## Education

Ph.D. in Computation Biology, Northwestern University, Chicago, USA

2022-2025 (expected in December)

Driskill Graduate Program in Life Sciences

Advisors:

- Alexander Misharin, Associate Professor at Northwestern University;
- Rosemary Braun, Associate Professor at Northwestern University.

M.S. in Bioinformatics, Newcastle University, Newcastle upon Tyne, UK

2017-2018

With distinction

Advisors:

- Jaume Bacardit, Reader at Newcastle University;
- Alexander Misharin, Assistant Professor at Northwestern University.

Undergraduate coursework in Biology, Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia Genetics major 2003-2006

## **Publications**

(\* denotes equal contribution)

## 1. Research articles under peer-review

**Markov NS\***, Esposito AJ\*, Senkow KJ, Schleck M, Cusick L, Yu Z, Sokolenko YV, Diaz E, Jonasson E, Swaminathan S, Lu Z, Nafikova R, Fenske S, [...], Perlman H, Lam AP, Gottardi CJ, Budinger GRS, Misharin AV, Hinchcliff ME.

2025

Profibrotic monocyte-derived alveolar macrophages as a biomarker and therapeutic target in systemic sclerosis-associated interstitial lung disease. bioRxiv. https://doi.org/10.1101/2025.08.07.669006  $\oslash$ 

Amagai S, Chaudhari V, Chhikara K, Ingraham NE, Hochberg CH, Barker AK, Mao C, Ortiz AC, Weissman GE, Schmid BE, Schwinne M, Bhavani SV, Guleria S, Liao Z, **Markov N**, Lyons PG, Park-Egan B, CLIF Consortium, Parker WF, Luo Y, Rojas JC, Gao CA.

2025

The Epidemiology of Intensive Care Unit Readmissions Across Ten Health Systems. medRxiv. https://doi.org/10.1101/2025.03.10.25323672  $\oslash$ 

Grudzinski KM, Fenske S, Peltekian A, **Markov NS**, Pawlowski A, Kang M, Walter JM, Pickens CI, Nadig NR, Agrawal A, Singer BD, Wunderink RG, Gao CA.

2024

Neutrophil percentages in bronchoalveolar lavage fluid: Implications for diagnosing bacterial pneumonia in patients with immunocompromise and neutropenia. medRxiv. https://doi.org/10.1101/2024.05.04.24306709  $\oslash$ 

Luo L, Możejko M, **Markov N**, Peltekian A, Mohsin S, Carns M, Cooper P, Lysne J, Joudi A, Betensley A, Bemiss BC, Myers C, Bharat A, Tomic R, Arunachalam A, Szczurek E, Budinger GS, Misharin AV, Subramani MV.

2024

Machine learning analysis of the UNOS database fails to predict lung transplant outcomes. medRxiv. https://doi.org/10.1101/2024.10.19.24315817v1  $\circlearrowleft$ 

## 2. Peer-reviewed research articles

Fenske SW, Peltekian A, Kang M, **Markov NS**, Zhu M, Grudzinski K, Bak MJ, Pawlowski A, Gupta V, Mao Y, Bratchikov S, Stoeger T, Rasmussen LV, Choudhary AN, Misharin AV, Singer BD, Budinger GS, Wunderink RG, Agrawal A, Gao CA, NU SCRIPT Study Investigators.

2025

Developing and validating machine learning models to predict next-day extubation. Scientific Reports. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-025-12264-4  $\ensuremath{\mathcal{C}}$ 

Zhu M, Pickens CI, **Markov NS**, Pawlowski A, Kang M, Rasmussen LV, Walter JM, Nadig NR, Singer BD, Wunderink RG, Gao CA, NU SCRIPT Study Investigators.

2025

Antibiotic de-escalation patterns and outcomes in critically ill patients with suspected pneumonia as informed by bronchoalveolar lavage results. European Journal of Clinical Microbiology & Infectious Diseases. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10096-025-05144-2  $\odot$ 

Luecken MD, Gigante S, Burkhardt DB, Cannoodt R, Strobl DC, **Markov NS**, Zappia L, Palla G, Lewis W, Dimitrov D, Vinyard ME, Magruder DS, Mueller MF, Andersson A, Dann E, Qin Q, Otto DJ, Klein M, [...], Bloom JM, Pisco AO, Saez-Rodriguez J, Wulsin D, Pinello L, Saeys Y, Theis FJ, Krishnaswamy S.

2025

Defining and benchmarking open problems in single-cell analysis. Nature Biotechnilogy. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41587-025-02694-w  $\odot$ 

Cannoodt R\*, Deconinck L\*, Couckuyt A\*, **Markov NS\***, Zappia L, Luecken MD, Interlandi M, Saeys Y, Saelens W.

2025

funkyheatmap: Visualising data frames with mixed data types. Journal of Open Source Software. https://doi.org/10.21105/joss.07698  $\ensuremath{\mathcal{C}}$ 

Gao CA, <b>Markov NS</b> , Pickens C, Pawlowski A, Kang M, Walter JM, Singer BD, Wunderink RG.	2025
An observational cohort study of bronchoalveolar lavage fluid galactomannan and Aspergillus culture positivity in patients requiring mechanical ventilation. <i>Open Forum Infectious Diseases</i> . https://doi.org/10.1093/ofid/ofaf090 &	
<b>Markov NS</b> , Ren Z, Senkow KJ, Grant RA, Gao CA, Malsin ES, Sichizya L, Kihshen H, [], Nwaezeapu J, Kang M, Rasmussen L, Ozer EA, Lorenzo-Redondo R, Hultquist JF, Simons LM, Rios-Guzman E, Misharin AV, Wunderink RG, Budinger GRS, Singer BD, Morales-Nebreda L; NU SCRIPT Study Investigators.	2024
A distinctive evolution of alveolar T cell responses is associated with clinical outcomes in unvaccinated patients with SARS-CoV-2 pneumonia. <i>Nature Immunology</i> . https://doi.org/10.1038/s41590-024-01914-w ©	
Bailey JI, Puritz CH, Senkow KJ, <b>Markov NS</b> , Diaz E, Jonasson E, Yu Z, Swaminathan S, Lu Z, Fenske S, Grant RA, Abdala-Valencia H, [], Jain M, Bharat A, Kurihara C, Estepar Ruben SJ, Estepar Raul SJ, Washko GR, Shilatifard A, Sznajder JI, Ridge KM, Budinger GRS, Braun R, Misharin AV, Sala MA.	2024
Profibrotic monocyte-derived alveolar macrophages are expanded in patients with persistent respiratory symptoms and radiographic abnormalities after COVID-19. <i>Nature Immunology</i> . https://doi.org/10.1038/s41590-024-01975-x &.	
Gao CA*, <b>Markov NS</b> *, Stoeger T*, Pawlowski A, Kang M, Nannapaneni P, Grant RA, Pickens C, Walter JM, Kruser JM, Rasmussen L, Schneider D, Starren J, Donnelly HK, Donayre A, Luo Y, Budinger GRS, Wunderink RG, Misharin AV, Singer BD, NU SCRIPT Study Investigators.	2023
Machine learning links unresolving secondary pneumonia to mortality in patients with severe pneumonia, including COVID-19. <i>The Journal of Clinical Investigation (JCI)</i> , 133(12). https://doi.org/10.1172/JCI170682 &	
Sikkema L, Ramírez-Suástegui C, Strobl DC, Gillett TE, Zappia L, Madissoon E, <b>Markov NS</b> , Zaragosi LE, Ji Y, Ansari M, Arguel MJ, Apperloo L, Banchero M, Bécavin C, Berg M, [], Falk CS, Meyer KB, Kropski JA, Pe'er D, Schiller HB, Tata PR, Schultze JL, Teichmann SA, Misharin AV, Nawijn MC, Luecken MD, Theis FJ.	2023
An integrated cell atlas of the lung in health and disease. <i>Nature Medicine</i> . 29, 1563–1577. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41591-023-02327-2 ♂	
Gao CA, Howard FM, <b>Markov NS</b> , Dyer EC, Ramesh S, Luo Y, Pearson AT.	2023
Comparing scientific abstracts generated by ChatGPT to real abstracts with detectors and blinded human reviewers. <i>npj Digital Medicine</i> , 6(1):1–5. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41746-023-00819-6 ©	
Villéger R, Chulkina M, Mifflin RC, <b>Markov NS</b> , Trieu J, Sinha M, Johnson P, Saada JI, Adegboyega PA, Luxon BA, Beswick EJ, Powell DW, Pinchuk IV.	2023
Loss of alcohol dehydrogenase 1B in cancer-associated fibroblasts: contribution to the increase of tumor-promoting IL-6 in colon cancer. <i>British Journal of Cancer</i> , 128(4):537–548. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41416-022-02066-0 ♂	
Sala MA*, <b>Markov NS</b> *, Politanska Y, Abdala-Valencia H, Misharin AV, Jain M.	2022
Expression of <i>ACE2</i> –A Key SARS-CoV-2 Entry Factor–Is Not Increased in the Nasal Mucosa of People with Cystic Fibrosis. <i>American Journal of Respiratory Cell and Molecular Biology (AJRCMB)</i> , 67(1):132–137. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1165/rcmb.2021-0341LE">https://doi.org/10.1165/rcmb.2021-0341LE</a>	
Yoshida M, Worlock KB, Huang N, Lindeboom RGH, Butler CR, [], <b>NU SCRIPT Study Investigators</b> <sup>†</sup> , Reynolds G, Haniffa M, Bowyer GS, Coates M, Clatworthy MR, Calero-Nieto FJ, Göttgens B, O'Callaghan C, Sebire NJ, Jolly C, De Coppi P, Smith CM, Misharin AV, Janes SM, Teichmann SA, Nikolić MZ, Meyer KB.	2022
Local and systemic responses to SARS-CoV-2 infection in children and adults. <i>Nature</i> , 602, 321–327. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-021-04345-x & https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-021-04345-x https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-021-04345-x https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-021-04345-x	
Koch CM, Prigge AD, Anekalla KR, Shukla A, Do Umehara HC, Setar L, Chavez J, Abdala-Valencia H, Politanska Y, <b>Markov NS</b> , Hahn GR, Heald-Sargent T, Sanchez- Pinto LN, Muller WJ, Singer BD, Misharin AV, Ridge KM, Coates BM.	2022
Age-related Differences in the Nasal Mucosal Immune Response to SARS-CoV-2. <i>American Journal of Respiratory Cell and Molecular Biology (AJRCMB)</i> , 66(2):206–222. https://doi.org/10.1165/rcmb.2021-0292OC ⊘	
Speir ML, Bhaduri A, <b>Markov NS</b> , Moreno P, Nowakowski TJ, Papatheodorou I, Pollen AA, Raney BJ, Seninge L, Kent WJ, Haeussler M.	2021
UCSC Cell Browser: visualize your single-cell data. <i>Bioinformatics</i> , 37(23):4578–4580. https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab503 ♂	

Watanabe S, <b>Markov NS</b> , Lu Z, Piseaux Aillon R, Soberanes S, Runyan CE, Ren Z, Grant RA, Maciel M, Abdala-Valencia H, Politanska Y, Nam K, Sichizya L, Kihshen HG, Joshi N, McQuattie-Pimentel AC, Gruner KA, Jain M, Sznajder JI, Morimoto RI, Reyfman PA, Gottardi CJ, Budinger GRS, Misharin AV.	2021
Resetting proteostasis with ISRIB promotes epithelial differentiation to attenuate pulmonary fibrosis. <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS)</i> , 118(20):e2101100118. https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2101100118 &	
Morales-Nebreda L, Helmin KA, Acosta MAT, <b>Markov NS</b> , Hu JYS, Joudi AM, Piseaux-Aillon R, Abdala-Valencia H, Politanska Y, Singer BD. Available from: https://insight.jci.org/articles/view/141690 PMID: 0	2021
Aging imparts cell-autonomous dysfunction to regulatory T cells during recovery from influenza pneumonia. <i>JCI Insight</i> , 6(6): e141690. https://doi.org/10.1172/jci.insight.141690 @	
Grant RA*, Morales-Nebreda L*, <b>Markov NS</b> *, Swaminathan S, Querrey M, Guzman ER, Abbott DA, [], Malsin ES, Pickens CO, Smith SB, Walter JM, Pawlowski AE, Schneider D, Nannapaneni P, Abdala-Valencia H, Bharat A, Gottardi CJ, Budinger GRS, Misharin AV, Singer BD, Wunderink RG.	2021 a
Circuits between infected macrophages and T cells in SARS-CoV-2 pneumonia. <i>Nature</i> , 590, 635–641. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-020-03148-w @	
Bharat A, Querrey M, <b>Markov NS</b> , Kim S, Kurihara C, Garza-Castillon R, Manerikar A, Shilatifard A, Tomic Politanska Y, Abdala-Valencia H, Yeldandi AV, Lomasney JW, Misharin AV, Budinger GRS.	R, 2020
Lung transplantation for pulmonary fibrosis secondary to severe COVID-19. <i>Science Translational Medicine</i> , 12, eabe4282. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1126/scitranslmed.abe4282">https://doi.org/10.1126/scitranslmed.abe4282</a> <a href="https://doi.org/10.1126/scitranslmed.abe4282">https://doi.org/10.1126/scitranslmed.abe4282</a> <a href="https://doi.org/10.1126/scitranslmed.abe4282">doi.org/10.1126/scitranslmed.abe4282</a> <a href="https://doi.org/10.1126/scitranslmed.abe4282">doi.org/10.1126/scitranslmed</a>	
Runyan CE, Welch LC, Lecuona E, Shigemura M, Amarelle L, Abdala-Valencia H, Joshi N, Lu Z, Nam K, <b>Markov NS</b> , McQuattie-Pimentel AC, Piseaux-Aillon R, Politanska Y, Sichizya L, Watanabe S, Williams KJN Budinger GRS, Sznajder JI, Misharin AV.	2020
Impaired phagocytic function in CX3CR1 <sup>+</sup> tissue-resident skeletal muscle macrophages prevents musc recovery after influenza A virus-induced pneumonia in old mice. <i>Aging Cell</i> , 19(9):e13180. https://doi.org/10.1111/acel.13180 ♂	le
Joshi N, Watanabe S, Verma R, Jablonski RP, Chen CI, Cheresh P, <b>Markov NS</b> , Reyfman PA, McQuattie-Pimentel AC, Sichizya L, Lu Z, Piseaux R, Kirchenbuechler D, Flozak AS, Gottardi CJ, Cuda CM, Perlman H Jain M, Kamp DW, Scott Budinger GR, Misharin AV.	2019
A spatially restricted fibrotic niche in pulmonary fibrosis is sustained by M-CSF/M-CSFR signalling in monocyte-derived alveolar macrophages. <i>European Respiratory Journal (ERJ)</i> , 55 (1) 1900646. https://doi.org/10.1183/13993003.00646-2019 &	
Invited Talks	
Distinct pathogen-specific host responses in patients with severe pneumonia. Systems Biology Consortium for Infectious Diseases Lecture Series.	March 2025
Host response in severe pneumonia is pathogen-specific. Systems Biology for Infectious Diseases Annual Meeting.	September 2024
Cellular and molecular biomarkers of successful responses to therapy in severe pneumonia, including	November 2022
COVID-19. CZI Single-Cell Biology 2022 Annual meeting. Recording ♂	
Circuits between infected macrophages and T cells in SARS-CoV-2 pneumonia.  American Thoracic Society Allergy, Immunology and Inflammation (AII) assembly journal club.  Recording ②	June 2021
Awards and Grant	
American Heart Association Predoctoral Fellowship  Machine learning approaches to predict outcomes and complications in ICU patients.	2024–2026
24PRE1196998 (\$67000) https://doi.org/10.58275/AHA.24PRE1196998.pc.gr.190609 &	
Northwestern Institute on Complex Systems Data Science Fellow (\$12500)	2022
Work Experience	
Research data analyst, bioinformatics, Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, Feinberg School of Medicine, Northwestern University, Chicago, USA	2019–2022

Research data analyst, bioinformatics, Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine,
Feinberg School of Medicine, Northwestern University, Chicago, USA
Analyse transcriptomic data from human samples and mouse experiments to gain insights into
COVID-19, pulmonary fibrosis, systemic sclerosis and other pulmonary diseases. Analyse clinical data to
correlate -omics data to clinical states and effects of treatment. Write manuscripts, support and organize
data exchange, data management infrastructure, survey and apply new tools to RNA-seq analysis,
develop in-house algorithms, design biological experiments to test hypothesis generated from analysis
of transcriptomic data.

Head of maintenance tools development group, Yandex, Moscow, Russia Manage a team of developers: mentoring, resolving conflicts, improving performance, code review. Develop, design and support tools for system administrators and other employees.	2014–2017
Full-stack software engineer, Yandex, Moscow, Russia Develop, design and support web-services and console tools for improving employees' workflows.	2007–2014
Software engineer, Art. Lebedev Studio, Moscow, Russia Develop and support web-sites and a content management system.	2006–2007
Teaching Experience	
Summer Students Program 2022 at Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine Co-mentored 1 college student in automated image analysis. Helped develop project goals, methodology and results interpretation.	2022
Summer Students Program 2020 at Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine Co-mentored a group of 4 college students on a bioinformatics project. Contributed to project's design, teaching R programming environment, single-cell RNA-seq experimental technology and analysis.	2020
Introduction to Python, Introduction to Pandas and Matplotlib Small introductory lecture series during Data Science Nights at NICO, Northwestern University.	2020
Introduction to Programming, Newcastle University, Newcastle upon Tyne, UK Unofficial 5-lecture course for fellow students.	2017
Introduction to Computer Science with Python 3, Yandex, Moscow, Russia High-school students.	2013
Miscalleneous	
Open Problems for Single-Cell Analysis Jamboree https://openproblems.bio/jamboree/ ♂	March 2021
Contributor to open-source software: Seurat, CellBrowser, biopython, funkyheatmap, statannotations, scanpy, CellBender.	2018-present
Programming languages: Python, R, Java, C++, Ruby, Perl. Linux. Latex. HTML, JavaScript.	

Github: https://github.com/mxposed &