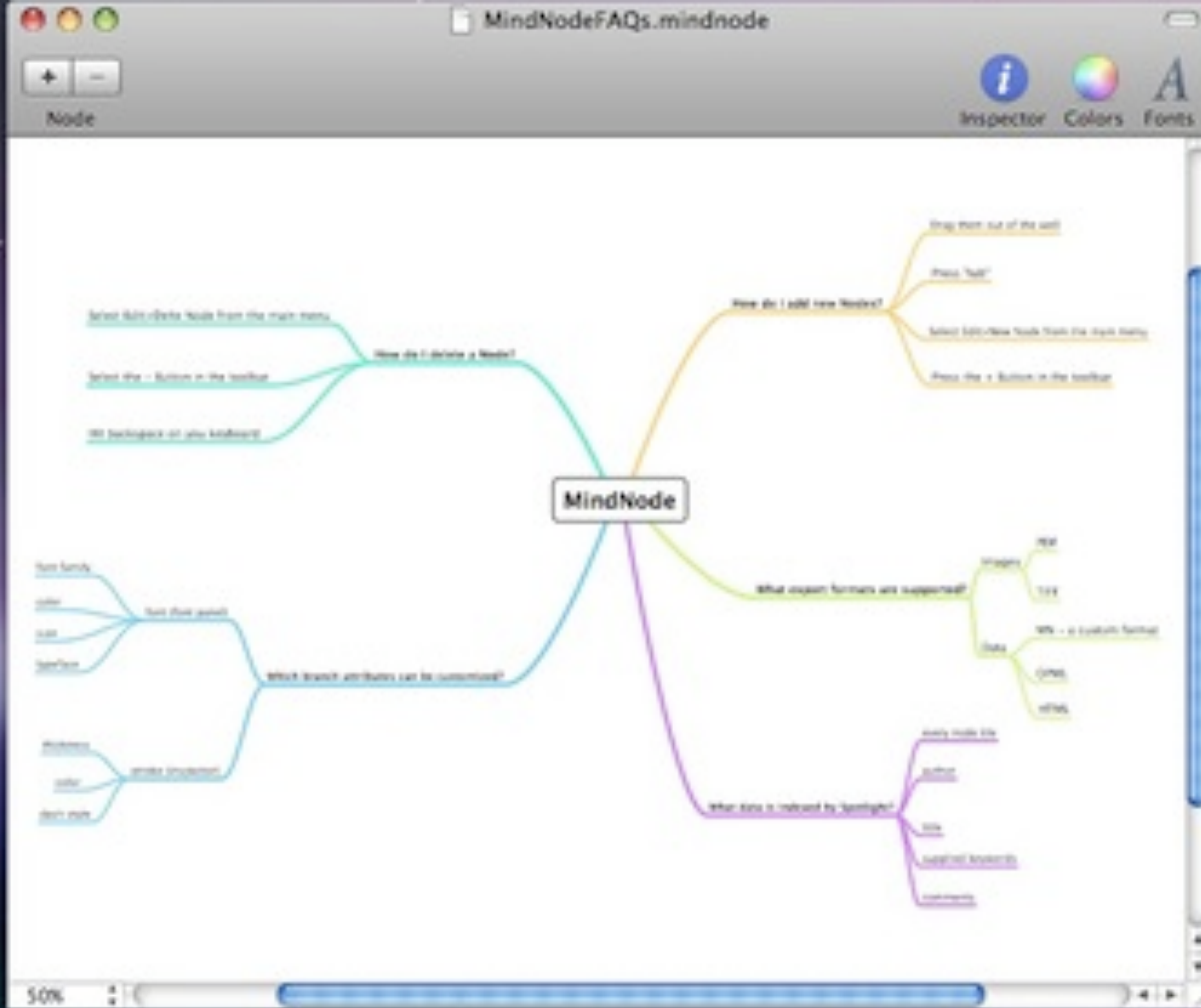


Sharing Code between *iOS* & *macOS*

Matthias Tretter, @myellow

March 15th,
2008









Back to the Mac



Error: Too many errors



Seriously, the Mac?



Isn't the Mac... dead?





***“The #1 reason people
didn’t buy Vesper is
because it wasn’t
available for the Mac”***

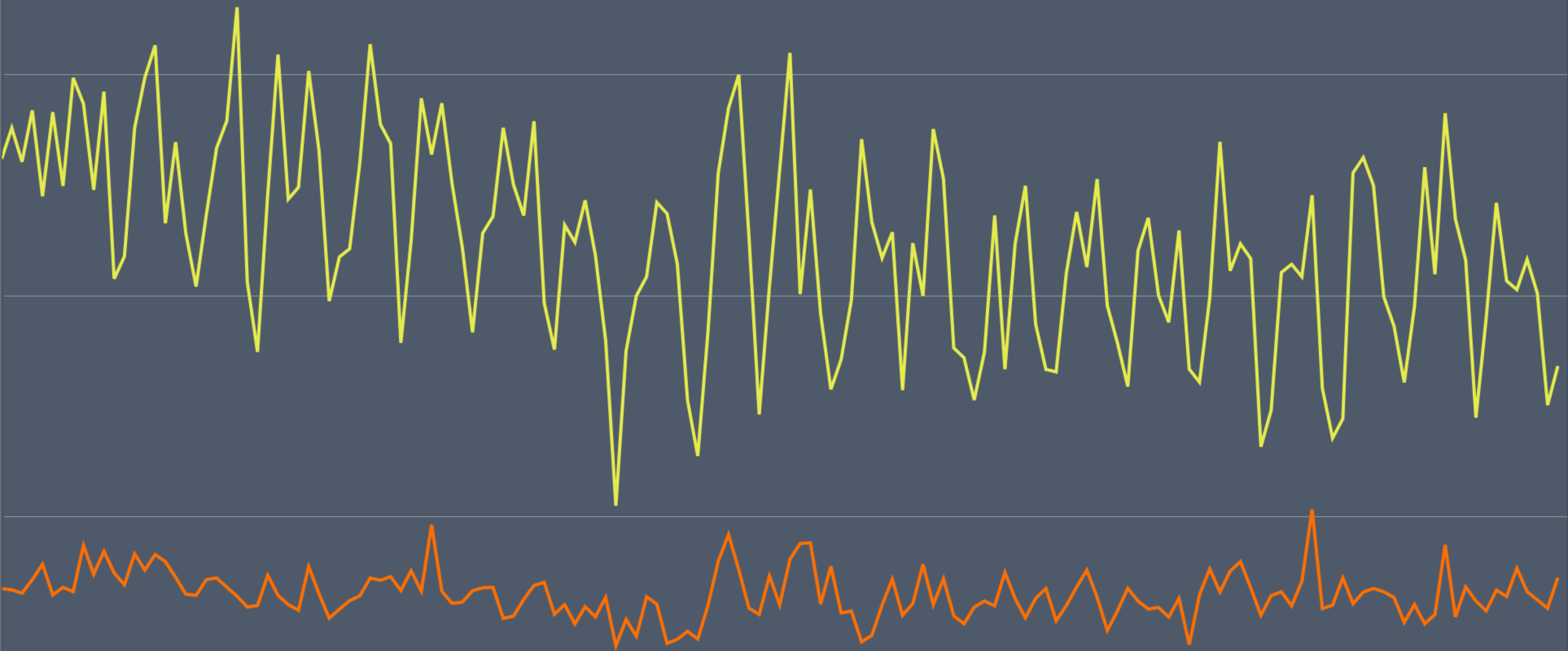
— John Gruber

“We would immediately design Vesper for Mac. And that’s the product we’d have shipped first”




— John Gruber

— iOS

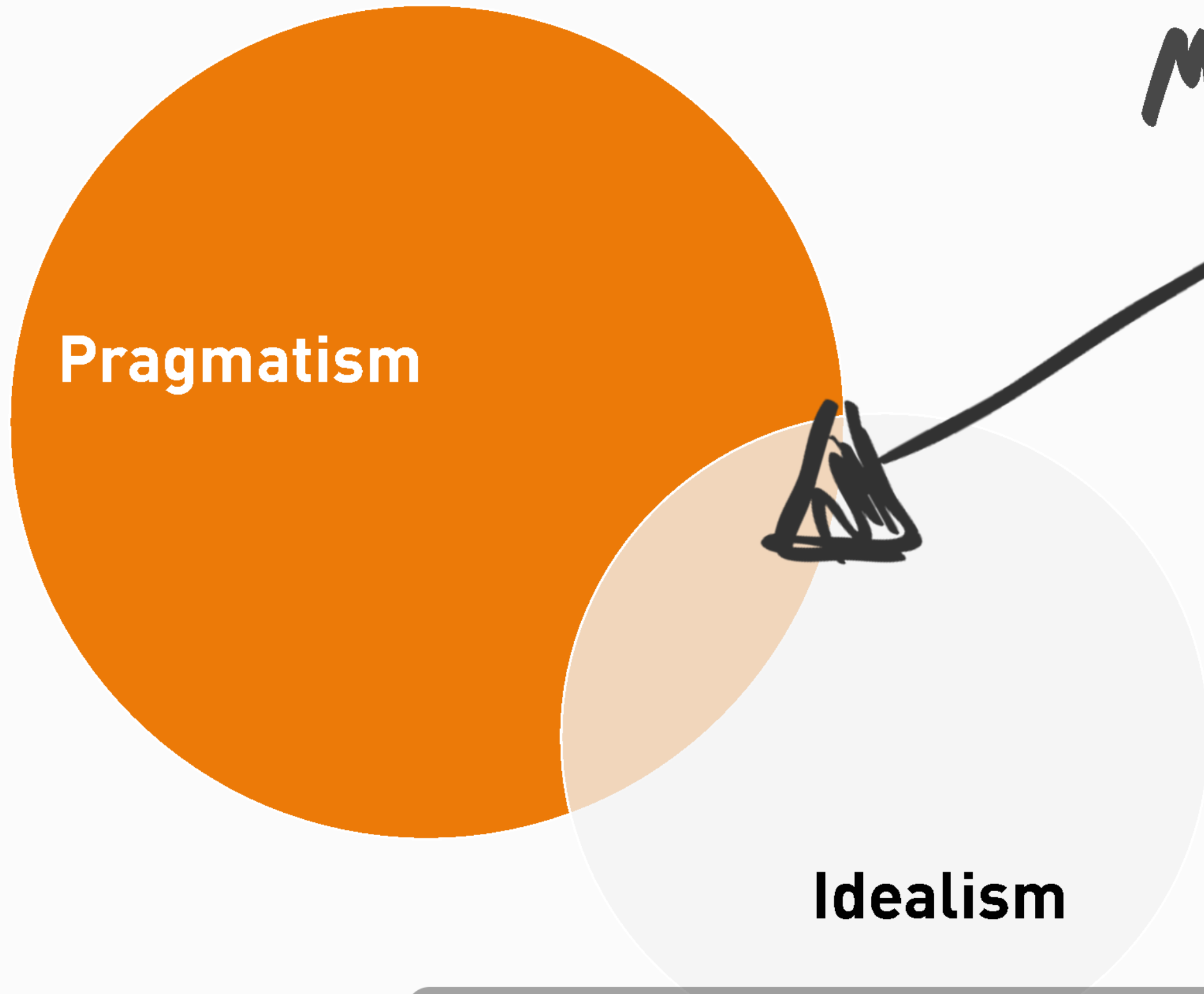
— macOS



Why?

- Testability 
- Single Source of Truth 
- Efficiency 

WHERE THE
MAGIC HAPPENS

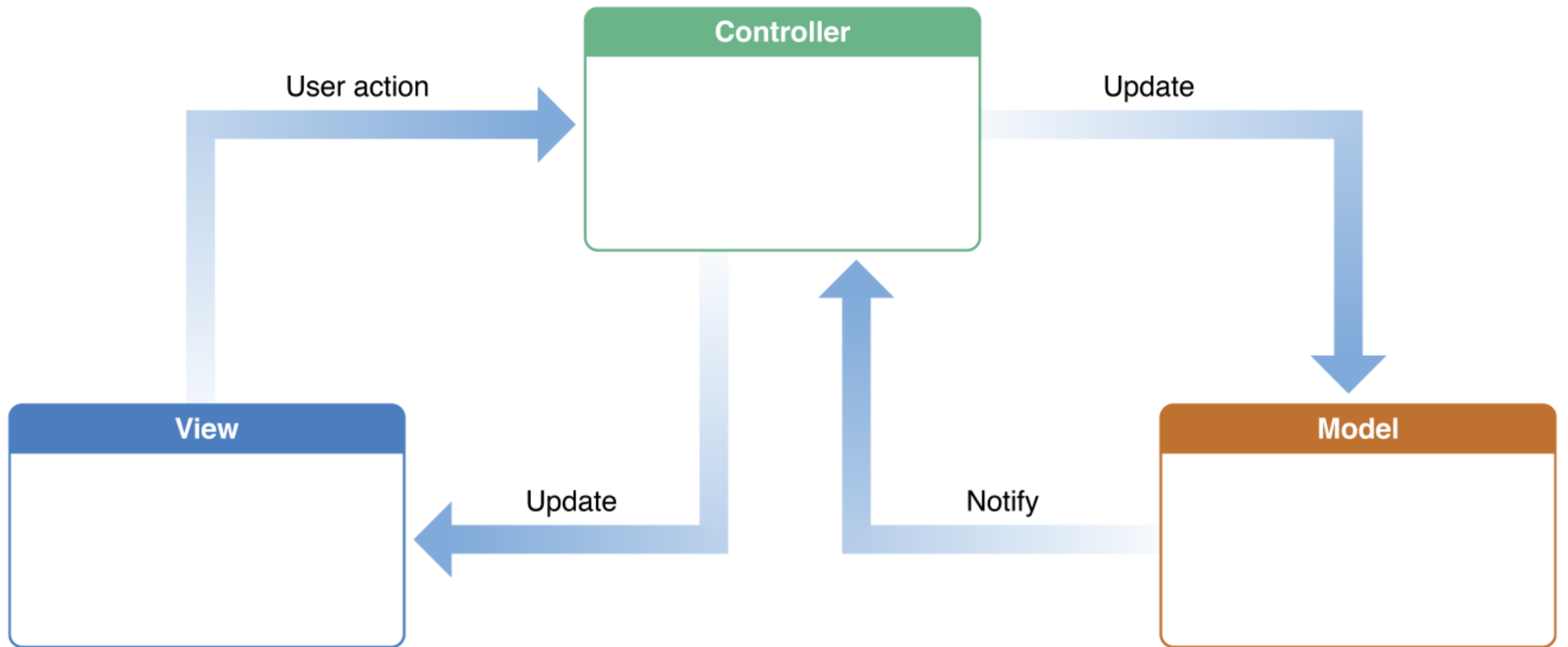


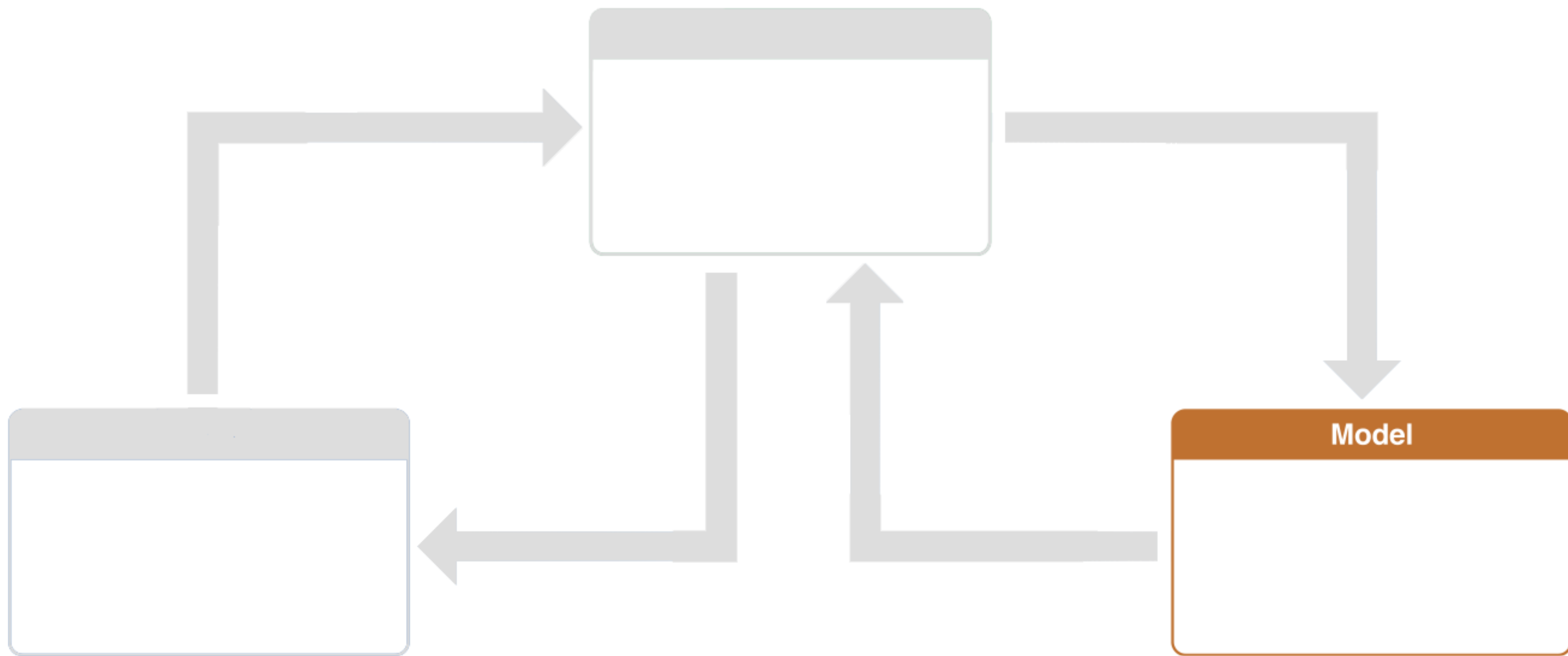
✌️ **Tip #1**

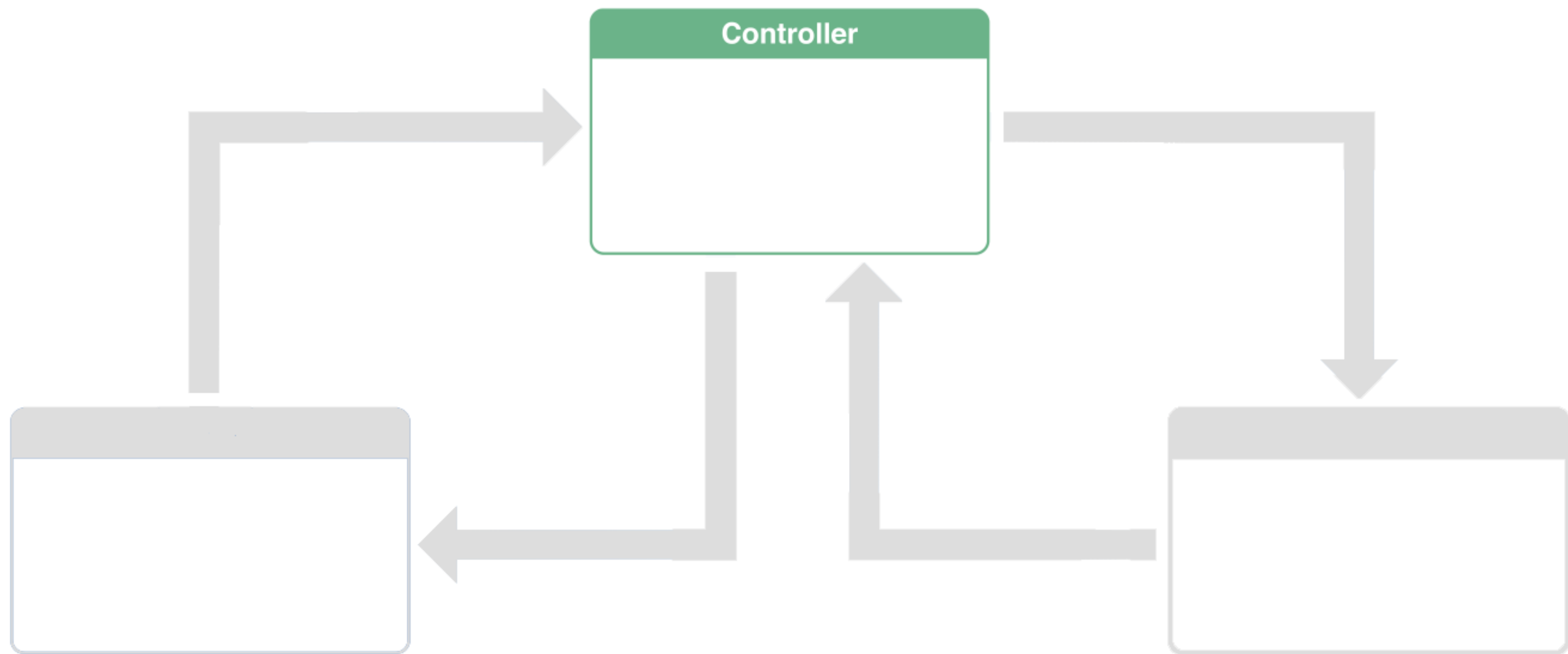
be *pragmatic*

MVC

Makes you
Vomit
Constantly







Things to do in Verona

- The Verona Arena
- Romeo and Juliet's home
- The Church of San Zeno Maggiore
- Piazza delle Erbe
- Piazza dei Signori
- Castelveccchio

○ Attend #Pragma Conf




```
class CanvasViewController: UIViewController {
    override func viewDidLoad() {
        // ...
        let pan = UIPanGestureRecognizer(target: self,
                                           action: #selector(handlePan))
        self.canvas.addGestureRecognizer(pan)
    }

    @objc func handlePan(_ pan: UIPanGestureRecognizer) {
        let state = pan.state
        let location = pan.location(in: self.canvas)
        let (node, nodeView) = self.node(at: location)

        // update location of view + model
        self.handleDrag(of: (node, nodeView) to: location, state: state)
    }
}
```

```
class CanvasViewController: NSViewController {
    override func viewDidLoad() {
        // ...
        let window = self.view.window
        window.trackEvents(matching: .any, mode: .eventTracking) { event in

            if event.type == .leftMouseDragged {
                let location = self.canvas.convert(event.locationInWindow, from: nil)
                let (node, nodeView) = self.node(at: location)

                // update location of view + model
                self.handleDrag(of: (node, nodeView) to: location, event: event)
            }
        }
    }
}
```

✌️ **Tip #2**

**don't take on too many
*responsibilities***

Does Singleton violate the single responsibility principle?



4



According to the [Single Responsibility Principle](#)

Every class should have responsibility over a single part of the functionality provided by the software.

Singleton provides the means of creating instances of a class, providing a global access to it. But this functionality is not related to any way to the actual functionality of the class and what it should provide.

Thus this means that the Singleton pattern violates the SRP.

[Implementations](#)

[Design](#)

[Singleton](#)

[FAQ](#)

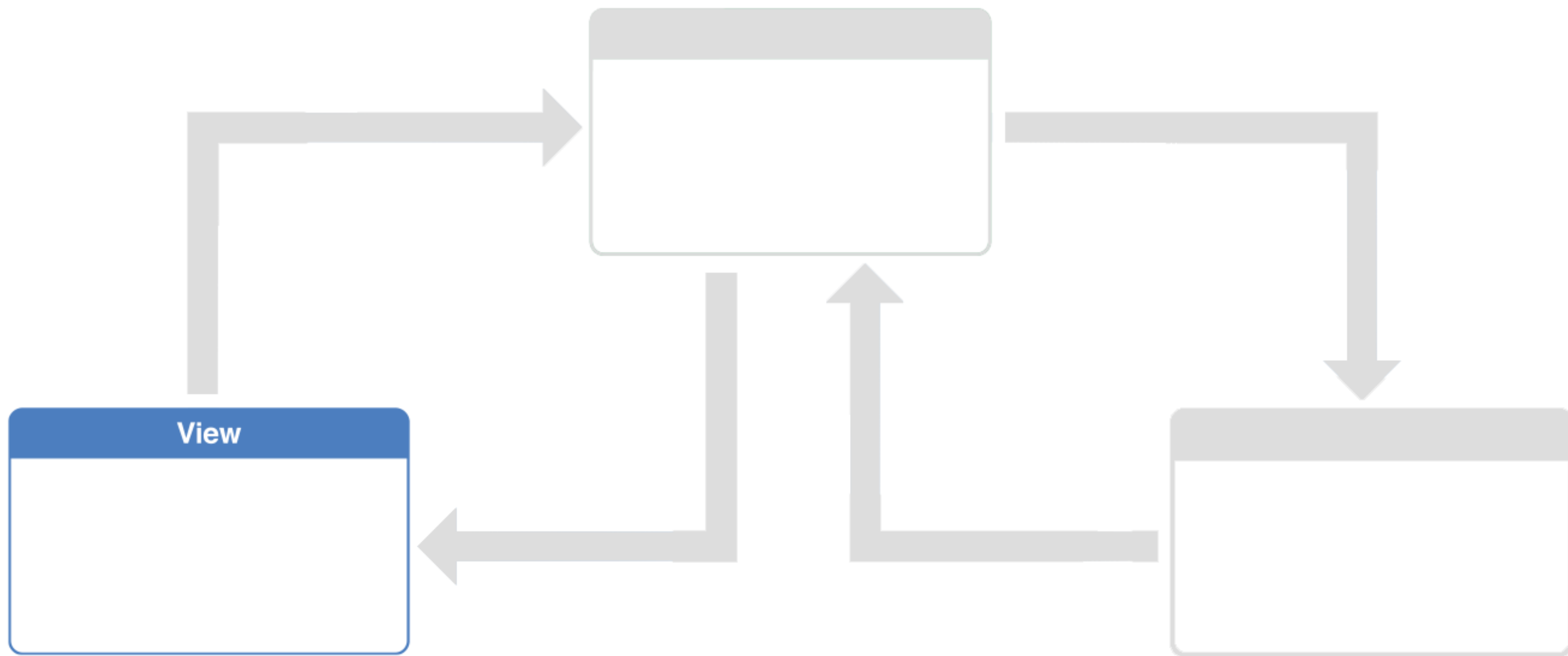
```
class DragController {
    enum Phase {
        case start, moving, end
    }

    init(draggedNode: Node) { ... }

    func drag(to location: CGPoint, phase: Phase) {
        if phase == .moving {
            // update view
            self.draggedView.center = location
        } else if phase == .end {
            if let nodeAtLocation = self.node(at: location) {
                // attach `draggedNode` to nodeAtLocation
            }
            // update model object
            self.draggedNode.location = location
        }
    }
}
```

✌️ **Tip #3**

**keep well-defined
*boundaries***



UIKit vs. AppKit



Shimming

(Conditional Compilation)

```
#if os(macOS)
    import AppKit
    typealias View = NSView
#elseif os(iOS)
    import UIKit
    typealias View = UIView
#endif

class NodeView: View {
    #if os(macOS)
        override var isFlipped: Bool { return true }
    #endif
    // ...
}
```

```

#if os(macOS)
    import AppKit
    typealias View = NSView
#elseif os(iOS)
    import UIKit
    typealias View = UIView
#endif

class NodeView: View { ... }

```



Louis D'hauwe

@LouisDhauwe

I should probably write a script to find all classes that have both a UIKit and AppKit variant 😊

```

#if os(macOS)

    import AppKit

    public typealias View = NSView
    public typealias ViewController = NSViewController
    public typealias Window = NSWindow
    public typealias Control = NSControl
    public typealias TextView = NSTextView
    public typealias TextField = NSTextField
    public typealias Button = NSButton
    public typealias Font = NSFont
    public typealias Color = NSColor
    public typealias StackView = NSStackView
    public typealias Image = NSImage
    public typealias BezierPath = NSBezierPath
    public typealias ScrollView = NSScrollView
    public typealias Screen = NSScreen

#else

    import UIKit

    public typealias View = UIView
    public typealias ViewController = UIViewController
    public typealias Window = UIWindow
    public typealias Control = UIControl
    public typealias TextView = UITextView
    public typealias TextField = UITextField
    public typealias Button = UIButton
    public typealias Font = UIFont
    public typealias Color = UIColor
    public typealias StackView = UIStackView
    public typealias Image = UIImage
    public typealias BezierPath = UIBezierPath
    public typealias ScrollView = UIScrollView
    public typealias Screen = UIScreen

```

✌️ **Tip #4**

**use *shimming* in select
places**

```
extension UIView {  
    var center: CGPoint {  
        get { ... }  
        set { ... }  
    }  
  
    var alpha: CGFloat {  
        get { return self.alphaValue }  
        set { self.alphaValue = newValue }  
    }  
}
```

```
protocol ViewProtocol {  
    var center: CGPoint { get set }  
    var alpha: CGFloat { get set }  
    ...  
}
```

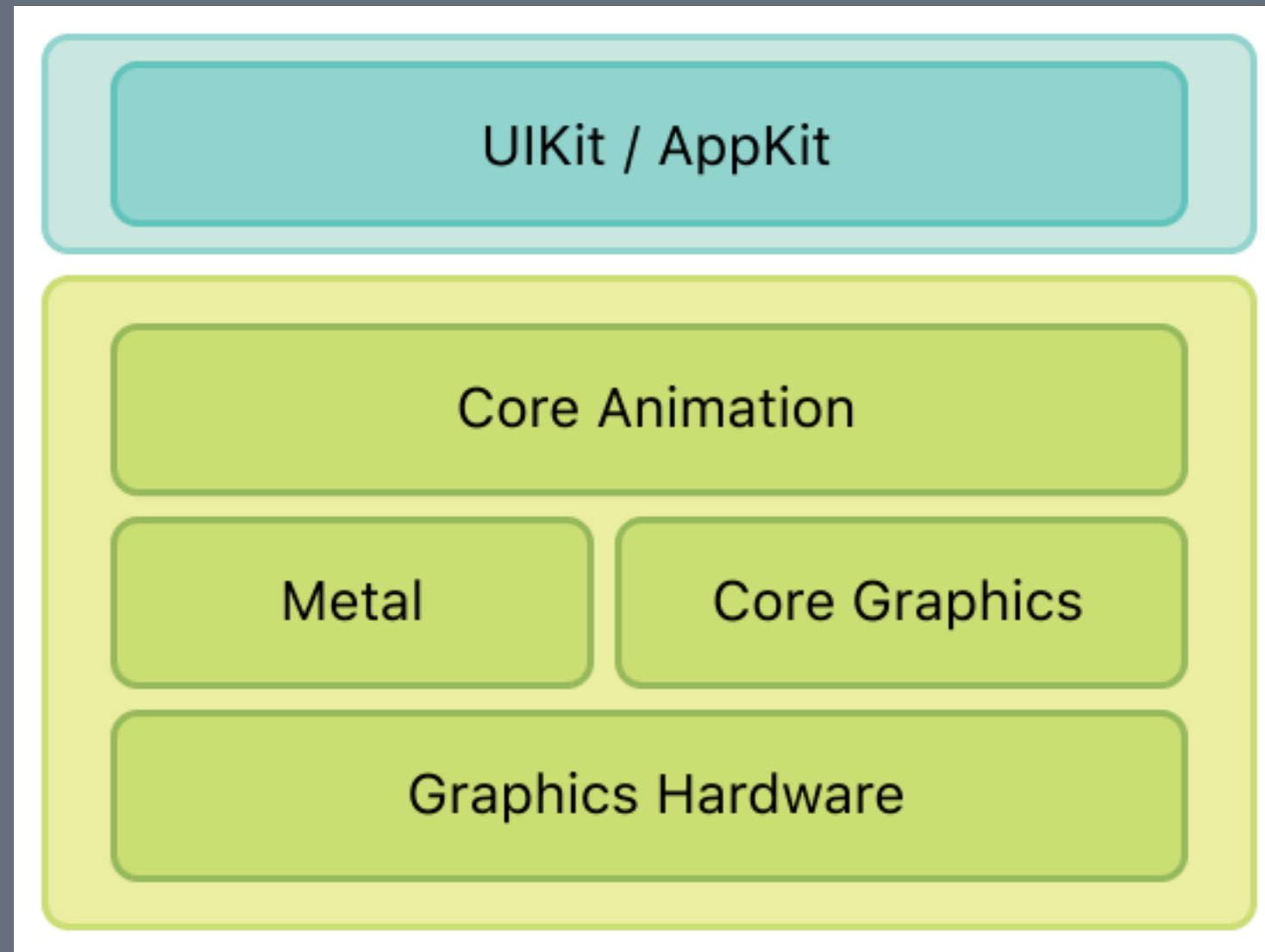
```
extension NSView: ViewProtocol { }  
extension UIView: ViewProtocol { }
```

```
let view: ViewProtocol = UIView()
```




DRAW

<http://blog.creativelive.com/5-drawing-exercises-turn-make-anyone-artist/>



UIKit / AppKit

Core Animation

Metal

Core Graphics

Graphics Hardware

✌️ **Tip #5**

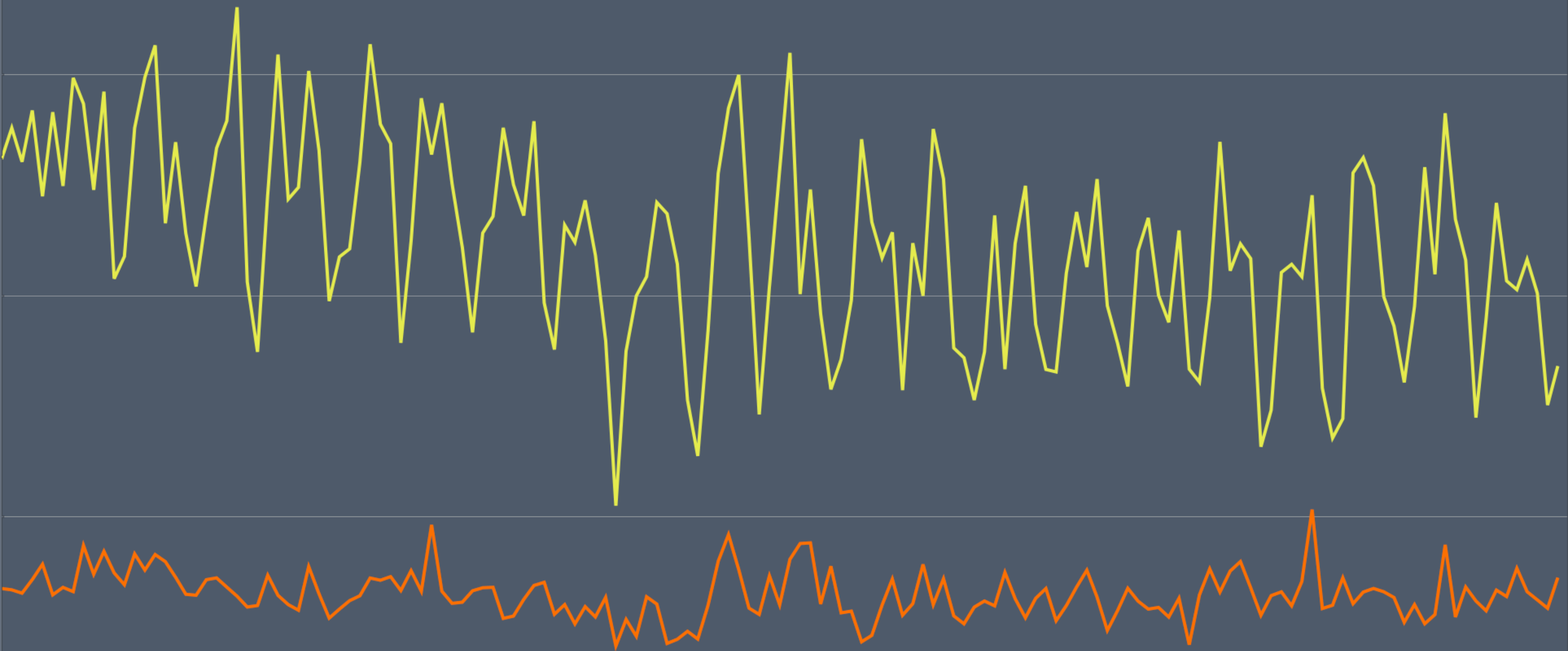
**consider *Core Graphics &
Core Animation***



1. be **pragmatic**
2. don't take on too many **responsibilities**
3. keep well-defined **boundaries**
4. use **shimming** in select places
5. consider **Core Graphics & Core Animation**

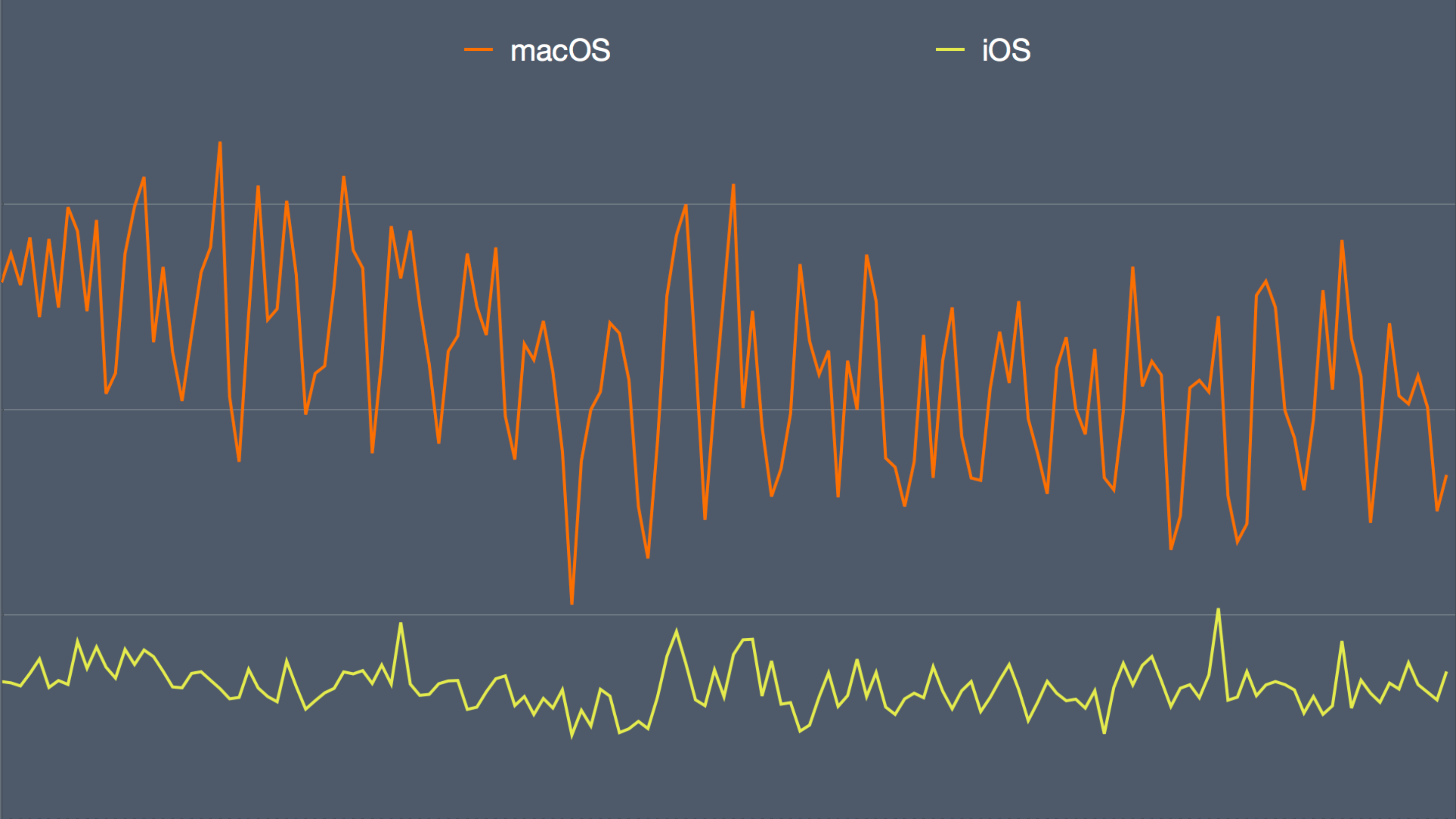
— iOS

— macOS



macOS

iOS



Questions?

@myellow