DOUBLES

Negative ■ Thru **4♦** Penalty □
Responsive ■ Thru **4♦** Maximal ■
Support ■ Thru **2x** Rdbl □
T/O Style:
Other:

OVERCALLS

1-Lvl **7** to **+** Often 4 Cards □
2-Lvl **11** to **+**
Jump Overcalls: Wk ■ Int □ Str □
Conv □
Responses
New suit: F ■ NFConst □ NF □ Trf ■
Jump raise: Wk ■ Mixed □ Inv □
Cuebids: Limit Raise + Support ■
Other:

DIRECT CUEBIDS

Vs:	Art ♣♦	Quasi ♣♦	Nat ♣♦	Nat ♥♠
Michaels	□	■	■	■
Natural	□	□	□	□
Other	□	□	□	□

Describe:

PREEMPTS

3-Lvl Style (Seat/Vul):
  Reasonable, esp. 2ⁿᵈ
Resp:

4-Lvl Style:
Resp:
4♣/4♦ Tfr □ Other:

SLAMS

4♣ Gerber: Directly over NT □ Over NT Seq □ Non-NT Seq □
4NT: 0123 □ 0314 □ 1430 ■
Control Bids: 1ˢᵗ/2ⁿᵈ
Vs. Interference: D0P1, DEPO →5 trump
Other:

CARDING

Suits		NT
□	Standard – Attitude	□
□	Standard – Count	□
■	Upside Down – Attitude	■
□	Upside Down – Count	□

Exceptions:
Other Carding:
Smith Echo: Suits: □ NT □ Reverse □

Trump Signals: suit pref

LEADS vs SUITS

Length Leads: 4ᵗʰ ■ 3ʳᵈ/5ᵗʰ □ 3ʳᵈ/Low □
  Attitude □ Small from xx □

x **x**   **x** x x   x x x x   **x** x x x x
H x x   H x x x   H x x x x

After 1ˢᵗ Trick:
Honour Leads:
A̅ K x(+) Varies □
K Q x   **Q** J x   **J** T x   **T** 9 x
K **J** T x   K **T** 9 x   Q **T** 9 x

Exceptions:

NT OVERCALLS

Direct 1NT **15+** to **18** Systems on ■
Balance 1NT **11** to **14** Systems on ■
Conv □
Jump to 2NT: 2 Lowest Unbid ■
Other:

vs NT OPENING

Vs: **All/All**
Dbl Penalty
2♣ ♦ or ♥ + ♠
2♦ ♥ or ♠ + ♣
2♥ ♠ or ♣ + ♦
2♠ ♣ or ♦ + ♥
2NT ♣ + ♥
Other: 3♣: ♦ + ♠

vs TAKEOUT DBL

New Suit F: 2 Lvl □ Tfr □
Jump Shift: Wk ■ Inv □ F □ Fit □
Rdbl: 10+ ■ Conv □

2NT Over:	Nat	Raise	Range	
♣♦		■	10 to +	
♥♠	□		10 to +	

Other:

vs PREEMPTS

2NT Overcall: 15–17
T/O Dbl Thru **4♥** Penalty □
2NT Lebensohl Resp ■
Cuebid: 3 lev. stopper ask
Jump Overcalls: Leaping Michaels
Other:

SIGNALS

Primary Signals to:

	Declarer's Lead		Partner's Lead
	Attitude		■
■	Count		□
□	Suit Preference		

Exceptions:
First Discard: Std □ Upside Down ■
Lavinthal □ Odd/Even □ Other □

LEADS vs NT

Length Leads: 4ᵗʰ ■ 3ʳᵈ/5ᵗʰ □ 3ʳᵈ/Low □
  Attitude □ 2ⁿᵈ from xxxx(+) □

x **x**   **x** x x   x x x x   **x** x x x x
H x x   H x x x   H x x x x

After 1ˢᵗ Trick:
Honour Leads:
A̅ K x x(+) Varies □
K Q J x   K **Q** T 9   **Q** J T x   **J** T 9 x
A **Q** J x   A **J** T x   K **T** 9 x   Q **T** 9 x

Exceptions:

OVERVIEW

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General Approach **2/1 GF**
Min Expected HCP when Balanced: Opening (11)12 Responding 6 or A
Forcing Open: 1♣ □ 2♣ ■ Other: 1NT Open: Str ■ Wk □ Variable □
Bids That May Require Preparation:

MINORS

1♣ Min Length: 5 □ 4 □ 3 ■ NF 2 □ (4432 only □) NF 1 □ NF 0 □ Art F □

Resp:					Raises		
						Transfer Resp □	
1♦			Bypass 5+ ■	Single:	NF □	Inv+ ■	GF □
1NT	8	to	10	Jump:	Wk ■	Mixed □	Inv □
2NT	11	to	12	After Overcall:	Wk ■	Mixed □	Inv □

1♦ Min Length: 5 □ 4 □ 3 ■ Unbal □ NF 2 □ NF 1 □ NF 0 □ Art F □
    4 unless 4=4=3=2

Resp: Same as over 1♣ ■

					Raises		
1NT	6	to	10-	Single:	NF □	Inv+ ■	GF □
2NT	10+	to	12	Jump:	Wk ■	Mixed □	Inv □
				After Overcall:	Wk ■	Mixed □	Inv □

MAJORS

1♥/♠   Art Raises: 2NT ■ 3NT ■ Splinter ■
  1ˢᵗ/2ⁿᵈ Length: 4 □ 5 ■   Other: 3♣ LR, 3♦ 7–9
  3ʳᵈ/4ᵗʰ Length: 4 □ 5 ■   Drury: 2♣ ■ 2♦ □ In Comp ■
  1 NT: F ■ Semi-F □ Bypass ♠ ■   Jump Raise: Wk □ Mixed ■ Inv □
Other: After Overcall: Wk ■ Mixed □ Inv □

NOTRUMP

1NT **15** to **17** Style:
5-Card Major ■ Sys on vs X, 2♣   3♣ GF Puppet Stayman
2♣: Stayman ■ Puppet □ Other □   3♦ 5-5 minors GF
2♦: Nat □ Tfr ■ Other   3♥ 5-5 Majors INV
2♥: Nat □ Tfr ■ Other   3♠ 5-5 Majors GF
2♠: Nat □ Tfr ■ Other   Other:
2NT: Nat □ Tfr ■ Other
Smolen ■ Tfr 4♣ □ 4♦ ■ 4♥ ■
Dbl: Neg □   Pen ■   Other: Lebensohl ■ FADS

2NT **20** to **21** Puppet ■ 3♠: Puppet to 3NT
Conv □   Tfr: 3 Lvl ■ 4 Lvl ■ Neg Dbl □ Other: 3NT: 5♠–4♥

3NT   to   One Suit: ■

2 LEVEL

2♣ **Big** to   22+ or 8.5 PT w/def   2♦ Resp: Neg □ Waiting ■
                              Steps □   2♥ Neg □
Very Str ■ Str □ Nat □ Conv □   Other:

2♦ **5** to **10**   New Suit NF ■
Wk ■ Int □ Str □ Conv □ Rebids over 2NT: Feature Ask   Other:

2♥ **5** to **10**   New Suit NF □
Wk ■ Int □ Str □ 2-Suits □ Rebids over 2NT: Feature Ask   Other:

2♠ **5** to **10**   New Suit NF □
Wk ■ Int □ Str □ 2-Suits □ Rebids over 2NT: Feature Ask   Other:

OTHER

Jump Shift Resp: PRE m →M, Bergen/M
Vs (Very)Str Open: NMF □ 2Way NMF □ XYZ ■ 4ᵗʰSF 1Rnd □ GF ■
Unu. vs. Unu. (low = Low)