

# İngilizce I

## Hafta 9

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## PREPOSITIONS OF PLACE, OBJECT PRONOUNS

### A. DIALOGUE



A: Oh, where is my bag?

B: I don't know. It's mine. It's blue. It isn't yours.

A: There is a bag under the table. It's grey. Whose is it?

B: I think it is Helen's bag.

A: Oh, I see. It isn't mine. There is a special symbol on my bag.

B: Look at the bag next to the phone. It's grey.

A: Yes, here it is. It is mine.



A: Excuse me, is this seat number 14?

B: Sorry, this seat is mine.

A: Are you sure? It's mine.

B: Please, look at your ticket again. I think there is a mistake.

A: Oh, really, sorry. It's yours.

## **B. PREPOSITIONS OF PLACE**

We use prepositions of place to say where somebody or something is. These include: on, under, in front of, behind, beside/next to, near, at, in, between and among. We use between to say that somebody or something is in the middle of two or more things or people. We use among to say that somebody or something is in the middle of three or more things or people.

### **We use AT:**

- in the expressions:

at school/university/college, at work, at home, at the top of....., at the bottom of.... Ex: My mother is at home.

- with addresses when we mention the house number:

at 20, Oxford Street, BUT in Oxford Street

Ex: We live at number37, Kings Road.

### **We use IN:**

- in the expressions:

in the middle, in the air, in the sky, in bed, in hospital, in prison, in a newspaper/magazine, in a picture.

-with names of cities, countries and continents:

in Athens, in England, in Europe, in Australia Ex:Ankara is a big city in Turkey

### **We use ON:**

- in the expressions:

on the left, on the right,

on the first/second, etc. floor Ex: The vase is on the table.

*We say:* on a chair but in an armchair.

**C. 1. EXERCISES** Fill in the gaps with words from this lesson.

- 1 I get up very \_\_\_\_\_ at half past six!
- 2 She \_\_\_\_\_ does her homework in the afternoon.
- 3 Can you \_\_\_\_\_ me about your day?
- 4 He's in the kitchen; he's \_\_\_\_\_ dinner.
- 5 She's not here at the \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Sorry, I can't \_\_\_\_\_ you.
- 7 The teacher is writing something on the \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 I'm going to the \_\_\_\_\_ I want to c \_\_\_\_\_ some money.
- 9 I want a single room with a \_\_\_\_\_ please.
- 10 I want a \_\_\_\_\_ room with a shower please.

**C.2. EXERCISES:** Put in *at, in, from, opposite, next to, in, by, over, round, to*.

- 1 We are flying \_\_\_\_\_ London at the moment.
- 2 David's father works in the office \_\_\_\_\_ half past eight to five o'clock.
- 3 There is a park \_\_\_\_\_ our house. Some children are playing in the park. I can see.  
them through the window in my room.
- 4 There is a bathroom \_\_\_\_\_ my bedroom.
- 5 Linda is talking \_\_\_\_\_ her boyfriend on the phone.
- 6 The earth goes \_\_\_\_\_ the sun.
- 7 He starts work \_\_\_\_\_ eight o'clock.
- 8 They are sleeping \_\_\_\_\_ sleeping bags.
- 9 She sits \_\_\_\_\_ the window and watches the people in the street.
- 10 We usually go to the library \_\_\_\_\_ the afternoon.

## D. OBJECT PRONOUNS

### Subject Pronouns

I

you

he

she

it

we

you

they

### Object Pronouns

me

you

him

her

it

us

you

them

- Object pronouns are personal pronouns which go after a verb or a preposition as objects.

e.g. I love *them*.                      Listen to *her*.

- Note: Object pronouns go after verbs as objects, but subject pronouns go before verbs as Subjects.

## E. EXERCISES

Complete the sentences with object pronouns.

- 1 Sue goes to school by bus. I meet \_\_\_\_\_ at the bus stop every day.
- 2 Helen and Robert are my friends. I'm visiting \_\_\_\_\_ on Saturday.
- 3 They wanted \_\_\_\_\_ to go to the cinema with them, but we preferred to stay at home.
- 4 Bill is seven years old. His mother drives \_\_\_\_\_ to school every day.
- 5 You look tired. I can help \_\_\_\_\_ with the housework.
- 6 I don't know those men over there. Do you know \_\_\_\_\_?
- 7 I want to see her but she doesn't want to see \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 Who is that boy? Why are you looking at \_\_\_\_\_?
- 9 Where are the newspapers? I can't find \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 I want that pen. Can you give \_\_\_\_\_ to me ?

## F. READING

Mr. Jones is forty years old but he looks as if he is thirty. He's a tall man. He always wears a suit and never looks untidy. He's married .His wife is Ann. She is a nurse at a hospital. He has got a son and a daughter. His name is Willy. His daughter is Sheila. They are both students. They are very hard working students.

In his office, he sits between the desk and the window. He has got a briefcase. It's behind the desk .There is a wastepaper basket. It's under the desk. There is a dictionary on the desk. The TV set and DVD player are next to the door.

## QUESTIONS

1 .How old is he?

*He is forty years old.*

2 .Does he always wear suit?

*Yes, he always wears a suit.*

3 .Has he got a son?

*Yes, he has.*

4 .What is his son's name?

*His name is Willy.*

5. What is his daughter's name?

*Her name is Sheila.*

6. Where does Mr. Jones sit in the office?

*He sits between the desk and the window.*

7. Where is his briefcase?

*It's behind the desk .*

8. Where is the wastepaper basket?

*It's under the desk.*

9. Where is the dictionary?

*The dictionary is on the desk.*

10. Are the TV set and DVD next to the wall?

*No, they are next to the door.*

11. Who is Ann?

*She is his wife.*

12. Is she a housewife?

*No, she is a nurse.*

13. Where does she work?

*She works at a hospital.*

## **G. TRANSLATION**

1. I'm reading about the operation in against smugglers in the newspaper.

*Gazetede kaçakçılara karşı yapılan operasyonu okuyorum.*

2. William is studying medicine at University Of Wien.

*William Wien Üniversitesinde tıp okuyor.*

3. There is a corridor in the middle of the castle.

*Klawnin ortasında bir koridor var.*

4. She is at her brother's house.

*O kardeşinin evinde.*

5. You can see a lot of stars in the sky tonight.

*Bu gece gökyüzünde bir çok yıldız görebilirsin.*

6. Those are your ties.

*Şunlar senin kravatların.*



7. This is my cousin Clara. Do you know her?

*Bu benim kuzenim Clara. Onu tanıyor musun?*

8. I don't need these books. You can take them.

*Bu kitaplara ihtiyacım yok. Onları alabilirsin.*

9. We have a party tonight. Do you want to join us?

*Bu gece bir partimiz var. Bize katılmak ister misin?*

10. I don't like snakes. I'm afraid of them!

*Yılanları sevmem. Onlardan korkarım.*

## H. WRITING

Write the correct form of the verbs in the parenthesis. Write a similiar paragraph about you.

Michael.....(live) in London .He.....(be) a computer engineer. He.....(like) his job. He.....(work) at a big company. He.....(walk) to work because his house.....(be/not) far from his Office. He never.....(go) by car. He.....(live) live with his parents. His mother often.....(prepare) breakfast. He sometimes.....(drink) tea but he never.....(drink) coffee. He .....(have) a lot of friends. They usually.....(go) to the cinema at weekends. He.....(speak) Spanish and Turkish. He.....(play) the piano. He sometimes.....(invite) his friends to dinner. His mother .....(prepare) for them. After diner, Michael.....(play) the piano with his friends.

## I. TEST YOURSELF

Choose the best alternative

I live... this street.

- a)on b)in c)at d)for

2. There are a lot of English courses .....London.

- a)in b)on c)at d)for

3. There is a TV set.....the corner of the room.

- a)in b)on c)for d)at

4. The prime minister lives.....12 Bakanlıklar Street.

- a)at b)in c)on d)for

5. There is a festival called “ Fındık Festivali” this year .....Kocaeli.

- a)at b)on c)in d)for

6. You must stop.....red lights.

- a)on b)in c)at d)for

7. There are a lot of shops.....the city centre.

- a)at b)on c)in d)for

8. Look at those flowers. Do you like.....?

- a)them b)their c)yours d)me

9. Henry is a very nice man. I like .....

- a)theirs b)them c)his d)him

10. I know you very well. Do you know.....?

- a)theirs b)them c)me d)his

11. You want to see her but she doesn't want see.....

- a)them b)it c)us d)you

12. I saw Linda yesterday, but she didn't see.....

- a)me b)her c)us d)yours

13. Don't worry about it. We can help.....

a) its            b) you   c) them d) us

14. I am thirsty. Could you bring .....a glass of water

a) their            b) me            c) your d) him

15. It isn't an easy question. I can't solve.....

a) them b) us            c) it            d) me

## **J. ANSWER KEY**

**C.1.** 1. early            2. usually            3. talk   4. cooking            5. moment

6. hear            7. board            8. bank / cash   9. shower            10. single

**C.2.** 1. to            2. at            3. opposite            4. in            5. to

6. around            7. at            8. in            9. by            10. in

**E. 1.** 1. her            2. them            3. us            4. him   5. you

6. them   7. me   8. you   9. them            10. it

**Test Yourself.** 1. b            2. a   3. a            4. a            5. c            6. c            7. c            8. a

9. d            10. c            11. d   12. a            13. b            14. b            15. c