

İngilizce I

Hafta 5

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Present Simple

A. Dialogue

A: Hi, Julia. How are you?

B: Thanks, and you Mary?

A: Fine thanks. Tomorrow we have got a party with our friends, but I need a new dress.

B: Ok, there are many stores on this road.

A: Look at this store! There are some pretty dresses.

B: Oh, that's great! Let's go over there!

B. Present Simple Tense

We form the present simple with the subject (i.e. the subject pronoun or noun) and the main verb. We usually add an “-s” to the third person singular in the affirmative. In the interrogative and negative forms we use the auxiliary verb “do/don't” with “I, you, we and they” and “does/doesn't” with “he, she and it”. We do not add an -s to the main verb when it appears with “does/ doesn't”.

Present Simple Tense (Geniş Zaman): Kullanıldığı Yerler

Günlük rutin işlerde : I clean the house every day.

Tabiat olaylarında : Water boils at 100 C° degrees.

Alışkanlıklarda : He smokes two packets of cigarettes

Polar bears don't live in hot places. They live in the North Pole.

Do they eat fruit and vegetables?

No, they don't. They eat fish.

Olivia likes red roses. She spends a lot of time in her garden.

Does she work in the garden every day? Yes, she does.

Affirmative**Negative****Interrogative**

I work

I don't work

Do I work?

You work

You don't work

Do you work?

He works

He doesn't work

Does he work?

She works

She doesn't work

Does she work?

It works

It doesn't work

Does it work?

We work

We don't work

Do we work?

You work

You don't work

Do you work?

They work

They don't work

Do they work?

-Most verbs take **-s** in the third person singular.

-Verbs ending in **-ss, sh, ch, -x** and **-o** take **-es**.

I miss –he misses, I finish- he finishes, I watch-he watches ,I mix- he mixes, I go –he goes

-Verbs ending in a consonant + **y**, drop the **y** and take **-ies**.

I study –he studies , I cry –he cries

-Verbs ending in a vowel + **y** , take **-s**.

I play –he plays

C. Exercises

C.1. Ask and give affirmative answers.

Helen/ like/ blue

Does Helen like blue?

Yes, she likes blue.

1 Adam/ live/ in Warsaw

Does Adam live in Warsaw ?

Yes, he lives in Warsaw.

2 Jack/ love/basketball

Does Jack love basketball ?

Yes, he loves basketball.

3 Patrick/ hate/ football

Does Patrick hate football ?

Yes, he hates football.

C.2. Ask and give negative answers.

Example : Helen/ like/ gymnastics

Does Helen like gymnastics?

No, she doesn't like gymnastics.

Sue/ like/ basketball

Does Sue like basketball ?

No, she doesn't like basketball

Melisa/ live/ in London

Does Melisa live in London ?

No, she doesn't live in London.

Jack/ hate/ basketball

Does Jack hate basketball ?

No, he doesn't hate basketball

C.3. Correct the statements

(Parantez içinde verilmiş olan ifadelerle cümleyi tekrar yazın)

Example: Adam lives in Lisbon.

He doesn't live in Lisbon. He lives in Warsaw.

Patrick lives in New York. (Florida)

He doesn't live in N.Y. He lives in Florida.

Sue likes basketball. (football)

She doesn't like basketball. She likes football.

C.4. Correct the mistakes. (Cümlelerdeki hataları düzeltiniz)

Mike like basketball.

Mike likes basketball.

Sue don't play basketball.

Sue doesn't play basketball.

I likes swimming.

I like swimming.

Do Jane speak Spanish?

Does Jane speak Spanish?

Bill have got a computer.

Bill has got a computer.

I haven't got some new clothes.

I haven't got any new clothes

Does Rita and Patrick live in the USA?

Do Rita and Patrick live in the USA?

Brian hasn't got some pencils.

Brian hasn't got any pencils.

Damla live in Istanbul.

Damla lives in Istanbul.

They speaks Italian in Italy

They speak Italian in Italy.

C.5. Put the words in the right order

(Kelimeleri anlamlı bir cümle olacak şekilde sıralayınız)

you/this/like/do/music ?

Do you like this music?

Sharon/got/some/white/has/dresses

Sharon has got some white dresses

does/Helen/Portuguese/speak/not

Helen doesn't speak Portuguese

blue/bike/has/Kevin/mountain/a/got

Kevin has got a blue mountain bike

Sue/or/does/swimming/like/running ?

Does Sue like swimming or running?

friend/got/camera/your/guitar/or/has/a/a/and

Your friend has got a guitar and a camera.

are/hundred/competitors/there/five/the/Youth/World/at/Games

There are five hundred competitors at the World Youth Games.

subjects/English/favorite/music/are/my/and

My favorite subjects are English and Music.

has/some/clothes/Daisy/got/new

Daisy has got some new clothes.

not/Damla/in/live/does/Izmir

Damla doesn't live in Izmir.

D. Reading 1

Read the passage and answer the questions

Mrs. Warron is a married woman. She lives in York. She is 38 years old. She works for an insurance company as a sales representative in Yorkshire. The company sells life insurance, fire insurance and car insurance. She leaves home at 9.00 and arrives at work at 9.30 o'clock. She doesn't walk to work because she lives a long way from the office. But she sometimes travels by train or bus, because her husband uses the car during the day. Mrs. Warren never goes home for lunch. She eats fast food because she has only one hour at noon. She sometimes meets other businessmen to follow the changes in this field. Her office closes at 6 p.m. She has dinner with her family. After dinner, she washes the dishes and cleans the kitchen. She watches TV or reads magazines and then goes to bed at 11.

Questions

Is Mrs. Warron single?

No, she isn't.

How old is Mrs. Warron?

She is 38 years old.

Where does she live?

She lives in York.

What is her job?

She is a sales representative .

What does her company sell?

The company sells life insurance, fire insurance and car insurance.

How does she go to work?

She sometimes travels by train or bus.

What does she do for lunch?

She eats fast food.

Why does she meet other businessmen?

She sometimes meets other businessmen to follow the changes in this field

What does she do after dinner?

After dinner, she washes the dishes and cleans the kitchen.

When does she go to bed?

She goes to bed at 11.

E. Reading 2

Use Simple Present Form Of The Verbs In The Parantheses

Ann ...lives.....(live) in Boston. She is.....(be) a computer engineer. She...likes..... (like) her job very much. She...works..... (work) at a big company. She...walks..... (walk) to work because her house...isn't....(be/not) far from her office. She never...goes..... (go) by car. She ...lives.....(live) with her parents. Her mother usually...prepares..... (prepare) breakfast. She often ...drinks.....(drink) coffee but she never...drinks..... (drink) tea. She...has....(have) lots of friends. They usually...go... (go) to the theatre at weekends. She speaks..... (speak) Spanish and French. She...plays..... (play) the piano. She sometimes...invites..... (invite) her friends to dinner. Her mother prepares..... (prepare) delicious meals for them. After dinner, Mary...plays..... (play) the piano and her friends sing..... (sing) songs.

Answer The Questions

What is Ann's job?

She is a computer engineer.

Where does Ann live?

Ann lives in Boston.

Where does Ann work?

She works at a big company.

Does she live alone?

No, she doesn't.

How many languages does she speak?

She speaks two languages.

Can she play any instruments?

Yes, he can.

What do Ann and her friends do after dinner?

After dinner, Mary plays the piano and her friends sing songs.

What do they do on weekends?

They usually go to the theatre at weekends.

Does Ann like to drink tea?

No, she doesn't.

Who prepares the meals for them?

Her mother usually prepares.

F. Translation

Translate The Sentences Into Turkish Below

Helen goes to the dentist twice a week

Helen haftada iki defa dişçiye gider

We go to the movies every weekend

Biz her haftasonu sinemaya gideriz

She always sits at that desk

O daima şu masada oturur

My father always reads newspaper in the mornings

Babam daima sabahları gazete okur

Cemil and Kemal stay in the state dormitory

Cemil ve Kemal devlet yurdunda kalırlar

My sister speaks two foreign languages

Kız kardeşim iki yabancı dil konuşur

Does Andrea live on the second floor?

Andrea ikinci kattamı oturuyor ?

Do you earn 2000 USD a month ?

Ayda 2000 dolar mı kazanırsın ?

Do you own a German car ?

Senin bir Alman araban var mı ?

It usually rains in Rize

Genellikle Rize’de yağmur yağar

G. Quiz 05

Aşağıdaki sorularda doğru olan seçeneği işaretleyiniz.

1. He usuallya hat.

- ☐ Wear ☒ wears ☐ weares ☐ wearing

2.Lucy.....a bath in the evening ?

- ☐ Do/has ☐ Does/has ☐ Is/have ☒ Does/have

3.....you..... to other cities every week?

- ☐ Do/does ☒ Do/go ☐ Does/go ☐ Do/goes

4. She usuallyto work..... at 8.30 in the mornings.

- ☐ drive ☒ drives ☐ does ☐ don't drive

5. He usually.....to do different things.

- ☐ try ☐ trys ☒ tries ☐ tryies

6 We alwaystennis at lunch time.

- ☒ play ☐ plays ☐ playies ☐ playes

7. They.....very hard.

- ☐ doesn't work ☐ is work ☒ don't work ☐ isn't work

8. Whatyou.....at the weekends?,

- ☐ do/does ☒ do/do ☐ does/do ☐ do/-

9.sheFrench class on Friday?

- ☐ Does/has ☐ Do/has ☐ Do/have ☒ Does/have

10he..... a regular diet every day?

- ☐ Does/has ☐ Do/have ☒ Does/have ☐ Do/has

11. How often.....youyour face?

- ☐ do/washing ☐ does/wash ☒ do/wash ☐ do/washes

12.....your brothercartoons on TV ?

- ☐ Do/watch ☐ Does/watches ☐ Do/watch ☒ Does/watch

13. Ahmet..... .breakfast at home? Yes, he.....

- ☐ Does/have/do ☒ Does/have/does ☐ Do/has/does ☐ Do/have/do

14. My father.....the flowers in the garden.

- ☐ water ☒ waters ☐ wateres ☐ watering

15.When.....Seda and Nil.....in the garden?

- ☐ does/play ☐ do/plays ☒ do/play ☐ does/play