DOUBLES
- Negative ■ Thru **4♦** Penalty □
- Responsive ■ Thru **4♦** Maximal ■
- Support ■ Thru **2x** Rdbl ■
- T/O Style:
- Other:

OVERCALLS
- 1-Lvl **8** to + Often 4 Cards □
- 2-Lvl **10** to +
- Jump Overcalls: Wk ■ Int □ Str □
- Conv □
- Responses
- New suit: F ■ NFConst □ NF □ Trf □
- Jump raise: Wk ■ Mixed □ Inv □
- Cuebids: Limit Raise + Support ■
- Other:

DIRECT CUEBIDS

Vs:	Art ♣♦	Quasi ♣♦	Nat ♣♦	Nat ♥♠
Michaels	□	■	■	■
Natural	□	□	□	□
Other	□	□	□	□

- Describe:

PREEMPTS
- 3-Lvl Style (Seat/Vul): Light NV, sounder Vul
- Resp:
- 4-Lvl Style: Same
- Resp:
- 4♣/4♦ Tfr □ Other:

SLAMS
- 4♣ Gerber: Directly over NT □ Over NT Seq ■ Non-NT Seq □
- 4NT: 0123 □ 0314 □ 1430 ■ Specific K/5NT
- Control Bids: 1st / 2nd
- Vs. Interference: D0P1, DEPO → 5 trump
- Other:

CARDING

Suits		NT
□	Standard – Attitude	□
□	Standard – Count	□
■	Upside Down – Attitude	■
■	Upside Down – Count	□

- Exceptions:
- Other Carding:
- Smith Echo: Suits: □ NT □ Reverse □
- Trump Signals:

LEADS vs SUITS
- Length Leads: 4th ■ 3rd/5th □ 3rd/Low □
- Attitude □ Small from xx □
- **x** x **x** x x **x** x x x **x** x x x x
- **H** x x **H** x x x **H** x x x x
- After 1st Trick:
- Honour Leads:
- [A] K x(+) Varies □
- **K Q** x **Q J** x **J T** x **T 9** x
- K **J** T x K **T 9** x **Q T 9** x
- Exceptions:

NT OVERCALLS
- Direct 1NT **15+** to **18** Systems on ■
- Balance 1NT **10** to **14** Systems on ■
- Conv □
- Jump to 2NT: 2 Lowest Unbid ■
- Other: S/W NT (Shapely)

vs NT OPENING
- Vs: **All/All**
- Dbl Strong
- 2♣ ♦ or M + m
- 2♦ ♥ + ♠
- 2♥ ♥
- 2♠ ♠
- 2NT ♣ + ♦
- Other:

vs TAKEOUT DBL
- New Suit F: 2 Lvl □ Tfr □
- Jump Shift: Wk ■ Inv □ F □ Fit ■
- Rdbl: 10+ Conv □ Defensive Values
- 2NT Over: Nat Raise Range

	Nat	Raise	Range
♣♦	□	■	10 to +
♥♠	□	■	10 to +

- Other:

vs PREEMPTS
- 2NT Overall: 15 – 17
- T/O Dbl Thru **4♥** Penalty □
- 2NT Lebensohl Resp ■
- Cuebid:
- Jump Overcalls:
- Other:

SIGNALS
- Primary Signals to:

	Declarer's Lead		Partner's Lead
□	Attitude	■	
□	Count	□	
□	Suit Preference	□	

- Exceptions:
- First Discard: Std □ Upside Down ■
- Lavinthal □ Odd/Even □ Other □

LEADS vs NT
- Length Leads: 4th ■ 3rd/5th □ 3rd/Low □
- Attitude □ 2nd from xxxx(+) □
- **x** x **x** x x **x** x x x **x** x x x x
- **H** x x **H** x x x **H** x x x x
- After 1st Trick:
- Honour Leads:
- [A] K x x(+) Varies □
- **K Q** J x [K] **Q** T 9 **Q** J T x **J** T 9 x
- **A Q** J x **A** J T x **K T 9** x **Q T 9** x
- Exceptions:

OVERVIEW
Names: Michael Farebrother – Steve Lawrence Q550794/P174160

General Approach — 2/1 GF
- Min Expected HCP when Balanced: Opening **12** Responding **A or 6**
- Forcing Open: 1♣ □ 2♣ ■ Other: 1NT Open: Str ■ Wk □ Variable □
- Bids That May Require Preparation:

MINORS

1♣
- Min Length: 5 □ 4 □ 3 ■ NF 2 □ (4432 only □) NF 1 □ NF 0 □ Art F □
- Resp: 2♦ Limit Raise — Transfer Resp □
- 1♦ Bypass 5+ ■

		Raises		
1NT 8 to 10-		Single:	NF □ Inv+ □ GF ■	
2NT 10+ to 12		Jump:	Wk ■ Mixed □ Inv □	
		After Overcall:	Wk ■ Mixed □ Inv □	

1♦
- Min Length: 5 □ 4 □ 3 ■ Unbal ■ NF 2 □ NF 1 □ NF 0 □ Art F □
- 4 unless 4=4=3=2
- Resp: 3♣ Limit Raise — Same as over 1♣ ■

		Raises		
1NT 6 to 10-		Single:	NF □ Inv+ □ GF ■	
2NT 10+ to 12		Jump:	Wk ■ Mixed □ Inv □	
		After Overcall:	Wk ■ Mixed □ Inv □	

MAJORS

1♥/♠
- Art Raises: 2NT ■ 3NT ■ Splinter ■
- Other: mini-Maxi Splinters
- 1st/2nd Length: 4 □ 5 ■
- 3rd/4th Length: 4 □ 5 ■
- Drury: 2♣ ■ 2♦ □ In Comp ■
- 1 NT: F ■ Semi-F □ Bypass ♠ ■
- Jump Raise: Wk □ Mixed □ Inv ■
- After Overcall: Wk ■ Mixed □ Inv □
- Other: Kokish GT

NOTRUMP

1NT **15** to **17** Style:
- 5-Card Major □ Sys on vs X, 2♣
- 2♣: Stayman ■ Puppet □ Other □
- 2♦: Nat □ Tfr ■ Other
- 2♥: Nat □ Tfr ■ Other
- 2♠: Nat □ Tfr ■ Other Clubs
- 2NT: Nat □ Tfr ■ Other Diamonds
- Smolen ■ Tfr 4♣ □ 4♦ ■ 4♥ ■
- 3♣ GF Puppet Stayman
- 3♦ 5–5+ m GF+
- 3♥ Hearts slam try
- 3♠ Spades slam try
- Other:
- Dbl: Neg ■ 3 level only Pen ■ Other: Lebensohl ■ slow shows

2NT **20** to **21** Puppet ■ 3♠: Puppet to 3NT
- Conv □ Tfr: 3 Lvl ■ 4 Lvl ■ Neg Dbl □ Other:

3NT to One Suit ■ solid minor, 0 A/K O/S

2 LEVEL

2♣ to **Big** 22+ or 8.5+ PT w/def
- 2♦ Resp: Neg □ Waiting ■
- Steps □ 2♥ Neg ■
- Very Str ■ Str □ Nat □ Conv □ Other: 2 NT: ♥, X, XX Neg, P GF

2♦ **7** to **11** Sensible, esp. 2nd — New Suit NF □
- Wk ■ Int □ Str □ Conv □ Rebids over 2NT: Feature Ask Other:

2♥ **5** to **10** as 2♦ — New Suit NF □
- Wk ■ Int □ Str □ 2-Suits □ Rebids over 2NT: Feature Ask Other:

2♠ **5** to **10** as 2♦ — New Suit NF □
- Wk ■ Int □ Str □ 2-Suits □ Rebids over 2NT: Feature Ask Other:

OTHER
- Jump Shift Resp: Preemptive m → M only, Fit J/S in comp or PH
- Vs (Very)Str Open: NMF ■ 2Way NMF □ XYZ □ 4thSF 1Rnd □ GF ■
- Unusual v Unusual (Low = Low)