

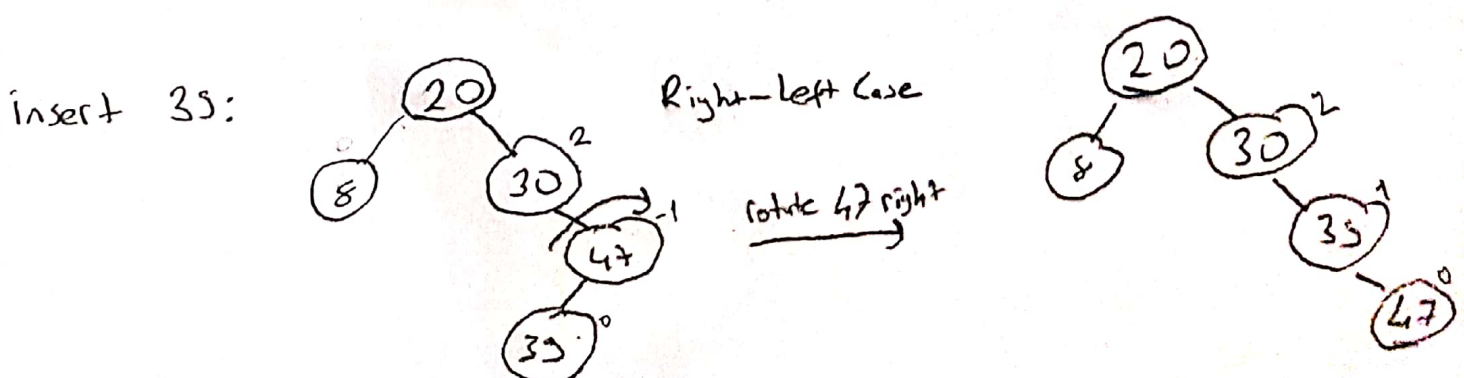
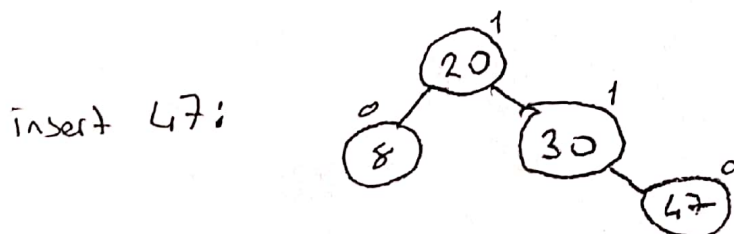
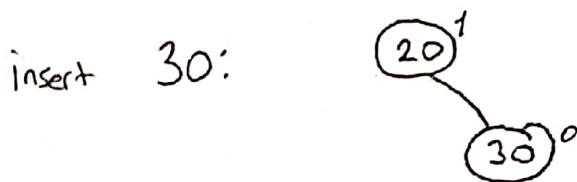
# Homework #7 part-1

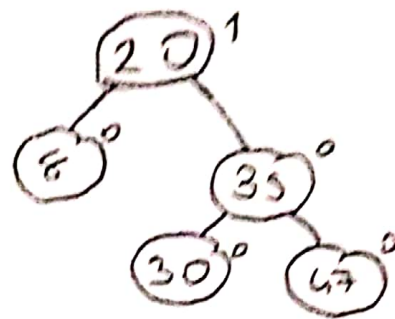
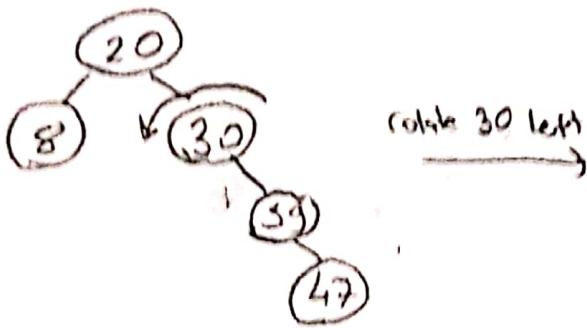
Muhammed Yasir Fidan  
161044056

Q-1) Last four digits of my student number in two-digit format is 40 and 56, so I add 20, 30, 8, 47, 39, 18, 40 and 56 to my balanced trees, then remove them one by one in the same order (Fifo)

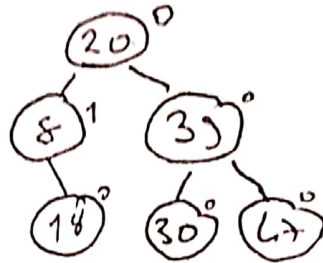
## AVL Tree Insert

Insert 20:  $(20)^0 \rightarrow$  this is node balance for a balanced tree it must  $\geq 1$  and  $\leq 1$

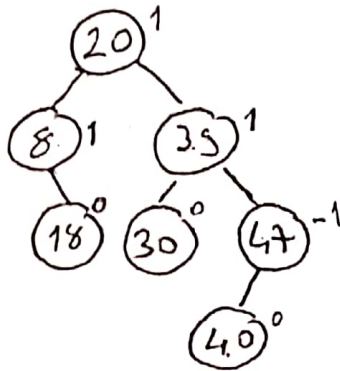




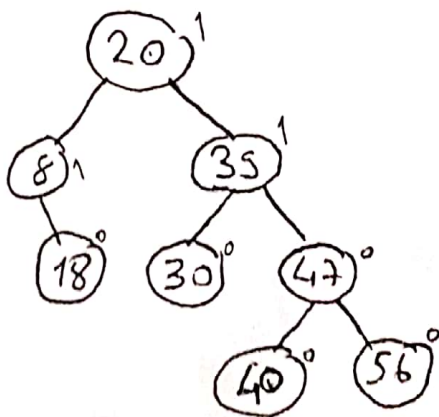
Insert 18;



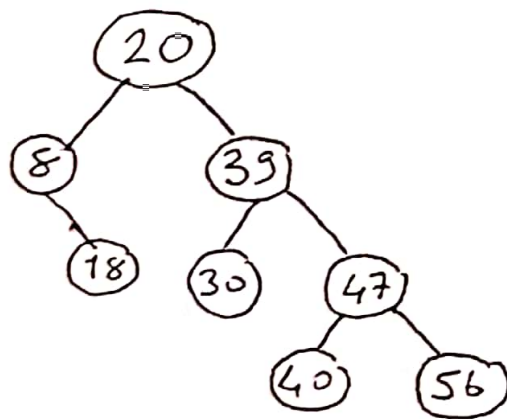
Insert 40;



Insert 56;

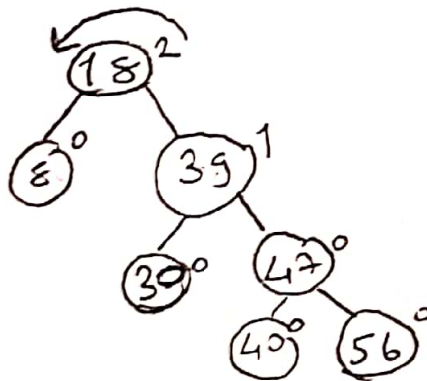


## AVL Tree Remove



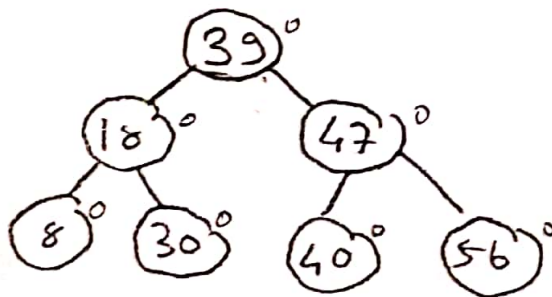
Remove 20:

After deleting 20 →



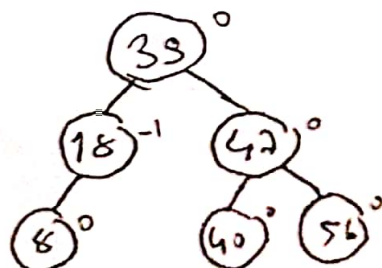
Right-Right Case

Left rotate 18 →



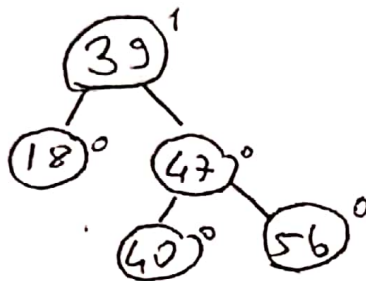
Remove 30:

After deleting 30 →



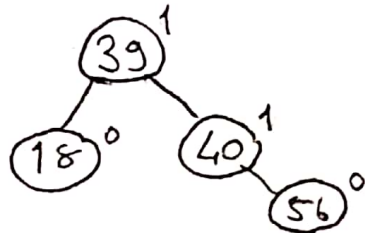
Remove 8:

After deleting 8 →



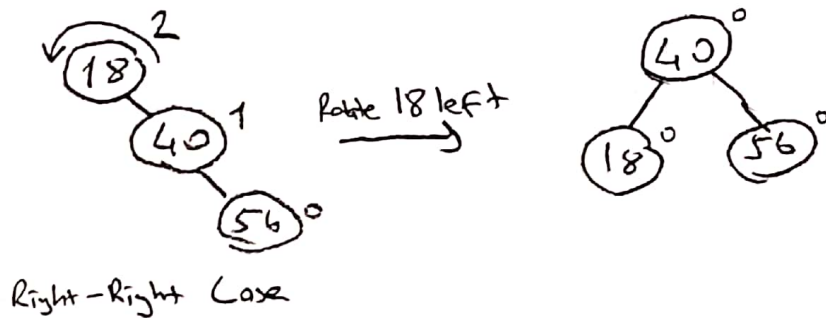
Remove 47:

After deleting 47 →



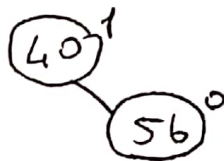
Remove 39:

After deleting 39 →



Remove 18:

After deleting 18 →



Remove 40:

After deleting 40 →



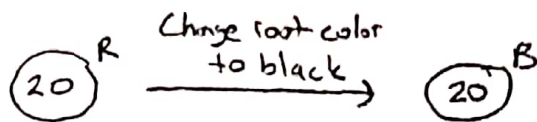
Remove 56:

After deleting 56 →

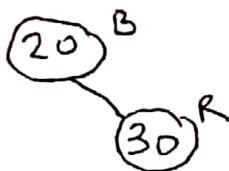
Tree is empty, All elements deleted

# Red-Black Tree Insert

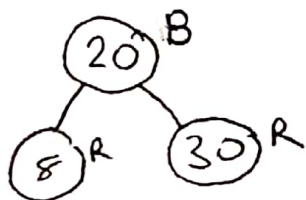
Insert 20:



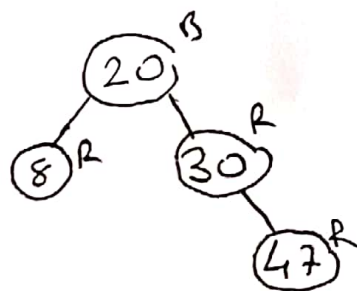
Insert 30:



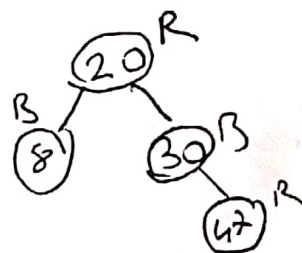
Insert 8:



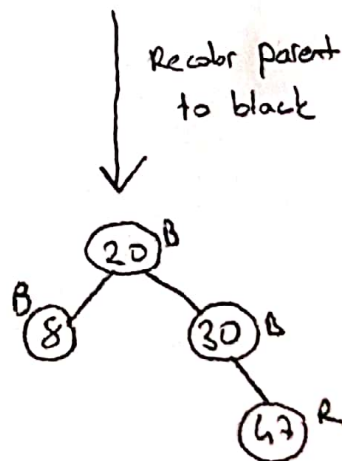
Insert 47:



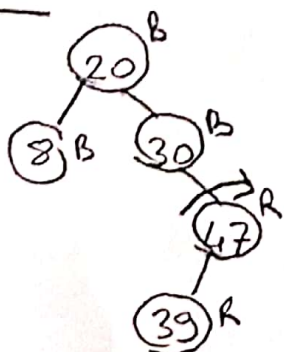
Recolor 47's parent and uncle to black and grandparent to red



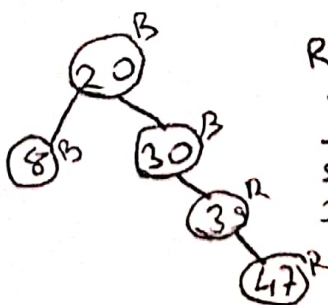
Recolor parent to black



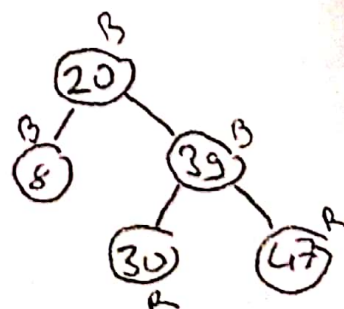
Insert 39:



Rotate 47 right

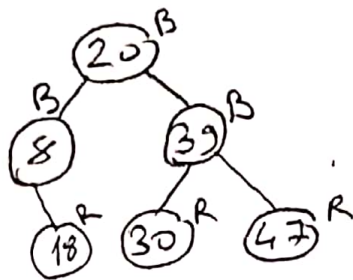


Rotate 30 Left  
swap colors 30 and 39

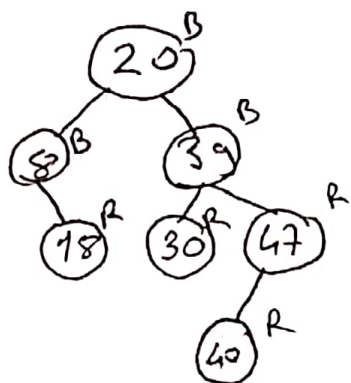


Right-Left Case

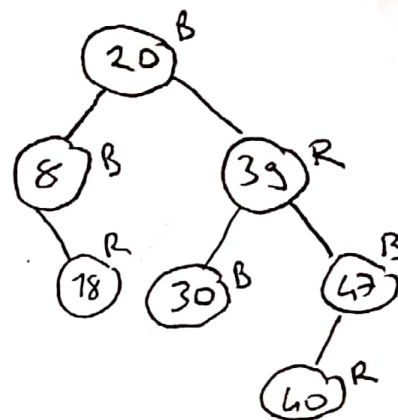
Insert 18:



Insert 40:

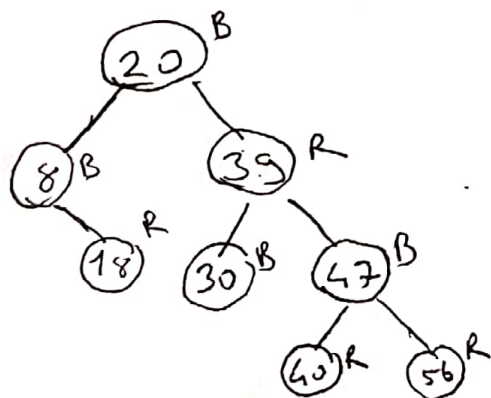


Recolor  
40's parent and uncle  
to black and  
40's grandparent to red



40's parent and uncle red

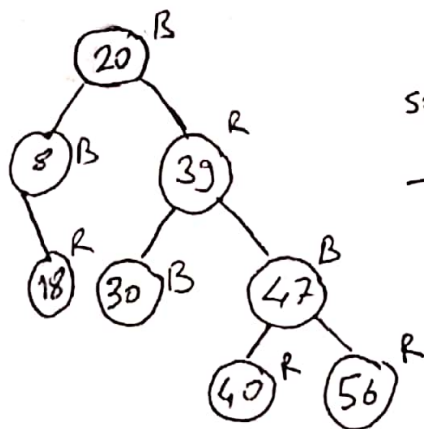
Insert 56:



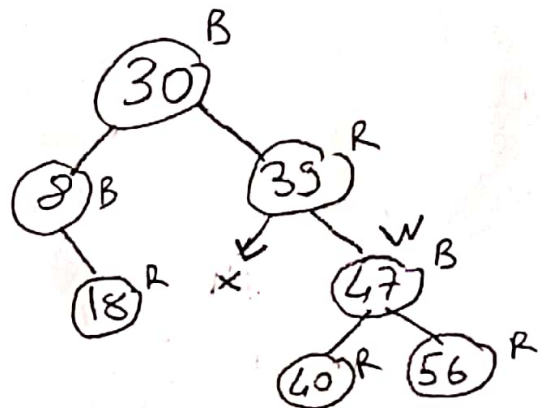


# Red-Black Tree Remove

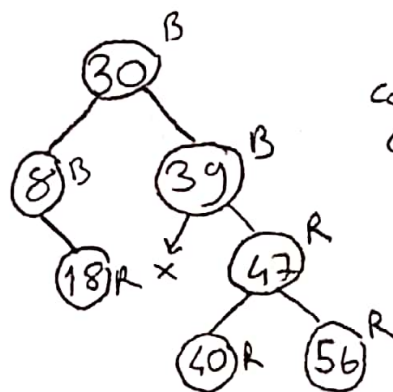
Remove 20:



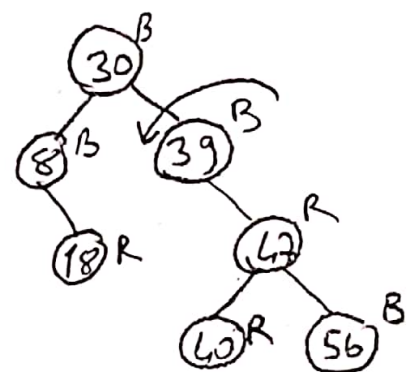
Simple BST  
Deletion  
→



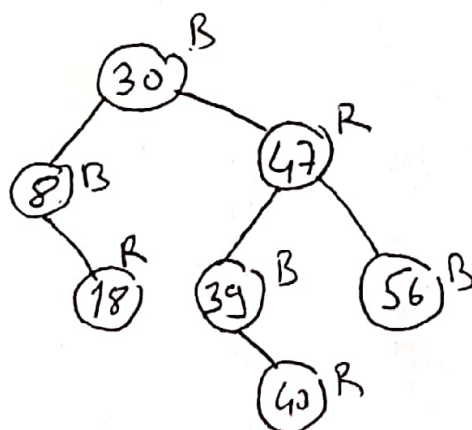
color with the same  
color as x parent  
→  
Color x parent  
black



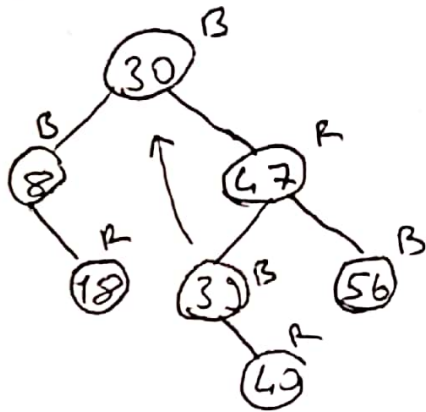
color 47 right  
child black  
→



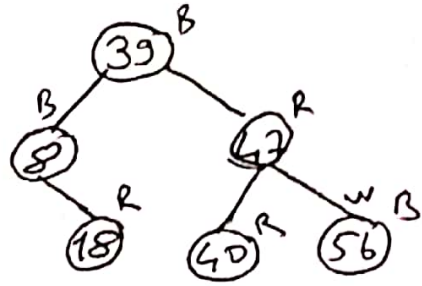
Rotate 39 left  
→



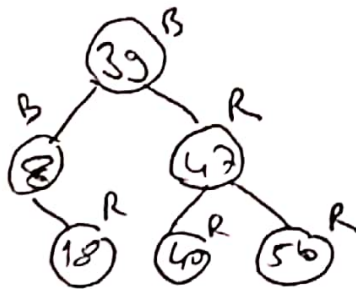
Remove 30:



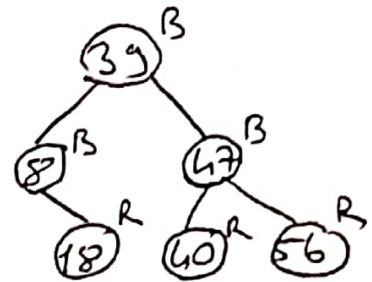
Simple BTS  
Delete



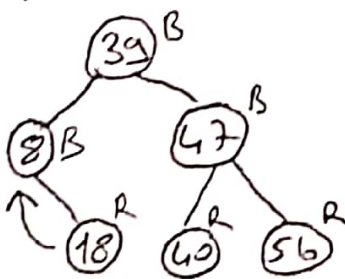
Color 56 red



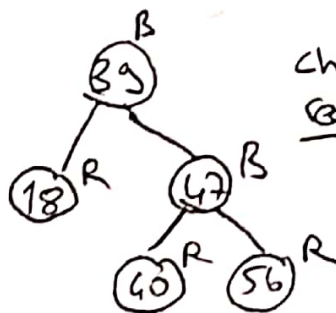
Change 47 red  
to black



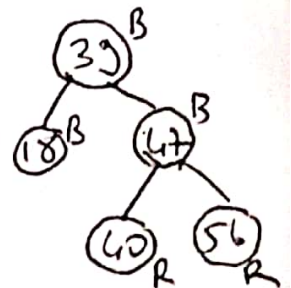
Remove 8:



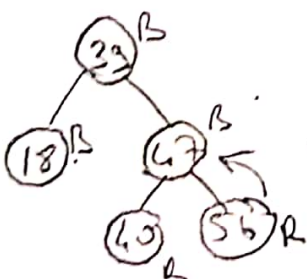
Simple BTS  
Delete



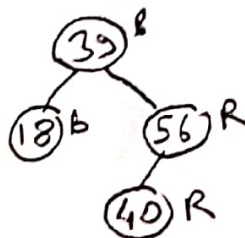
Change 18 color  
red to black



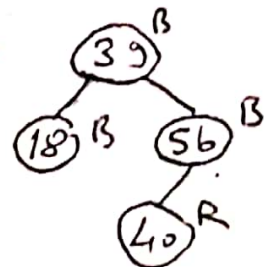
Remove 47:



Simple BTS  
delete

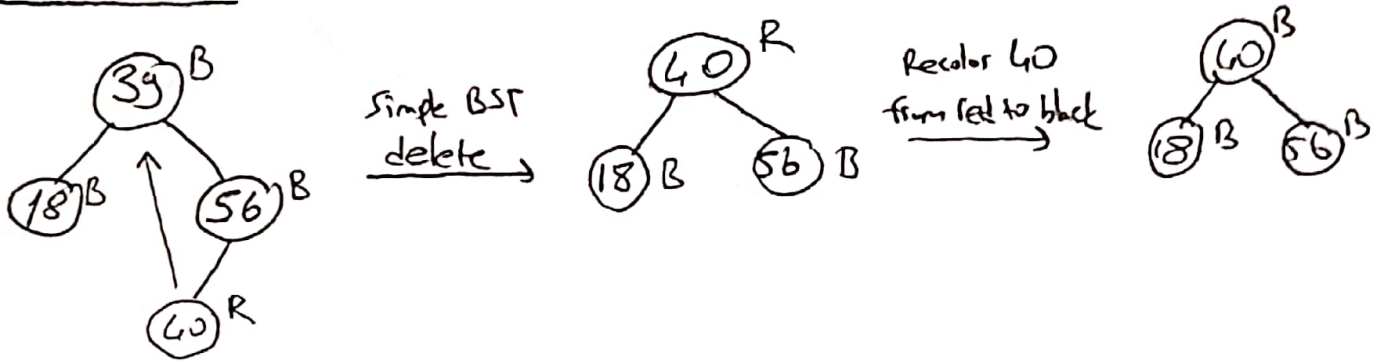


Change 56 color  
red to black

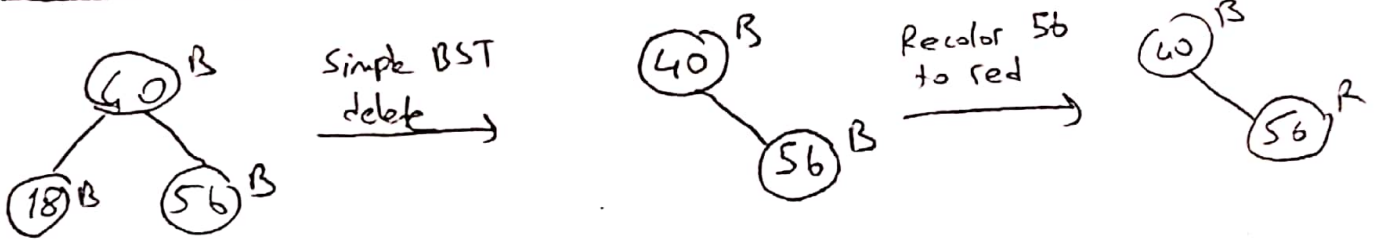




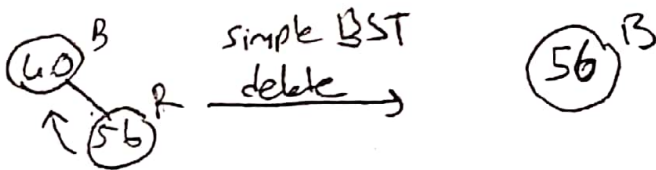
Remove 39:



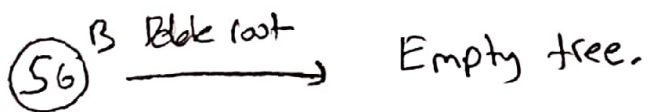
Remove 18:



Remove 40:



Remove 56:



## 2-3 Tree Insert

Insert 20:

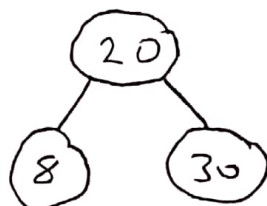
(20)

Insert 30:

(20, 30)

Insert 8:

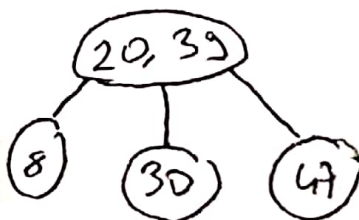
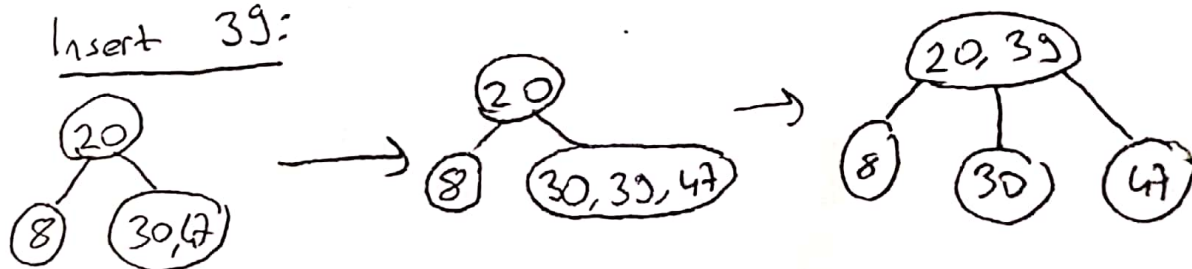
(8, 20, 30)



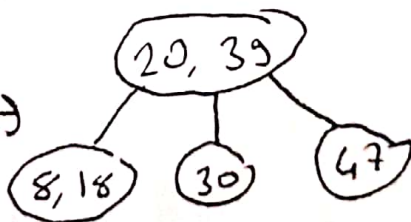
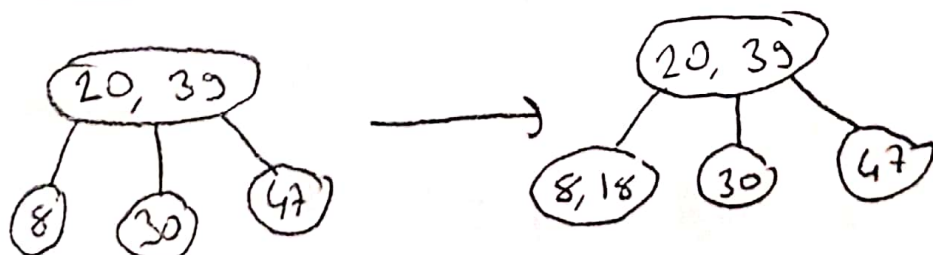
Insert 47:



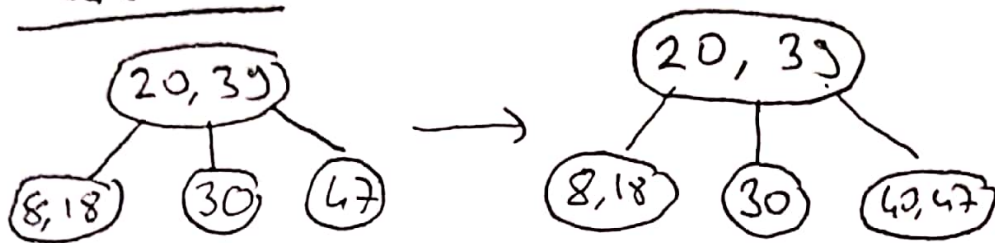
Insert 39:



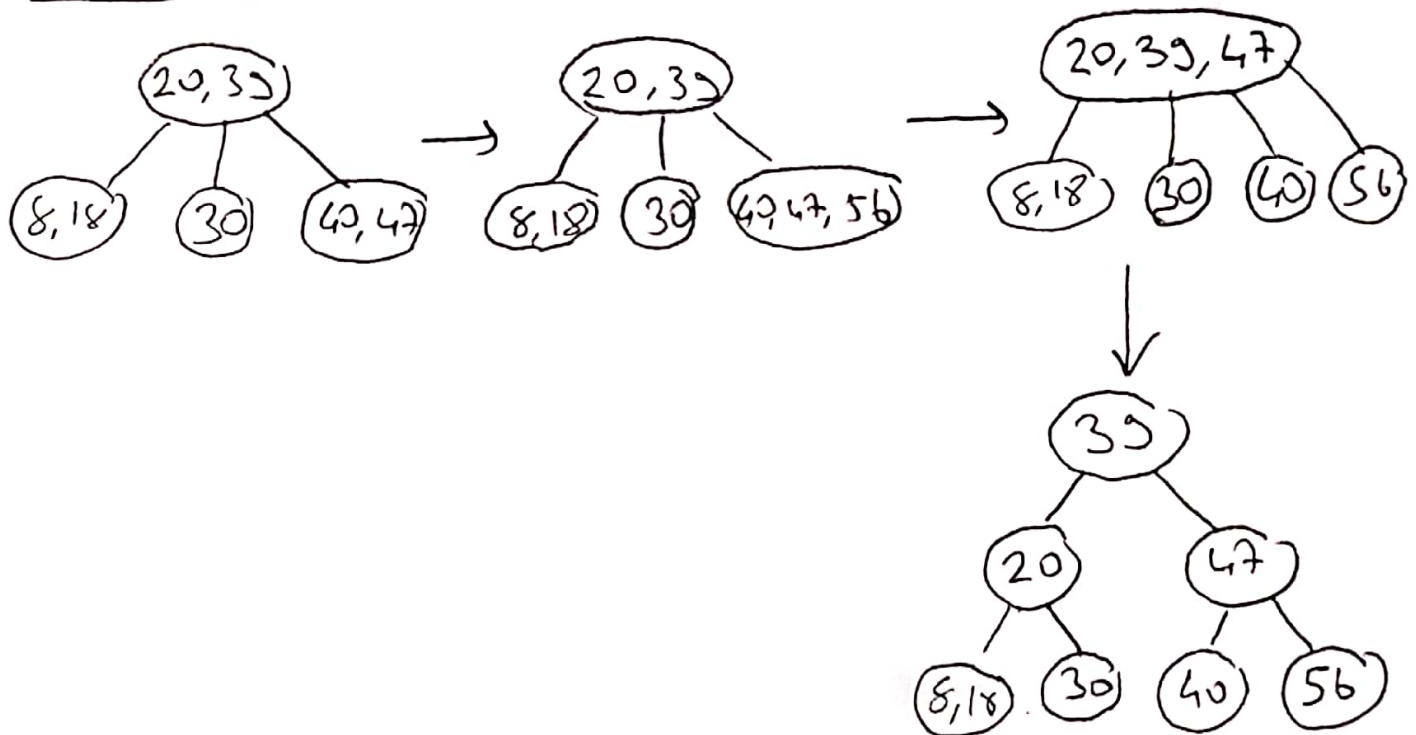
Insert 18:



Insert 40:

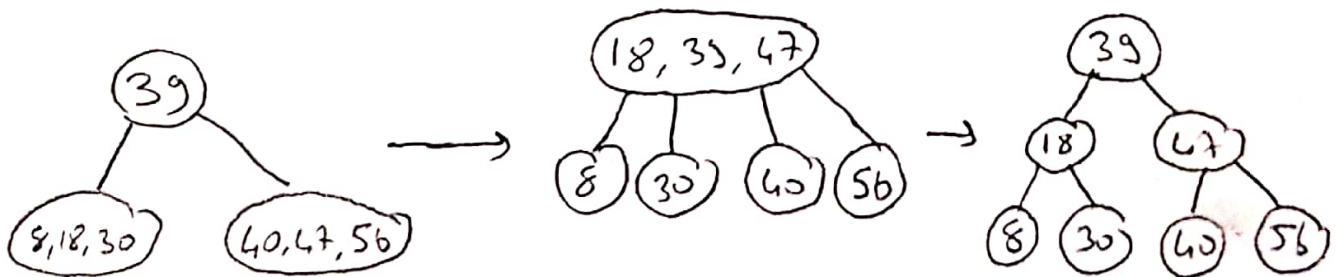


Insert 56:

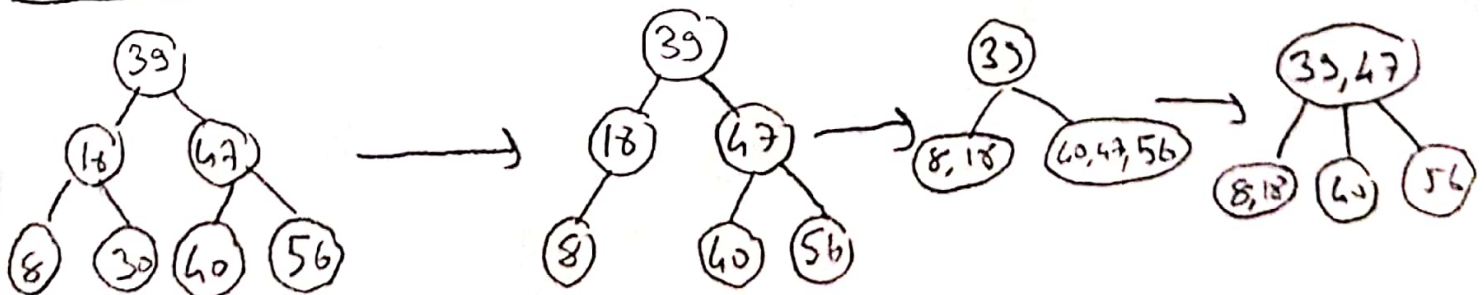


2-3 Tree Remove

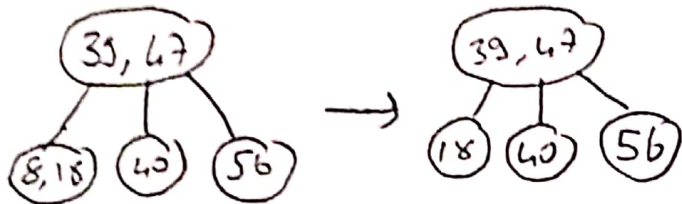
Remove 20:



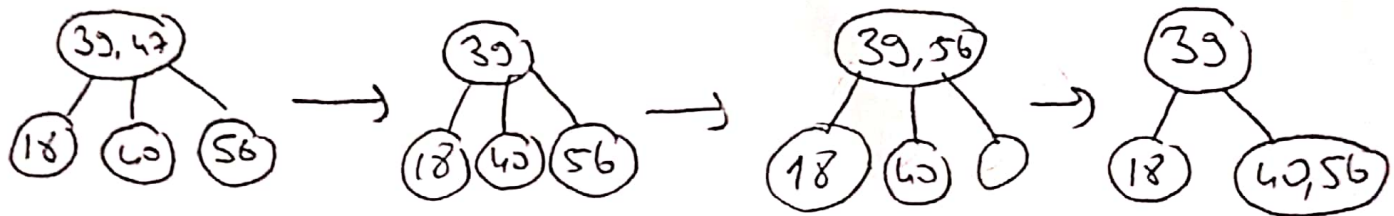
Remove 30:



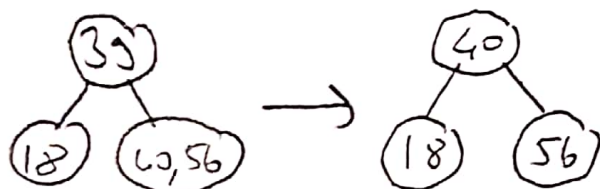
Remove 8:



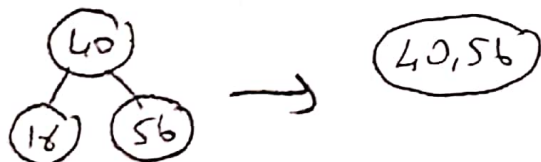
Remove 47:



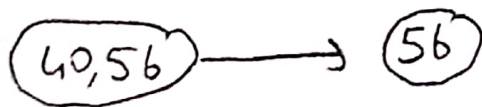
Remove 39:



Remove 18:



Remove 40:



Remove 56:

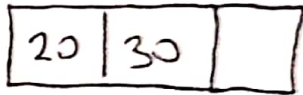


## B-Tree with Order 4 Insert

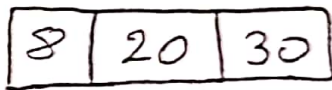
Insert 20:



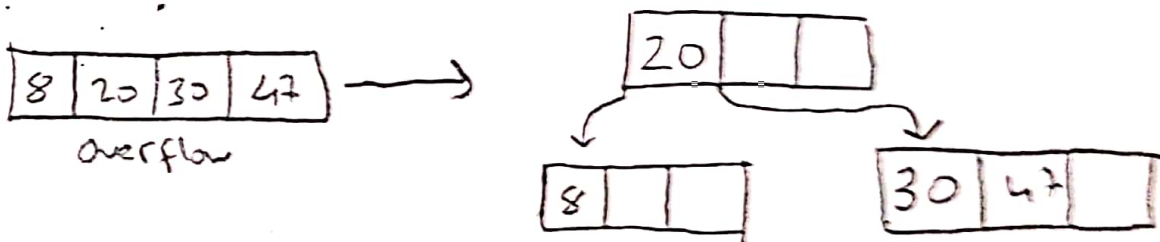
Insert 30:



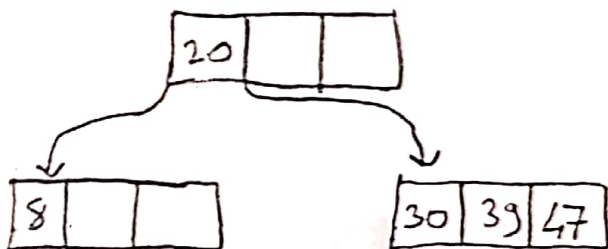
Insert 8:



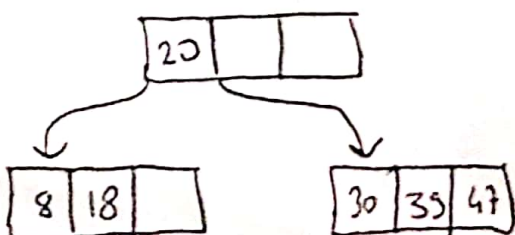
Insert 47:



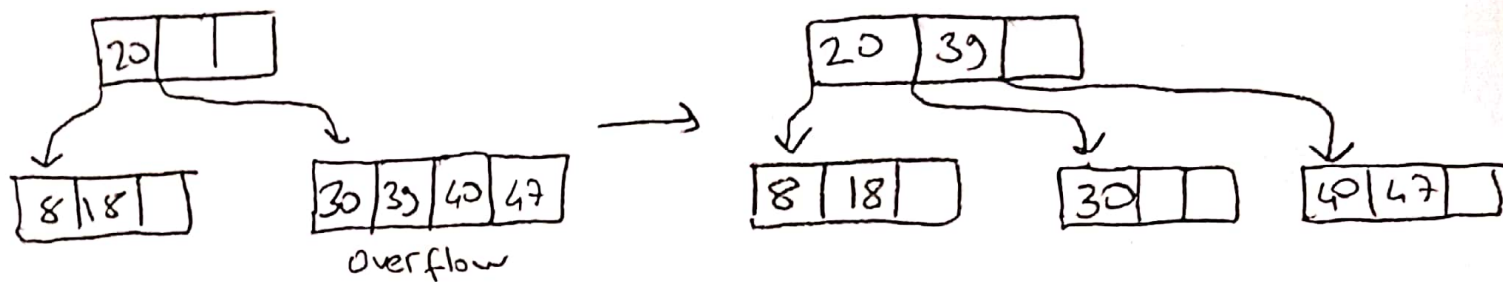
Insert 39:



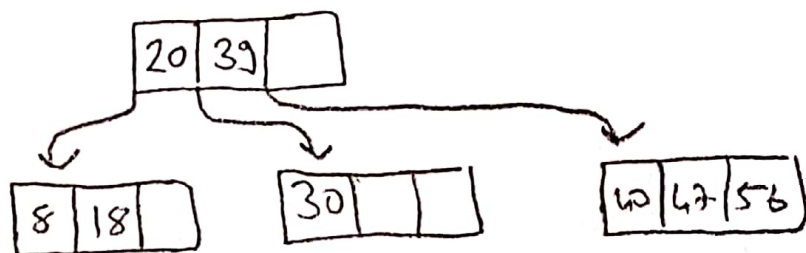
Insert 18:



Insert 40:

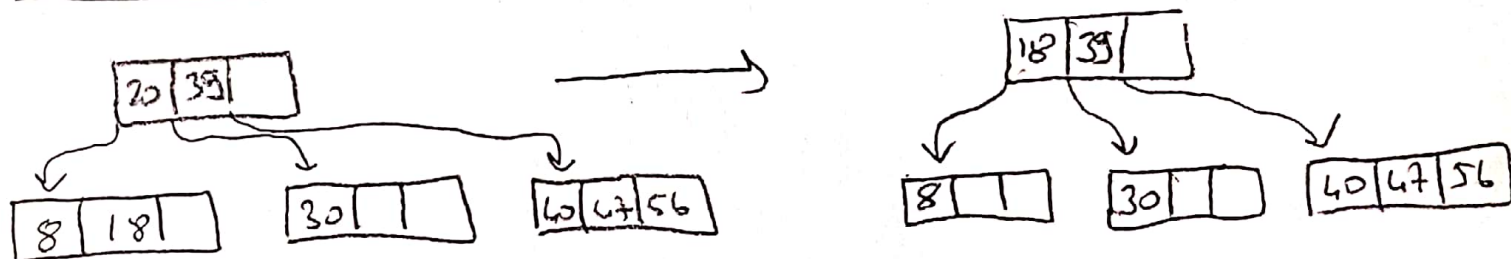


Insert 56:

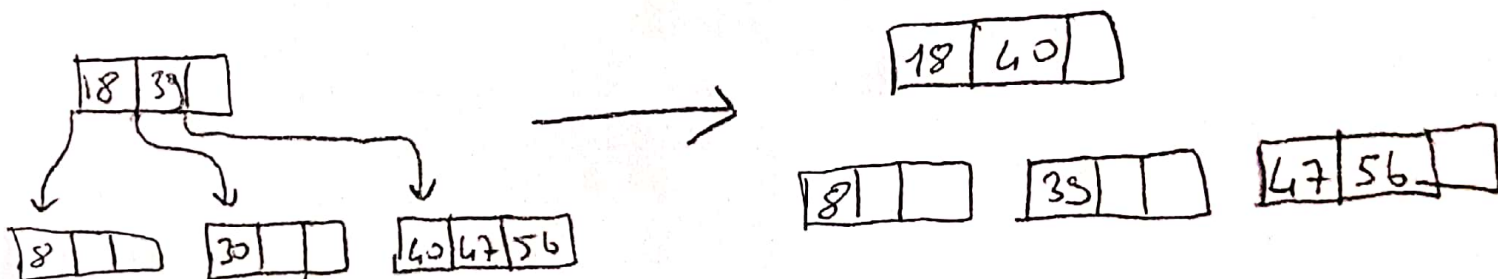


B-Tree with Order 4 Remove

Remove 20:

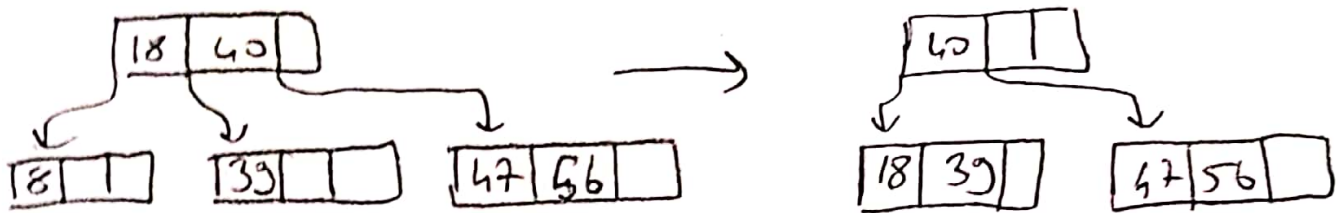


Remove 30:

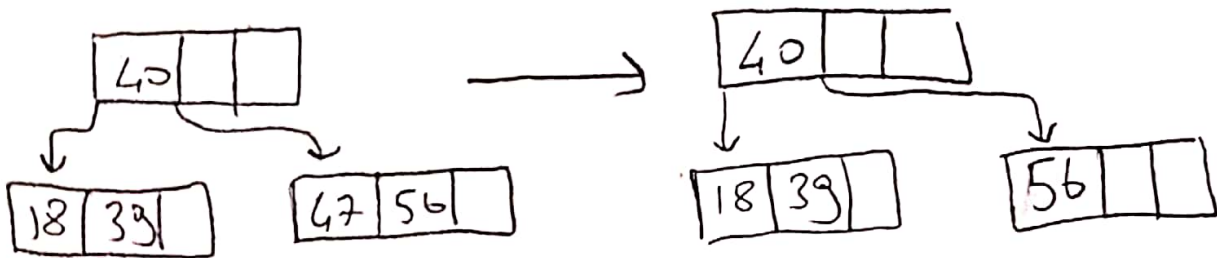




Remove 8:



Remove 47:



Remove 39:



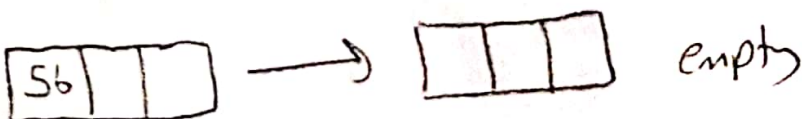
Remove 18:



Remove 40:

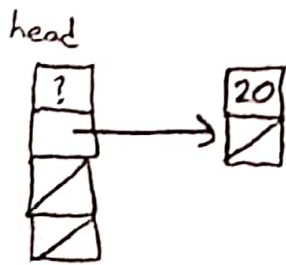


Remove 56:

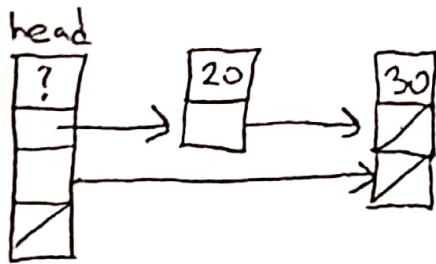


# Skip List Insert

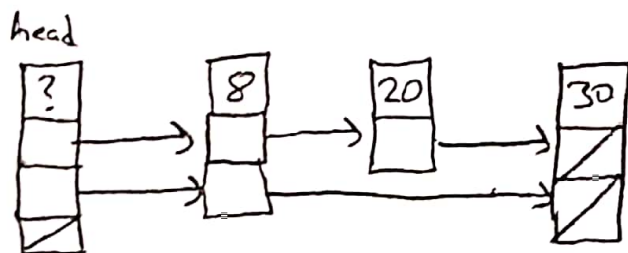
Insert 20:



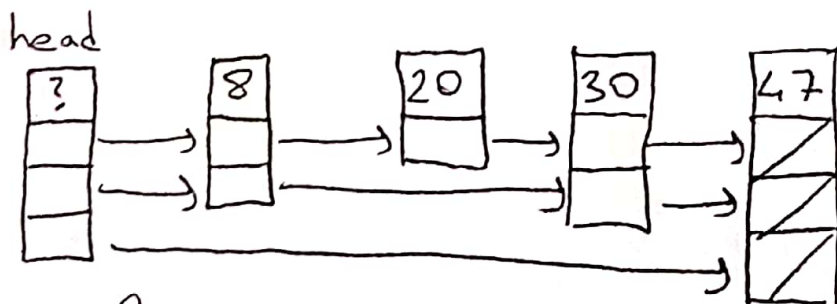
Insert 30:



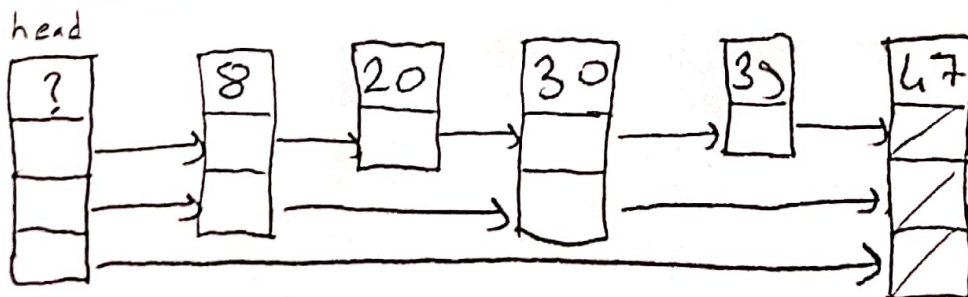
Insert 8:



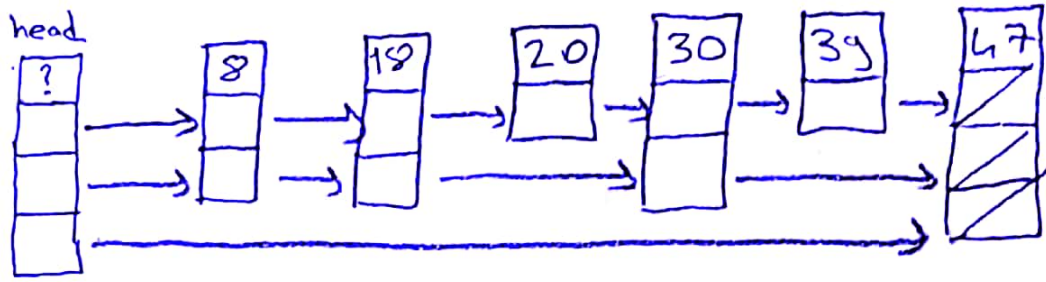
Insert 47



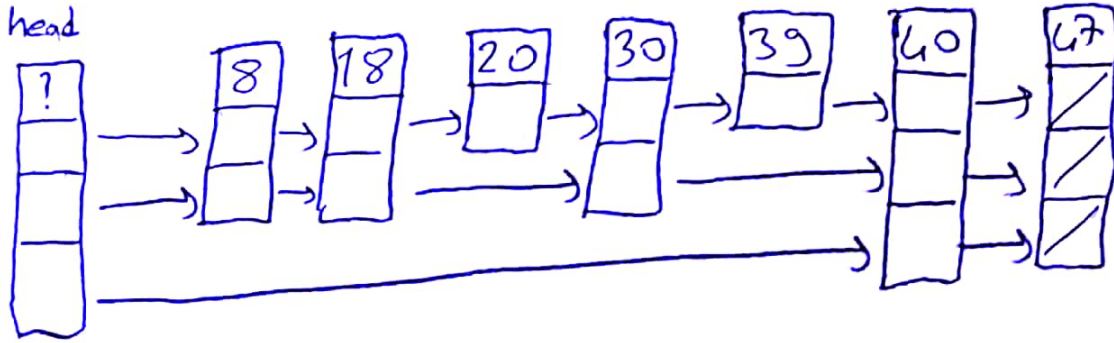
Insert 39



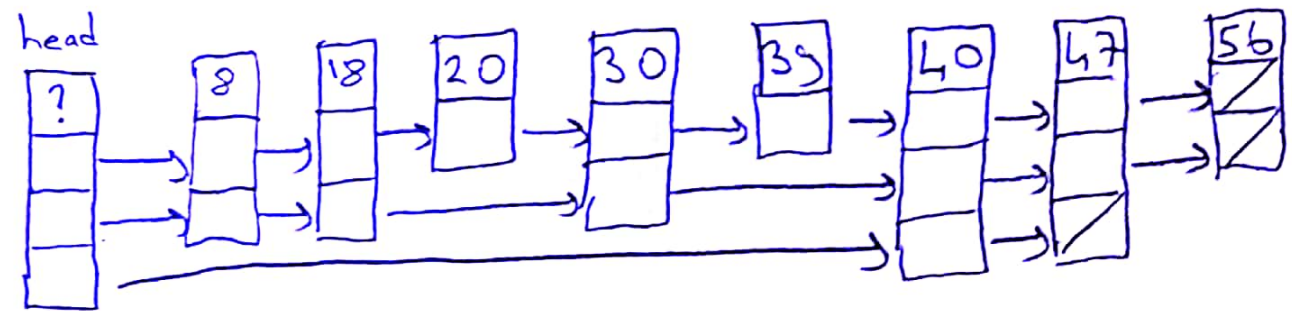
Insert 18:



Insert 40:

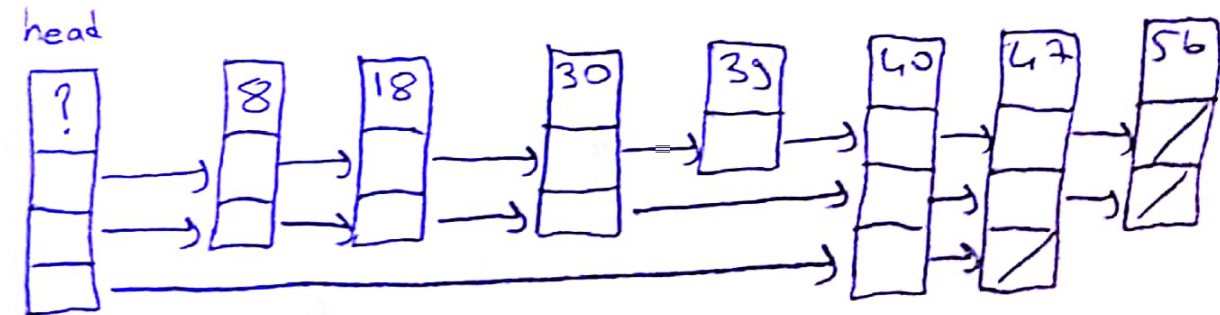


Insert 56:



## Skip List Remove

Remove 20:



Remove 30:

