

# CS631 Assignment-1

**Due date:** See the Assignment page on Canvas

**Do** answer all of the 8 items below and **submit** a word/pdf file via Canvas. If you have a question, email your instructor.

- 1- (20 points) Define the following terms:  
*data, database, DBMS, database system, database catalog, program-data independence, user view, DBA, end user, and canned transaction.*
- 2- (10 points) What is the difference between **a database schema** and **a database state**?
- 3- (10 points) Describe the main components in a DBMS.
- 4- (10 points) Describe the types of facilities you would expect to be provided in a multi-user DBMS.
- 5- (10 points) Explain the difference between **logical data independence** and **physical data independence**.
- 6- (10 points) Explain the difference between **external, internal, and conceptual schemas**. How are these different schema layers related to the concept of logical and physical data independence?
- 7- (10 points) What is the difference between the **two-tier** and **three-tier client/server** architectures?
- 8- (20 points) Search the job listing sites and list detailed job requirements for
  - 1 DBA
  - 1 Database developer
  - 1 Database designer