```
3 18:16:00.281184
                         192.168.0.104
                                              61.128.114.134
                                                                            76
                                                                                  Standard query 0x0002
A www.stanford.edu
Frame 3: 76 bytes on wire (608 bits), 76 bytes captured (608 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{403101F6-6522-4855-8DAA-
CAE598386555}, id 0
   Interface id: 0 (\Device\NPF_{403101F6-6522-4855-8DAA-CAE598386555})
       Interface name: \Device\NPF_{403101F6-6522-4855-8DAA-CAE598386555}
       Interface description: 以太网
   Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
   Arrival Time: Apr 30, 2020 18:16:00.281184000 中国标准时间
   [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
   Epoch Time: 1588241760.281184000 seconds
   [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.002133000 seconds]
   [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.002133000 seconds]
   [Time since reference or first frame: 1.163479000 seconds]
   Frame Number: 3
   Frame Length: 76 bytes (608 bits)
   Capture Length: 76 bytes (608 bits)
   [Frame is marked: False]
   [Frame is ignored: False]
   [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:udp:dns]
   [Coloring Rule Name: UDP]
   [Coloring Rule String: udp]
Ethernet II, Src: LCFCHeFe_04:33:0d (f8:75:a4:04:33:0d), Dst: Tp-LinkT_99:ce:0e (cc:08:fb:99:ce:0e)
   Destination: Tp-LinkT 99:ce:0e (cc:08:fb:99:ce:0e)
       Address: Tp-LinkT_99:ce:0e (cc:08:fb:99:ce:0e)
       .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Source: LCFCHeFe_04:33:0d (f8:75:a4:04:33:0d)
       Address: LCFCHeFe 04:33:0d (f8:75:a4:04:33:0d)
       .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... - IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.104, Dst: 61.128.114.134
   0100 .... = Version: 4
   .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
       0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
       .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
   Total Length: 62
   Identification: 0x5675 (22133)
   Flags: 0x0000
       0... = Reserved bit: Not set
       .0.. .... = Don't fragment: Not set
       ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
   Fragment offset: 0
   Time to live: 128
   Protocol: UDP (17)
   Header checksum: 0x0000 [validation disabled]
   [Header checksum status: Unverified]
   Source: 192.168.0.104
   Destination: 61.128.114.134
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 56841, Dst Port: 53
   Source Port: 56841
   Destination Port: 53
   Length: 42
   Checksum: 0x7152 [unverified]
   [Checksum Status: Unverified]
   [Stream index: 1]
   [Timestamps]
       [Time since first frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
       [Time since previous frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
Domain Name System (query)
   Transaction ID: 0x0002
   Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
       0... = Response: Message is a query
       .000 0... = Opcode: Standard query (0)
       .... ..0. .... = Truncated: Message is not truncated
       \dots 1 \dots = Recursion desired: Do query recursively
       .... = Z: reserved (0)
       .... .... ...0 .... = Non-authenticated data: Unacceptable
   Questions: 1
   Answer RRs: 0
   Authority RRs: 0
   Additional RRs: 0
```

Destination

Protocol Length Info

No.

Time

Source

www.stanford.edu: type A, class IN

```
Name: www.stanford.edu
           [Name Length: 16]
           [Label Count: 3]
           Type: A (Host Address) (1)
           Class: IN (0x0001)
   [Response In: 4]
       Time
                         Source
                                              Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
                         61.128.114.134
     4 18:16:00.285051
                                              192.168.0.104
                                                                   DNS
                                                                            258
                                                                                   Standard query response 0x0002
A www.stanford.edu CNAME stanfordhs17.wpengine.com CNAME lbmaster-90886.wpengine.com CNAME cluster90-
elbwpeel-1jjv8xqi5kd5g-1169217295.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com A 34.231.182.179 A 35.175.160.108
Frame 4: 258 bytes on wire (2064 bits), 258 bytes captured (2064 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{403101F6-6522-4855-8DAA-
CAE598386555}, id 0
   Interface id: 0 (\Device\NPF_{403101F6-6522-4855-8DAA-CAE598386555})
       Interface name: \Device\NPF_{403101F6-6522-4855-8DAA-CAE598386555}
       Interface description: 以太网
   Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
   Arrival Time: Apr 30, 2020 18:16:00.285051000 中国标准时间
   [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
   Epoch Time: 1588241760.285051000 seconds
   [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.003867000 seconds]
   [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.003867000 seconds]
   [Time since reference or first frame: 1.167346000 seconds]
   Frame Number: 4
   Frame Length: 258 bytes (2064 bits)
   Capture Length: 258 bytes (2064 bits)
   [Frame is marked: False]
   [Frame is ignored: False]
   [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:udp:dns]
   [Coloring Rule Name: UDP]
   [Coloring Rule String: udp]
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_99:ce:0e (cc:08:fb:99:ce:0e), Dst: LCFCHeFe_04:33:0d (f8:75:a4:04:33:0d)
   Destination: LCFCHeFe_04:33:0d (f8:75:a4:04:33:0d)
       Address: LCFCHeFe_04:33:0d (f8:75:a4:04:33:0d)
       ......0. .... (factory default)
       .... ...0 .... .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Source: Tp-LinkT_99:ce:0e (cc:08:fb:99:ce:0e)
       Address: Tp-LinkT_99:ce:0e (cc:08:fb:99:ce:0e)
       .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 61.128.114.134, Dst: 192.168.0.104
   0100 .... = Version: 4
   .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
       0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
       .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
   Total Length: 244
   Identification: 0x5675 (22133)
   Flags: 0x0000
       0... = Reserved bit: Not set
       .0.. .... = Don't fragment: Not set
       ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
   Fragment offset: 0
   Time to live: 116
   Protocol: UDP (17)
   Header checksum: 0x7e6d [validation disabled]
   [Header checksum status: Unverified]
   Source: 61.128.114.134
   Destination: 192.168.0.104
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 56841
   Source Port: 53
   Destination Port: 56841
   Length: 224
   Checksum: 0x2e58 [unverified]
   [Checksum Status: Unverified]
   [Stream index: 1]
   [Timestamps]
       [Time since first frame: 0.003867000 seconds]
       [Time since previous frame: 0.003867000 seconds]
Domain Name System (response)
   Transaction ID: 0x0002
   Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
       1... ... = Response: Message is a response
       .000 0... = Opcode: Standard query (0)
       .... .0.. .... = Authoritative: Server is not an authority for domain
       .... ..0. .... = Truncated: Message is not truncated
       .... ...1 .... = Recursion desired: Do query recursively
```

No.

```
.... 1... = Recursion available: Server can do recursive queries
       .... = Z: reserved (0)
       .... ....0 .... = Non-authenticated data: Unacceptable
       .... .... 0000 = Reply code: No error (0)
   Questions: 1
   Answer RRs: 5
   Authority RRs: 0
   Additional RRs: 0
   Oueries
       www.stanford.edu: type A, class IN
           Name: www.stanford.edu
           [Name Length: 16]
           [Label Count: 3]
           Type: A (Host Address) (1)
           Class: IN (0x0001)
   Answers
       www.stanford.edu: type CNAME, class IN, cname stanfordhs17.wpengine.com
           Name: www.stanford.edu
           Type: CNAME (Canonical NAME for an alias) (5)
           Class: IN (0x0001)
           Time to live: 579 (9 minutes, 39 seconds)
           Data length: 27
           CNAME: stanfordhs17.wpengine.com
       stanfordhs17.wpengine.com: type CNAME, class IN, cname lbmaster-90886.wpengine.com
           Name: stanfordhs17.wpengine.com
           Type: CNAME (Canonical NAME for an alias) (5)
           Class: IN (0x0001)
           Time to live: 1 (1 second)
           Data length: 17
           CNAME: 1bmaster-90886.wpengine.com
       lbmaster-90886.wpengine.com: type CNAME, class IN, cname cluster90-elbwpeel-1jjv8xqi5kd5g-1169217295.us-
east-1.elb.amazonaws.com
          Name: lbmaster-90886.wpengine.com
           Type: CNAME (Canonical NAME for an alias) (5)
           Class: IN (0x0001)
           Time to live: 1 (1 second)
           Data length: 70
           CNAME: cluster90-elbwpeel-1jjv8xqi5kd5g-1169217295.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com
       cluster90-elbwpeel-1jjv8xqi5kd5g-1169217295.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com: type A, class IN, addr 34.231.182.179
           Name: cluster90-elbwpeel-1jjv8xqi5kd5g-1169217295.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com
           Type: A (Host Address) (1)
           Class: IN (0x0001)
           Time to live: 1 (1 second)
           Data length: 4
           Address: 34.231.182.179
       cluster90-elbwpeel-1jjv8xqi5kd5g-1169217295.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com: type A, class IN, addr 35.175.160.108
           Name: cluster90-elbwpeel-1jjv8xqi5kd5g-1169217295.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com
           Type: A (Host Address) (1)
           Class: IN (0x0001)
           Time to live: 1 (1 second)
           Data length: 4
          Address: 35.175.160.108
   [Request In: 3]
   [Time: 0.003867000 seconds]
```