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WORD-FAMILY FROM ONE PART OF SPEECH TO OTHERS

HOW TO ENRICH OUR WORD FAMILY?

In most cases we can change one Part of Speech to another. In fact, English vocabulary has been enriched by changing one Part of Speech to others. If you develop the habit of forming such different Parts of Speech, you may have a good deal of stock of words. [এক Part of Speech, থেকে অন্য Part of Speech-এ রূপান্তরের দ্বারা ইংরেজি Vocabulary বা শব্দভাণ্ডার সমৃদ্ধ হয়েছে। এগুলি অভ্যাস করলে অনেক Stock of Words আয়ত্ত হয়।]

Now read the following charts :

NOUNS CORRESPONDING TO OTHER PARTS OF SPEECH

| <i>Noun</i> | <i>Verb</i> | <i>Adjective</i> | <i>Adverb</i> |
|----------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|
| anger | anger (V.) | angry | angrily |
| art / artist | — | artistic | artistically |
| awe (N.) | awe (V.) | awful | awfully |
| base (N.) | base (V.) | { basic | { basically |
| base (N.) | debase (V.) | { baseless | { baselessly |
| beauty | beautify | beautiful | beautifully |
| beautician | " | " | " |
| beautifier | " | " | " |
| beautification | " | " | " |
| belief | believe | believable | believably |
| biology | — | biological | biologically |
| blood | bleed | bloody | — |
| book (N.) | book (V.) | bookish | bookishly |
| care (N.) | care (V.) | careless | carelessly |
| " | " | careless | carelessly |
| centre | centralize | central | centrally |
| ceremony | — | ceremonial | ceremonially |
| character | characterize | characteristic | characteristically |
| charity | — | charitable | charitably |



| Noun | Verb | Adjective | Adverb |
|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| class | classify | classified | classically |
| colony | colonize | colonized | — |
| colour (N.) | colour (V.) | colourful | colourfully |
| comfort (N.) | comfort (V.) | comfortable | comfortably |
| commerce | commercialize | commercial | commercially |
| company | accompany | companionable | — |
| condition | condition (V.) | conditional | conditionally |
| convenience | — | convenient | conveniently |
| courage | encourage | courageous | courageously |
| credit (N.) | credit (V.) | creditable | creditably |
| credulity | — | credible | credibly |
| crime | crime (V.) | credulous | credulously |
| critic | criticize | criminal | criminally |
| curiosity | — | critical | critically |
| danger | endanger | curious | curiously |
| debate (N.) | debate (V.) | dangerous | dangerously |
| democracy | democratize | debatable | debatably |
| discipline | discipline (V.) | democratic | democratically |
| drama | dramatize | disciplinary | — |
| duty | — | dramatic | dramatically |
| ease | ease (V.) | dutiful | dutifully |
| economy | economize | easy | easily |
| education | educate | economic | — |
| effect | effect (V.) | economical | economically |
| energy | energize | educative | — |
| envy (N.) | envy (V.) | effective | effectively |
| event | — | energetic | energetically |
| excellence | excel (V.) | ocular | ocularly |
| favour (N.) | favour (V.) | eventful | eventfully |
| fear (N.) | fear (V.) | eventual | eventually |
| facility | facilitate | excellent | excellently |
| figure (N.) | figure (V.) | favourite | — |
| fool | befool | favourable | favourably |
| | | fearful | fearfully |
| | | facilitating | facilitatingly |
| | | figurative | figuratively |
| | | foolish | foolishly |

| Noun | Verb | Adjective | Adverb |
|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| force (N.) | force (V.) | forceful forcible | forcefully forcibly |
| form (N.) | form (V.) | formal | formally |
| friend | befriend | friendly | — |
| fright | frighten | frightful | frightfully |
| fruit | fruit (V.) | fruitful fruitless | fruitfully fruitlessly |
| glory (N.) | glory (V.) glorify | glorious | gloriously |
| grace | grace (V.) | graceful graceless | gracefully gracelessly |
| grammar | grammaticise | grammatical | grammatically |
| habit | habituate | habitual | habitually |
| happiness | — | happy | happily |
| heart | hearten | hearty | heartily |
| history | historicise/historify | historical | historically |
| honour (N.) | honour (V.) | honourable | honourably |
| horror | horrify | horrible | horribly |
| humour | humour (V.) | humorous | humorously |
| idiot | — | idiotic | idiotically |
| idiocy | — | — | — |
| industry | industrialise | industrial | industrially |
| interest | interest (V.) | industrious | industriously |
| joy | enjoy | interesting | interestingly |
| king | — | joyful joyous | joyfully joyously |
| labour (N.) | labour (V.) | kingly royal | royally |
| law | — | laborious | laboriously |
| luck | — | lawful | lawfully |
| matter | materialize | legal | legally |
| measure (N.) | measure (V.) | lucky | luckily |
| memory | memorize | material | materially |
| method | methodize | measurable | measurably |
| mind (N.) | mind (V.) | memorable | memorably |
| | | methodical | methodically |
| | | mindful mental | mindfully mentally |

| Noun | Verb | Adjective | Adverb |
|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|
| nature | naturalise | natural | naturally |
| need (N.) | need (V.) | needful | needfully |
| office | officiate | needless | needlessly |
| origin | originate | needy | — |
| organ | organise (V.) | official | officially |
| pain | pain (V.) | original | originally |
| patron | patronize | organic | organically |
| person | personify | painful | painfully |
| picture (N.) | picture (V.) | patronizing | patronizingly |
| progress (N.) | progress (V.) | personal | personally |
| quarrel (N.) | quarrel (V.) | pictorial | pictorially |
| rest (N.) | rest (V.) | progressive | progressively |
| silence | silence (V.) | quarrelsome | quarrelsomely |
| sleep (N.) | sleep (V.) | restful | restfully |
| strength | strengthen | restless | restlessly |
| substance | substantiate | silent | silently |
| success | succeed | asleep | — |
| system | systematize | sleepless | sleeplessly |
| sympathy | sympathize | strong | strongly |
| theory | theorize | substantive | substantively |
| vigour | envigorate | substantial | substantially |
| victim | victimize | successful | successfully |
| violence | — | systematic | systematically |
| vitality | vitalize | sympathetic | sympathetically |
| vivacity | — | theoretical | theoretically |
| voice | voice (V.) | vigorous | vigorously |

VERBS CORRESPONDING TO OTHER PARTS OF SPEECH

| Verb | Noun | Adjective | Adverb |
|-------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|
| accept | acceptance | acceptable | acceptably |
| act | action | active | actively |
| activate | activity | accelerated | — |
| accelerate | acceleration | additional | additionally |
| add | addition | admirable | admirably |
| admire | admiration | — | — |

| Verb | Noun | Adjective | Adverb |
|----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| admit | admission | admissible | admissibly |
| adventure (V.) | adventure (N.) | adventurous | adventurously |
| advise | advice | advisable | advisably |
| agree | agreement | agreeable | agreeably |
| allow | allowance | allowable | allowably |
| appreciate | appreciation | appreciable | appreciably |
| attent | attention attendance | attentive | attentively |
| attract | attraction | attractive | attractively |
| authorise | authority | authoritative | authoritatively |
| bury | burial | buried | — |
| celebrate | celebration celebrity | celebrated | — |
| choose | choice | chosen choosable | — |
| close | closure | closed | — |
| clean | cleanness | clean | cleanly |
| cleanse | cleanliness | cleanly | — |
| commit | commitment | committed | — |
| compel | compulsion | compulsive compulsory | compulsively compulsorily |
| comprehend | comprehension | comprehending | — |
| conceive | conception | conceivable | conceivably |
| conclude | conclusion | conclusive | conclusively |
| confide | confidence | confident confidential | confidently confidentially |
| congratulate | congratulation | congratulatory | — |
| conquer | conquest | conquerable | — |
| consider | consideration | considerable | considerably |
| consist | consistence consistency | consistent | consistently |
| conspire | conspiracy | conspiring | conspiringly |
| construct | construction | constructive | constructively |
| continue | continuity | continuous | continuously |
| co-operate | co-operation | co-operative | co-operatively |
| deceive | deception | deceptive | deceptively |
| decide | decision | decisive | decisively |
| define | definition | defined definite | definitely |



| Verb | Noun | Adjective | Adverb |
|-------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| defy | defiance | defiant | defiantly |
| derive | derivation | derivative | derivatively |
| describe | description | descriptive | descriptively |
| destroy | destruction | destructive | destructively |
| detect | detection/detective | detective/detectable | — |
| determine | determination | determined | — |
| devote | devotion | devotional | devotionally |
| differ | difference | different | differently |
| digest | digestion | digestive | digestively |
| divide | division | divisional | divisionally |
| dominate | domination | divisible | divisibly |
| edit | edition | dominant | dominantly |
| educate | education | editorial | — |
| elect | election | educational | educationally |
| employ | employment | elective | electively |
| engage | employee | employed | — |
| establish | engagement | engaged | — |
| excavate | establishment | established | — |
| excel | excavation | excavated | — |
| exist | excellence | excellent | excellently |
| extend | existence | existent | existently |
| fail | extention | extensive | extensively |
| fix | failure | failed | — |
| forget | fixation | fixed | — |
| generate | forgetfulness | forgetful | forgetfully |
| govern | generation | generative | generatively |
| grade | government | governmental | governmentally |
| guide | gradation | gradual | gradually |
| hesitate | guidance | guided | guidedly |
| hope (V.) | hesitation | hesitant | hesitantly |
| help (V.) | hope (N.) | hopeful | hopefully |
| identify | help (N.) | hopeless | hopelessly |
| ignore | identification | helpful | helpfully |
| illuminate | ignorance | helpless | helplessly |
| | illumination | identified | — |
| | | ignorant | ignorantly |
| | | illuminative | — |
| | | illuminating | illuminatingly |

| Verb | Noun | Adjective | Adverb |
|-------------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| imitate | imitation | imitative | imitatively |
| imply | implication | implied | impliedly |
| implicate | implication | implicit | implicitly |
| inaugurate | inauguration | inaugural | — |
| include | inclusion | inclusive | inclusively |
| inform | information | informative | informatively |
| inherit | inheritance | inherited | — |
| insist | insistence | insistent | insistently |
| instruct | instruction | instructive | instructively |
| invent | invention | instructional | instructionally |
| join | joint (N.) | inventive | inventively |
| know | knowledge | joint (Adj.) | jointly |
| laugh | laughter | knowledgeable | knowledgeably |
| manage | management | laughable | laughably |
| marry | marriage | manageable | manageably |
| marvel (V.) | marvel (N.) | marriageable | — |
| measure | measurement | marvellous | marvellously |
| mix | { mixer mixture} | measurable | measurably |
| move | movement | mixed | mixedly |
| moisten | moisture | movable | movably |
| navigate | navigation | moist | moistly |
| neglect | negligence | navigable | navigably |
| obey | obedience | { negligent negligible} | { negligently negligibly} |
| oblige | obligation | obedient | obediently |
| observe | { observation observance observancy} | { obliging obligatory} | { obligingly obligatorily} |
| occupy | occupation | { observant observational} | { observantly observationally} |
| offend | offence | { occupant occupational} | { — occupationally} |
| operate | operation | offensive | offensively |
| oppose | opposition | operational | operationally |
| organise | organisation | opposite | oppositely |
| pack | { package packet} | organised | organisedly |
| | | packed | — |

| Verb | Noun | Adjective | Adverb |
|-------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|
| pass | passage | passed/passable | passably |
| perform | performance | performed | — |
| permit | permission | performable | — |
| persist | persistence | permissible | permissibly |
| persevere | perseverance | persistent | persistently |
| persuade | persuasion | persevering | perseveringly |
| please | pleasure | persuadable | persuasibly |
| pollute | pollution | pleasant | pleasantly |
| practise | practice | pleasurable | pleasurably |
| prefer | preference | pollutant | pollutantly |
| present | presentation | polluted | — |
| prescribe | prescription | practical | practically |
| prevent | prevention | preferable | preferably |
| proclaim | proclamation | preferential | — |
| produce | production | presentable | presentably |
| provide | product | prescriptional | prescribingly |
| purify | producer | preventive | preventively |
| qualify | productivity | proclamatory | — |
| quote | provision | — | — |
| reason (V.) | purification | productive | productively |
| receive | qualification | produced | — |
| reduce | quotation | provisional | provisionally |
| refer | reason (N.) | purified | — |
| reflect | receipt | qualified | — |
| relate | reception | quotable | — |
| | receptivity | quoted | — |
| | reduction | resonable | reasonably |
| | | receptive | receptively |
| | | receivable | receivably |
| | | reducible | reduced |
| | | reducibly | — |
| | | referential | referentially |
| | | referable | referably |
| | | reflective | reflectively |
| | | relative | relatively |
| | | related | — |

| Verb | Noun | Adjective | Adverb |
|---------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|
| rely | reliance reliability | reliant reliable | reliantly reliably |
| remember | remembrance rememberer | rememberable | rememberably |
| resent | resentment | resentful | resentfully |
| resume | resumption | resumable | resumptively |
| retard | retardation | retardant | — |
| rotate | rotation | rotational | rotationally |
| satisfy | satisfaction | satisfactory | satisfactorily |
| see | sight | visual | visually |
| select | selection | selective | selectively |
| separate | separation | separable | separably |
| settle | settlement | settled | — |
| speak | speech | spoken | speakingly |
| solve | solution | solvable | — |
| study (V.) | study (N.) | studious | studiously |
| suffer | suffering | sufferable | sufferably |
| suffice | sufficiency | sufficient | sufficiently |
| suggest | suggestion | suggestive | suggestively |
| suppose | supposition | supposable | supposably |
| succeed | success | successful | successfully |
| suspect | suspicion | suspicious | suspiciously |
| surprise (V.) | surprise (N.) | surprised surprising | surprisingly |
| thank | thanks | thankful thankless | thankfully thanklessly |
| tolerate | toleration tolerance | tolerant tolerable | tolerantly tolerably |
| translate | translation | translational translatable translated | translationally translatably |
| trust (V.) | trust (N.) trustee | trustful trustworthy | trustfully trustworthily |
| use (V.) | use (N.) usefulness uselessness usability | — useful useless usable | — usefully uselessly usably |
| value | valuation value (N.) | valuable valueless | valuably valuelessly |

| Verb | Noun | Adjective | Adverb |
|-------------|--|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| vary | variation variance variability | variant various variable | variantly variously variably |
| verify | verification verifier | verified verifiable | verifiably |
| wash | wash (N.) washing (N.) washer (N.) | washable washing washy | washably washily |



ADJECTIVES CORRESPONDING TO OTHER PARTS OF SPEECH

| Adjective | Verb | Noun | Adverb |
|------------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| able | enable | ability | ably |
| bright | brighten | brightness | brightly |
| broad | broaden | breadth | broadly |
| busy | busy (V.) | business | busily |
| curious | — | curiosity | curiously |
| deep | deepen | depth | deeply |
| false | falsify | falsehood | falsely |
| glad | gladden | gladness | gladly |
| happy | — | happiness | happily |
| intense | intensify | intensity | intensely |
| innocent | — | innocence | innocently |
| just | justify | justification justness | justly |
| local | localize | locality | locally |
| quiet | quieten | quietness | quietly |
| patient | — | patience | patiently |
| particular | particularize | particulars | particularly |
| poor | — | poverty | poorly |
| steadfast | — | steadfastness | steadfastly |
| strong | strengthen | strength | strongly |
| sure | ensure | surety | surely |
| vital | vitalize | vitality | vitally |
| voluntary | volunteer (V.) | volunteer | voluntarily |
| weak | weaken | weakness | weakly |
| wide | widen | width | widely |
| wise | wisen | wisdom | wisely |



APPLIED SECTION

1. Change the Parts of Speech of the following words as directed and frame a sentence with each of them :

(নীচের শব্দগুলি থেকে Part of Speech পরিবর্তন করো এবং বাক্য গঠন করো।)

able (into Noun), choice (into Verb), courage (into Adjective), belief (into Verb), base (into Adjective), beauty (into Verb), colour (into Adverb), energy (into Adjective), duty (into Adjective), fool (into Verb), enjoy (into Noun), mind (into Adjective), sleep (into Adjective), accept (into Noun), admire (into Noun), attend (into Adjective), compel (into Noun), provide (into Adjective), speak (into Noun), false (into Noun), wise (into Noun).

2. Fill in the Parts of Speech Columns with proper forms of the words given in the 'Noun' column and then make sentences with each of them :

(Noun Column-এ পদস্থ শব্দগুলি থেকে অন্যান্য Parts of Speech-গুলির Column পূরণ করো এবং প্রতিটি শব্দের সাহায্যে বাক্য গঠন করো।)

| Noun | Verb | Adjective | Adverb |
|---------|------|-----------|--------|
| awe | | | |
| base | | | |
| beauty | | | |
| care | | | |
| class | | | |
| danger | | | |
| drama | | | |
| glory | | | |
| habit | | | |
| labour | | | |
| matter | | | |
| origin | | | |
| success | | | |
| voice | | | |

3. Fill in the Parts of Speech columns with proper forms of the words given in the 'Verb' Column and then make sentences with each of them :

(Verb Column-এ পদস্থ শব্দগুলি থেকে অন্যান্য Parts of Speech-গুলির Column পূরণ করো এবং প্রতিটি শব্দের সাহায্যে বাক্য গঠন করো।)

| Verb | Noun | Adjective | Adverb |
|---------|------|-----------|--------|
| act | | | |
| accept | | | |
| admit | | | |
| advise | | | |
| compel | | | |
| consist | | | |

| Verb | Noun | Adjective | Adverb |
|-------------|-------------|------------------|---------------|
| decide | | | |
| differ | | | |
| divide | | | |
| elect | | | |
| excel | | | |
| fail | | | |
| grade | | | |
| include | | | |
| marvel | | | |
| obey | | | |
| permit | | | |
| practise | | | |
| relate | | | |
| suspect | | | |
| use | | | |
| value | | | |



4. Fill in the Parts of Speech Columns with proper forms of the words given in the 'Adjective' Column and then make sentences with each of them :

(Adjective Column-এ প্রদত্ত শব্দগুলি থেকে অন্যান্য Parts of Speech Columnগুলি পূরণ করো
এবং প্রতিটি শব্দের সাহায্যে বাক্য গঠন করো।)

| Adjective | Verb | Noun | Adverb |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| able | | | |
| busy | | | |
| broad | | | |
| glad | | | |
| false | | | |
| local | | | |
| pleasant | | | |
| patient | | | |
| strong | | | |
| sure | | | |
| vital | | | |
| weak | | | |
| wide | | | |
| wise | | | |

EXERCISE**1. Put the words given in the brackets meaningfully to fill in the following blanks:**

(নীচের শূন্যস্থানগুলি পূরণ করার জন্য বন্ধনীর মধ্যে প্রদত্ত শব্দগুলিকে অর্থবহ রূপে প্রয়োগ করো।)

- (a) It was a (memory) day when Independence was won. (b) He follows (blind) what others do. (c) The child was under bad influences during the (form) years of his life. (d) Men may die, but their works are not (destroy). (e) After months of (negotiate), the two sides have been (quiet) and (please). (f) The (manage) is trying to reach an (agree) with several (separation) unions. (g) A passage of (describe) writing is very difficult to (summary).

2. Fill in the blanks in the following passage with the appropriate forms of the words given below :

(প্রদত্ত শব্দগুলির উপরুক্ত form বিসিয়ে নিচের অনুচ্ছেদটির শূন্যস্থান পূরণ করো।)

[form, eloquence, once, occupy, mythology, pollution, suppose, ultimate, view, [flow, worship]

Whether as a river or as a goddess, the Ganges an important position in Hindu While the Rigveda mentions the Ganges only, the later texts grow increasingly about it. It across the whole country and mingles in the Bay of Bengal. The water of the Ganges is to be holy, although the degree of its is very high.

**3. Write in your own English using italicized words in different Parts of Speech :**

(বাঁকানো হরফে লেখা শব্দগুলিকে বিভিন্ন Parts of Speech-এ প্রয়োগ করে নিজের ইংরেজিতে লেখো।)

ক্রেতান মানুষকে অঙ্গ করে। তুমি এমন তুঁদু হয়েছ কেন? সুন্দর পাখীটি দেখ। তুষারমণিত পর্বতচূড়ৰ ক্রেতান মানুষকে মুক্ষ করে। মেয়েটির গালে একটি তিল (mole) (snow-white peak) সৌন্দর্য মানুষকে মুক্ষ করে। মেয়েটির গালে একটি তিল (mole) মেয়েটির মুখশ্রীকে সুন্দর করেছে। রক্তের রঙ লাল। সে ছুরি দিয়ে আঙুল কেটে ফেলেছে এবং এখন আঙুল থেকে রক্ত পড়ছে। বৃত্তের কেন্দ্রে D অক্ষরটি লেখো। কেন্দ্রীয় সরকার এই সিদ্ধান্ত নিয়েছে। দীর্ঘক্ষণ পরিশ্রম করার পর এখন সে আরাম উপভোগ করছে। এই ইজিচেয়ারটি বেশ আরামদায়ক। একজন বিখ্যাত সমালোচক গল্পাটির সমালোচনা করেছেন। সে এখন বিপদমুক্ত। পাগলা কুকুর বিপজ্জনক। তুমি তোমার কর্তব্য করো। তিনি একজন কর্তৃব্যপরায়ণ ব্যক্তি। তুমি কী বোকা! আমাকে কেউ বোকা বানাতে পারে না। বিদ্যাসাগরের গৌরব কখনো মলিন হবে না। তাঁর গৌরবজনক কাজ জনসমাজে তাঁকে বিখ্যাত করেছিল। বদ অভ্যাস ত্যাগ করো। অতীতকালে অভ্যাসগত কাজে would ব্যবহৃত হয়। এই অঞ্চলে কোনো শিল্প নেই। এই শিল্পাঙ্গলে অবাঙালী শ্রমিকেরাই বেশি থাকে। অধ্যবসায় সাফল্য লাভের উপায়। অধ্যবসায়ী ছেলেটি পরীক্ষায় প্রথম স্থান অধিকার করেছিল। একজন বুদ্ধিমান লোক তাঁর বন্ধুকে উপদেশ দিয়েছিলেন। শুধু উপদেশে বিশেষ কাজ হয় না। পড়াশোনায় মনোযোগ দাও। পড়াশোনায় মনোযোগী হও। লোকটি কাজ করতে বাধ্য হয়েছিল। কাজটি করার পক্ষে কোন বাধ্যবাধকতা নেই। পিতামাতাকে মানা করো। আদেশ মান্য করার শিক্ষা হলো শিক্ষার আবশ্যিক শর্ত। ভূমণ আমাদের হস্যকে প্রসারিত করে এবং মনকে আনন্দ দেয় (gladden)।



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