.....

4) What is Lucie going to do?

.....

5) Will Jim buy table tennis rackets?

.....

6) How many books is Lucie going to buy?

.....

7) Who will buy Eminem's albums?

.....

## **H.2. VOCABULARY**

**Find the synonyms for these words from the reading passage.**

1. intention : .....

2. in the end : .....

3. comic: .....

4. speak : .....

5. sufficient, adequate: .....

6. purchase: .....
7. wonderful: .....
8. usual : .....

## I. EXERCISES

**Complete the sentences by using be going to or will.**

1) A: What's your plan for Sunday?

B: We ..... take the boat and go fishing.

A: That sounds great. I ..... come with you.

2) A: Excuse me, but I can't reach those CDs on the top shelf.

B: No problem sir. I ..... get them down for you.

3) A: I've decided to paint this room

B: Oh, really! What colour ..... paint it ?

4) A: Here is £1,000.

B: Thank you. I promise I ..... pay you back next month.

5) A: Oh, sorry! I dropped the books.

B: Don't panic. I ..... pick them up now.

6) A: I don't know how to use this machine.

B: It's very easy .I ..... show you.

7) A: Has Sue decided what to do when she leaves university?

B: Oh, yes. She ..... do a computer programming course in Boston.

8) A: Did you post that letter for her?

B: Sorry, I forgot it. I ..... do it now.

9) A: Why are you turning on the television?

B: I ..... watch the match.

10) A: Are you coming to the concert on Friday?

B: I'm sorry. I ..... work on Wednesday.

## J. TEST YOURSELF

1. I ..... a party next Saturday night.

a. having      b. am going to have      c. had      d. has

2. A: I'm thirsty.

B: Just a moment. I ..... you a glass of water.

a. am bring      b. brought      c. am going to bring      d. will bring

3. We ..... to Hawaii on our honeymoon.

a. are gone      b. will      c. are going to go      d. will go

4. A: I have lost my keys.

B: Don't worry. I ..... help you.

a. will      b. are going to      c. would      d. did

5. A: Look! That car has had an accident.

B: Oh, no. I ..... call an ambulance.

a. will      b. am      c. was      d. am going to

6. When we are old, life ..... be easier.

a. was      b. were      c. is going      d. will

7. A: Why are you putting on your coat?

B: I ..... go out.

a. was      b. am going to      c. will      d. did

8. A: The room is very hot.

B: Don't worry. I ..... open the window.

a. did                      b. am going to    c. will                      d. was

9. A: He's driving too fast.

B: Yes, he ..... have an accident.

a. Is going to    b. will not            c. is                      d. did

10. One day, robots ..... control the world.

a. is going to    b. were c. must d. will

## K. ANSWER KEY

**C.2. 1.** Where are they going to meet?

2. What are you going to do tomorrow?

3. When are they going to have a party ?

4. How are they going to travel to England?

5. What are you going to do on Sunday ?

**C.4. 1.** He is going to stay at home on Monday evening.

2. He is going to go to beach on Tuesday and Saturday afternoon.

3. He is going to go to the cinema on Wednesday evening.

4. He is going to eat out with his parents on Friday evening.

5. No, he isn't. He is going to play tennis on Sunday morning.      6. Yes, he is.

**Vocabulary:** Answer Key:

1. sunny / shining    2. windy / blowing    3. temperature / snow / snowy / cold    4. rainy / rain

**Translation:**

1. Birçok sanayileşmiş ülke 2050'de nüfus kaybedecek.

2. Teknoloji bir gün insanlar için bilgisayar implantlarına izin verecek.

3. Eğer biz savaşı bitirmezsek, savaş bizi bitirecek.

4. 4. Dünya Savaşı sopalar ve taşlarla olacak.

5. Gelecek on yılda dünya daha sıcak ve daha hastalıklı olacak.

6. Gelecek yıl Amerikada bir milyondan fazla çocuk evsiz olacak.

7. Türkiye yakın zamanda Avrupa Birliği eğitim programlarına katılacak.

**Reading Vocabulary:** 1. plan                      2. finally    3. funny    4. talk    5. enough    6. buy    7. great    8. typical

**I. Exercises:** 1. are going to / will    2. will    3. are you going to    4. will    5. will    6. will

7. is going to    8. will    9. am going to    10. am going to

**Test Yourself:** 1.b    2.d    3.c    4.a    5.d    6.d    7.b    8.c    9.a    10.d