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GROUP VERBS / PHRASAL VERBS

WHAT IS THE DIFFERENCE OF SIMPLE VERBS AND GROUP VERBS?

Read the following sentences :

Lila *laughs*. (লীলা হাসে) Lila *laughed at* the poor. (লীলা দরিদ্রকে বিনৃপ করল।)
Finite Verb *Group Verb*

In the first sentence the verb *laughs* has its simple meaning. But in the second sentence the verb *laughed at* is a compound verb and it means *ridiculed*—which is an idiomatic meaning. So you see :

When a verb takes a preposition or an adverbial particle after it and as a compound verb gives idiomatic meaning, it is called a *Group Verb* or a *Prepositional Verb* or a *Phrasal Verb*.

প্রথম বাক্যে '*laughs*' verb-টির সহজ অর্থ 'হাসে' বজায় আছে। কিন্তু দ্বিতীয় বাক্যে '*laughed at*' ক্রিয়াটি যৌগিক ক্রিয়া। এর অর্থ পরিবর্তিত হয়ে হল 'বিনৃপ করল' এবং এইভাবে এটি একটি নতুন বিশিষ্টার্থক ক্রিয়ায় রূপান্তরিত হল।

সুতরাং তোমরা দেখছ : যখন একটি ক্রিয়া একটি Preposition বা Adverbial particle গ্রহণ করে একটি যৌগিক ক্রিয়ায় পরিণত হয় এবং একটি বিশেষ অর্থ প্রকাশ করে তখন তাকে Group Verb বা Prepositional Verb বা Phrasal Verb বলে।

SOME GROUP VERBS WITH ILLUSTRATIVE SENTENCES **ACT**

Act on or upon (affect, ক্ষতি করা)—Such hard work will *act upon* your health.

Act under (act in obedience to, আদেশ অনুসারে কাজ করা)—He *acted under* the orders of the Headmaster.

Act up to (act according to, অনুসারে কাজ করা)—He always *acts up to* my advice.

ASK

Ask for (pray for)—He *asked for* a loan of one thousand rupees.

BEAR

Bear away, off (win, জয় করে নেওয়া)—He *bore away (off)* four prizes in the Annual Sports.

Bear on (relate to, সম্পর্কিত হওয়া)—His remark does not *bear on* this subject.

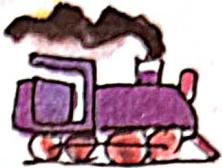
Bear out (support, সমর্থন করা)—His evidence does not *bear out* the charge.

Bear up (sustain, মনের জোর বজায় রাখা)—His patience *bore him up* in that crisis.

Bear with (tolerate, সহ্য করা)—I cannot *bear with* such insult.

BLOW

Blow off (emit, নির্গত করা)—The engine *blows off* carbon dioxide.



Blow out (extinguish, নেভানো)—*Blow out* the lamp.

Blow up (destroy by explosion, বিস্ফোরণের সাহায্যে উড়িয়ে দেওয়া)—The soldiers *blew up* the bridge.



BREAK

Break away (get away, ভেঙে বেরিয়ে আসা)—The convict *broke away* from the prison.

Break down (decline, ভেঙে পড়া বা দুর্বল হয়ে পড়া)—His health *broke down* for hard work.

Break in, on (interrupt, বাধা দেওয়া)—You should not *break in (on)* our conversation.

Break into (enter by force, ভেঙে প্রবেশ করা)—The robber *broke into* the house at midnight.

Break off (stop suddenly, হঠাত থেমে যাওয়া)—The speaker *broke off* in the middle of his speech.

Break out (spread suddenly, হঠাত ছড়িয়ে পড়া)—Cholera *broke out* in the village.

Break through (get through by force, জোর করে ঢোকা)—The soldier *broke through* the enemy's line.

Break up (close, বন্ধ হওয়া)—Our school *breaks up* at 4 p.m.

Break with (quarrel, ঝগড়া করা)—He has *broken with* his friend.

BRING

Bring about (cause to happen, ঘটানো)—He tried to *bring about* a quarrel between them.

Bring down (reduce, নিম্নমুখী করা)—The good harvest *brought down* the price of rice.

Bring forth (produce, উৎপাদন করা)—The timely rain *brings forth* good crops.

Bring in (yield, দেওয়া)—His property *brings* him in Rs. 5,000 a year.

Bring off (rescue, রক্ষা করা)—He *brought off* the passengers of the wrecked ship.

Bring out (publish, ছাপিয়ে প্রকাশ করা)—The publisher has *brought out* a new book.

Bring through (cure, আরোগ্য লাভ করা)—The new medicine has *brought* the patient *through*.

Bring up (rear, প্রতিপালন করা)—She is *brought up* by her mother.



BURST

Burst into (express emotion, হঠাত আবেগ প্রকাশ করা)—She *burst into* tears to see her dead son.

Burst out (begin suddenly, আবেগে ফেটে পড়া)—He *burst out* laughing.



CALL

Call at (visit, কোনো জায়গায় যাওয়া) — He *called at* my office yesterday.

Call for (demand, চাওয়া) — He *called for* an explanation from me.

Call forth (use, কাজে লাগানো) — You have to *call forth* all your energy in the ensuing examination.

Call in (send for, ডেকে পাঠানো) — Please *call in* a doctor.

Call off (withdraw, তুলে নেওয়া) — The strike was *called off*.

Call on upon, (meet, কারও সঙ্গে দেখা করা) — He *called on (upon)* me in my office.

Call out (shout, চিৎকার করা) — He *called out* for help.

Call over (read out, ডাকা) — The teacher *called over* the names of his pupils in the class.

Call up (remember, স্মরণ করা) — I cannot *call up* your name.

CARRY

Carry away (remove, স্থানান্তরিত করা) — The wounded man was *carried away* to hospital.

Carry away (cause death to, মৃত্যু ঘটানো) — He was *carried away* by the current.

Carry off (cause death to, মৃত্যু ঘটানো) — Cholera has *carried off* one hundred people this year in the village.

Carry off (win, জিতে নেওয়া) — He *carried off* all the prizes.

Carry on (continue, চালিয়ে যাওয়া) — He will *carry on* the business/his studies.

Carry out (obey, মান্য করা) — You must *carry out* my order.

Carry over (take forward, হিসাবের জের পরপৰ্যায় নিয়ে যাওয়া) — This amount should be *carried over* to the next page.

Carry through (bring success, ফলপ্রসূ হওয়া) — His hard labour will *carry him through*.

Carry with (cause to agree, সহমত করা) — He *carried* the audience *with* him.

CAST

Cast about (move about, কোনো কিছুর সন্ধানে ঘোরা) — He is *casting about* for an opportunity.

Cast aside (throw off ছুঁড়ে ফেলা) — He *cast aside* (or, *cast away*, or *cast off*) his old shoes.

Cast out (reject, পরিত্যাগ করা) — As he is my friend, I shall not *cast him out*.

**CATCH**

Catch at (take the opportunity, সুযোগ গ্রহণ করা) — A drowning man *catches at* a straw.

Catch up (come up with, নাগাল ধরা) — India is trying to *catch up* with the advanced countries.

COME

Come about (happen, ঘটা) — How did the accident *come about*?

Come across (meet, দেখতে পাওয়া) — I *came across* the lame man on the way.

Come at (come up within the reach of, নাগাল পাওয়া)—The fox tried to *come at* the grapes but failed.

Come by (get, পাওয়া)—How did you *come by* this picture?

Come down (decrease, কমে যাওয়া)—The price of rice has *come down*.

Come of (to be born, জন্মগ্রহণ করা)—He *comes of* a respectable family.

Come off (take place, সম্পূর্ণ হওয়া)—Our annual sports *came off* yesterday.

Come out (be known, প্রকাশিত হওয়া)—The result will *come out* soon.

Come round (recover, আরোগ্য লাভ করা)—The patient will *come round* soon.

Come to (amount to, পরিমাণ হওয়া)—His income *comes to* Rs. 1000 a month.

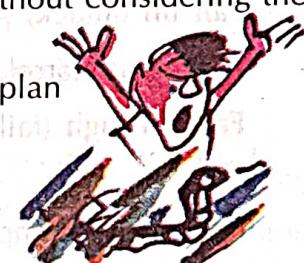
Come up to (be equal to, সমান হওয়া)—His work did not *come up to* our expectation.

CRY

Cry down (decry, নিন্দা করা)—Do not *cry down* anything without considering the pros and cons of it.

Cry for (demand, দাবী করা)—They are *crying for* a master plan for the prevention of flood.

Cry out (shout, চিৎকার করা)—He *cried out* for help.



CUT

Cut down (reduce, কমানো)—Try to *cut down* your budget.

Cut off (dislocate, বিচ্ছিন্ন করা)—The robbers *cut off* the telephone connection.

DO

Do away with (abolish, বন্ধ হওয়া বা করা)—We should *do away* with our bad habits.

Do for (serve the purpose of, কাজে লাগা)—This cloth will *do for* a flag.

Do up (put into order, গুছানো)—He had to *do up* many rooms everyday.

Do with (deal with, ব্যবহার করা)—He has to *do with* all sorts of people.

Do without (manage without, কোনো কিছু ছাড়া চালানো)—I cannot *do without* the help of my assistant.

DEAL

Deal in (carry on business, ব্যবসা করা)—He *deals in* rice.

Deal with (behave, ব্যবহার করা)—He *deals with* me very well.

DRAW

Draw away (divert, অন্যদিকে সরিয়ে নেওয়া)—His attention was *drawn away* by the noise.

Draw back (retreat, পিছিয়ে আসা)—The army is now *drawing back*.

Draw in (reduce, সংকুচিত করা)—Try to *draw in* your expenditure.

Draw off—(pull off, টেনে ফেলা)—She *drew off* her gloves.

Draw on (approach, কাছাকাছি হওয়া)—The festival is *drawing on*.

Draw out (sketch, ছকে ফেলা)—Will you *draw out* a scheme?

DRIVE

Drive away (turn out, বিতর্কিত করা)—He was *driven away* from the village.

**FALL**

Fall at (show disappointment, নেরাশ্যের ভাব দেখানো)—His face *fell at* the news.

Fall among (happen to come among, মধ্যে এসে পড়া)—He *fell among* the thieves.

Fall back upon (have recourse to, শেষ অবলম্বন রূপে গ্রহণ করা)—Having lost his job he *fell back upon* agriculture.

Fall in with (agree with, একমত হওয়া)—I cannot *fall in with* his views.

Fall from (come out, বাহির হওয়া)—Not a word *fell from* his lips.

Fall off (decline, কমে যাওয়া)—The quality of goods has *fallen off*.

Fall on (attack, আক্রমণ করা)—The robbers *fell on* the passerby.

Fall out (quarrel, কলহ করা)—Do not *fall out* with your friend.

Fall through (fail, ব্যর্থ হওয়া)—All his plans *fell through*.

FILL

Fill in, up (complete, পূরণ করা)—*Fill in (up)* the gaps.

FIND

Find out (detect, খুঁজে বার করা)—He is always busy to *find out* his faults.

GET

Get at (reach, হাতের নাগালে পাওয়া)—The apples are hanging high up and I can't *get at* them.



Get away (escape, পালানো)—The thief could not *get away* with the necklace.

Get by (pass, পাশ দিয়ে যাওয়া)—Please let me *get by*.

Get down (descend, নামা)—He *got down* from the train/bus.

Get into (ascend, ওঠা)—He *got into* the train.

Get off (escape, পালানো)—The thief *got off* safely.

Get on (proceed, অগ্রসর হওয়া)—How are you *getting on* with your studies?

Get out (got out, বাহিরে যাওয়া)—*Get out* of the class.

Get out (come out, প্রকাশিত হওয়া)—The secret *got out* at last.

Get over (overcome, অতিক্রম করা)—He will soon *get over* the difficulties.

Get through (succeed, সাফল্য লাভ করা)—He *got through* the examination.

Get up (rise, শয়্যা ত্যাগ করা)—He *gets up* at 5 a.m. everyday.

GIVE

Give away (make over, বিতরণ করা)—The president *gave away* the prizes.

Give in (yield, বশ্যতা স্বীকার করা)—The enemies *gave in* at last.

Give off (send out, নিঃস্তুত করা)—The cooking coal *gives off* a lot of smoke.

Give out (disclose, প্রকাশ করা)—He will never *give out* the truth.

Give over (make over, হস্তান্তরিত করা)—He will *give over* the charge tomorrow.

Give over (stop, বন্ধ হওয়া)—The rain will soon *give over*.

Give up (abandon, পরিত্যাগ করা)—Try to *give up* your bad habit.

GO



Go about (move about, ঘুরে বেড়ানো)—He *goes about* canvassing his goods.

Go away (leave the place, প্রস্থান করা)—He has *gone away* with all his belongings.



Go after (follow, পশ্চাদ্ধাবন করা)—The dog *went after* the thief.

Go against (oppose, বিরুদ্ধে যাওয়া)—This *goes against* the interest of the people.

Go back on (withdraw, পিছিয়ে আসা)—He won't *go back on* his word.

Go beyond (exceed, অতিক্রম করা)—You have *gone beyond* your limit.

Go by (act according to, অনুসারে চলা)—I have to *go by* the rules.

Go forth (be issued, বাহির হওয়া)—The order *went forth* for the public yesterday.

Go in for (sit for, প্রতিযোগিতা করা)—He is *going in for* the W.B.C.S. Examination.

Go off (be fired / be thrown, ছুটে যাওয়া)—The gun (The arrow) *went off* by accident.

Go on (continue, চালিয়ে যাওয়া)—*Go on* with your studies.

Go out (extinguish, নিভে যাওয়া)—The light has *gone out*.

Go over (change, পরিবর্তন করা)—He *went over* to the other party.

Go through (read, পড়া)—He has *gone through* the book.

Go through (bear, সহ্য করা)—He has *gone through* many hardships.

Go up (increase, বৃদ্ধি পাওয়া)—The cost of living has *gone up*.

Go with (agree, একমত হওয়া / একমতে চলা)—He will not *go with* you in this matter.

Go without (live without, অভাবে কাটানো)—They have to *go without* from time to time.

HAND

Hand over (place someone or something at the custody of some other, কারো হাতে তুলে দেওয়া)—The thief was *handed over* to the police.

HANG

Hang about (remain near, আশেপাশে ঘুরে বেড়ানো)—The girl always *hangs about* her mother.

Hang by (put to death by hanging, ফাঁসি দেওয়া)—The murderer was *hanged by* the neck.

Hang down (lower, নীচু করা)—Father had to *hang down* his head in shame for his son's misconduct.

Hang for (put to death by hanging, ফাঁসি দেওয়া)—He was *hanged for* murder.

Hang on (depend upon, নির্ভর করা)—What is the use of *hanging on* others for a job?



Hang up (put up, বোলানো)—*Hang up* your coat. (Or) The Headmaster asked him to *hang up* the notice on the wall.

Hang up (delay, দেরি করা)—The plan has been *hanging up* for a long time.

HOLD

Hold back (hide, গোপন রাখা)—You need not *hold back* the secret from me.

Hold in (check, সংযত রাখা)—You should *hold in* your temper.

Hold off (keep away, দূরে সরিয়ে রাখা)—Please *hold off* your dog.

Hold on (passive—অনুষ্ঠিত হওয়া)—The meeting will be *held on* the 5th of May.

Hold out (offer or promise, বাড়িয়ে দেওয়া বা প্রতিশ্রুতি দেওয়া)—He *held out* a helping hand to me.

Hold over (postpone, স্থগিত রাখা)—This item has been *held over* till the next meeting.

Hold up (delay, দেরি করা)—The train was *held up* for two hours.

KEEP

Keep at (stick to, লেগে থাকা)—The girl *kept at* her mother in the kitchen.

Keep away (remain at a distance from, দূরে থাকা বা রাখা)—*Keep* yourself *away* from evil company.

Keep down (control, সংযত রাখা)—He could not *keep down* his anger.

Keep in (prevent from going out, আটকে থাকা)—They were *kept in* by rain.

Keep in with (keep good terms, বন্ধুত্ব বজায় রেখে চলা)—I can't *keep in with* you any longer.

Keep off (remain at a distance, দূরে থাকা)—*Keep off* the fire.



Keep on (continue, চালিয়ে যাওয়া)—He *kept on* shouting.

Keep up (maintain, বজায় রাখা)—He always tries to *keep up* his reputation as a good teacher.

Keep up with (keep pace with, সমান তালে চলা)—Try to *keep up with* the changing world.

LAY

Lay aside (keep apart, সরিয়ে রাখা)—Try to *lay aside* something for your old age.

Lay before (place something, পেশ করা)—He *laid* the facts *before* the committee.

Lay by (save, সঞ্চয় করা)—You must *lay by* something for the future.

Lay down (sacrifice, বিসর্জন দেওয়া)—He *laid down* his life for the sake of his country.

Lay in (store, জমিয়ে রাখা)—The potatoes were *laid in* for the off-season.

Lay off (dismiss temporarily, সাময়িকভাবে কর্মচ্যুত করা)—The workers were *laid off* for two months.

Lay on (apply, প্রলেপ দেওয়া) — He *laid on* the paint on the doors.

Lay on (put, রাখা) — He *laid* his hand *on* my shoulder.

Lay out (invest, খাটিবানো) — He *laid out* a large amount of money in National Savings Certificates.

Lay up with (be confined to bed, শ্বাশায়ী হওয়া) — He was *laid up with* pneumonia.

Lay with (cover, ঢাকা দেওয়া) — He *laid* the floor *with* a carpet.

LOOK

Look at (gaze, তাকানো) — He is *looking at* the moon.

Look after (take care of, দেখাশোনা করা) — Mother *looked after* her child.

Look down upon (hate, ঘৃণা করা) — Do not *look down upon* the poor.

Look for (search, খোঁজা) — He is *looking for* a job.

Look forward (expect eagerly, সাধ্যহে প্রতীক্ষা করা) — They *look forward* to your help.

Look into (examine, তদন্ত করা) — I asked him to *look into* the matter.

Look on, upon (consider, গণ্য করা) — I *look upon (on)* him as my best friend.

Look over (examine, পরীক্ষা করা) — I have *looked over* your papers.

Look through (inspect carefully, ভালোভাবে পরীক্ষা করা) — The auditor *looked through* the account.



Look up (find out, খুঁজে বের করা) — *Look up* the word in the dictionary.

Look up (rise in price — C.O.D. — দ্রব্যমূল্য বৃদ্ধি হওয়া) — The price of goods is *looking up* nowadays.

MAKE

Make after (run after, পশ্চাদ্ধাবন করা) — The police *made after* the thief.

Make away (kill, হত্যা করা) — He *made away* with himself.

Make for (move towards, কোনো দিকে যাওয়া) — The ship *made for* London.

Make of (compose of, তৈরি করা) — This ornament is *made of* gold.

Make off (escape, পালিয়ে যাওয়া) — The thief *made off* with the ornaments.

Make out (understand, বুঝতে পারা) — I can't *make out* your words.

Make over (transfer, হস্তান্তর করা) — He has *made over* the charge to the secretary.

Make up (complete, পরিপূরণ করা) — I still need rupees one hundred to *make up* the loss.

Make up for (compensate, ক্ষতিপূরণ করা) — I must *make up for* the lost time.

Make up one's mind (resolve, মনস্থির করা) — He *made up* his mind to go there.

PASS

Pass away (die, মারা যাওয়া) — The patient *passed away* peacefully.

Pass by (pay no attention to, উপেক্ষা করা) — He *passed by* these mistakes.

Pass by (go alongside, পাশ দিয়ে চলে যাওয়া)—He *passed by* our house.

Pass for (be regarded as, পরিগণিত হওয়া)—He *passed for* a scholar in the village.

Pass off (to be over, শেষ হওয়া)—The ceremony *passed off* smoothly.

Pass on (proceed, এগিয়ে যাওয়া)—He *passed on* from this to that.

Pass over (overlook, উপেক্ষা করা)—We may *pass over* the unnecessary details.

Pass through (to gather experience, অভিজ্ঞতা সংগ্রহ করা)—He had to *pass through* many difficulties.

PUT

Put away (leave, ছেড়ে দেওয়া)—He *put away* all ideas of being a doctor.

Put by (lay by, সংরক্ষণ করা বা সরিয়ে রাখা)—*Put by* something for your old age.

Put down (write, লেখা)—*Put down* your name on the blackboard.

Put down (suppress, দমিয়ে রাখা)—The king *put down* the revolt.

Put off (take off, খুলে ফেলা)—*Put off* your shoes.

Put off (postpone, স্থগিত রাখা) —The meeting was *put off*.

Put off (get rid of, সরিয়ে দেওয়া বা মুক্ত হওয়া)—You must *put off* your doubts.

Put on (wear, পরিধান করা)—*Put on* your dress.

Put on (pretend, ভান করা)—He *puts on* an air of innocence.

Put out (extinguish, নিভিয়ে দেওয়া)—He *put out* the lamp.

Put up (hang up, টাঙ্গনো)—The Headmaster *put up* a notice.

Put up with (tolerate, সহ্য করা)—I cannot *put up with* such insults.

RUN

Run after (chase, পিছু ধাওয়া করা)—The villagers *ran after* the thief.

Run away (flee, পালিয়ে যাওয়া)—The boys *ran away* on seeing the police.

Run away with (steal, চুরি করে পালিয়ে যাওয়া)—The thief *ran away with* all the valuables.

Run into (fall into, পতিত হওয়া)—He *ran into* danger.



Run into (to be involved in, জড়িত হওয়া)—He *ran into* heavy debts.

Run on (continue, চলতে থাকা)—The troubles will *run on* for a few days.

Run out (become exhausted, শেষ হওয়া)—His patience is *running out*.

Run over (knocked down, গাড়ি চাপা পড়া)—The old man was *run over* by a car.

SEE

See off (to bid goodbye, বিদায় জনাতে যাওয়া)—I went to the station to *see off* my friend.

See through (understand, বুঝে ফেলা)—I have *seen through* his plan.

SEND

Send for (summon, ডেকে পাঠানো)—Please *send for* a doctor.

Send up (recommend for competition, অতিযোগিতার জন্য পাঠানো)—Fifty candidates have been *sent up* for the examination.

SET

Set about (begin, আরম্ভ করা)—He *set about* his work early in the morning.

Set apart or aside (reserve, পৃথক করে রাখা)—He *set apart (aside)* a part of his income for charity.

Set aside (ignore, অগ্রহ্য করা)—Let us *set aside* all formalities.

Set against (বিরুদ্ধে যাওয়া)—Public opinion is *setting against* the proposal.

Set-back (stop progress of, অগ্রগতি বন্ধ করা)—Public opinion is *setting back* the programme.

Set by (lay by, সঞ্চয় করা)—*Set by* something for old age.

Set forth (start, যাত্রা করা)—They *set forth* early in the morning.

Set in (begin, শুরু হওয়া)—The rains have *set in*.

Set out (start, যাত্রা করা)—He *set out* for London.

Set up (establish, প্রতিষ্ঠা করা)—The villagers have *set up* a school in the village.

Set upon/on (advance to attack, আক্রমণে উদ্যত হওয়া)—She had been *set on (upon)* by a dog.

SIT

Sit for (appear in, পরীক্ষার জন্য উপস্থিত হওয়া)—He *sat for* the Final Examination.



Sit up (continue to sit, বসে থাকা)—His mother *sat up* the whole night.

STAND

Stand against (oppose, বিরুদ্ধে দাঁড়ানো)—They *stood against* their common enemy.

Stand by (support, সাহায্য করা)—Always *stand by* your friends.

Stand for (contest for, প্রার্থীরূপে দাঁড়ানো)—He *stood for* Presidentship in the last election.

Stand for (symbolise, প্রতীক রূপে গণ্য হওয়া)—The judge *stands for* justice.

Stand up for (support the cause of, পক্ষে দাঁড়ানো)—The strong should *stand up for* the weak.

Stand out (be prominent, বিশিষ্ট হওয়া)—His work *stands out* from others.

Stand over (be postponed, স্থগিত থাকা)—Let this matter *stand over* till the next meeting.

Stand to (stick to, লেগে থাকা)—He *stands to* his promise.

Stand to (abide by, মেনে চলা)—It *stands to* reason that the best boy will get the best prize.

TAKE

Take after (resemble, সদৃশ হওয়া)—She *takes after* her mother.

Take back (withdraw, ফিরিয়ে নেওয়া)—She will not *take back* her words.

Take by (catch, ধরা)—He *took* the man *by* his neck.

Take down (write down, লিখে নেওয়া)—*Take down* the note in short.

Take for (consider, গণ্য করা)—I *took* him *for* a saint.

Take off (put off, খুলে ফেলা)—*Take off* your coat.

Take over (accept, গ্রহণ করা)—The new secretary will *take over* the charge.

Take to (addict, আসক্ত হওয়া)—He has *taken to* drinking in his youth.

Take up (occupy, ব্যাপ্ত করা)—This work will *take up* too much time.

Take up (undertake, গ্রহণ করা)—He will *take up* the problem and try to solve it.

TALK

Talk over (discuss, আলোচনা করা)—They are *talking over* the matter.

TELL

Tell of (describe, বর্ণনা করা)—He *told of* his plan in details.

Tell on/upon (affect, ক্ষতি করা)—Over-eating may *tell on (upon)* your health.

TURN

Turn aside (deviate from, বিচ্যুত হওয়া)—We should not *turn aside* from the path of virtue.

Turn against (become hostile, শক্র হয়ে ওঠা)—They soon *turned against* us.

Turn away (keep away, অন্যদিকে চলে যাওয়া)—He *turned away* in disgust.

Turn down (reject, অগ্রহ্য করা)—He *turned down* our proposal.

Turn into (change into, পরিবর্তন করা)—*Turn* this passage *into* English.

Turn off (stop, বন্ধ করা)—*Turn off* the switch.

Turn on (let it work, চালু করা)—*Turn on* the switch.

Turn out (drive out, বিতাড়িত করা)—He was *turned out* from the school.

Turn to (engage oneself, নিযুক্ত হওয়া)—I advised him to *turn to* the study of medicine.

Turn up (appear, উপস্থিত হওয়া)—He has not *turned up* yet.

WORK

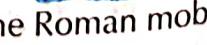
Work at (be engaged in, সময়ে কোনো কিছুতে নিযুক্ত থাকা)—He is *working at* the statue.

Work on (continue working, কাজ চালিয়ে যাওয়া)—He *worked on* throughout the night.



Work out (solve, সমাধান করা)—He could not *work out* the sum.

Work up (excite, উৎসেজিত করা)—Antony *worked up* the feelings of the Roman mob by his speech.



APPLIED SECTION

Some substitution of Group Verbs for Single Verbs

<i>Single Verb</i>	<i>Group Verb</i>
1. Over-exercise <i>affected</i> his health.	1. Over-exercise <i>told upon</i> his health.
2. The boys <i>arrived</i> in good number.	2. The boys <i>turned up</i> in good number.
3. They <i>abolished</i> the custom.	3. They <i>did away with</i> the custom.
4. They have <i>established</i> a school.	4. They have <i>set up</i> a school.
5. We <i>expected</i> his help.	5. We <i>looked forward to</i> his help.
6. He has <i>demanded</i> an explanation.	6. He has <i>called for</i> an explanation.
7. The plan <i>failed</i> for want of funds.	7. The plan <i>fell through</i> for want of funds.
8. The meeting was <i>postponed</i> .	8. The meeting was <i>called off</i> .
9. <i>Save</i> something for old age.	9. <i>Lay by</i> something for old age.
10. Do not <i>hate</i> the poor.	10. Do not <i>look down upon</i> the poor.
11. She <i>resembles</i> her mother.	11. She <i>takes after</i> her mother.
12. The old man <i>died</i> yesterday.	12. The old man <i>passed away</i> yesterday.
13. <i>Extinguish</i> the lamp.	13. <i>Put out</i> the lamp.
14. He <i>wears</i> white dress.	14. He <i>puts on</i> white dress.
15. I cannot <i>tolerate</i> such an insult.	15. I cannot <i>put up with</i> such an insult.
16. The villagers <i>chased</i> the thief.	16. The villagers <i>ran after</i> the thief.
17. He <i>supported</i> me.	17. He <i>stood by</i> me.
18. Please <i>summon</i> a doctor.	18. Please <i>call in</i> a doctor.
19. He <i>visited</i> my office.	19. He <i>called at</i> my office.
20. He could not <i>understand</i> the passage.	20. He could not <i>make out</i> the passage.

EXERCISE

1. Replace each of the italicised words by using the Group Verb given in brackets : (বাঁকানো হরফে লেখা শব্দগুলির পরিবর্তে বন্ধনীর মধ্যে দেওয়া Group Verb ব্যবহার করো।)

- (i) They *discussed* the matter. (talk over)
- (ii) The meeting was *postponed*. (put off)
- (iii) The two boys *quarrelled* over the purse. (fall out)
- (iv) He will soon *overcome* his difficulties. (get over)
- (v) You should not *hate* the poor. (look down upon)
- (vi) Lila *met* her old friend. (come across)
- (vii) The patient *died* peacefully. (pass away)
- (viii) The price of rice is *decreasing*. (go down)
- (ix) He has *won* the first prize. (bear away)
- (x) The strike was *withdrawn*. (call off)
- (xi) The light has been *extinguished*. (put out)

- (xiii) He *started* for Paris. (set out)
- (xiv) He *rises* early in the morning. (get up)
- (xv) He *met* me in my office. (call on)
- (xvi) Our school *closes* at 4 p.m. (break up)
- (xvii) The rains have *begun*. (set in)
- (xviii) He *behaved* with me very well. (deal with)
- (xix) Have you *got* an article? (come by)
- (xx) It *happened* in this way. (come about)
- (xxi) I have *read* the book. (go through)
- (xxii) Try to *find* out the word in the dictionary. (look up)
- (xxiii) I have *examined* the matter carefully (look into)
- (xxiv) I have *understood* your words. (make out)
- (xxv) Please *continue* your studies. (go on with)
- (xxvi) He *saved* something for his old age. (lay by)
- (xxvii) Mother *took* care of her child. (look after)
- (xxviii) He is *regarded* as a great scholar. (pass for)
- (xxix) She *resembles* her mother. (take after)
- (xxx) I have *demanded* his explanation. (ask for)

2. Replace each of the italicised words by using a Group Verb from the list given below :

(বাঁকানো হরফে লেখা শব্দগুলির পরিবর্তে নীচের তালিকায় দেওয়া Group Verb ব্যবহার করো।)

- (i) He *removed* his shoes before entering his house.
- (ii) Overwork has *affected* his health.
- (iii) The boys and girls *entered* the carriage.
- (iv) The robber forcibly *entered* the house.
- (v) I can *solve* the problem easily.
- (vi) I cannot *endure* such an insult.
- (vii) He is *considered* as a scholar.
- (viii) The villagers *followed* the thief.
- (ix) The patient will soon *recover*.
- (x) The president *distributed* the prizes.
- (xi) You should *control* your anger.
- (xii) Try to *maintain* your reputation.
- (xiii) Don't *quarrel* with your brother.
- (xiv) I could not *remember* your name.
- (xv) I will soon *overcome* my difficulties.

List of Group Verbs :

Tell upon, put up with, put off, run after, break into, get into, work out, pass for, come round, fall out, keep down, give away, get over, call up, keep up.

3. Fill in the blanks appropriately :

Mr. Roy deals umbrella but he does not deal well his customers. Our school breaks at 4 p.m. Overwork tells his health.

We should not look down the poor. His proposal was turned and he was turned of the room. Try to work the sum.

4. Insert the correct Group Verb in the gap of the following sentences.

- (i) His health has for hard labour.
(a) broken away, (b) broken down, (c) broken up, (d) broken out
- (ii) You should your bed habit of smoking.
(a) get down, (b) give in, (c) give up, (d) go up
- (iii) There is none to the orphan.
(a) look at, (b) look after, (c) look into, (d) look upon
- (iv) Such hard work will your health.
(a) act upon, (b) bear upon, (c) bring about, (d) break out
- (v) The patient will soon.
(a) come of, (b) come off, (c) come down, (d) come round
- (vi) Don't with your friend.
(a) fall at, (b) fall out, (c) draw back, (d) give over
- (vii) Try to something for bad days.
(a) keep on, (b) keep down, (c) keep up, (d) lay by
- (viii) The student could not what the teacher said.
(a) look for, (b) look out, (c) make out, (d) put out
- (ix) He could not the sum.
(a) take after, (b) take up, (c) turn out, (d) work out
- (x) At last the strike was
(a) worked on, (b) stood for the, (c) run out, (d) called off

5. Translate into English with the help of the Group Verbs :

ছেলেটি তার মামার কাছে লালিত-পালিত। সে দরিদ্র কিন্তু সম্মানিত বংশে জন্মগ্রহণ করেছে। অতিরিক্ত কাজের জন্য তার স্বাস্থ্য ভেঙে পড়েছিল। গ্রামে যাতে ম্যালেরিয়া ছড়াতে না পারে, সেজন্য আমাদের ব্যবস্থা নেওয়া উচিত। তোমার মায়ের স্বাস্থ্য পরীক্ষার জন্য একজন ডাক্তার দেকে আনো। এখন তিনি সুস্থ হয়ে উঠেছেন। তোমার বদ অভ্যাস পরিত্যাগ করো। যা বলছি, তা লিখে নাও। প্রদীপটি নিভিয়ে দাও। জুতোজোড়া খোলো এবং জামা পরো। তিনি চালের ব্যবসা করেন এবং খদ্দেরদের সঙ্গে ভালো ব্যবহার করেন। আমি তোমার নাম মনে করতে পারছি না। পথে হঠাতে আমার এক বন্ধুর সঙ্গে দেখা হল। সভাপতি পুরস্কারগুলি বিতরণ করলেন এবং ছেলেটি অনেক পুরস্কার জিতে নিল। তোমার পড়াশোনা চালিয়ে যাও। আমাদের সময়ের সঙ্গে তাল মিলিয়ে চলা উচিত। বৃষ্টি শুরু হয়েছে। স্কুলটি ১৮৮৮ সালে প্রতিষ্ঠিত।