

# İngilizce II

## Hafta 1

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## LESSON 1-2



### A. DIALOGUE

A: Hi, Albert!

B: Hi, Joe !

A: Where were you last month?

B: I was on holiday.

A: Oh, really! Where were you?

B: I was in Turkey.

A: What was it like?

B: Fantastic! The weather was beautiful in Antalya. The sea was warm and Istanbul was very beautiful, especially the Phosphorus.

A: What was the hotel like?

B: Perfect! There was a swimming pool and beach. There were two restaurants and two bars.

A: What about people?

B: They were very friendly people.

A: It must be wonderful holiday!

B: Yes, you're right.

### B. WAS/ WERE

The past simple of the verb "to be" is **was** for I, he, she, it and **were** for we, you, they. We form questions by putting was/were before the subject pronoun.(I,you,he,etc.)e.g. She was ill yesterday. Was she ill yesterday?

We form negations by putting not after was/were. e.g. She was not ill yesterday. She wasn't ill yesterday.

I was

You were

He was

She was

It was

We were

You were

They were

I was not

You were not

He was not

She was not

It was not

We were not

You were not

They were not

Was I?

Were you?

Was he?

Was she?

Was it?

Were we?

Were you?

Were they?

**Example:**

Bob is eighty. He is old and weak. Mary his wife is seventy-nine. She is old, too. (NOW)  
 Fifty years ago they were young. Bob was strong. He wasn't weak. Mary was beautiful.  
 She wasn't old. (THEN)

**EXERCISES****B.1. Rewrite the sentences in the past simple.**

**Example:** I am at home now. (at school/ two hours ago)  
 I was at school two hours ago.

*Sue is a teacher. (a student/ six years ago)*  
*Sue was a student six years ago.*

*It is a museum now. (a hotel/ 20 years ago)*  
*It was a hotel twenty years ago.*

- 1 You are tall. (short / three years ago)  
*You were short three years ago.*
- 2 He is old. (young/ fifty years ago)  
*He was young fifty years ago.*
- 3 We are in Paris. (in London/ a week ago)  
*We were in London a week ago.*
- 4 There isn't any butter in the fridge. (some/ an hour ago)  
*There was some butter in the fridge an hour ago.*
- 5 There aren't any potatoes in the basket. (some/ two hours ago)  
*There were some potatoes in the basket two hours ago.*
- 6 There aren't any trees in the garden. (some/ years ago)  
*There were some trees in the garden years ago.*

**B.2. Correct the statements.**

Example : Linda was a runner. (swimmer)

She wasn't a runner.

She was a swimmer.

- 1 Kevin was a singer. (film star)  
*He wasn't a singer. He was a film star.*
- 2 Mike was in London. (Lisbon)  
*He wasn't in London. He was in Lisbon.*
- 3 It was a large town. (small)  
*It wasn't a large town. It was a small town.*
- 4 There was a walkman on the table. (a camera)  
*There wasn't a walkman on the table.*  
*There was a camera on the table*
- 5 There were some magazines on the desk. (books)  
*There weren't some magazines on the desk.*  
*There were some books on the desk.*
- 6 There was a dog in the tree. (a cat)  
 There wasn't a dog in the tree.  
 There was a cat in the tree

### B.3. Make questions and answers as in the example.

Example: Robert – yesterday afternoon – home  
Where was Robert yesterday afternoon?  
He was at home.

- 1 Silvia – yesterday afternoon – home  
*Where was Silvia yesterday afternoon?*  
*She was at home.*
- 2 the cat – all morning - garden  
*Where was the cat all morning?*  
*It was in the garden.*
- 3 Patrick and Jack – yesterday evening - stadium  
*Where were Patrick and Jack yesterday evening?*  
*They were in the stadium.*

### C. REGULAR FORM ( Düzenli Fiiller )

I walked	I did not walk	Did I walk ?
You walked	You did not walk	Did you walk ?
He walked	He did not walk	Did he walk ?
She walked	She did not walk	Did she walk ?
It walked	It did not walk	Did it walk ?
We walked	We did not walk	Did we walk ?
You walked	You did not walk	Did you walk ?
They walked	They did not walk	Did they walk ?

-Verbs ending in –e take **–d** like liked.

-Verbs ending in a consonant +y, drop the y and take **–ied**. study-studied. But verbs ending in a vowel + y, take **–ed**. play- played, stay-stayed.

-Verbs ending in one stressed vowel between two consonants double the last consonant and take **–ed**. stop-stopped. BUT visit-visited.

-Verbs ending in one l, double the l and take **–ed** . travel-travelled, quarrel-quarrelled

### D. SOME COMMON SIMPLE PAST TIME EXPRESSIONS

yesterday	ago	last
yesterday morning	two days ago	last night
yesterday afternoon	a week ago	last Friday

#### D.1. Complete the sentences. Use last, ago, or yesterday.

- 1 ..... night I visited her at the hospital.
- 2 I worked at a company four years .....
- 3 ..... I called you.
- 4 ..... week I invited them to the party.
- 5 ..... evening I borrowed his sweater.

## EXERCISES

### E.1. Write sentences in the past simple.

Alan and Bill / play tennis

Alan and Bill played tennis.

- 1 I / watch TV / last night.  
*I watched TV last night.*
- 2 We / listen to music.  
*We listened to music.*
- 3 Daisy / wait for me / at the bus- stop  
*Daisy waited for me at the bus-stop.*
- 4 Julia and David / dance at the party  
*Julia and David danced at the party.*
- 5 Columbus / discover America  
*Columbus discovered America.*

### E.2. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 They ..... in Istanbul five years ago. (live)
- 2 I ..... the film. (like)
- 3 My mother ..... at home at 7 o' clock this morning. (be)
- 4 There.....lots of flowers in the garden two weeks ago. (be)
- 5 School.....seven weeks ago. (start)

### E.3. Put the words in the right order.

- 1 walked / kilometres / ten / I / yesterday  
*I walked ten kilometers yesterday.*
- 2 discovered / who / America ?  
*Who discovered America ?*
- 3 Bill / from / money / friend / some / borrowed / his  
*Bill borrowed some money from his friend.*
- 4 Daisy / home / David / at / and / Saturday / stayed / last  
*Daisy and David stayed at home last Saturday.*
- 5 Mike / hair / morning / his / this / washed  
*Mike washed his hair this morning.*

### E.4. Write questions and give affirmative short answers.

Example: You / watch the film on TV

Did you watch the film on TV?

Yes, I did.

- 1 Mike / visit his friend

*Did Mike visit his friend ?*

*Yes, he did.*

- 2 Jane / phone David

*Did Jane phone David ?*

*Yes, she did.*

- 3 people / escape from Pompeii

*Did people escape from Pompeii ?*

*Yes, they did.*

- 4 you / listen to music

*Did you listen to music?*

*Yes, I did.*

- 5 Melisa / listen to music

*Did Melissa Listen to music?*

*Yes, she did.*

## F. PAST SIMPLE TENSE (IRREGULAR VERBS)

Irregular verbs do not form the past simple by adding -ed. e.g. go-went, see-saw, drink-drank. They form the questions and negations with **did/did not** and the root form of the verb. e.g. He went out. Did he go out? –He did not go out.

I went	I did not go	Did I go?
You went	You did not go	Did you go?
He went	He did not go	Did he go?
She went	She did not go	Did she go?
It went	It did not go	Did it go?
We went	We did not go	Did we go?
You went	You did not go	Did you go?
They went	They did not go	Did they go?

## SOME COMMON IRREGULAR VERBS

<u>INFINITIVE</u>	<u>PAST</u>
be (olmak)	was/were
become (olmak)	became
begin (başlamak)	began
break (kırmak)	broke
bring (getirmek)	brought
build (inşa etmek)	built
burn (yanmak)	burnt
buy (satın almak)	bought
catch (tutmak,yakalamak)	caught
choose (seçmek)	chose
come (gelmek)	came
cost (mal olmak)	cost
cut (kesmek)	cut
do (yapmak)	did
draw (çizmek)	drew
dream (rüya görmek)	dreamt
drink (içmek)	drank
drive (araba sürmek)	drove
eat (yemek)	ate
fall (düşmek)	fell
feed (beslemek)	fed
fight (dövüşmek)	fought
find (bulmak)	found
fly (uçmak)	flew
forget (unutmak)	forgot
forgive (bağışlamak)	forgave
get (elde etmek)	got
give (vermek)	gave
grow (büyümek,gelişmek)	grew
have (sahip olmak)	had
hold (tutmak)	held
hurt (incitmek)	hurt
keep (korumak)	kept
know (bilmek)	knew
lend (ödünç vermek)	lent
let (izin vermek)	let

lose (kaybetmek)	lost
make (yapmak)	made
meet (karşılaşmak,uluşmak)	met
pay (ödemek)	paid
read (okumak)	read
ring (zil çalmak)	rang
say (söylemek)	said
smell (koklamak)	smelt
see (görmek)	saw
send (yollamak)	sent
sing (şarkı söylemek)	sang
steal (çalmak,hırsızlık yapmak)	stole
swim (yüzmek)	swam
take (almak)	took
wake (uyanmak)	woke
wear (giymek)	wore
write (yazmak)	wrote

## EXERCISES

### G.1. Complete the box

<u>Infinitive</u>	<u>Past</u>
1. Know	.....
2. Fall	.....
3. Have	.....
4. Meet	.....
5. Cut	.....

  

<u>Infinitive</u>	<u>Past</u>
1. ....	did
2. ....	saw
3. ....	drank
4. ....	drove
5. ....	wrote

### G.2. Write sentences in the past simple.

Example: I / drink two cups of tea/ this morning  
I drank two cups of tea this morning.

- I / find my keys/ this morning.  
*I found my keys this morning*
- Jane/ have breakfast/ at seven o'clock.  
*Jane had breakfast at seven o'clock*
- Bill/ run ten kilometres/ yesterday.  
*Bill ran ten kilometers yesterday.*
- My father/ sit in his chair/ and / read his newspaper.

*My father sat in his chair and read his newspaper.*

5 Julia/ take her sister/ to school.

*Julia took her sister to school.*

### **G.3. Write questions and give affirmative short answers.**

Example: You/ write an e-mail

Did you write an e-mail?                      Yes, I did.

1 Mike / do his homework

*Did Mike do his homework ?              Yes, he did.*

2 Melissa / feel sick / on the Big Wheel

*Did Melissa feel sick on the Big Wheel ?              Yes, she did*

3 Jack / go to the cinema / last week

*Did Jack go to the cinema last week ?      Yes, he did.*

4 Helen / ride a horse

*Did Helen ride a horse ?                      Yes, she did*

5 you / see Julia / yesterday

*Did you see Julia yesterday ?              Yes, I did.*

### **G.4. Rewrite the sentences in the past simple.**

1 Brian can play football.

*Brian played football.*

2 Bill goes to the fair.

*Bill went to the fair.*

3 Jane is in Lisbon.

*Jane was in Lisbon.*

4 There is a man in the garden.

*There was a man in the garden.*

5 There are some oranges in the basket.

*There were some oranges in the basket.*

### **G.5. Put the words in the right order.**

1 didn't/ Helen/ Patrick/ for/ wait/ because/ was/ tired/ too/ she

*Helen didn't wait for Patrick because she was too tired.*

2 she/ see/ number/ the/ the/ of/ bus/ couldn't/ because/ dark/ it/ too/was

*She couldn't see the number of the bus because it was too dark.*

3 Anne/ buy/ car/ the/ couldn't/ because/ expensive/ was/ it/ too

*Anne couldn't buy the car because it was too expensive.*

4 on/didn't/this/ summer/holiday/go/she.

*She didn't go on holiday this summer.*

5 play/at/tennis/you/did/the/weekend/last/club/?/

*Did you play tennis at the club last weekend ?*



*scream, laugh, miss, swim, rain*

- ### G.7. Write the questions.

- We generally form “Wh-“ questions in Past Simple like this:

Ex: Who broke the window?      Ali broke the window.

## EXERCISES

### H.1. Write questions about the sentences

1. Alfred went to the cinema a few hours ago.  
*Who went to the cinema a few hours ago? (who)*  
*When did Alfred go to the cinema? (when)*  
*Where did Alfred go a few hours ago? (where)*

2. Harry bought a new car yesterday.  
*What did Harry buy yesterday? (what)*  
*Who bought a new car yesterday? (who)*  
*When did Harry buy a new car? (when)*

### H.2. Match the questions and answers:

- |   |                                    |
|---|------------------------------------|
| 1. How many people did you meet?          | a. At four.                        |
| 2. What did the managers do?              |                                    |
| 3. How did you go to work yesterday?      | b. Jason's.                        |
| 4. Whose brother won the prize?           |                                    |
| 5. Who wrote "David Copperfield" ?        | c. They talked about the problems. |
| 6. What time did she arrive at the hotel? | d. Seven.                          |

### H.3. Correct the mistakes in the sentences:

Ex: ~~Michael~~ bought some sugar from the shop.  
Michael bought some sugar from the shop.

1. They didn't saw any people in the room.  
*1. They didn't see any people in the room.*
2. Who did call the police?  
*2. Who called the police?*
3. How much money did he has?  
*3. How much money did he have?*
4. Mr. Jonathan is a soldier 25 years ago.  
*4. Mr. Jonathan was a soldier 25 years ago.*
5. I swim in Sapanca Lake last weekend.  
*5. I swam in Sapanca Lake last weekend.*
6. Marry didn't spoke to me yesterday.  
*6. Marry didn't speak to me yesterday.*
7. Ali and Özer was on holiday for w few days.  
*7. Ali and Özer were on holiday for w few days.*
8. Did Mona took the postcards?  
*8. Did Mona take the postcards?*

## I. Vocabulary

### I.1. Household Appliance

These are appliances we use every day at home. Fill in the blanks with the words.

dishwasher, fan, freezer, furnace, oven, refrigerator, vacuum cleaner
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1. I am so cold. Could you please turn the ..... on?
2. There are a lot of dirty dishes after the party. I have to use the .....
3. If you want to keep your room cool in summer, you should use this .....
4. I don't like frying potatoes. I prefer cooking them in the ..... instead.
5. My mother puts some meat in the ..... so that she can cook it later on.
6. Many women use a ..... to clean the rugs in their houses.
7. Is there any milk in the ..... ? I want to drink some.

### I.2. Run the odd word out.

- |   |         |        |            |
|---|---------|--------|------------|
| 1 | winter  | year   | summer     |
| 2 | cold    | rain   | snow       |
| 3 | quiet   | loud   | heavy      |
| 4 | amazing | riding | surprising |
| 5 | fair    | bus    | train      |

### I.3. Write the opposites.

- |   |      |   |       |
|---|------|---|-------|
| 1 | full | → | ..... |
| 2 | long | → | ..... |
| 3 | big  | → | ..... |
| 4 | dark | → | ..... |
| 5 | hot  | → | ..... |

## J. READING

*Read the passage and answer the questions*

Carol was a very beautiful young girl. She was very attractive, so she was quite used to some men showing their admiration for her. Some of these men were being confused and shy when they saw her at first sight.

One summer, she wanted to travel abroad to a small town. There, she went into a cafe, sat down and waited to be served.

The young waiter was talking to an old man at the bar when she came in. At first, he did not pay any attention to her, because he had not looked at her carefully. When he turned round, he saw how beautiful she was. His face became red, and he suddenly hurried over to take her order.

"I'd like some coffee without milk, please", Carol said.

The waiter hurried out, and came back in a few minutes without the coffee.

"I'm very sorry indeed," he said, "but we haven't got any milk. Would you like your coffee without milk?"

## Questions

1. What kind of a girl was Carol ? *Carol was a very beautiful young girl.*
2. What were the men doing when they saw Carol ?  
*They were being confused and shy*
3. Where did Carol go in summer ?  
*She wanted to travel abroad to a small town.*
4. How did the waiter behave to Carol ? *He did not pay any attention to her.*
5. What did Carol want to drink in the cafe ?  
*She wanted to drink some coffee without milk.*
6. What did the waiter do when he saw Carol ? *His face became red.*
7. Why did not he pay attention to her at first ?  
*The young waiter was talking to an old man at the bar.*
8. Did the waiter bring coffee with milk ? *No, he didn't.*
9. What was the waiter doing when Carol came in ?  
*The young waiter was talking to an old man at the bar when she came in.*
10. Why did the waiter's face become red ?  
*Because, he saw how beautiful she was.*

## K. TRANSLATION

### TRANSLATE THE SENTENCES INTO TURKISH BELOW

1. The hotel was very comfortable in our summer holiday.  
*Yaz tatilindeki otelimiz çok rahattı.*
2. They went to the cinema last week.  
*Onlar geçen hafta sinemaya gittiler.*
3. What did you have for breakfast yesterday morning ?  
*Dün sabah kahvaltıda ne yedin ?*
4. My son left home when he was 18.  
*Oğlum 18 yaşında evden ayrıldı.*
5. I received an important letter yesterday.  
*Dün önemli bir mektup aldım.*
6. Once upon a time there was a boy named Keloğlan. He was very funny but a poor one.  
*Bir zamanlar Keleoğlan adında bir çocuk vardı. Çok komik ama fakirdi.*
7. The boys were in New York last year.  
*Çocuklar geçen yıl New York'taydı.*
8. There was a lot of traffic this morning.  
*Bu sabah trafik çoktu (çok trafik vardı).*
9. There were 20 students in our class last year.  
*Geçen yıl sınıfımızda 20 öğrenci vardı.*
10. It isn't rainy today, it was rainy yesterday.  
*Bugün yağmurlu değil, dün yağmurluydu.*

## L. TEST YOURSELF

1.....night I .....a big meal for my guests.

- a) Yesterday/cook
- b) Last/cook
- c) Ago/cooked
- d) Last/cooked

2. He worked at a bank two years.....

- a) before
- b) yesterday
- c) last
- d) ago

3. We.....at nine o'clock yesterday evening.

- a) meet
- b) met
- c) did met
- d) meted

4. Yesterday I.....to my manager and .....for a promotion.

- a) speak/asked
- b) spoke/ask
- c) spoke/asking
- d) spoke/asked

5. I'm really sorry. I.....your name.

- a) forget
- b) forgot
- c) forgotten
- d) forgetting

6. I.....a lot of homework yesterday.

- a) do
- b) did
- c) does
- d) write

7. Who.....?

- a) did work at the office last night?
- b) did worked at the office last night?
- c) worked at the office last night?
- d) didn't worked at the office last night?

8. Where.....?

- a) did they go last night?
- b) they went last night?
- c) go they last night?
- d) went they last night?

9. When.....?

- a) did you leave primary school?
- b) you go primary school?
- c) you did primary school?
- d) did you primary school?

10. Who.....late yesterday morning?

- a) sleeps
- b) was sleep
- c) slept
- d) did sleeps

## ANSWER KEY

- D.1. 1. last      2. ago      3. yesterday      4. last      5. yesterday
- E.2. 1. lived      2. liked      3. was      4. were      5. started
- H.1. 1. knew      2. fell      3. had      4. met      5. cut
1. do      2. see      3. drink      4. drive      5. write
- H.6. 1. missed      2. rained      3. screamed      4. swam      5. laughed
- I.2. 1. d      2. c      3. e      4. b      5. f      6. a
- J.1. 1. furnace      2. dishwasher      3. fan      4. oven      5. freezer
6. vacuum cleaner      7. refrigerator
- J.2. 1. year      2. cold      3. heavy      4. riding      5. fair
- J.3. 1. empty      2. short      3. small      4. light      5. cold
- M. Test Yourself
1. d      2. d      3. b      4. d      5. b      6. b      7. c      8. a      9. a      10. c