

# İngilizce I

## Hafta 11

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# MUST, MUSTN'T



## A. DIALOGUE

A: What's the time?

B: It's eleven o'clock.

A: It's late. I must go home.

B: No, it isn't. Tomorrow is Saturday. Do you have homework?

A: Yes, I have. I must get home early. I must finish it till dinner.

B: Ok, I must finish my homework, too

## B. MUST/MUSTN'T ( -meli, -malı )

(Yapılması zorunlu olan eylemleri bildirir.)

In the present simple the modal verb “**must**” shows that it is **necessary** for someone to do something. It expresses necessity. It is followed by the root form of the verb.

-We form questions by putting must before the subject. e.g. Must I go now?

-We form negations by putting the word *not* after must.

e.g. You must not / mustn't walk on the grass.

‘**Mustn't**’ shows that it is wrong to do something. It expresses **prohibition**.

### Affirmative

I must run  
You must run  
He must run

### Negative

I must not run  
You must not run  
He must not run

### Interrogative

Must I run?  
Must you run?  
Must he run?

She must run  
It must run  
We must run  
You must run  
They must run

She must not run  
It must not run  
We must not run  
You must not run  
They must not run

Must she run?  
Must it run?  
Must we run?  
Must you run?  
Must they run?

**C.1. Write sentences with “must” or “mustn’t”.**

Example: Tidy your room.

*You must tidy your room.*

Don't put your clothes on the bed.

*You mustn't put your clothes on the bed.*

- 1 Don't play music so loudly.  
*You mustn't play music loudly.*
- 2 Don't eat your dinner on the sofa.  
*You mustn't eat your dinner on the sofa.*
- 3 Study for the exam for two hours every night.  
*You must study for the exam for two hours every night*
- 4 Go to bed early.  
*You must go to bed early.*
- 5 Don't speak Turkish in class.  
*You mustn't speak Turkish in class.*
- 6 Help the old.  
*You must help the old.*
- 7 Don't smoke inside the building.  
*You mustn't smoke inside the building.*
- 8 Don't speak loudly in the hall.  
*You mustn't speak loudly in the hall.*
- 9 Wash this jean by hand.  
*You must wash this jean by hand.*
- 10 Don't wait here.  
*You mustn't wait here.*

**C.2. Put in “must” or “mustn’t”.**

- 1 You mustn't cross the street at the red light.
- 2 You must listen to your teacher carefully.
- 3 You must remember to do your homework.
- 4 You mustn't smoke in public places.
- 5 The children mustn't play in the street.
- 6 I feel terrible I must stay in bed.

- 7 This road is very dangerous. You must cross the road carefully.
- 8 We have an English exam next week. We must study harder.
- 9 It's an important conference. You must attend it.
- 10 She is very angry. You mustn't speak to her now.

## D. POSSESSIVE 'S

- We use **—s'** for people.

E.g. We stay at my brother's house.  
(Not the house of my brother')

Did you meet John's wife?  
(Not the wife of John')

Do you want to go to Henry's party?  
George is a man's name.

- We can use **—s'** without a noun.

Whose handbag is it? It is my mother's. (mother's handbag)

Where were you yesterday afternoon?  
I was at Mary's. (Mary's house)

Linda's hair is longer than Mary's. (Mary's hair)

## E. EXERCISE

Rewrite the sentences using **—s'**

- |                                                  |                                      |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Mr. Warren's car is in the garage.            | Mr. Warren's car is in the garage    |
| 2. Mary is looking at John's cat.                | Mary is looking at John's cat        |
| 3. We sell children's toy in this shop.          | We sell children's toy in this shop  |
| 4. He goes to the doctor's twice a week.         | He goes to the doctor's twice a week |
| 5. They stayed at the house of their sister.     | They stayed at their sister's house. |
| 6. Do you know the number of Jack ?              | Do you know Jack's number?           |
| 7. The job of my sister is computer programming. |                                      |
| My sister's job is computer programming          |                                      |
| 8. Mr. Bright's chauffeur drives very slowly.    |                                      |
| Mr. Bright's chauffeur drives very slowly        |                                      |
| 9. Are you going to the party of Jeremy?         | Are you going to Jeremy's party?     |
| 10. The favorite colour of Brain is green.       | Brain's favorite colour is green.    |
| 11. Mr. Will's secretary is a German.            | Mr. Will's secretary is a German.    |
| 12. Mike's birthday is June                      | Mike's birthday is June 15.          |
| 13. The house of my parents is very big.         | My parent's house is very big.       |
| 14. Is this Henry's ?                            | Is this Henry's ?                    |
| 15. The sister of Paul is a nurse.               | Paul's sister is a nurse.            |

## F. READING

Education is a very long and important process in a person's life. So people must have good education for a good career in the future. People must have good education for a good career in the future. They must attend classes regularly and listen to their teachers carefully. They mustn't waste their time in the youth cafes and ignore their lessons. It is very important to do self-study so they must constantly make progress in their studies. Schools also have got a lot of responsibilities to prepare a good teaching atmosphere. They must provide qualified teachers for better education and places for social activities. Schools must organize in-service-training for teachers and teachers must refresh their knowledge and adapt themselves to new techniques and methods.

## QUESTIONS

1. Why must people have a good education?

*Because, people must have good education for a good career in the future.*

2. What must people do for a good career in the future?

*They must attend classes regularly and listen to their teachers carefully*

3 Is it very important self-study?

*Yes, it is*

4. Do schools have a lot of responsibilities for the students?

*Yes, they do*

5. What must qualified teachers have?

*Teachers must refresh their knowledge and adapt themselves to new techniques and methods.*

## TRUE OR FALSE

1. Education isn't a very long and important.
2. People must have a good education for a good career.
3. They mustn't attend classes regularly.
4. They must listen to their families carefully.
5. They must waste their time in cafes.
6. They mustn't ignore their lessons.
7. Schools also have got a few responsibilities.
8. Schools must organize in-service-training for students.
9. Teachers must refresh their knowledge.
10. Teachers mustn't adapt themselves to new techniques.

## G. TRANSLATION

1. We must drive very slowly here.

*Burada çok yavaş araba kullanmalıyız.*

2. Children must obey the rules at schools

*Çocuklar okullardaki kurallara uymak zorundadırlar.*

3. Yesterday we were at Mary's.

*Dün Biz Mary deydik.*

4. Can you give me Celal's number ?  
*Bana Celal'in numarasını verir misin ?*
5. Look ! It is Jale's new house.  
*Bak! Jalenin yeni evi.*
6. When you're in Rome, you must find a guide to see the city.  
*Roma da olduğun zaman, şehri görmek için bir rehber bulmak zorundasın.*
7. What must you do when you go abroad ?  
*Yurt dışına gideceğin zaman ne yapmak zorundasın ?*
8. There is a famous restaurant around here .It's called "Henry's".  
*Burada meşhur bir lokanta var. Adı da Henry in yeri.*
9. You mustn't forget the necessary forms for application.  
*Gerekli olan başvuru formlarını unutmamalısın.*
10. I sometimes meet Daniel's sister on the way to my office.  
*Bazen ben Daniel'in kız kardeşiyle ofisimin yolunda karşılaşırım.*

### WRITING

In traffic, you must wear a seat belt. You must stop at red lights. You must obey the signs on the road.

Write a paragraph about an obligation in your life. Send it to your class teacher to check it.

### H. QUIZ

1. You.... wear a uniform in the school.  
a)must                      b)mustn't              c)are              d)aren't
2. You..... obey your teachers in the school..  
a) mustn't      b)must      c)are      d)aren't
3. You.....stop at green lights.  
a)are      b)aren't              c)must              d)mustn't
4. You.....walk on the grass!  
a)are              b)must      c)mustn't      d)aren't
5. You.....drive fast on this road !

a) mustn't      b) must      c) are      d) aren't

6. You .....smoke indoors.

a) must      b) mustn't      c) are      d) aren't

7. This is not my mobile phone .It is my.....mobile phone.

a) father      b) fathers      c) )father's      d)-

8. Are you going to.....party?

a) Joe'      b) Joe's      c) Joes      d)-

9. Fatih is a.....name.

a) mens      b) men'      c) man'sd) mans'

10. Jale is a.....name.

a) womens      b) women's      c) women'      d) woman's

11. Where were you yesterday afternoon ? I was at... ..

a) John'      b) Johns      c) John's      d) Johnes

12. Is George .... husband ?

a) Lucy'      b) Lucy's      c) Lucys'd)-

13. I have got no money. I .....go to the bank.

a) mustn't      b) )am      c) must      d) is

14. My shirt is very dirty. I.....wash it.

a) mustn't      b) must      c) am      d) is

15. Murat is a very interesting person. You.....meet him.

a) must      b) mustn't      c) are      d) do

## I. ANSWER KEY

**D.1.** 1. mustn't      2. must      3. must      4. mustn't      5. mustn't  
6. must      7. must      8. must      9. must      10. mustn't

**True / False.** 1. F      2. T      3. F      4. F      5. F      6. T      7. T      8. F      9. T      10. F

**Test Yourself.** 1. a      2. b      3. d      4. c      5. a      6. b      7. c      8. b  
9. c      10. d      11. c      12. b      13. c      14. b      15. a