

# İngilizce II

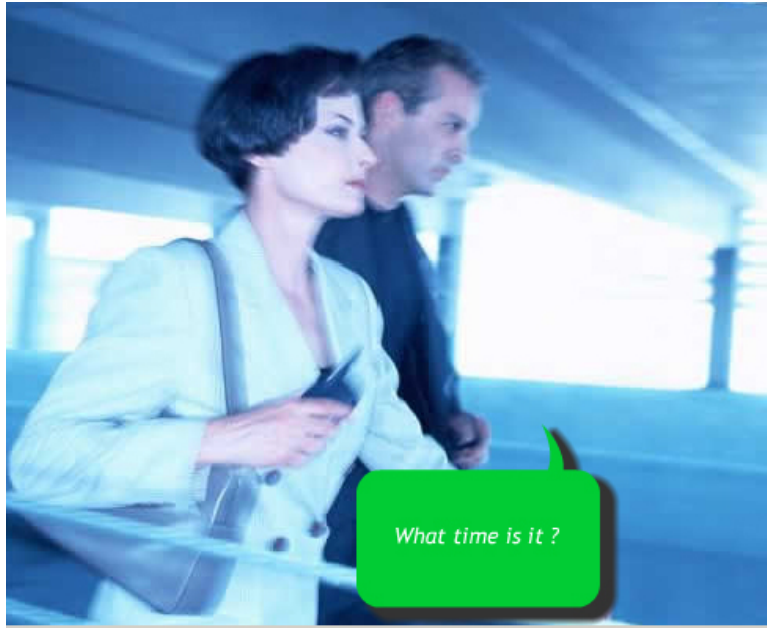
## Hafta 11-12

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## LESSON 11-12

### A. DIALOGUE



A: What time is it?

B: It's five o'clock.

A: We are late. Let's walk fast

B: I can't walk fast like you. Please, wait for me.

A: Oh, you walk slowly.

### B. ADJECTIVES

⇒ Adjectives give information about the noun. We can use them in this form of " adjective + noun ".

Look at the examples below.

Maria has got blue eyes.

Adj.    Noun

There is a very old house in this town.

Adj    Noun

I like cheese food very much.

Adj.    Noun

We live in a modern house. (not a house modern)

Have you ever met any famous person? (not a person famous)

⇒ After **BE (*am/is/are*)**, we use adjectives.

The weather *is* nice this morning.

The flowers in our garden *are* very beautiful.

I'm hungry now. I must eat something at once.

Please *be* quiet. The baby is sleeping.

⇒ After **look/feel/taste/sound**, we use adjective.

You look tired. You should go to bed.

Cook that meal. It smells good.

She feels happy.

### **C. ADVERBS**

Adverbs tell us how something happens or how somebody does something .We can form adverbs by adding “ly” at the end of adjectives. For example, quick→ quickly, careful → carefully, easy→ easily.

The car stopped suddenly.

He opened the door slowly.

I understand you exactly.

⇒ Some form of the adjectives and adverbs are same.

Helen’s job is very hard.(adjective)	Helen works very hard.(adverb)
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Ruth is a fast runner. (adjective)	Ruth can run fast.(adverb)
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The train was late (adjective)	We went to bed late. (adverb)
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⇒ Good (adjective),”Well” is adverb form of good

Your Spanish is very good indeed.	You speak Spanish very well.
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It was a good match.	Our players played well.
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## **D. EXERCISES**

### **D.1. Choose The Correct One.**

1. Mary sings very good / well.

2. My sister does her homework careful / carefully.

3. Fiona is a lazily / lazy student.

4. Do the easy / easily problems first.
5. This orange is very soft / softly.
6. Jane dances beautifully / beautiful.
7. This is really a very well / good pen.
8. I walked to school very quick / quickly yesterday.
9. They are careless / carelessly.
10. Young people generally walk very slow / slowly.
11. Why are they angry / angrily? We haven't done anything.
12. He always runs fast/ fastly.
13. These apples look nice / nicely.
14. It's raining heavily / heavy.
15. Sudden / Suddenly the vase fell down.

**D.2. Fill In The Blanks With “ Good “ Or “ Well”**

1. My girlfriend can cook meat.....
2. Teodor is playing tennis.....at the moment.
3. Sheila is a.....lawyer.

4. Can you dance.....?
5. There are ....cafes in this city.
6. Mrs. Hill has got a.....husband.
7. Jane's uncle can drive.....
8. ....cars are expensive.
9. Are you a .....pilot?
10. He explained the assignment very .....

**D.3. Complete the sentences below using one of these adverbs below**

quietly well suddenly nervously perfectly  
dangerously fast slowly carefully late angrily

1.  
Helen

- always speaks ... ..
2. Jeremy can run .....
  3. We waited in the room .....
  4. Mike was driving .....
  5. The manager shouted at me .....
  6. .... the vase fell down.
  7. The little baby opened the door .....
  8. He really draws .....
  9. He plays tennis very .....
  10. You must read the instructions .....

**D.4. Choose the adjective or adverb from the choices in the parentheses.**

1. He answered the questions (correct, correctly). His answers were all (correctly, correct).

2. She (quickly, quick) escaped from the prison. It was a (quick, quickly) escape.
3. I think they were playing (noisy, noisily) .Their game was very (noisy, noisily).
4. It was a (dangerously, dangerous) river to swim in. Some people started to swim (dangerous, dangerously) .
5. The artists performed (magnificent, magnificently) in the play. It was a (magnificent, magnificently) performance.
6. He ran too (slow, slowly) in the race. It is very normal because he is always a (slow, slowly) athlete.
7. Helen knows French very (good, well). She speaks the language (good, well).
8. Ali isn't a (careless, carelessly) driver. He never drives (careless, carelessly).
9. She works (careful, carefully) with all the patients in the hospital. She is a very (careful, carefully) nurse.
10. He studied hard for the exam so he passed it (easy, easily).

#### **D.5. Decide If These Sentences Are True or False**

1. Don't speak quiet !
2. Last week, my favorite team played bad.
3. He went to bed lately.
4. Your job is very hard.
5. John is a very careful driver.
6. Are your parents good ?
7. Did you have a good time last weekend?
8. He does her job good.
9. You can run fast.
10. She sings very beautiful.

#### **D.6. The Accident**

It was a very (warm, warmly) Sunday. The Jackson Street was very (silent, silently).

A woman was driving an old car. She wasn't driving (fast, fastly). Her car was very (slow, slowly) A boy behind her was driving a brand-new car. He wasn't driving (careful, carefully) The boy was thinking about his classes at school. His English exam was very (bad, badly). That was because he didn't study (hard, hardly) for the English exam. There was a cat near the traffic lights. The cat tried to cross the street. When the woman saw the cat it was too (late, lately). She was panicked. She put her foot on the brake (hasty, hastily). The boy couldn't stop and the cars (sudden, suddenly) crashed. A girl saw the accident. She called the ambulance (quick, quickly). The policemen were very (quick, quickly) to arrive, too. (Happy, Happily) no one was injured (severe, severely).

## E. READING

Mr. Walter is a businessman in İstanbul. He likes living there very much. He is also a good artist a good sportsman. In his spare time he occupies his time with drawing and tennis. He really draws perfectly. His pictures stand in front of you as if they were real. He is called magic brush in amateur paintings. Additionally, he plays tennis very well. He is a good tennis player in the club. Life is worth living for him with these facilities.

### Questions

1. What is Mr. Walter's job?

*Mr. Walter is a businessman in İstanbul*

2. Is he a good artist? *Yes, he is.*

3. Is he a good sportsman? *Yes, he is.*

4. How does he draw? *He really draws perfectly.*

5. Are Mr. Walter's pictures nearly real? *Yes, they are.*

6. How is he called among his friends? *He is called magic brush.*

7. Is he a bad tennis player? *No, he isn't.*

8. Where does he play tennis? *He plays tennis in the club.*

9. Does he like İstanbul? *Yes, he does.*

10. Is life worth living for him in İstanbul? *Yes, it is.*



## F. TRANSLATION

1. He always does his homework **carefully**.

.....

2. He is a very **careful** student.

.....

3. This is an **easy** exercise.

.....

4. I can do all of these exercises **easily**.

.....

5. This apple is very **soft**.

.....

6. She always speaks **softly** to the child.

.....

7. The teacher is **angry**.

.....

8. The teacher is shouting very **angrily**.

.....

9. People remember our sins more **easily** than our good deeds.

Democritus (460 BC - 370 BC)

.....

10. The **hardest** thing in the world to understand is the income tax.

Albert Einstein (1879 - 1955)

.....

11. When a thing is funny, search it **carefully** for a hidden truth.

George Bernard Shaw (1856 - 1950)

.....

12. The secret of staying young is to live **honestly**, eat **slowly**, and lie about your age.

Lucille Ball (1911 - 1989)

.....

13. Experience teaches **slowly** ....

James A. Froude (1818 - 1894)

.....

## G. TEST YOURSELF

1. He left the room .....

a. quiet          b. quietly          c. more quiet          d. most quiet

2. Jane works .....

a. more hard    b. more hardly          c. hard    d. hardly

3. He's a very ..... man.

a. nicest          b. nice          c. more nice          d. nicely

4. The sun is shining .....

a. bright          b. more bright          c. most bright    d. brightly

5. Smoking is ..... for your health.

a. bad          b. badly    c. more bad          d. most bad

6. She behaves very .....

a. good          b. well          c. best          d. goodly

7. He always dresses .....

a. smart          b. most smart          c. smartly          d. smarter

8. He shouted ..... at me.

a. more angry          b. most angry          c. angry          d. angrily

9. This chair is .....

a. most comfortable    b. more comfortably    c. comfortable    d. comfortably

10. He smiled .....

a. sad                      b. sadder                      c. most sad                      d. sadly

11. You drive very .....

a. slow   b. slowly                      c. most slow                      d. slowest

12. This exercise is .....

a. easy   b. easily                      c. more easily                      d. most easy

13. These people are speaking .....

a. quiet                      b. quietly                      c. more quiet                      d. most quiet

14. Mr. Brown arrived school .....

a. late                      b. lately                      c. most lately                      d. more lately

15. Tigers are .....animals.

a. most brave   b. most bravest   c. brave                      d. bravely

## H. ANSWER KEY

**D.1.** well                      carefully                      lazy                      easy                      soft                      beautifully                      good                      quickly

careless                      slowly                      angry                      fast                      nice                      heavily                      Suddenly

**D.2.** 1. well                      2. well                      3. good                      4. well                      5. good                      6. good

7. well                      8. Good                      9. good                      10. well

**D.3.** 1. quietly                      2. fast                      3. nervously                      4. dangerously                      5. angrily

6. Suddenly                      7. slowly                      8. perfectly                      9. well                      10. carefully

**D.4.** correctly                      correct                      / quickly                      quick                      / noisily                      noisy                      /dangerous                      dangerously                      / magnificently                      magnificent                      / slowly                      slow

well                      well                      / careless                      carelessly                      / carefully                      careful                      / easily

**D.5.** 1. F                      2. F                      3. F                      4. T                      5. T                      6. F                      7. T                      8. F                      9. T                      10. F

**D.6.** warm                      silent                      fast                      slow                      carefully                      bad                      hard                      late                      hastily

suddenly                      quickly                      quick                      Happily                      severely

**Translation:** 1. O daima ödevini dikkatlice yapar.

2. O çok dikkatli bir öğrencidir.

3. Bu kolay bir alıştırma.                      4. Bütün bu alıştırmaları kolayca yapabilirim.

5. Bu elma çok yumuşak.                      6. Çocukla daima yumuşak bir şekilde konuşur.

7. Öğretmen sinirli.                      8. Öğretmen sinirli biçimde bağırıyor.

9. İnsanlar günahlarımızı iyiliklerimizden daha kolay hatırlar.

10. Dünyada anlaması en zor şey gelir vergisidir.

11. Bir şey komikse, dikkatlice içinde gizli bir gerçek arayın.

12. Genç kalmanın sırrı dürüstçe yaşamak, yavaş yemek ve yaşınız hakkında yalan söylemektir.

13. Tecrübe yavaş yavaş öğretir.

**Test Yourself:** 1. a 2. c 3. b 4. d 5. a 6. b 7. c 8. d 9.c 10. d 11. b 12. a 13. b 14. a 15. c