Mode: All Lines

### $\label{lem:lem:c:pathwater} Left file: C:\xxd\myGit\waterbath\waterbath\waterbath.ino \\ Right file: C:\xxd\myGit\waterbath\Sous\_Viduino\Sous\_Viduino.ino \\ Right file: C:\xxd\myGit\waterbath\Sous\_Viduino\Sous\_Viduino\Allie \\ Right file: C:\xxd\myGit\waterbath\Sous\_Viduino\Allie \\ Right file: C:\xxxd\myGit\waterbath\Sous\_Viduino\Allie \\ Right file: C:\xxxd\myGit\waterbath\Sous\_Viduino\Allie \\ Right file: C:\xxxd\myGit\waterbath\Allie \\ Right file: Ri$

	e. O.xxu/myGit/waterbatmGous_vidumo/Gous_vidumo.ii	10		
1	//	=	1	//
	»			»
2	//		2	//
3	// Water Bath Controller	<>		
1	//			
	// Based oSous Vide Controller			// Sous Vide Controller
1	// Bill Earl - for Adafruit Industries	=		// Bill Earl - for Adafruit Industries
1	//			//
8	// Based on the Arduino PID and PID Auto		6	// Based on the Arduino PID and PID Auto
	» Tune Libraries		7	» Tune Libraries
	// by Brett Beauregarda	<>		// by Brett Beauregard
10		-	8	»
11	<i>"</i>		9	<i>»</i>
1	// PID Library			// PID Library
1	#include <pid_v1.h></pid_v1.h>			#include <pid_v1.h></pid_v1.h>
1	#include <pid_v1.h> #include <pid_autotune_v0.h></pid_autotune_v0.h></pid_v1.h>			#include <fid_vi.n> #include <pid_autotune_v0.h></pid_autotune_v0.h></fid_vi.n>
15			13	#INCIAGE (FID_AUCOIANE_VO.N/
	// Libraries for the Adafruit RGB/LCD Sh			// Libraries for the Adafruit RGB/LCD Sh
10	)» ield		17	» ield
17	#include <wire.h></wire.h>		15	#include <wire.h></wire.h>
	WITCING WITCING	<>		<pre>#include <adafruit_mcp23017.h></adafruit_mcp23017.h></pre>
18	  #include <liquidcrystal.h></liquidcrystal.h>	`´		<pre>#include <adafruit_rgblcdshield.h></adafruit_rgblcdshield.h></pre>
19	"Include (Biquidolyseul.ii)	_	18	##INCTURE VINATION CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF
	// Libraries for the DS18B20 Temperature			// Libraries for the DS18B20 Temperature
	> Sensor			» Sensor
21	#include <onewire.h></onewire.h>		20	#include <onewire.h></onewire.h>
1	#include <dallastemperature.h></dallastemperature.h>			#include <dallastemperature.h></dallastemperature.h>
23	_		22	#INCIAGE \Dailasiempelacare.n>
				// So we gan gave and nothings
1	<pre>// So we can save and retrieve settings #include <eeprom.h></eeprom.h></pre>			<pre>// So we can save and retrieve settings #include <eeprom.h></eeprom.h></pre>
26	#INCIUGE <eeprom.n></eeprom.n>		25	#INCLUDE CEEPROM.NS
1	// ************		-	// **********
21	» *******		20	// » *******
20	// Pin definitions		27	// Pin definitions
	// ***********************************			// ***********************************
23	) ************************************		20	// » *******
30	"		29	"
	// Output Relay			// Output Relay
	#define RelayPin 13	<>		#define RelayPin 7
33	_	=	32	### Refine Refugitin /
	// One-Wire Temperature Sensor			// One-Wire Temperature Sensor
	// ene mile remperaeure senser	-+		// (Use GPIO pins for power/ground to si
				<pre>» mplify the wiring)</pre>
35	#define ONE_WIRE_BUS 2	=	35	#define ONE_WIRE_BUS 2
36		<>		#define ONE WIRE PWR 3
				#define ONE_WIRE_GND 4
37		=	38	
38	// ************		39	// **********
	» *******			» *******
39	// PID Variables and constants		40	// PID Variables and constants
40	// *************		41	// ***********
	» *******			» *******
41			42	
42	//Define Variables we'll be connecting t		43	//Define Variables we'll be connecting t
	» o			» o
	1			Beyond Compare 2.5.2

```
43 double Setpoint;
                                                44 double Setpoint;
44 double Input;
                                                45 double Input;
45 double Output;
                                                46 double Output;
46
                                                47
47 | volatile long onTime = 0;
                                                48 volatile long onTime = 0;
48
                                                49
49 // pid tuning parameters
                                                50 // pid tuning parameters
                                                51 double Kp;
50 double Kp;
51 double Ki;
                                                52 double Ki;
52 double Kd;
                                                53 double Kd;
53
                                                54
54 // EEPROM addresses for persisted data
                                                55 // EEPROM addresses for persisted data
55 const int SpAddress = 0;
                                                56 const int SpAddress = 0;
56 const int KpAddress = 8;
                                                57 const int KpAddress = 8;
57 const int KiAddress = 16;
                                                58 const int KiAddress = 16;
58 const int KdAddress = 24;
                                                59 const int KdAddress = 24;
59
                                                60
60 //Specify the links and initial tuning p
                                                61 //Specify the links and initial tuning p
   » arameters
                                                   » arameters
61 PID myPID(&Input, &Output, &Setpoint, Kp
                                                62 PID myPID(&Input, &Output, &Setpoint, Kp
  » , Ki, Kd, DIRECT);
                                                   » , Ki, Kd, DIRECT);
                                                63
63 // 10 second Time Proportional Output wi
                                                64 // 10 second Time Proportional Output wi
                                                   » ndow
  » ndow
64 int WindowSize = 10000;
                                                65 int WindowSize = 10000;
65 unsigned long windowStartTime;
                                                66 unsigned long windowStartTime;
                                                67
66
67 // ****************
                                                68 | // ***************
  » *******
                                                   » *******
                                                69 // Auto Tune Variables and constants
68 // Auto Tune Variables and constants
69 // ************
                                                70 // *****************
                                                   » *******
  » *******
70 byte ATuneModeRemember=2;
                                                71 byte ATuneModeRemember=2;
72 double aTuneStep=500;
                                                73 double aTuneStep=500;
73 double aTuneNoise=1;
                                                74 double aTuneNoise=1;
74 unsigned int aTuneLookBack=20;
                                                75 unsigned int aTuneLookBack=20;
75
                                                76
76 boolean tuning = false;
                                                77 boolean tuning = false;
77
                                                78
78 PID_ATune aTune(&Input, &Output);
                                                79 PID_ATune aTune(&Input, &Output);
79
                                                80
80 // **********
                                                81 // ****************
   » *******
                                                   » ******
81 // DiSplay Variables and constants
                                                82 // DiSplay Variables and constants
82 | // ****************
                                                83 | // ***************
   » *******
                                                   » *******
83
                                                84
84 //Adafruit_RGBLCDShield lcd = Adafruit_R <>
                                                85 Adafruit_RGBLCDShield lcd = Adafruit_RGB
   » GBLCDShield();
                                                   » LCDShield();
85 // select the pins used on the LCD panel
86 LiquidCrystal lcd(8, 9, 4, 5, 6, 7);
88 // define some values used by the panel
  » and buttons
89 int lcd_key
90 int adc_key_in = 0;
```

```
91
 92 #define btnNONE 0
 93 #define BUTTON_UP
94 #define BUTTON_DOWN
95 #define BUTTON_LEFT
96 #define BUTTON_SHIFT 4
97 #define BUTTON_RIGHT 5
98
 99
100 // These #defines make it easy to set th
                                                   86 // These #defines make it easy to set th
    » e backlight color
                                                      » e backlight color
101 #define RED 0x1
                                                   87 #define RED 0x1
102 #define YELLOW 0x3
                                                   88 #define YELLOW 0x3
103 #define GREEN 0x2
                                                   89 #define GREEN 0x2
104 #define TEAL 0x6
                                                   90 #define TEAL 0x6
105 #define BLUE 0x4
                                                   91 #define BLUE 0x4
106 #define VIOLET 0x5
                                                   92 #define VIOLET 0x5
107 #define WHITE 0x7
                                                   93 #define WHITE 0x7
                                                   94
                                                   95 #define BUTTON_SHIFT BUTTON_SELECT
108
109 unsigned long lastInput = 0; // last but
                                                   97 unsigned long lastInput = 0; // last but
    » ton press
                                                      » ton press
110
                                                   98
111 byte degree[8] = // define the degree sy
                                                   99 byte degree[8] = // define the degree sy
    » mbol
                                                      » mbol
112 | {
                                                  100 | {
113 B00110,
                                                  101
                                                      воо110,
114 B01001,
                                                  102
                                                      B01001.
115 B01001,
                                                  103
                                                      B01001,
116
    B00110,
                                                  104
                                                      B00110,
117
    B00000,
                                                  105
                                                      B00000,
118 B00000,
                                                  106
                                                      B00000,
                                                  107 B00000,
119
    B00000,
120 B00000
                                                  108 B00000
121 | };
                                                  109 };
122
                                                  110
123 const int logInterval = 10000; // log ev
                                                  111 const int logInterval = 10000; // log ev
    » ery 10 seconds
                                                      » ery 10 seconds
124 long lastLogTime = 0;
                                                  112 long lastLogTime = 0;
125
                                                  113
126 // ******************
                                                  114 // *******************
    » *******
                                                      » *******
127 // States for state machine
                                                  115 // States for state machine
128 // *********************
                                                  116 // **********************
    » *******
                                                      » *******
129 enum operatingState { OFF = 0, SETP, RUN
                                                  117 enum operatingState { OFF = 0, SETP, RUN
    » , TUNE_P, TUNE_I, TUNE_D, AUTO};
                                                      » , TUNE_P, TUNE_I, TUNE_D, AUTO};
130 operatingState opState = OFF;
                                                  118 operatingState opState = OFF;
131
                                                  119
132 | // ********************
                                                  120 | // *******************
    » ******
                                                      » *******
133 // Sensor Variables and constants
                                                  121 // Sensor Variables and constants
134 // Data wire is plugged into port 2 on t
                                                  122 // Data wire is plugged into port 2 on t
    » he Arduino
                                                      » he Arduino
136 // Setup a oneWire instance to communica
                                                  124 // Setup a oneWire instance to communica
                                                                                  Beyond Compare 2.5.2
```

Left file: C:\xxd\myGit\waterbath\waterbath\waterbath.ino
Right file: C:\xxd\myGit\waterbath\Sous\_Viduino\Sous\_Viduino.ino
(continued)

```
» te with any OneWire devices (not just
                                                       » te with any OneWire devices (not just
    » Maxim/Dallas temperature ICs)
                                                       » Maxim/Dallas temperature ICs)
                                                   125 OneWire oneWire(ONE_WIRE_BUS);
137 OneWire oneWire(ONE_WIRE_BUS);
138
                                                   126
139 // Pass our oneWire reference to Dallas
                                                   127 // Pass our oneWire reference to Dallas
    » Temperature.
                                                       » Temperature.
140 DallasTemperature sensors(&oneWire);
                                                   128 DallasTemperature sensors (&oneWire);
141
                                                   129
142 // arrays to hold device address
                                                   130 // arrays to hold device address
143 DeviceAddress tempSensor;
                                                   131 DeviceAddress tempSensor;
144
                                                   132
145 // ****************
                                                   133 | // *******************
    » ******
                                                       » ******
146 // Setup and diSplay initial screen
                                                   134 // Setup and diSplay initial screen
147 | // ********************
                                                   135 | // ********************
    » *******
                                                       » *******
148 void setup()
                                                   136 void setup()
                                                   137 |
149 | {
150
                                                   138
      Serial.begin(9600);
                                                          Serial.begin(9600);
151
152
                                                   139
153
      // Initialize Relay Control:
                                                   140
                                                          // Initialize Relay Control:
154
                                                   141
155
      pinMode(RelayPin, OUTPUT);
                                    // Outp
                                                   142
                                                          pinMode(RelayPin, OUTPUT);
                                                                                        // Outp
    » ut mode to drive relay
                                                       » ut mode to drive relay
156
      digitalWrite(RelayPin, LOW); // make
                                                   143
                                                          digitalWrite(RelayPin, LOW); // make
    » sure it is off to start
                                                       » sure it is off to start
157
                                                   144
                                                          // Set up Ground & Power for the sens
                                                   145
                                             <>
                                                       » or from GPIO pins
                                                   146
                                                   147
                                                          pinMode(ONE_WIRE_GND, OUTPUT);
                                                   148
                                                          digitalWrite(ONE_WIRE_GND, LOW);
                                                   149
                                                   150
                                                          pinMode(ONE_WIRE_PWR, OUTPUT);
                                                   151
                                                          digitalWrite(ONE_WIRE_PWR, HIGH);
                                                   152
158
      // Initialize LCD DiSplay
                                                   153
                                                          // Initialize LCD DiSplay
159
                                                   154
160
                                                   155
      lcd.begin(16, 2);
                                                          lcd.begin(16, 2);
161
      lcd.createChar(1, degree); // create
                                                   156
                                                          lcd.createChar(1, degree); // create
    » degree symbol from the binary
                                                       » degree symbol from the binary
162
                                                   157
163
      lcd.clear();
                                             <>
                                                          lcd.setBacklight(VIOLET);
164
       //lcd.setBacklight(VIOLET);
                                                   158
165
      lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
      lcd.print(F(" Water Bath"));
166
                                                   159
                                                          lcd.print(F("
                                                                           Adafruit"));
                                                   160
167
      lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
                                                          lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
                                                   161
                                                          lcd.print(F(" Sous Vide!"));
168
      lcd.print(F(" by Jill Xu"));
                                             <>
169
                                                   162
170
                                             <>
171
      // Start up the DS18B20 One Wire Temp
                                                   163
                                                          // Start up the DS18B20 One Wire Temp
    » erature Sensor
                                                       » erature Sensor
172
                                                   164
173
      sensors.begin();
                                                   165
                                                          sensors.begin();
174
      if (!sensors.getAddress(tempSensor, 0
                                                   166
                                                          if (!sensors.getAddress(tempSensor, 0
   » ))
                                                       » ))
```

(continu	ed)			
175	{		167	{
176	<pre>lcd.setCursor(0, 1);</pre>		168	<pre>lcd.setCursor(0, 1);</pre>
177	<pre>LcdClearLine(1);</pre>	+-		
178	<pre>lcd.print(F("Sensor Error"));</pre>	=	169	<pre>lcd.print(F("Sensor Error"));</pre>
179	}		170	}
180	sensors.setResolution(tempSensor, 12)		171	sensors.setResolution(tempSensor, 12)
100	»;		1 1	»;
101	·		170	· ·
181	sensors.setWaitForConversion(false);		172	sensors.setWaitForConversion(false);
182			173	
183	delay(3000); // Splash screen		174	delay(3000); // Splash screen
184			175	
185		<>		
186				
187	// Initialize the PID and related var	=	176	// Initialize the PID and related var
	» iables			» iables
188	LoadParameters();		177	LoadParameters();
189	myPID.SetTunings(Kp,Ki,Kd);		178	myPID.SetTunings(Kp,Ki,Kd);
190	,112,0001a1go (1.p, 1.11, 1.a., ,		179	,112,0001a1
191	<pre>myPID.SetSampleTime(1000);</pre>		180	<pre>myPID.SetSampleTime(1000);</pre>
1				
192	<pre>myPID.SetOutputLimits(0, WindowSize);</pre>		181	<pre>myPID.SetOutputLimits(0, WindowSize);</pre>
193		<>	182	
194				
195	// Run timer1 interrupt every 15 ms (r		183	// Run timer2 interrupt every 15 ms
	» oughly 67Hz)			
196	<pre>noInterrupts();</pre>			
	» 11 interrupts			
197	-			
198	TCCR1A = 0;		184	TCCR2A = 0;
199	TCCR1B = 0;		185	TCCR2B = 1< <cs22 1<<cs20;<="" 1<<cs21="" td=""  =""></cs22>
200	$\begin{array}{cccc} TCCTD &= 0, \\ TCNT1 &= 0, \end{array}$		103	100KZB - 100SZZ   100SZI   100SZU,
	ICNII - U,		100	
201		=	186	//=/
202	// check the following link how to calcu	<>	187	//Timer2 Overflow Interrupt Enable
	» late OCR1A			
203	// http://www.instructables.com/id/Ardui			
	<pre>» no-Timer-Interrupts/step1/Prescalers-a</pre>			
	<pre>» nd-the-Compare-Match-Register/</pre>			
204				
205	OCR1A = 932;  // compare mat			
	» ch register 16MHz/256/67Hz			
206	TCCR1B  = (1 << WGM12); // CTC mode			
207				
	> aler			
208	TIMSK1  = (1 << OCIE1A); // enable ti			
200				
000	» mer compare interrupt		100	TIMORO I 1 (TOTTO
209			188	TIMSK2  = 1< <toie2;< td=""></toie2;<>
210	<pre>interrupts();  // enable al</pre>			
	» l interrupts			
211	}	=	189	}
212			190	
		<>	191	// ***********
				» *******
213			192	// Timer Interrupt Handler
	ISR(TIMER1_COMPA_vect) // timer		193	*
""	> compare interrupt service routine		1,5	\(\)\(\)\(\)\(\)\(\)\(\)\(\)\(\)\(\)\(\
	" compare interrupt service routine		101	SIGNAL(TIMER2_OVF_vect)
215		=	194	
215	,		195	1
216	<pre>//Serial.print("millis in timer1 int:</pre>	+-		

Left file: C:\xxd\myGit\waterbath\waterbath\waterbath.ino Right file: C:\xxd\myGit\waterbath\Sous\_Viduino\Sous\_Viduino.ino (continued)

```
//Serial.println(millis());
217
218
                                                        if (opState == OFF)
219
     if (opState == OFF)
                                                  196
220
                                                  197
221
       digitalWrite(RelayPin, LOW); // mak
                                                  198
                                                          digitalWrite(RelayPin, LOW); // mak
   » e sure relay is off
                                                      » e sure relay is off
222
                                                  199
223
     else
                                                  200
                                                        else
224
                                                  201
225
       DriveOutput();
                                                  202
                                                          DriveOutput();
226
     }
                                                  203
227 }
                                                  204 }
228
                                                  205
229 void printStatus()
                                            <>
230 | {
231
     char buf[32]; // needs to be at least
   » large enough to fit the formatted text
232
233
     dtostrf(Setpoint, 2, 2, buf);
234
     String parameters = String("Setpoint="
   » ) + String(buf) + " ";
235
236
    dtostrf(Kp, 2, 2, buf);
237
     parameters += String("Kp=")+String(buf
   » ) +" ";
238
239
    dtostrf(Kd, 2, 2, buf);
    parameters += String("Kd=")+String(buf
240
   » ) +" ";
241
    dtostrf(Ki, 2, 2, buf);
242
    parameters += String("Ki=")+String(buf
   » );
244
245
     Serial.println(parameters);
246
247
     sensors.requestTemperatures();
248
249
    Serial.print("The temperature from sen
    » sor is: ");
250
     Serial.println(sensors.getTempCByIndex
   » (0));
251
     Serial.print("Input and Output: ");
252
     Serial.print(Input);
253
254
     Serial.print(", ");
255
     Serial.println(Output);
256
257
258
259 // ***************
                                                  206 // ****************
    » *******
                                                      » *******
260 // Main Control Loop
                                                  207 // Main Control Loop
261 //
                                                  208 //
262 // All state changes pass through here
                                                  209 // All state changes pass through here
263 | // ********************
                                                  210 | // *******************
```

Left file: C:\xxd\myGit\waterbath\waterbath\waterbath.ino Right file: C:\xxd\myGit\waterbath\Sous\_Viduino\Sous\_Viduino.ino (continued)

(COITIIIIu	eu)  » *******	ı	I	» *******
264	/"  void loop()		211	//  void loop()
265	_		211	_
266	-		212	1
	<pre>//printStatus();</pre>	+-		
267				
268				
269				
270		=	213	,,
	<pre>» nging state</pre>			<pre>» nging state</pre>
271	<pre>while(ReadButtons() != 0) {}</pre>		214	<pre>while(ReadButtons() != 0) {}</pre>
272			215	
273	<pre>lcd.clear();</pre>		216	<pre>lcd.clear();</pre>
274			217	
275	switch (opState)		218	switch (opState)
276	{		219	{
277	case OFF:		220	case OFF:
278	Off();		221	Off();
279	break;		222	break;
280	case SETP:		223	case SETP:
281	Tune_Sp();		224	Tune_Sp();
282	break;		225	break;
283	case RUN:		226	case RUN:
284	Run();		227	Run();
285			228	·
1	break;			break;
286	case TUNE_P:		229	case TUNE_P:
287	TuneP();		230	TuneP();
288	break;		231	break;
289	case TUNE_I:		232	case TUNE_I:
290	TuneI();		233	TuneI();
291	break;		234	break;
292	case TUNE_D:		235	case TUNE_D:
293	TuneD();		236	TuneD();
294	break;		237	break;
295	}		238	}
296		+-		
297				
298	}	=	239	}
299			240	
300	// read the buttons	<>		
301	<pre>int read_LCD_buttons()</pre>			
302	<b>{</b>			
303	<pre>adc_key_in = analogRead(0);  // rea</pre>			
	» d the value from the sensor			
304	// my buttons when read are centered at			
	» these valies: 0, 144, 329, 504, 741			
305	// we add approx 50 to those values and			
	» check to see if we are close			
306	<pre>if (adc_key_in &gt; 1000) return btnNONE;</pre>			
	<pre>» // We make this the 1st option for spe</pre>			
	<pre>» ed reasons since it will be the most l</pre>			
	» ikely result			
307	// For V1.1 us this threshold			
1	if (adc_key_in < 50) return BUTTON_RI			
	» GHT;			
309	·			
	»;			
310				
1 210	II (ado_key_III < 450)   Teculii BulloN_DO			Revond Compare 2.5.2

```
» WN;
311 if (adc_key_in < 650) return BUTTON_LE
312 if (adc_key_in < 850) return BUTTON_SH
   » IFT;
313
314 return btnNONE; // when all others fai
    » l, return this...
315 }
316
317
318 // ****************
                                                 241 // ********************
    » ******
                                                     w *********
319 // Initial State - press RIGHT to enter
                                                 242 // Initial State - press RIGHT to enter
    » setpoint
                                                     » setpoint
320 // ******************
                                                 243 // *****************
    » ********
                                                     » ********
                                                 244 void Off()
321 void Off()
322 | {
                                                 245 {
323
      myPID.SetMode(MANUAL);
                                                       myPID.SetMode(MANUAL);
                                                 246
      //lcd.setBacklight(0);
324
                                                 247
                                                       lcd.setBacklight(0);
325
      digitalWrite(RelayPin, LOW); // make
                                                 248
                                                       digitalWrite(RelayPin, LOW); // make
   » sure it is off
                                                     » sure it is off
                                                       lcd.print(F("
326
      lcd.print(F("
                      Water Bath"));
                                                 249
                                                                       Adafruit"));
327
      lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
                                                 250
                                                        lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
328
      lcd.print(F("
                     off state"));
                                                 251
                                                       lcd.print(F(" Sous Vide!"));
                                            <>
329
      uint8_t buttons = 0;
                                                 252
                                                       uint8_t buttons = 0;
                                            =
330
                                                 253
331
                                                 2.54
      while(buttons != BUTTON_RIGHT)
                                                       while(!(buttons & (BUTTON_RIGHT)))
                                                 255
332
333
         buttons = ReadButtons();
                                                 256
                                                          buttons = ReadButtons();
334
                                                 257
335
      Serial.println("Right button is press
336
    » ed");
337
      printStatus();
338
339
      // Prepare to transition to the RUN s
                                                 258
                                                       // Prepare to transition to the RUN s
    » tate
                                                     » tate
      sensors.requestTemperatures(); // Sta
340
                                                 2.59
                                                       sensors.requestTemperatures(); // Sta
   » rt an asynchronous temperature reading
                                                     » rt an asynchronous temperature reading
341
                                                 260
      //turn the PID on
                                                       //turn the PID on
342
                                                 261
343
      myPID.SetMode(AUTOMATIC);
                                                 262
                                                       myPID.SetMode(AUTOMATIC);
344
      windowStartTime = millis();
                                                 263
                                                       windowStartTime = millis();
      opState = RUN; // start control
                                                       opState = RUN; // start control
345
                                                 264
346 }
                                                 265 }
347
                                                 266
348 // ******************
                                                 267 | // ********************
    » *******
                                                     » ********
349 // Setpoint Entry State
                                                 268 // Setpoint Entry State
350 // UP/DOWN to change setpoint
                                                 269 // UP/DOWN to change setpoint
351 // RIGHT for tuning parameters
                                                 270 // RIGHT for tuning parameters
352 // LEFT for OFF
                                                 271 // LEFT for OFF
353 // SHIFT for 10x tuning
                                                 272 // SHIFT for 10x tuning
354 | // *****************
                                                 273 | // *******************
   » *******
                                                     » *******
```

 $\label{lem:lem:c:} Left file: C:\xxd\myGit\waterbath\waterbath\waterbath\waterbath.ino Right file: C:\xxd\myGit\waterbath\Sous\_Viduino\Sous\_Viduino.ino (continued)$ 

(continu				
1	void Tune_Sp()		1	<pre>void Tune_Sp()</pre>
356	{		275	{
357	<pre>//lcd.setBacklight(TEAL);</pre>	<>	276	<pre>lcd.setBacklight(TEAL);</pre>
358	<pre>lcd.print(F("Set Temperature:"));</pre>	=	277	<pre>lcd.print(F("Set Temperature:"));</pre>
359		+-		
	<pre>» nt");</pre>			
360	uint8_t buttons = 0;	=	278	uint8_t buttons = 0;
	ullico_t buttons = 0;		2/0	uinto_t buttons = 0;
361		<>		
362	, , ,	=	279	while(true)
363	{		280	{
364	<pre>buttons = ReadButtons();</pre>		281	<pre>buttons = ReadButtons();</pre>
365		<>	282	
366	<pre>float increment = 0.1;</pre>		283	<pre>float increment = 0.1;</pre>
367	/*			
368	Serial.print("buttons= ");			
369	Serial.println(buttons);			
370	*/			
			204	'C (le li e e C DIEEEON OUTEEN)
371	if (buttons == BUTTON_SHIFT)		284	if (buttons & BUTTON_SHIFT)
372	{	=	285	{
373	Serial.println("button shift is	+-		
	<pre>» pressed");</pre>			
374	increment *= 10;	=	286	increment *= 10;
375	<pre>Serial.print("increment= ");</pre>	+-		
376	<pre>Serial.println(increment);</pre>			
377	}	=	287	}
378	if (buttons == BUTTON_LEFT)	<>	288	if (buttons & BUTTON_LEFT)
379		=	289	{
380			290	opState = RUN;
1	opState = RUN;			*
381	return;		291	return;
382	}		292	}
383	if (buttons == BUTTON_RIGHT)	<>	293	if (buttons & BUTTON_RIGHT)
384	{	=	294	{
385	opState = TUNE_P;		295	opState = TUNE_P;
386	return;		296	return;
387	}		297	}
388	-	<>	298	if (buttons & BUTTON_UP)
389		=	299	f (baccons & borron_or)
		_		Cotonist : incoment:
390	Setpoint += increment;		300	<pre>Setpoint += increment;</pre>
391	delay(200);		301	delay(200);
392	}		302	}
393	, _ ,	<>	303	if (buttons & BUTTON_DOWN)
394	· ·	=	304	{
395	Serial.println("reduce setpoint	+-		
	» ");			
396	Setpoint -= increment;	=	305	Setpoint -= increment;
397	<pre>Serial.print("increment= ");</pre>	+-		- ,
398	_			
399	delay(200);	=	306	delay(200);
	_	-	307	_
400	}			}
401	16 (/ 131 () 3 ()		308	
402	* '		309	<pre>if ((millis() - lastInput) &gt; 3000)</pre>
	» // return to RUN after 3 seconds idl			<pre>» // return to RUN after 3 seconds idl</pre>
	» e			» e
403	{		310	{
404	opState = RUN;		311	opState = RUN;
405			312	return;
406	·		313	}
1	1	1	1 010	Beyond Compare 2.5.2

```
407
          lcd.setCursor(0,1);
                                                               lcd.setCursor(0,1);
408
          lcd.print(Setpoint);
                                                    315
                                                               lcd.print(Setpoint);
409
          lcd.print(" ");
                                                    316
                                                               lcd.print(" ");
410
          DoControl();
                                                    317
                                                               DoControl();
                                                    318
411
       }
                                                            }
412 }
                                                    319 }
413
                                                    320
414 // *******************
                                                    321 // *******************
    » *******
                                                         » *******
415 // Proportional Tuning State
                                                    322 // Proportional Tuning State
416 // UP/DOWN to change Kp
                                                    323 // UP/DOWN to change Kp
417 // RIGHT for Ki
                                                    324 // RIGHT for Ki
418 // LEFT for setpoint
                                                    325 // LEFT for setpoint
419 // SHIFT for 10x tuning
                                                    326 // SHIFT for 10x tuning
420 // *******************
                                                    327 // **********************
    » *******
                                                         » *******
421 void TuneP()
                                                    328 void TuneP()
                                                    329 {
422 | {
       //lcd.setBacklight(TEAL);
                                                     330
                                                            lcd.setBacklight(TEAL);
423
                                              <>
       lcd.print(F("Set Kp"));
                                                     331
                                                            lcd.print(F("Set Kp"));
424
425
                                                    332
426
      uint8_t buttons = 0;
                                                    333
                                                           uint8_t buttons = 0;
427
       while(true)
                                                    334
                                                           while(true)
428
                                                    335
429
          buttons = ReadButtons();
                                                    336
                                                               buttons = ReadButtons();
430
                                                    337
431
                                                     338
          float increment = 1.0;
                                                               float increment = 1.0;
432
          if (buttons == BUTTON_SHIFT)
                                                     339
                                                               if (buttons & BUTTON_SHIFT)
                                               <>
433
                                                     340
            increment *= 10;
                                                     341
                                                                 increment *= 10;
434
435
                                                     342
436
          if (buttons == BUTTON_LEFT)
                                                     343
                                                               if (buttons & BUTTON_LEFT)
                                               <>
437
                                                     344
438
             opState = SETP;
                                                    345
                                                                  opState = SETP;
439
             return;
                                                    346
                                                                  return;
440
                                                    347
441
          if (buttons == BUTTON_RIGHT)
                                               <>
                                                     348
                                                               if (buttons & BUTTON_RIGHT)
442
                                                     349
443
             opState = TUNE_I;
                                                    350
                                                                  opState = TUNE_I;
444
             return;
                                                    351
                                                                  return;
445
          }
                                                    352
446
          if (buttons == BUTTON_UP)
                                               <>
                                                     353
                                                               if (buttons & BUTTON_UP)
447
                                                     354
          {
448
             Kp += increment;
                                                     355
                                                                  Kp += increment;
449
             delay(200);
                                                    356
                                                                  delay(200);
450
                                                    357
          }
          if (buttons == BUTTON_DOWN)
451
                                                     358
                                                               if (buttons & BUTTON_DOWN)
452
                                                     359
453
             Kp -= increment;
                                                    360
                                                                  Kp -= increment;
454
             delay(200);
                                                    361
                                                                  delay(200);
455
                                                    362
          if ((millis() - lastInput) > 3000)
456
                                                    363
                                                               if ((millis() - lastInput) > 3000)
        // return to RUN after 3 seconds idl
                                                             // return to RUN after 3 seconds idl
                                                        » e
    » e
457
          {
                                                     364
458
             opState = RUN;
                                                     365
                                                                  opState = RUN;
459
                                                     366
             return;
                                                                  return;
```

```
460
                                                     367
          lcd.setCursor(0,1);
461
                                                     368
                                                               lcd.setCursor(0,1);
462
          lcd.print(Kp);
                                                     369
                                                               lcd.print(Kp);
463
          lcd.print(" ");
                                                     370
                                                               lcd.print(" ");
          DoControl();
                                                     371
                                                               DoControl();
464
465
                                                     372
                                                     373 }
466 }
467
                                                     374
468 // *******************
                                                     375 // *********************
    » *******
                                                         » *******
469 // Integral Tuning State
                                                     376 // Integral Tuning State
470 // UP/DOWN to change Ki
                                                     377 // UP/DOWN to change Ki
471 // RIGHT for Kd
                                                     378 // RIGHT for Kd
472 // LEFT for Kp
                                                     379 // LEFT for Kp
473 // SHIFT for 10x tuning
                                                     380 // SHIFT for 10x tuning
474 | // *********************
                                                     381 | // ******************
    » *******
                                                         » *******
475 void TuneI()
                                                     382 void TuneI()
476
                                                     383 | {
477
       //lcd.setBacklight(TEAL);
                                                     384
                                                            lcd.setBacklight(TEAL);
                                               <>
478
       lcd.print(F("Set Ki"));
                                                     385
                                                            lcd.print(F("Set Ki"));
479
                                                     386
       uint8_t buttons = 0;
                                                            uint8_t buttons = 0;
480
                                                     387
481
       while(true)
                                                     388
                                                            while(true)
482
                                                     389
483
          buttons = ReadButtons();
                                                     390
                                                               buttons = ReadButtons();
484
                                                     391
485
          float increment = 0.01;
                                                     392
                                                               float increment = 0.01;
          if (buttons == BUTTON_SHIFT)
                                                     393
                                                               if (buttons & BUTTON_SHIFT)
486
                                               <>
                                                     394
487
488
            increment *= 10;
                                                     395
                                                                 increment *= 10;
489
                                                     396
          }
490
          if (buttons == BUTTON_LEFT)
                                               <>
                                                     397
                                                               if (buttons & BUTTON_LEFT)
491
                                                     398
492
             opState = TUNE_P;
                                                     399
                                                                  opState = TUNE_P;
493
             return;
                                                     400
                                                                  return;
494
                                                     401
                                                               }
495
          if (buttons == BUTTON_RIGHT)
                                                     402
                                                               if (buttons & BUTTON_RIGHT)
                                               <>
496
                                                     403
                                                     404
497
             opState = TUNE_D;
                                                                  opState = TUNE_D;
498
             return;
                                                     405
                                                                  return;
499
                                                     406
500
          if (buttons == BUTTON_UP)
                                                     407
                                                               if (buttons & BUTTON_UP)
                                               <>
501
                                                     408
502
             Ki += increment;
                                                     409
                                                                  Ki += increment;
503
                                                     410
                                                                  delay(200);
             delay(200);
504
                                                     411
          if (buttons == BUTTON_DOWN)
                                                               if (buttons & BUTTON_DOWN)
505
                                                     412
                                               <>
506
                                                     413
507
             Ki -= increment;
                                                     414
                                                                  Ki -= increment;
508
             delay(200);
                                                     415
                                                                  delay(200);
509
                                                     416
510
          if ((millis() - lastInput) > 3000)
                                                     417
                                                               if ((millis() - lastInput) > 3000)
        // return to RUN after 3 seconds idl
                                                             // return to RUN after 3 seconds idl
    » e
                                                         » e
511
                                                     418
512
                                                     419
             opState = RUN;
                                                                  opState = RUN;
```

```
513
                                                     420 l
                                                                  return;
514
                                                     421
          }
                                                               }
515
          lcd.setCursor(0,1);
                                                     422
                                                               lcd.setCursor(0,1);
516
          lcd.print(Ki);
                                                     423
                                                               lcd.print(Ki);
          lcd.print(" ");
                                                               lcd.print(" ");
517
                                                     424
518
          DoControl();
                                                     425
                                                               DoControl();
519
                                                     426
       }
                                                            }
                                                     427 }
520 }
521
                                                     428
522 // **********************
                                                     429 // *********************
    » ********
                                                         » ********
523 // Derivative Tuning State
                                                     430 // Derivative Tuning State
524 // UP/DOWN to change Kd
                                                     431 // UP/DOWN to change Kd
525 // RIGHT for setpoint
                                                     432 // RIGHT for setpoint
526 // LEFT for Ki
                                                     433 // LEFT for Ki
527 // SHIFT for 10x tuning
                                                     434 // SHIFT for 10x tuning
528 // ****************
                                                     435 // ********************
   » *******
                                                         » *******
529 void TuneD()
                                                     436 void TuneD()
530 | {
                                                     437 | {
531
       //lcd.setBacklight(TEAL);
                                                     438
                                                            lcd.setBacklight(TEAL);
                                               <>
532
      lcd.print(F("Set Kd"));
                                                     439
                                                            lcd.print(F("Set Kd"));
533
                                                     440
534
       uint8_t buttons = 0;
                                                     441
                                                            uint8_t buttons = 0;
535
       while(true)
                                                     442
                                                            while(true)
536
                                                     443
       {
                                                            {
537
                                                     444
          buttons = ReadButtons();
                                                               buttons = ReadButtons();
538
          float increment = 0.01;
                                                     445
                                                               float increment = 0.01;
539
          if (buttons == BUTTON_SHIFT)
                                                     446
                                                               if (buttons & BUTTON_SHIFT)
                                               <>
540
                                                     447
541
            increment *= 10;
                                                     448
                                                                 increment *= 10;
542
                                                     449
          }
543
          if (buttons == BUTTON_LEFT)
                                               <>
                                                     450
                                                               if (buttons & BUTTON_LEFT)
544
                                                     451
545
             opState = TUNE_I;
                                                     452
                                                                  opState = TUNE_I;
546
             return;
                                                     453
                                                                  return;
547
                                                     454
                                                               }
548
          if (buttons == BUTTON_RIGHT)
                                                     455
                                                               if (buttons & BUTTON_RIGHT)
                                               <>
549
                                                     456
                                                     457
550
             opState = RUN;
                                                                  opState = RUN;
551
             return;
                                                     458
                                                                  return;
552
                                                     459
                                                               if (buttons & BUTTON_UP)
553
          if (buttons == BUTTON_UP)
                                                     460
                                               <>
554
                                                     461
555
             Kd += increment;
                                                     462
                                                                  Kd += increment;
556
                                                     463
                                                                  delay(200);
             delay(200);
557
                                                     464
          if (buttons == BUTTON_DOWN)
                                                               if (buttons & BUTTON_DOWN)
558
                                                     465
                                               <>
559
                                                     466
560
             Kd -= increment;
                                                     467
                                                                  Kd -= increment;
561
             delay(200);
                                                     468
                                                                  delay(200);
562
                                                     469
563
          if ((millis() - lastInput) > 3000)
                                                     470
                                                               if ((millis() - lastInput) > 3000)
        // return to RUN after 3 seconds idl
                                                             // return to RUN after 3 seconds idl
    » e
                                                         » e
564
                                                     471
565
                                                     472
             opState = RUN;
                                                                  opState = RUN;
```

```
566
                                                    473
                                                                 return;
567
                                                    474
                                                              }
          }
568
          lcd.setCursor(0,1);
                                                    475
                                                              lcd.setCursor(0,1);
569
          lcd.print(Kd);
                                                    476
                                                              lcd.print(Kd);
570
          lcd.print(" ");
                                                    477
                                                              lcd.print(" ");
571
          DoControl();
                                                    478
                                                              DoControl();
572
                                                    479
       }
                                                            }
573 | }
                                                    480 | }
574
                                                    481
575 // ******************
                                                    482 // *******************
    » *******
                                                        » ********
576 // PID COntrol State
                                                    483 // PID COntrol State
577 // SHIFT and RIGHT for autotune
                                                    484 // SHIFT and RIGHT for autotune
578 // RIGHT - Setpoint
                                                    485 // RIGHT - Setpoint
579 // LEFT - OFF
                                                    486 // LEFT - OFF
580 | // ****************
                                                    487 | // ********************
    » *******
                                                        » *******
                                                    488 | void Run()
581 void Run()
582 | {
                                                    489 {
583
       Serial.println("Entering Run state");
584
       // set up the LCD's number of rows an
                                                    490
                                                           // set up the LCD's number of rows an
    » d columns:
                                                         » d columns:
      lcd.print(F("Sp: "));
                                                           lcd.print(F("Sp: "));
585
586
       lcd.print(Setpoint);
                                                    492
                                                           lcd.print(Setpoint);
587
       lcd.write(1);
                                                    493
                                                           lcd.write(1);
588
       lcd.print(F("C : "));
                                                    494
                                                           lcd.print(F("C : "));
589
                                                    495
590
      SaveParameters();
                                                    496
                                                           SaveParameters();
591
                                                    497
      myPID.SetTunings(Kp,Ki,Kd);
                                                           myPID.SetTunings(Kp,Ki,Kd);
592
                                                    498
593
      uint8_t buttons = 0;
                                                    499
                                                           uint8_t buttons = 0;
594
      while(true)
                                                    500
                                                           while(true)
595
                                                    501
          setBacklight(); // set backlight
                                                              setBacklight(); // set backlight
    » based on state
                                                        » based on state
597
                                                    503
          buttons = ReadButtons();
598
                                                    504
                                                              buttons = ReadButtons();
599
          if ((buttons == BUTTON_SHIFT)
                                                    505
                                                              if ((buttons & BUTTON_SHIFT)
600
             //&& (buttons == BUTTON_RIGHT)
                                                    506
                                                                  && (buttons & BUTTON_RIGHT)
             && (abs(Input - Setpoint) < 0.5
                                                                  && (abs(Input - Setpoint) < 0.5
601
                                                    507
    » ))
         // Should be at steady-state
                                                              // Should be at steady-state
602
                                                    508
                                                               {
603
             Serial.println("Entering auto t
    » une");
                                                    509
604
             StartAutoTune();
                                                                 StartAutoTune();
605
                                                    510
          }
                                                    511
606
          else if (buttons == BUTTON_RIGHT)
                                                              else if (buttons & BUTTON_RIGHT)
607
                                                    512
608
            opState = SETP;
                                                    513
                                                                opState = SETP;
609
            return;
                                                    514
                                                                return;
610
                                                    515
611
          else if (buttons == BUTTON_LEFT)
                                                    516
                                                              else if (buttons & BUTTON_LEFT)
612
                                                    517
613
                                                    518
            opState = OFF;
                                                                opState = OFF;
614
            return;
                                                    519
                                                                return;
615
                                                    520
                                                               }
616
                                                    521
```

Left file: C:\xxd\myGit\waterbath\waterbath\waterbath.ino Right file: C:\xxd\myGit\waterbath\Sous\_Viduino\Sous\_Viduino.ino (continued)

```
617
          DoControl();
                                                    522
                                                              DoControl();
618
                                                    523
                                                    524
619
          lcd.setCursor(0,1);
                                                              lcd.setCursor(0,1);
620
          lcd.print(Input);
                                                    525
                                                              lcd.print(Input);
                                                              lcd.write(1);
621
          lcd.write(1);
                                                    526
622
          lcd.print(F("C : "));
                                                    527
                                                              lcd.print(F("C : "));
623
                                                    528
624
          float pct = map(Output, 0, WindowS
                                                    529
                                                              float pct = map(Output, 0, WindowS
    » ize, 0, 1000);
                                                        » ize, 0, 1000);
          lcd.setCursor(10,1);
                                                              lcd.setCursor(10,1);
625
                                                    530
626
          //lcd.print(F("
                               "));
                                              <>
                                                    531
                                                              lcd.print(F("
627
          lcd.setCursor(9,1);
                                                    532
                                                              lcd.setCursor(10,1);
628
          lcd.print(pct/10);
                                                    533
                                                              lcd.print(pct/10);
629
          //lcd.print(Output);
                                                    534
                                                              //lcd.print(Output);
630
          lcd.print("%");
                                                    535
                                                              lcd.print("%");
631
                                                    536
632
          lcd.setCursor(15,0);
                                                    537
                                                              lcd.setCursor(15,0);
633
          if (tuning)
                                                    538
                                                              if (tuning)
634
                                                    539
635
            lcd.print("T");
                                                    540
                                                                lcd.print("T");
636
                                                    541
637
          else
                                                    542
                                                              else
638
                                                    543
639
            lcd.print(" ");
                                                    544
                                                                lcd.print(" ");
640
                                                    545
641
                                                    546
642
          // periodically log to serial port
                                                    547
                                                              // periodically log to serial port
      in csv format
                                                          in csv format
          if (millis() - lastLogTime > logIn
                                                              if (millis() - lastLogTime > logIn
643
                                                    548
    » terval)
                                                        » terval)
644
                                                    549
645
            lastLogTime = millis();
646
           printStatus();
647
            /**
648
            Serial.print(Input);
                                                    550
649
                                                                Serial.print(Input);
                                                    551
650
            Serial.print(",");
                                                                Serial.print(",");
651
            Serial.println(Output);
                                                    552
                                                                Serial.println(Output);
652
            **/
                                                    553
653
654
                                                    554
655
          delay(100);
                                                    555
                                                              delay(100);
656
                                                    556
                                                           }
       }
657 }
                                                    557 }
658
                                                    558
659 | // *****************
                                                    559 // *****************
    » *******
                                                        » *******
660 // Execute the control loop
                                                    560 // Execute the control loop
661 // ****************
                                                    561 // ****************
    » *******
                                                        » *******
662 void DoControl()
                                                    562 void DoControl()
663 | {
                                                    563 {
664
     // Read the input:
                                                    564
                                                          // Read the input:
665
     if (sensors.isConversionAvailable(0))
                                                    565
                                                          if (sensors.isConversionAvailable(0))
                                                    566
666
667
        Input = sensors.getTempC(tempSensor)
                                                    567
                                                            Input = sensors.getTempC(tempSensor)
   » ;
                                                        » ;
```

```
668
       sensors.requestTemperatures(); // pr
                                                         sensors.requestTemperatures(); // pr
   \hspace{-0.1cm} > ime the pump for the next one - but do
                                                      \hspace{-1.5cm} » ime the pump for the next one - but do
   » n't wait
                                                      » n't wait
669
     }
                                                  569
                                                        }
670
                                                  570
671
     if (tuning) // run the auto-tuner
                                                  571
                                                        if (tuning) // run the auto-tuner
672
                                                  572
673
        if (aTune.Runtime()) // returns 'tr
                                                  573
                                                           if (aTune.Runtime()) // returns 'tr
    » ue' when done
                                                       » ue' when done
674
                                                  574
       {
           Serial.println("finish auto tune
           FinishAutoTune();
                                                   575
                                                              FinishAutoTune();
676
677
                                                   576
        }
678
                                                  577
                                                        }
     }
     else // Execute control algorithm
                                                  578
                                                        else // Execute control algorithm
679
680
                                                  579
                                                  580
681
        myPID.Compute();
                                                           myPID.Compute();
                                                  581
682
683
                                                  582
684
     // Time Proportional relay state is up
                                                  583
                                                        // Time Proportional relay state is up
                                                      » dated regularly via timer interrupt.
    » dated regularly via timer interrupt.
     onTime = Output;
                                                        onTime = Output;
686 }
                                                  585 }
687
                                                  586
688 // *****************
                                                   587 // *********************
                                                      » *******
689 // Called by ISR every 15ms to drive the
                                                  588 // Called by ISR every 15ms to drive the
   » output
                                                      » output
690 // ****************
                                                  589 // ****************
    » *******
                                                       » *******
691 void DriveOutput()
                                                  590 void DriveOutput()
692 {
                                                  591 {
    long now = millis();
693
                                                  592
                                                        long now = millis();
    // Set the output
                                                  593
                                                        // Set the output
694
     // "on time" is proportional to the PI
                                                  594
                                                        // "on time" is proportional to the PI
   » D output
                                                       » D output
696
    if(now - windowStartTime>WindowSize)
                                                  595
                                                       if(now - windowStartTime>WindowSize)
    { //time to shift the Relay Window
                                                  596
                                                       { //time to shift the Relay Window
        windowStartTime += WindowSize;
                                                  597
                                                           windowStartTime += WindowSize;
698
699
                                                   598
     if ((onTime > 100) && (onTime > (now -
                                                        if((onTime > 100) && (onTime > (now -
   » windowStartTime)))
                                                      » windowStartTime)))
701
                                                  600
     //Serial.println("Turn on the heate
703
        digitalWrite(RelayPin, HIGH);
                                                   601
                                                           digitalWrite(RelayPin, HIGH);
704
                                                  602
705
                                                  603
     else
                                                        else
706
    {
                                                  604
                                                         {
     //Serial.println("Shut off the heat +-
   » er");
        digitalWrite(RelayPin,LOW);
                                                  605
                                                           digitalWrite(RelayPin,LOW);
709
                                                  606
    }
                                                        }
710 }
                                                  607 }
                                                  608
                                                  609 | // ***************
```

```
» ********
713 // Set Backlight based on the state of c
                                                610 // Set Backlight based on the state of c
714 | // *******************
                                                611 | // *****************
   » *******
                                                    » *******
715 void setBacklight()
                                                612 void setBacklight()
                                                613 | {
716 | {
                                                       if (tuning)
717
      if (tuning)
                                                614
718
                                                615
         //lcd.setBacklight(VIOLET); // Tun
                                                         lcd.setBacklight(VIOLET); // Tunin
719
                                                616
   » ing Mode
                                                    » g Mode
720
                                                617
      else if (abs(Input - Setpoint) > 1.0)
                                                       else if (abs(Input - Setpoint) > 1.0)
721
                                                618
722
                                                619
        //lcd.setBacklight(RED); // High
                                                         lcd.setBacklight(RED); // High Al
   » Alarm - off by more than 1 degree
                                                    » arm - off by more than 1 degree
72.4
                                                621
      else if (abs(Input - Setpoint) > 0.2)
                                                       else if (abs(Input - Setpoint) > 0.2)
725
                                                62.2
                                                623
726
         //lcd.setBacklight(YELLOW); // Lo
                                                         lcd.setBacklight(YELLOW); // Low
                                                    » Alarm - off by more than 0.2 degrees
   » w Alarm - off by more than 0.2 degrees
728
                                                625
729
      else
                                                626
                                                       else
730
                                                627
        //lcd.setBacklight(WHITE); // We'
                                                628
                                                         lcd.setBacklight(WHITE); // We're
731
   » re on target!
                                                    » on target!
732
                                                629
733 | }
                                                630 | }
734
                                                631
735 // **********************
                                                632 // ******************
   » *******
                                                    » ********
736 // Start the Auto-Tuning cycle
                                                633 // Start the Auto-Tuning cycle
                                                634 | // ***************
   // ************
   » *******
                                                    » *******
738
                                                635
739 void StartAutoTune()
                                                636 void StartAutoTune()
740 {
                                                637 | {
741
      // REmember the mode we were in
                                                638
                                                       // REmember the mode we were in
742
      ATuneModeRemember = myPID.GetMode();
                                                639
                                                       ATuneModeRemember = myPID.GetMode();
743
                                                640
744
                                                641
      // set up the auto-tune parameters
                                                       // set up the auto-tune parameters
745
      aTune.SetNoiseBand(aTuneNoise);
                                                642
                                                       aTune.SetNoiseBand(aTuneNoise);
746
      aTune.SetOutputStep(aTuneStep);
                                                643
                                                       aTune.SetOutputStep(aTuneStep);
747
      aTune.SetLookbackSec((int)aTuneLookBa
                                                644
                                                       aTune.SetLookbackSec((int)aTuneLookBa
   » ck);
                                                    » ck);
748
      tuning = true;
                                                645
                                                       tuning = true;
749 }
                                                646 }
750
                                                647
751 | // ********************
                                                648 // ****************
   » ******
                                                    » *******
752 // Return to normal control
                                                649 // Return to normal control
753 | // ********************
                                                650 // *****************
   » *******
                                                    » *******
754 void FinishAutoTune()
                                                651 void FinishAutoTune()
755 | {
                                                652 {
```

```
756
      tuning = false;
                                                  653
                                                         tuning = false;
757
                                                  654
758
      // Extract the auto-tune calculated p
                                                  655
                                                         // Extract the auto-tune calculated p
    » arameters
                                                      » arameters
759
      Kp = aTune.GetKp();
                                                  656
                                                        Kp = aTune.GetKp();
760
      Ki = aTune.GetKi();
                                                  657
                                                        Ki = aTune.GetKi();
      Kd = aTune.GetKd();
                                                  658
                                                        Kd = aTune.GetKd();
761
762
                                                  659
763
      // Re-tune the PID and revert to norm
                                                  660
                                                         // Re-tune the PID and revert to norm
   » al control mode
                                                      » al control mode
764
      myPID.SetTunings(Kp,Ki,Kd);
                                                  661
                                                        myPID.SetTunings(Kp,Ki,Kd);
765
      myPID.SetMode(ATuneModeRemember);
                                                  662
                                                        myPID.SetMode(ATuneModeRemember);
766
                                                  663
767
      // Persist any changed parameters to
                                                  664
                                                        // Persist any changed parameters to
    » EEPROM
                                                      » EEPROM
768
      SaveParameters();
                                                  665
                                                        SaveParameters();
769 }
                                                  666 }
770
                                                  667
771 | // *********************
                                                  668 // ******************
                                                      » *******
    » *******
772 // Check buttons and time-stamp the last
                                                  669 // Check buttons and time-stamp the last
                                                      » press
773 | // *******************
                                                  670 | // *****************
    » *******
                                                      » *******
774 uint8_t ReadButtons()
                                                  671 uint8_t ReadButtons()
775 | {
                                                  672 {
776
     //uint8_t buttons = lcd.readButtons();
                                                        uint8_t buttons = lcd.readButtons();
777
     uint8_t buttons = read_LCD_buttons();
     if (buttons != 0)
778
                                                        if (buttons != 0)
                                                  674
779
                                                  675
       lastInput = millis();
780
                                                  676
                                                         lastInput = millis();
781
                                                  677
782
     return buttons;
                                                  678
                                                        return buttons;
783 }
                                                  679 }
784
                                                  680
785 | // ********************
                                                  681 | // ******************
    » *******
                                                      » *******
786 // Save any parameter changes to EEPROM
                                                  682 // Save any parameter changes to EEPROM
787 // *********************
                                                  683 // ******************
    » ******
                                                      » *******
788 void SaveParameters()
                                                  684 void SaveParameters()
789
                                                  685 1
790
                                                  686
      if (Setpoint != EEPROM_readDouble(SpA
                                                        if (Setpoint != EEPROM_readDouble(SpA
    » ddress))
                                                      » ddress))
791
                                                  687
792
                                                  688
         EEPROM_writeDouble(SpAddress, Setp
                                                           EEPROM_writeDouble(SpAddress, Setp
    » oint);
                                                      » oint);
793
                                                  689
     }
                                                        }
794
      if (Kp != EEPROM_readDouble(KpAddress
                                                  690
                                                        if (Kp != EEPROM_readDouble(KpAddress
    » ))
                                                      » ))
795
                                                  691
                                                        {
796
         EEPROM_writeDouble(KpAddress, Kp);
                                                  692
                                                           EEPROM_writeDouble(KpAddress, Kp);
797
                                                  693
798
      if (Ki != EEPROM_readDouble(KiAddress
                                                        if (Ki != EEPROM_readDouble(KiAddress
                                                  694
   » ))
                                                      » ))
799
                                                  695
800
                                                  696
         EEPROM_writeDouble(KiAddress, Ki);
                                                            EEPROM_writeDouble(KiAddress, Ki);
                                                                                  Beyond Compare 2.5.2
```

```
801
                                                  697
802
      if (Kd != EEPROM_readDouble(KdAddress
                                                         if (Kd != EEPROM_readDouble(KdAddress
                                                  698
                                                      » ))
    » ))
803
                                                  699
                                                  700
804
         EEPROM_writeDouble(KdAddress, Kd);
                                                            EEPROM_writeDouble(KdAddress, Kd);
805
                                                  701
806 | }
                                                  702 | }
807
                                                  703
808 // ******************
                                                  704 // *****************
    » ******
                                                      » ******
809 // Load parameters from EEPROM
                                                  705 // Load parameters from EEPROM
810 | // ******************
                                                  706 | // *******************
    » *******
                                                      » *******
811 void LoadParameters()
                                                  707 void LoadParameters()
                                                  708 | {
812 | {
    // Load from EEPROM
                                                  709
                                                        // Load from EEPROM
813
814
      Setpoint = EEPROM_readDouble(SpAddres
                                                  710
                                                         Setpoint = EEPROM_readDouble(SpAddres
   » s);
                                                      » s);
                                                  711
      Kp = EEPROM_readDouble(KpAddress);
                                                         Kp = EEPROM_readDouble(KpAddress);
815
      Ki = EEPROM_readDouble(KiAddress);
                                                         Ki = EEPROM_readDouble(KiAddress);
816
                                                  712
817
      Kd = EEPROM_readDouble(KdAddress);
                                                  713
                                                         Kd = EEPROM_readDouble(KdAddress);
818
                                                  714
      // Use defaults if EEPROM values are
                                                         // Use defaults if EEPROM values are
819
                                                  715
   » invalid
                                                      » invalid
820
      if (isnan(Setpoint) | | Setpoint > 40
                                                   716
                                                         if (isnan(Setpoint))
    » || Setpoint < 0)</pre>
                                                   717
821
                                             =
822
        Setpoint = 20;
                                                  718
                                                           Setpoint = 60;
                                             <>
                                                  719
823
                                                  720
                                                         if (isnan(Kp))
824
      if (isnan(Kp))
825
                                                  721
826
                                                  722
        Kp = 850;
                                                           Kp = 850;
827
                                                  723
828
      if (isnan(Ki))
                                                  724
                                                         if (isnan(Ki))
829
                                                  725
830
        Ki = 0.5;
                                                  726
                                                           Ki = 0.5;
831
                                                  727
832
      if (isnan(Kd))
                                                  72.8
                                                         if (isnan(Kd))
833
                                                  729
        Kd = 0.1;
                                                  730
                                                           Kd = 0.1;
834
835
                                                  731
836 | }
                                                  732 | }
837
                                                  733
838
                                                  734
839 // *******************
                                                  735 // **********************
                                                      » ******
    · *******
840 // Write floating point values to EEPROM
                                                  736 // Write floating point values to EEPROM
841 | // ****************
                                                  737 // **********************
    » ******
                                                      » ******
842 void EEPROM_writeDouble(int address, dou
                                                  738 void EEPROM_writeDouble(int address, dou
   » ble value)
                                                      » ble value)
843 {
                                                  739 | {
      byte* p = (byte*)(void*)&value;
                                                         byte* p = (byte*)(void*)&value;
845
      for (int i = 0; i < sizeof(value); i+
                                                  741
                                                         for (int i = 0; i < sizeof(value); i+
   >> +)
                                                      >> + )
846
                                                  742
847
                                                  743
                                                            EEPROM.write(address++, *p++);
         EEPROM.write(address++, *p++);
                                                                                   Beyond Compare 2.5.2
```

```
848
                                                744 | }
849 }
                                                745 }
                                                746
850
851 // ******************
                                                747 // *********************
   » *******
                                                    » *******
852 // Read floating point values from EEPRO
                                                748 // Read floating point values from EEPRO
                                                   » M
   » M
853 | // *******************
                                                749 | // ********************
   » *******
                                                    » *******
854 double EEPROM_readDouble(int address)
                                                750 double EEPROM_readDouble(int address)
855 | {
                                                751 | {
856
      double value = 0.0;
                                                752
                                                      double value = 0.0;
857
      byte* p = (byte*)(void*)&value;
                                                753
                                                      byte* p = (byte*)(void*)&value;
     for (int i = 0; i < sizeof(value); i+
                                                754
                                                      for (int i = 0; i < sizeof(value); i+
   » +)
                                                    >> +)
859
                                                755
860
         *p++ = EEPROM.read(address++);
                                                756
                                                         *p++ = EEPROM.read(address++);
                                                757
861
                                                758
862
      return value;
                                                      return value;
863 }
                                                759 }
864
865 void LcdClearLine(int r)
866 {
867 lcd.setCursor(0,r);
868
     lcd.print("
                               ");
    lcd.setCursor(0,r);
869
870 }
```

Beyond Compare 2.5.2