

İngilizce I

Hafta 1

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DIALOGUE

Meeting New People

A: Hi!

B: Hi!

A: My name is Marianne,

B: My name is John,

A: Pleased to meet you, John.

B: Pleased to meet you, Marianne.

A: How are you John?

B: Well, Ok. And you?

A: Thanks, ok.

B: What do you do, Marianne?

A: I'm a student at a university, and you?

B: I'm a student, too.

The Pattern of English Sentence

The pattern of English sentence consists of basically subject, verb, complement .Every sentence begins with a subject. The subject must be in accord with the verb. After the verb, complement takes place.

Subject + Verb + Complement

TO BE is used before the words following; they give us information about

-place

-status

-adjective

- age

For example:

- I am a student.
- He is in the classroom.
- They are farmers.
- She is fifteen years old.

Question Words

“What, who, where, which, how” are question words in English.

To make a question sentence, we put question word first and verb, subject.

The following chart shows us the summary of the pattern of question sentence:

WHAT

WHERE + VERB + SUBJECT ?

WHICH

For Example,

What is this?

Where is he?

Which is my book?

HOW + ADJECTIVE + VERB + SUBJECT?

For example,

How old are you?

Present form of TO BE

<u>POSITIVE</u>	<u>NEGATIVE</u>	<u>QUESTION</u>
I am a student	I am not a student	Am I a student?
You are a student	You are not a student	Are you a student?
He is a student	He is not a student	Is he a student?
She is a student	She is not a student	Is she a student?
It is a book	It is not a book	Is it a book?
We are students	We are not students	Are we students?
You are students	You are not students	Are you students?
They are students	They are not students	Are they students?

Negati
ve
Sente
nce

To
make a

negative sentence, we use “**NOT**” after the verb. For example, “I’m a teacher.” is a positive sentence, to make it negative, we add **NOT** after “am”, I’m **not** a teacher.

Grammar Explanation In Turkish

İngilizce Cümle Yapısı

İngilizce bir cümle kurmak için önce cümlenin başına bir özne (Subject) getirmek gereklidir. Özneden sonra, bir fiil (verb) getirilir. Getirilen fiilin özneyle uyumlu olmasına dikkat edilmelidir. Fiilden sonra ise, tümleç (complement) getirilir.

Buna göre cümleyi özetlersek :

Subject (Özne) + Verb (Fiil) + Complement (Tümleç)

Burada kullanacağımız **TO BE**,

- Yer
- Statü
- Sifat
- Yaş

Bildiren kelimelerden önce kullanılır.

Örneğin,

- I am a student (Ben bir öğrenciyim)
- He is in the classroom (O sınıftadır)
- They are farmers. (Onlar çiftçidirler)
- She is fifteen years old (O on beş yaşındadır)

Soru Cümleleri

İngilizce de soru kelimeleri What (ne),Who (kim),Where (nerede),Which (hangisi),How (nasıl) soru kelimeleriyle nasıl soru yapılacağını göreceğiz.

Önce cümlelerin başına soru kelimesi getirilir (what, where gibi) ,ve arkasından bir fiil (verb) getirilir (is, are gibi),ve sonra da bir özne getirilerek, cümle sonuna soru işareti getirilerek soru yapılmış olur.

Bu yapıyı özetlersek,

WHAT

WHERE + FİİL (VERB) + ÖZNE (S) ?

WHICH

Örneğin, **What is this ? (Bu nedir?), Where is he ? (O nerededir), Which is my book ? (Hangisi benim kitabım?)**

Bu cümle yapısına how uymamaktadır. “how” dan sonra bir sıfat getirilerek soru yapılır.

HOW + SIFAT+ FİİL + ÖZNE ?

Örneğin, How old are you ? (Kaç yaşındasın ?)

TO BE nin present yapısı ise :

He	you
She } isn't	we } aren't
It	they

Examples :

He isn't a singer.

She isn't a painter.

It isn't a dog.

We aren't players.

You aren't an electrician.

They aren't members of this club.

<u>OLUMLU</u>	<u>OLUMSUZ</u>	<u>SORU</u>
I am	I am not	Am I ?
You are	You are not	Are you ?
He is	He is not	Is he ?
She is	She is not	Is she ?
It is	It is not	Is it ?
We are	We are not	Are we ?
You are	You are not	Are you ?
They are	They are not	Are they ?

- I am a pilot (Ben bir pilotum)
- You are an engineer. (Sen bir mühendissin)
- He is a driver (O bir şöfördür)
- She is a mother (O bir annedir)
- It is a dog. (O bir köpektir)
- We are amateur football players. (Biz amatör futbolcularız)
- You are farmers (Siz çiftçisiniz)
- They are new joiners. (Onlar yeni katılımcılardır)

Olumsuz Cümle

İngilizde olumsuz bir cümle kurmak için, yardımcı fiilden sonra **“NOT”** getirilir.Örneğin: “I am a teacher” ,olumlu bir cümledir, “Ben bir öğrenciyim” demektir, aynı cümleyi olumsuz yapmak için, “am” den sonra **“NOT”** getirmemiz gerekiyor. Örn: **I’m not a student** (Ben bir öğrenci değilim).

Olumsuz cümle yaparken yukarıda görüldüğü gibi I’m not, he, she, it *is+ Not* yani kısaca **isn’t** olur, we, you, they ise *are +Not*, kısaca **aren’t** olur.

He	you
She } isn’t	we } aren’t
It	they

Örneğin:

He isn’t a singer. (O bir şarkıcı değildir)

She isn’t a painter. (O bir ressam değildir)

It isn’t a dog. (O bir köpek değildir)

We aren’t players. (Biz oyuncu değiliz)

You aren’t an electrician. (Sen bir elektrikçi değilsin)

They aren’t members of this club. (Onlar bu kulübün üyeleri değiller)

Exercises (Alistirmalar)

A. Put the appropriate one in the space “am,is,are”

1. I..**am**.....a teacher in Marmaris.
2. He...**is**...a good friend.
3. She...**is**...an excellent cook.
4. We..**are**.....close friends.
5. They..**are**..soldiers in Ankara.
- 6..**Are**.....you a writer in a newspaper?
- 7.....**Is**..he a real poet ?

8. Murat and Kemal...are....in the same class at the state school

9..Is.....Ebru a nurse?

10.Canan...is....at home now.

B. Make Meaningful Sentences

1. Johan/from/Sweden/is.**Johan is from Sweden**
2. Ankara/capital/of/city/Turkey/is/the**Ankara is the capital city of Turkey**
3. Altan/Adana/from/is ? **Is Altan from Adana?**
4. Bülent/years/16/old/is **Bülent is 16 years old**
5. Are/we/new/club/our/members/of/the **We are the members of our new club**
6. English/favourite/is/subject/my **English is my favourite subject**
7. Selim/vegetarian/is/a/not.**Selim is not a vegetarian**
8. Well/you/are/today ? **Are you well today?**
9. Music/a/universal/is/event.**Music is a universal event**
10. Tigers/animals/are/very/dangerous**Tigers are very dangerous animals**

C.Complete The Dialogue

A:Hi !

A: sorry !

B:Hi.....

B:yes,sir !

A:**How are you...**?

A:**Are...**you..**a**...tourist ?

B:thanks,and you?

B:Yes,..**I am**....

A:**Where**.....are you from?

A:**Where**.....are...**you**...from ?

B:**I'm from**.....Izmir.

B:**I am**....from Bolu.

A:and you ?

A:Where **.is**...it ?

B:**I'm from**.....Muğla.

B:On the way to Ankara.

Complete The Reading

I.....**am**.....a businessman in Germany.My name ..**is**.....George.I....**am**.....35 years old.I...**am**.....from Berlin.I...**am**.....married and my wife...**is**.....Sandra.She..**is**....an optician with her two friends.Sandra and her friends...**are**....best friends.They ...**are**...all happy together.

Reading

Read the passage and answer the questions

Mr.Öztürk is from Trabzon. He is a Medical Doctor. He is 40 years old. He is a General Surgeon at Sakarya Hospital . He is married. He is also a poet. He is a fan of Galatasaray. He is tall and thin. He is usually at home at weekends. He is keen on his family. He is always with his children after work. His wife is a nurse at the same hospital. She is 35 years old. She is a good mother and wife. She is interested in poetry, too. She is good at her job so the patients love her very much.

Answer the questions about the reading

1. Is he a doctor?
Yes, he is a doctor.....
2. Where does he work?
He works at Sakarya Hospital.....
3. How old is he?
He is 40 years old.....
4. Is he single?
No, he is married.....
5. Is he always with his children after work?
Yes, he is always with his children after work.....
6. Is his wife a teacher?
No, she is a nurse.....
7. How old is his wife?
She is 35 years old.....
8. Is she good at her job?
Yes she is.....
9. Is she interested in poetry?
Yes she is.....
10. Is she a good mother and wife?
Yes she is.....

Translation (Çeviri)

Aşağıda İngilizce verilen cümlelerin Türkçe karşılıklarını yazınız.

1. I'm a businessman in Germany.
Almanya'da bir iş adamıyım.....
2. She is an optician.
O.bir gözlükçü.....
3. I'm from Berlin.
Ben Berlindenim.....
4. They are all happy together.
Hepsi .birlikte mutlular.....
5. How old is he ?
O kaç yaşında?.....
6. Are you a good driver ?
İyi bir sürücü müsünüz?.....
7. Where are you from ?
Nerelisiniz?.....
8. It isn't my book.
O benim kitabım değil.....
9. They aren't the same colour.
Onlar aynı renk değil.....
- 10 .My mobile phone is out of order.
Cep telefonum arızalı.....

QUIZ

CHOOSE THE BEST ALTERNATIVE

1. They..**are**.....students at Lund University.
a)is b)are c)am d)a
2. He..**is**.....a professional musician.
a)are b)am c)is d)the
3. **Is**...she a secretary at a firm in Istanbul?
a)Am b)Are c)The d)Is
4. **Are**....you a swimmer?
a)Are b)Is c)Am d)The
5. It..**is**.....my new pencil.
a)am b)are c)is d)a
6. **Are**...you sure he..**is**.....well today?
a)is/are b)are/are c)are/am d)are/is
7. Who..**is**....the new manager of the company?
a)are b)am c)is d)-
8. We..**are**.....best friends.
a)is b)are c)am d)a
9. Where..**is**...my old dictionary?
a)are b)is c)am d)-
- 10..**Is**....your office near Atatürk Boulevard?

a)Am b)Are c)Is d)The
11. A:Hi!
B:Hi! Where **is**....the post office?

a)are b)is c)am d)-
12. A: Excuse me!

B: Yes,sir. Who..**is**....the manager of this office?

a)am b)is c)are d)-
- 13.A:Where are you from?

B:..**I am from Edirne**.....

a)I from Edirne

b)my is from Edirne

c)from me is Edirne

d)I am from Edirne

14.A:How old are you.....?

B:I'm fifteen years old.

a)How are you?

b)Are you well?

c)How old are you?

d)Is everything all right?

15.A:Where is he from.....?

B:He is from Artvin.

a)Where he is from?

b)where is she from?

c)where are you from?

d)where is he from?

16.A:How old is she ?

B:She is ten years old.....?

a)she ten years old

b)she is ten years old.

c)she years old ten

d)is she ten years old.

17 Sandra and her friends..are...players at the school team.

a)is b)are c)am d)the

18.When..is.....the next train to Bilecik?

a)are b)am c)is d)-

19.They are...pilots.....in Turkish Air Force.

a)pilot b)pilots c)technician d)soldier

20.We are...teachers.....of foreign languages department.

a)member b)writer c)teachers d)friend