數學公式集

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1 代數

$$a^{2} - b^{2} = (a+b)(a-b)$$
 (1)

$$a^{3} - b^{3} = (a - b)(a^{2} + ab + b^{2})$$
(2)

$$a^{3} + b^{3} = (a+b)(a^{2} - ab + b^{2})$$
(3)

$$(a+b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2 (4)$$

$$(a-b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2 (5)$$

$$1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + n = \frac{n(n+1)}{2} \tag{6}$$

$$1^{2} + 2^{2} + 3^{2} + \dots + n^{2} = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$$
 (7)

$$1^{3} + 2^{3} + 3^{3} + \dots + n^{3} = \frac{n^{2}(n+1)^{2}}{4}$$
 (8)

$$ax^{2} + bx + c = 0 \Longrightarrow x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^{2} - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$\tag{9}$$

2 幾何

2.1 海龍公式

三角形邊長爲 a、b、c; 令

$$s = \frac{a+b+c}{2}$$

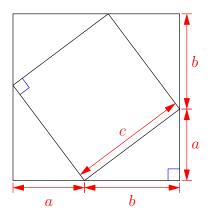


Figure 1: 畢氏定理圖解

則三角形面積爲

$$\sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)}$$

2.2 畢氏定理

參考圖(1)。

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$