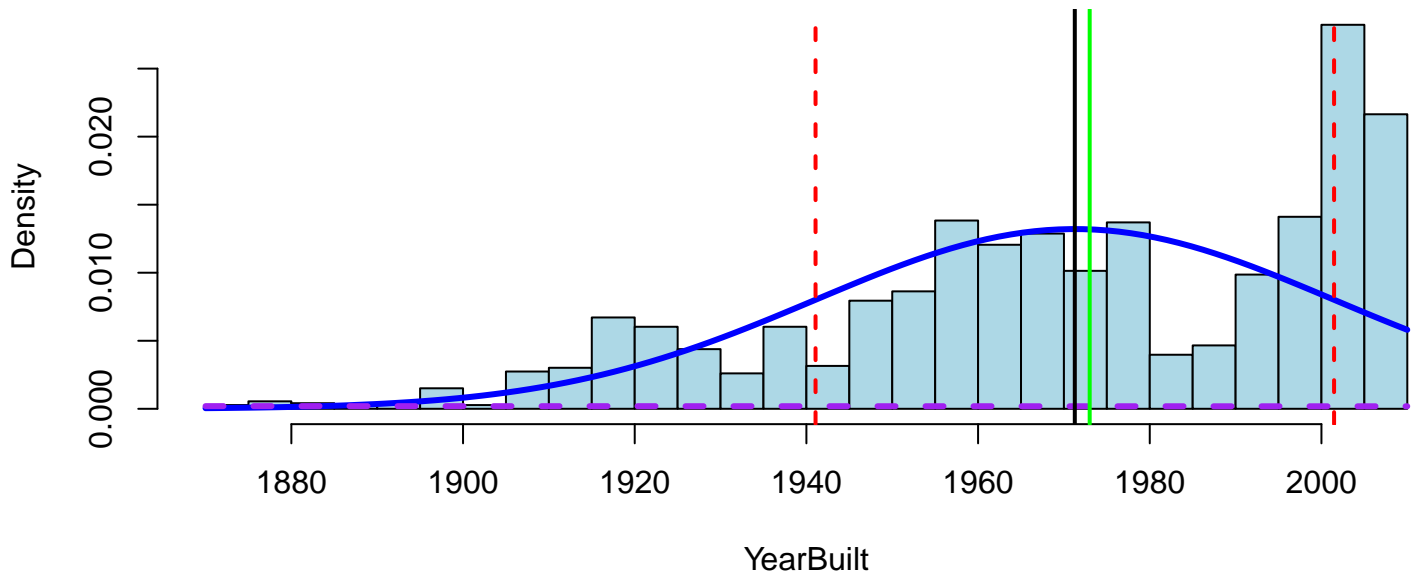


20 : YearBuilt



20 : YearBuilt

