

İngilizce II

Hafta 5-6

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LESSON 3-4

A. DIALOGUE



A: Hi, Jack !

B: Hi, Sam!

A: I called you about eight o'clock last night, but no one was at home. Where were you?

B: I was at home last night. I was taking a shower at eight o'clock last night. I didn't hear anything.

A: Well, I wanted to ask a few questions about the exam dates. Later, I called Mary. Anyway, see you outside.

B: See you.

B. PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

- We form the past continuous with was/were (past simple of the verb to be) and the main verb with the -ing suffix. We form questions by putting was/ were before the subject. We form negations by putting the word "not" after was/were.

B.1. POSITIVE STATEMENT

I	was	
He/She/It	was	studying
You/We/They	were	

B.2. NEGATIVE STATEMENT

I	was not	
He/She/It	was not	studying.
You/We/They	were not	

B.3. QUESTION FORM

Was	I	
Was	he/she/it	studying?
Were	you/we/they	

→ We use Past Continuous to express an action in progress in the past.

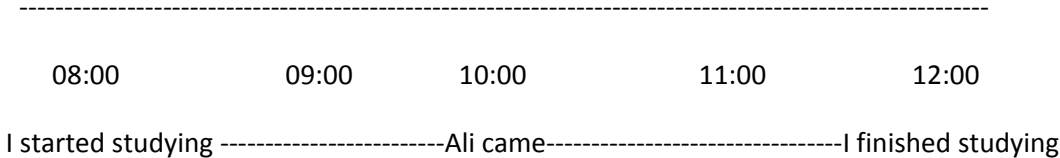
We were working at eight o'clock last night.

I was walking in the street at 6 yesterday morning.

→ We use past continuous and simple past in one sentence. We show that one event (simple past) interrupted another (past continuous)

Simple Past + WHILE+ Past continuous

While + Past Continuous, Past Continuous



When Ali came, I was studying math at home.

- He met me **while** I was working for the same firm.
- While** I was reading a newspaper, she was listening to the music.
- While** he was taking a shower, my neighbor came.

C. EXERCISES

C.1. The police are questioning you. Answer the questions.

Example : *Where were you at 10 last night?*
(garden – water plants)
In the garden. I was watering the plants.

- 1 Where were you at 10 in the morning?
(office – work)
.....
- 2 Where were you at 11 last night?
(Home – watch TV)
.....

3 Where were you at 1 in the afternoon?

(Fast food restaurant – have lunch)

.....

4 Where were you at 6 in the evening?

(Home – brush/ cat)

.....

5 Where were you at 7 in the evening?

(Supermarket – shop)

.....

C.2. There was a power cut at eleven o'clock last night. Look at these notes and answer the questions as in the example.

Example *Was Angela sleeping?*

No, she wasn't. She was watching TV.

Tony – sleep

Meral – dance

Zeynep and Ercan – cook

Suat – talk on the phone

Andy – listen to music

1 Was Tony watching TV?

.....

2 Was Meral sleeping?

.....

3 Were Zeynep and Ercan talking on the phone?

.....

4 Was Suat dancing?

.....

5 Was Andy listening to music?

.....

C.3. Use Simple Past Or Past Continuous Tense

1. While I (drink).....a cup of tea yesterday, the telephone (ring).....
2. While I (study).....hard for my final exam last night, my sister (watch).....TV
3. When you (enter).....the room, I (open)the window for some fresh air
4. It (rain)when I (leave).....home this morning.
5. While she (live).....in Madrid, I (work)as a teacher of math.
6. When Sheila (leave)university, Diana (live).....in London.
7. While I (ski).....,I (fall)and (break).... my ankle.
8. When she (call)..... me on the phone, I (cook)in the kitchen.
9. When the storm (begin)....., John and Peter (drive)to Antalya.
10. When the accident (occur).....,it (rain).....hard.
11. When the lights (go) out, Ann (read)a magazine in the living room.
12. Someone (call).....him while they (have).....breakfast.
13. While Mrs. Tower (argue)about something, I (walk)..... into the room.
14. While it (snow) in Van, the sun (shine).....in Bodrum.
15. When we (arrive)....., they (eat).....lunch.

C.4. Simple Past or Past Continuous Tense

George: While I1.... (walk) home last night I2.... (see) a little child near the bus stop. She3.... (cry).

Michael: Oh, really? Why4.... she4.... (cry)? What5.... (be) the problem?

George: I6.... (approach) her. I7.... (ask) her these questions but she8.... (not answer). She just9.... (go on) crying.

Michael: What10....you10.... (do) next?11.... you11....(go) away?

George: Of course I ...12..... (not leave) her there alone. I13.... (have) a bar of chocolate in my pocket. She14.... (take) half of it happily.

Michael: What ...15..... (happen) then?

George: While she ...16..... (eat) the chocolate, a woman17.... (come). She ...18..... (cry), too. When she ...19..... (embrace) the little girl I20.... (understand) everything.

Michael: ...21..... (be) she the girl's mother?

George: Yes. When they22.... (get on) the next bus and ...23..... (go) away I ...24..... (hold) the second half of the chocolate.

C.5. Join The Sentences Using Words In The Brackets

1. Marry found a lot of money. She looked for her socks.(**While**)

While Mary was looking for her socks, she found a lot of money.

2. My brother worked in the garden. I watched him.(**While**)

While my brother was working in the garden, I was watching him.

3. It rained. I left home.(**when**)

It was raining when I left home.

4. You telephoned last night. I had dinner.(**when**)

When you telephoned last night, I was having dinner.

5. I got sick. We drove to the party. (**while**)

While we were driving to the party, I got sick.

6. He talked with Mr. Knight. I saw him in the room. (**while**)

While he was talking with Mr. Knight, I saw him in the room.

7. He worked in Germany. Her mother died. (**when**)

When her mother died, he was working in Germany.

8. I got up this morning. The sun shone brightly. (**When**)

When I got up this morning, the sun was shining brightly.

9. Jane took her English lesson. Her friend arrived. (**While**)

While Jane was taking her English lesson, her friend arrived.

10. I went home last night. I saw a terrible accident. (**while**)

While I was going home last night, I saw a terrible accident.

D. TRANSLATION

1. While I was waiting for you, I studied English.

2. My father was watching TV when the phone rang.

3. When we founded the company, no one helped us.

4. While the policemen were shooting, the robbers were running.

5. It started raining while we were having a picnic.

6. While Julie and Jessica were having a good time on holiday, I was working.

7. When you were away, I was always worrying about you.

E. READING 1

THE ADVENTURE IN THE PARK

Last year we went to Yellow Stone Park on our holiday. We saw a lot of different animals and plants there. In addition to these, many interesting things happened. First of all, while we were having breakfast near the forest, a bear attacked us. I think it was hungry and wanted to eat some of our breakfast. What did we do? When we saw it Tom was getting out of the tent. He was shocked and went back to the tent. Maria and I were drinking coffee and eating some cake. We were shocked, too. While I was trying to shout to frighten the bear, Maria started to scream, because she was scared. Fortunately, a ranger was

passing near our camp site when the bear came. He came and made an interesting whistle while we were watching him. The bear suddenly returned and went into the forest in a few seconds.

I- ANSWER THE QUESTIONS

1. Where did they go on holiday last year?

Last year they went to Yellow Stone Park on holiday.

2. What did they do there?

They went camping on their holiday.

3. Did interesting things happen in the park?

Yes, they did

4. What were they doing when the bear came?

They were having breakfast near the forest

5. Was Tom having breakfast while Maria was eating some cake?

No, he wasn't

6. What did Maria do while her friend was shouting?

She started to scream.

7. What did the ranger do when the bear came near the campsite?

He came and made an interesting whistle

8. What did the bear do when it heard the whistling of the ranger.

The bear suddenly returned and went into the forest in a few seconds.

II. MATCH THE SENTENCES

1. A bear attacked us

a. he came and made an interesting whistle.

2. While we were watching the ranger,

b. while a ranger was trying to frighten the bear.

3. Maria screamed

c. when we saw the bear.

4. Tom was getting out of the tent

d. while we were having breakfast.

(Answers : 1-d 2-a 3-c 4-b)

III. MATCH THE WORDS WITH THEIR MEANINGS

- | | |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1.different | a.to shout very loudly |
| 2.second | b.to go back |
| 3.forest | c.not the same |
| 4.shocked | d.to scare |
| 5.to frighten | e.immediately, in a very short time |
| 6.to scream | f.a place with many trees |
| 7.suddenly | g.surprised too much |
| 8.to return | h.1/60 of a minute. |

(Answers: 1-c 2-h 3-f 4-g 5-d 6-a 7-e 8-b)

F. READING-2

THE GOLD RUSH

In the evening of a cold winter day, an old man came into the saloon and went near the bar. He wanted to drink something. He ordered a glass of whisky, but the barman shouted at him angrily.

-Get out of here! You didn't pay for your drink last week. I won't give you anything.

But the old man was very calm. He turned him slowly, put a pocket on the counter and said:

-Look! This pocket can buy all your drinks and saloon.

-How will you do that, what' in that pocket? The barman asked.

He old man shouted.

Gold, gold, pure gold! I found, I found gold in the mountain. I looked for gold for many years. But finally I found it.

Within seconds a lot of man surrounded him and started to look at the gold on the counter. They were bewildered with the shining color of the gold.

Yes, it was **1849** in **California**. This date has a very important place in the history of California and **The Old West**. In this year a lot of people learnt that there was a lot of gold in California.

After people heard that there was a lot of gold in the mountains, rivers and valleys of California, they started to come to this region from everywhere. This movement is called '**California Gold Rush**'.

Within months more than 200,000 people came to California and began to search for gold. They were called **prospectors**. They came from different and distant places. In the following months and years they built many towns with huts, houses, stores and many other buildings in it.

As a result California became a very big and crowded city within a very short time.

I. ANSWER THE QUESTIONS

1. How was the weather in the town when the old man came?

It was cold.

2. Did he come to the town in the afternoon?

No, he didn't. he came in the evening.

3. Where did the old man go first?

He went to the saloon first.

4. Did he want to eat something?

No, he wanted to drink something.

5. Why didn't the barman give him whisky?

Because he didn't pay his drink before.

6. What did he put on the counter?

He put a pocket on the counter.

7. Was there money in the pocket?

No, there wasn't. there was gold in it.

8. Where did he find the gold?

He found the gold in the mountains.

9. When did the gold rush begin?

It began in 1849.

10. Did the prospectors come to California from the towns and the cities nearby?

No, they came from different and distant places.

II. SAY WHETHER THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES ARE TRUE OR FALSE. Correct the wrong ones

1- It was warm in the town.

COLD

2- The old man wanted a glass of wine

WHISKY

3- The barman welcomed him.

DIDN'T WELCOME

4- The old man paid his drink before.

DIDN'T PAY

5- The old man was anxious.

CALM

6- He threw the pocket to the barman.

PUT

ON THE COUNTER

7- When people heard the old man, they ran away.

SURROUNDED HIM

8- In 1849, people found silver in California.

GOLD

9- There wasn't much gold in California in 1849.

WAS

10- California Gold Rush was the name of a film.

THE MOVEMENT TO CALIFORNIA

11- More than 200,000 people came to California.

True

12- The prospectors destroyed the buildings and towns in the region.

BUILT

III. VOCABULARY: Find the synonyms for these words from the passage.

1. cool (1-5) =

7. speak (very loudly) (1-5)=

2. wish (1-5) =

8. go out (5-10) =

3. not fast (5-10) =

9. yellow valuable material (5-10) =

4. search for (10-15) =

10. come around sth. (10-15) =

5. much (15-20) =

11. to go a place fast (20-25) =

6. construct (20-25) =

12. with many people (25-30) =

G. TEST YOURSELF

1. we were waiting for the train, it started to rain.

- a)When b) Was c)Wasn't d) While

2. While Henrycooking, Simon was phoning a friend.

- a)were b) wasn't c) while d)was

3. Angela.....watching television when the phone rang.

- a)weren't b)were c)was d)wasn't not

4. What was she doingshe was washing the dishes?

- a) when b)was c)weren't d) while

5. What were the students doing while the teacher wasthe experiment?

- a) doesn't b) doing c) do not d)does

6. were you living when you were 15 years old?

- a)Where b)While c)When d)What

7. I cut my finger I was peeling the potatoes.

- a) when b) while c)wasn't d)were

8. Julia was waiting for me when I

- a)arrived b)arriving c)arrives d)arrive

9 .They.....in the canteen on the corner when I saw him.

a)were eating b)was eat c)did ate d)were eat

10.While I.....to work this morning, I met an old friend

a)came b)was come c)were coming d)was coming

H. ANSWER KEYS

C.1.

1. In the office, I was working.
2. At home, I was watching TV.
3. In fast food restaurant, I was having lunch.
4. At home, I was brushing the cat.
5. In supermarket, I was shopping.

C.2.

1. No, he wasn't. He was sleeping.

2. No, she wasn't. She was dancing.
3. No, they weren't. They were cooking.
4. No, he wasn't. He was talking on the phone.
5. Yes, she was.

C.3.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| 1. was drinking | 2. was studying | 3. entered | opened |
| 4. was raining | 5. was living | was working | 6. left was living |
| 7. was skiing | fell | broke | 8. called was cooking |
| 9. began | were driving | 10. occurred | was raining |
| 11. went | was reading | 12. called | were having |
| 13. was walking | was arguing | 14. was snowing | was shining |
| 15. arrived | were eating | | |

C.4.:

- | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1. was walking | 2. saw | 3. was crying | 4. was crying |
| 5. was | 6. approached | 7. asked | 8. didn't answer |
| 9. went on | 10. did do | 11. did go | 12. didn't leave |
| 13. had | 14. took | 15. happened | 16. was eating |
| 17. came | 18. was crying | 19. embraced | 20. understood |
| 21. was | 22. got on | 23. went | 24. was holding |

Translaton Answer Key:

1. Seni beklerken İngilizce çalıştım.
2. Telefon çaldığında babam TV izliyordu.
3. Biz şirketi kuduğumuzda kimse bize yardım etmedi.
4. Polisler ateş ederken soyguncular kaçıyorlardı.
5. Biz piknik yaparken yağmur yağmaya başladı.
6. Julie ve Jessica tatilde iyi vakit geçirirken ben çalışıyordum.
7. Sen uzaktayken, ben daima senin için endişeleniyordum.

Reading-2 Vocabulary

- | | | | |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|
| 1. cold | 2. want | 3. slow | 4. look for |
| 5. a lot of | 6. build | 7. shout | 8. get out |

9. gold 10. surround 11. rush 12. crowded

Test Yourself: 1. d 2. d 3. c 4. d 5. b 6. a 7. b 8. a 9. a 10. d